INDEX

Abe Takeshi, 55, 78–79, 126, 129
Ad-Hoc Committee for the Study of Brain Death and Organ Transplantation (AHC), 139, see also brain death and organ transplantation
Adverse Drug Reaction Fund, 68
AIDS
activism and accommodation, 72–75
AIDS Prevention Law, enactment of hemophiliac relief fund, 67–70
legislation, first draft of, 60–63
legislation, second draft of, 65–67
revision and passage, 70–72
cases, first reported Kōbe, 59–60
Nagano, 58–60
epidemiology, 55
gay men and the absence of community, 57–58
gays, assertion of rights by, 58, 73–77, 80–81
hemophiliacs, assertion of rights by, 55–57, 60–62, 66–73, 75–76, 79–81
public awareness, growth of, 58–60, 73–74
public health and infectious disease laws, 63–65
public health versus individual rights, 53–55
rights and the shaping of public policy, 80–81
rights, continuing concerns about discrimination, 76–78
immigration controls, 75–76
medical treatment and testing, 78–80
see also litigation and the courts; privacy and confidentiality
AIDS Action (International Lesbian and Gay Association), 58, 79
AIDS Care Project, 58
AIDS Prevention Law, 120, 128, see also AIDS
AIDS Problem Countermeasure Subcommittee (of LDP), 63, 70
AIDS Surveillance Committee (of MHW), 55
AIDS Task Force (of MHW), 124–126
Akase Yasunori, 78
American Red Cross, 117
Bai Kōichi, 46, 96
Baxter Corporation, 114–15, 127
Bayer, 114, 127
Biological Management of Drugs (of MHW), 68
Biologics and Antibiotics Division (of Pharmaceutical Affairs Bureau), 125
blood and blood products, 55–56, 60, 67–68, 70, 112–13, 115; see also pharmaceutical companies
Brain Death Advisory Council, 94–96, 98
Brain Death and Organ Transplant Problem Support Group, 138
brain death and organ transplantation
Ad-Hoc Committee for the Study of Brain Death and Organ Transplantation (AHC)
organization and procedures, 99–100
report, final, 104–10
report, interim, 100–104
as response to two decades of unresolved conflict, 98–99
consensus, difficulty of achieving, 83, 92, 97–98, 101, 104–05
death, proposed definitions of Brain Death Advisory Council, 94–95
Japan Electroencephalography Association, 92–94
Japan Medical Association, 95–97
journalistic opposition to, 97–98
Life Ethics Problem Study
Parliamentarians League, 93
legislation, enactment of, 108
rights, assertion of, 83–85, 90–93, 96–97, 100, 102–10
values, traditional and religious
brain death, organ transplantation, and, 85, 89–92, 94–95, 105
death, 85–89, 94–75, 105
Wada case, 83, 98, 132–36
Centers for Disease Control, 114–15, 119
Chūkaku-ha, 103–04
Code of Criminal Procedure, 131–32
Code of Patients’ Rights, 49
concentrates and cryoprecipitate, 112–113, 115
confidentiality, see privacy and confidentiality
courts, see litigation and the courts
Criminal Law Academy, 105, 108
cryoprecipitate and concentrates, 112–113, 115
Cutter Japan, 114
Declaration for Patients’ Rights, 48
Declaration of a Right to Health, 49
Declaration of the Rights of Hospital Patients, 136
Declaration on Private Practice Physicians, 49
Diet (Japanese legislature)
AIDS legislation, 67, 70–72
AIDS public health policy, 73
brain death and organ transplantation, 82, 93, 108, 136, 139
hemophiliacs’ demands for compensation, 122
self-sufficiency in blood products, 118
Doctors Law, 61
estate (shōen) system (medieval), 21–22
Eto Shimpei, 28–29
factors 8 and 9, 112–13, 115
feudalism, 20–27
Food and Drug Administration (of US), 119–20
Fujimoto Teruo, 135
Fukutawa Yukichi, 29, 31–32
Green Cross Corporation, 114, 119, 126–29
Gunji Atsuki, 125–26
Hara Hideo, 101
Hashimoto Ryunaro, 123–24
Heart Transplant Study Society, 95
Hirano Ryūichi, 138
Hironaka Junichirō, 139
HIV–Human Rights Information Center, 55, 74, 80
HIV Infection Investigation Team, 124
HIV Litigation Support Group, 121
Honda Katsunori, 137
Hori Toshikatsu, 90
Hurley, Robert, 127
Immigration Act, 61, 65, 75
Infectious Disease Department (of MHW), 60
Infectious Disease Prevention Law, 63
informed consent
brain death, organ transplantation, and, 84–85, 90, 96, 101–08, 135
codes proposed by professional groups, 48–49
definition of, 44–45
institutional barriers to implementing, 45–47
Organization to Establish a Patients’ Rights Law and, 49–50
progress in implementation, assessment of, 49–50
International Friends, 58
Investigative Panel on Brain Death and Life Ethics (of LDP), 99
Ishida Yoshiaki, 66, 70
Itagaki Taisuke, 27
Itami Jōzō, 89
Japan Civil Liberties Union, 67
Japan Electroencephalography Association, 92–94
Japan Federation of Bar Associations (JFBA) consulted on the Wada case, 136
opposition to brain death, 92, 96–98, 101, 103
support of patients’ rights, 49–50
Japan Hospital Association, 50, 79, 118

215
INDEX

Japan Institute of People with AIDS, 78
Japan Medical Association (JMA), 45, 62, 95–97, 99
Japan Society of Psychiatry and Neurology, 96
Japan Society of Transplantations, 95, 108, 133
Japanese Association of Law and Medicine, 46–47
Japanese Life Cooperative Union, 49
Japanese Red Cross Society, 113, 118–19
Japanese Society of Friends of Hemophiliacs, 57, 41, 62, 66, 70, 114
Judicial Affairs Committee (of Diet), 136

Kamakura (legal system), 21–22
Kan-kan war, 125
Kan Naoto, 124–25, 127
Katō Ichirō, 95–97, 100, 102, 107
Kawada Ryutaro, 121, 127
Kawakita Hirobumi, 79–80
Kawano Takehiko, 127–29
kenn (rights)
  origin of word and associated controversy, 18–20
  used (with junken and minken) by Movement for Freedom and Popular Rights, 28–29
  Kitakyushu Citizens Medical Conference, 47

Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 60–63, 70, 93, 99, 122–23
Life Ethics Deliberative Council (of JMA), 95
Life Ethics Problem Study Parliamentarians League, 93
Life Ethics Study Group, 104
Life Ethics Study Group (of JMA), 49
litrigation and the courts
  AIDS and hemophiliacs’ lawsuit demanding compensation context, legal, 110–12
  context, political and bureaucratic, 121–26
  criminal prosecutions following settlement of lawsuit, 128–29
  cryoprecipitate and concentrates, use and distribution of, 112–13, 115
  defendants’ responses, 118–21
  plaintiffs’ claims, 113–18
  rights, assertion of, 111–12, 115, 121, 129–30
  settlement, final, 126–28
  settlement, proposed, 121–23
  see also AIDS brain death and organ transplantation context, legal, 110–12
  criminal procedure, 130–32
  rights, assertion of, 136–40
  Tsukuba case and the Patients’ Rights Conference, 136–40
  Wada case, 83, 132–36
  see also brain death and organ transplantation
  litigation as a means of asserting rights, 110–12, 114, 129–30

Martin, William, 18–19
Matsuda Jōcho, 66
Matsushita Renzō, 129
media, role of, 138
  AIDS education, 73
  AIDS legislation, 60–61
  brain death and organ transplantation, 83–84, 94–99, 101–02, 104, 107
  hemophiliacs’ lawsuit demanding compensation, 114, 121, 123, 125, 127–28
  social movements’ lawsuits over “new rights”, 42, 44
  symbolic power of rights assertion, 51
  Medical Malpractice Plaintiff’s Organization, 49
  Medico-Legal Society of Japan, 95
  Meiji Constitution, 87
  Meiji Restoration legal reformers, 16
  Minami Teishiro, 77
  Ministry of Finance, 68
  Ministry of Health and Welfare (MHW)
  AIDS and use of existing public health laws, 63–65
  AIDS legislation, 60, 65–66, 71–72
  AIDS policy, 73–76
  approval of cryoprecipitate, 113
  blood bureaucracy, 123–26, 139
  brain death, 93–95, 98–99, 105
  failure to act on informed consent legislation, 49–50
  guidelines for approving organ donation, 90
  hemophiliac relief fund, 67–69
hemophiliacs' lawsuit demanding compensation
claims against MHW, 113–18
MHW as co-defendant, 111
responses to claims against MHW, 118–21
settlement of claims against MHW, 121–23, 126–28
members, criminal prosecution of, 128–19
organ transplantation, 133, 136
patients' rights, 79–80
prejudice against gays, 77
weak regulation of physicians, 62
Ministry of Justice, 105, 111, 133–31, 139, 60
Mitsuishi Tadahiro, 101, 139
Mitsukuri Genpô, 17–18
Mitsukuri Rinshô, 17–18, 28
Miyazaki Nobuo, 132–35
Morii Chûrû, 122
Movement for Freedom and Popular Rights, see rights, history of (Japan)
Muryama Tomichi, 122, 124
Muromachi Bakufu (legal system), 21–22, 22–23
Nagai Michio, 99–100, 102, 104
Nakajima Michi, 90–91, 104
Nakasone Yasuhiko, 60, 63
Nakayama Taro, 93, 99, 108
NAMES Project, 73
National Police Academy, 105
National Reformation Committee for a Declaration of Patients' Rights, 48
New Committee for the Study of the Promotion of the Blood Program, 118
New Party Sakigake, 124
“new rights,” see rights, assertion of (Japan)
Nippon Zoki Pharmaceutical Corporation, 114
Nishioka Toshiki, 96–97, 107
Nurses Labor Union, 138

OCCUR, 58, 73
Office of the Public Prosecutor, 105, 111, 134, 136, 139
Ogata Tsuyoshi, 139
Ohama Hiei, 61
Ono Azuza, 36
Organization to Establish a Patients' Rights Law, 49–50, 84

Osaka Gay Community, 58
Ôta Kazuo, 107
Ozawa Tatsuo, 70

patients' rights, see rights, assertion of (Japan)
Patients' Rights Conference (PRC), 84, 92, 104, 107, 136–40
peasant petitions, 21
peasant protests, 21–22
Pharmaceutical Affairs Bureau, 120, 125
Pharmaceutical Affairs Law, 122, 124
pharmaceutical companies
blood bureaucracy, 124–26
criminal prosecutions of, 128–29
hemophilia relief fund, 68
hemophiliacs' lawsuit demanding compensation
claims against pharmaceutical corporations, 113–19
pharmaceutical corporations as co-defendants, 111
responses to claims against pharmaceutical corporations, 118–21
settlement of claims against pharmaceutical corporations, 121–23, 126–28
role in distribution of blood products, 113
see also under specific corporations
Plischke, Wolfgang, 127
privacy and confidentiality
AIDS policy, 74–75
Declaration of Patients' Rights, 48–49
Doctors Law, 61
epidemiological research and, 79
HIV/AIDS patients, 54
HIV testing, 80
public health laws, 63–64
violations of, 57, 59
Prostitution Prohibition Act, 64
Public Health Bureau (Tokyo Metropolitan Government), 79
public versus private spheres, 33–34

Report on “Explanation and Consent,” A, 49
rights, and Japan's national traditions, see rights, assertion of (Japan)
INDEX

rights, assertion of (Japan)
“new rights”
asserted primarily through litigation,
39–41
enumeration and definition, 39
institutional and social significance,
41–43
litigation, common characteristics of, 42
philosophical analysis, 40–41
social movements of the 1960s and
1970s, 38–43
taxonomy, 40

patients’ rights
assessment of movement, 50
codes proposed by professional groups,
48–49
constitutional basis for, 48
informed consent, 44–47, see also
informed consent
litigation efforts by organized groups,
46–48
as “new rights,” 43–44
Organization to Establish a Patients’
Rights Law, 49–50
recognition of, by professional groups,
48–49
role in public discourse, 50–52
social, political and legal traditions and
comparisons with other nations, 2–4,
10–15
conflict resolution and legal structures, 8
conflict resolution and rights,
8–10
conflict resolution, as informal and
conciliatory, 2, 5–7
cultural myths, 4
jurisprudential rights, 4
modernization theory, 7–8
rights as antithetical, 1–2
ritual of rights, 5
strategic assertion of rights, 4–5
see also AIDS; brain death and organ
transplantation; rights, history of
(Japan); rights, methodological issues
in studying (Japan); ritual of rights
rights, history of (Japan)
concept versus word, 20, 26
linguistic origins (Meiji Restoration)
regé/shinritsu, 17–18
rights/kenni, 18–20
translation of European legal materials,
16–18

medieval antecedents, 20–22
Movement for Freedom and Popular
Rights (PRM)
new language of rights, use of, 27–29
ritual of rights, 30–31
similarities to peasant protests, 27–28
state power, politics, and the assertion of
individual rights, 29–31
peasant protests in Tokugawa Japan
assertion of rights, 22–26
as creating duties for the elite, 23–24
interpretation of, and rights,
24–26
as “renewals” or “rectifications,” 23
the state and control of rights
forced conciliation, 34–35
ideological control, 32–34
public versus private spheres,
33–34
relationship between individuals and the
state, 32–33
repressive legislation, 35–36
understanding rights, 31–32
rights inflation, 43–44
Rights Law Newsletter, 50
rights, methodological issues in studying
(Japan)
legal culture
attitudes and behaviour, measurement of,
156–58
dispute resolution, 155–64
general considerations, 148–51
institutions and behavior, 158–61
rights, interpretation of, 142–45, 148,
151–55, 162–64
legal transplants, metaphor of, 142,
145–48
modernization theory, 141,
143–46, 148
uniqueness of Japan’s language, culture,
and legal system, 141–45

ritual of rights,
AIDS, 51–52
brain death and organ transplantation,
51–52, 83–84, 108–09, 139–40
gay community, 78
hemophiliacs, 80, 111–12, 129–30
Movement for Freedom and Popular
Rights, 29–30
see also rights, assertion of (Japan)
ro¯nin (masterless samurai), 27
INDEX

Saitō Hospital Victims Group, 46
Saitō Juro, 60
seiritsu, 17–18
Senri Lifesaving Center, 103
seroconversion, 114
shiki (entitlement to income from estates), 21–22
Shiokawa Yoichi, 55
SMON (neurological disorder) incident, 68, 112, 114, 120, 122, 124
Social Affairs Subcommittee (of LDP), 65
Social and Labor Committee (of Diet), 70
Social and Welfare Committee (of Diet), 71
Social Democratic Party, 122, 124
social movements and “new rights,” 38–43
Study Group of the Wada Heart Transplant Indictment, 136
Subcommittee on Blood Products (of MHW), 124
Suzuki Toshihiro, 48, 114, 127
Tachibana Takasahi, 97–98, 100, 104–05
Takagi Kentaro, 93
Takemi Taro, 47
Takeuchi criteria, 94–96, 100, 137
Takeuchi Kazuo, 94, 98
Takugawa Japan and peasant protests, 22–26
Tanabe Nobuyoshi, 103
Tenth International Conference on AIDS, 75, 121
Tokyo Metropolitan Government, 77
Tsukamoto Yasushi, 92–93
Tsukuba case, 84, 136–38
Umehara Takeshi, 85, 101, 105
Union of National Health Insurance Medical Groups, 49
Venereal Disease Prevention Law, 64–65
Wada case, 84, 100, 133–36, 139
Wada Jūro, 133–36
World AIDS Day, 123
World Health Ministers AIDS Conference (1988), 75
Yamaguchi Yoshimasa, 131–32, 134–35
Yamashita Tokuo, 77
Yashiki Kyoichi, 79
Yasuda Yukuo, 62, 66, 70, 130
Yonemoto, Shohei, 101
Yoshiaki Ishida, 61