

Contents

	<i>List of contributors</i>	viii
	<i>Preface</i>	xiii
	<i>Foreword</i>	xv
	William Carpenter	
I	The social epidemiology of schizophrenia	
	Introduction	3
1	Investigating socioenvironmental influences in schizophrenia: conceptual and design issues	5
	Michaeline Bresnahan and Ezra Susser	
2	Geographical variation in incidence, course and outcome of schizophrenia: a comparison of developing and developed countries	18
	Michaeline Bresnahan, Paulo Menezes, Vijoy Varma and Ezra Susser	
3	Temporal variation in the incidence, course and outcome of schizophrenia	34
	Michaeline Bresnahan, Jane Boydell, Robin Murray and Ezra Susser	
4	Urbanization, migration and risk of schizophrenia	49
	Jane Boydell and Robin Murray	
II	The developmental epidemiology of schizophrenia	
	Introduction	71
5	Prenatal and perinatal risk factors for schizophrenia	74
	Mary Cannon, Robert Kendell, Ezra Susser and Peter Jones	
v		

vi	Contents	
6	Childhood development and later schizophrenia: evidence from genetic high-risk and birth cohort studies	100
	Mary Cannon, C. Jane Tarrant, Matti O. Huttunen and Peter Jones	
7	Prodrome, onset and early course of schizophrenia	124
	Heinz Häfner	
8	The value of first-episode studies in schizophrenia	148
	Mary Clarke and Eadbhard O’Callaghan	
9	Schizophrenia at the extremes of life	167
	Kenneth G. D. Orr and David J. Castle	
III	The genetic epidemiology of schizophrenia	
	Introduction	193
10	The ‘classical’ genetic epidemiology of schizophrenia	194
	Alastair Cardno and Robin M. Murray	
11	Molecular genetics and epidemiology in schizophrenia: a necessary partnership	220
	Stanley Zammit, Glyn Lewis and Michael J. Owen	
12	Gene–environment correlation and interaction in schizophrenia	235
	Jim van Os and Pak Sham	
13	Investigating gene–environment interaction in schizophrenia using neuroimaging	254
	Theo G. M. van Erp, Timothy L. Gasperoni, Isabelle M. Rosso and Tyrone D. Cannon	
IV	Special issues in the epidemiology of schizophrenia	
	Introduction	273
14	Mortality and physical illness in schizophrenia	275
	Preben Bo Mortensen	
15	The clinical epidemiology of suicide in schizophrenia	288
	Hannele Heilä and Jouko Lönnqvist	

vii	Contents	
16	What is the relationship between substance abuse and schizophrenia? Robin M. Murray, Anton Grech, Peter Phillips and Sonia Johnson	317
17	Criminal and violent behaviour in schizophrenia Elizabeth Walsh and Alec Buchanan	343
V	Future directions and emerging issues	
	Introduction	363
18	Diagnosis and classification of schizophrenia: categories versus dimensions, distributions versus disease Jim van Os and H��l��ne Verdoux	364
19	The implications of epidemiology for service planning in schizophrenia Graham Thornicroft and Michele Tansella	411
20	Prevention of schizophrenia – not an impossible dream John McGrath	427
	<i>Glossary of epidemiological terms</i>	441
	<i>Index</i>	447