

# Contents

Preface	<i>page xi</i>
<b>1 Basic concepts and resistor circuits</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Basics	1
1.2 Resistors	4
1.3 AC signals	19
Exercises	23
Further reading	26
<b>2 AC circuits</b>	<b>27</b>
2.1 Introduction	27
2.2 Capacitors	27
2.3 Inductors	29
2.4 RC circuits	30
2.5 Response to a sine wave	37
2.6 Using complex numbers in electronics	43
2.7 Using the complex exponential method for a switching problem	54
2.8 Fourier analysis	58
2.9 Transformers	61
Exercises	65
Further reading	67
<b>3 Band theory and diode circuits</b>	<b>68</b>
3.1 The band theory of solids	68
3.2 Diode circuits	80
Exercises	101
Further reading	103
<b>4 Bipolar junction transistors</b>	<b>104</b>
4.1 Introduction	104
4.2 Bipolar transistor fundamentals	104

4.3	DC and switching applications	108
4.4	Amplifiers	110
	Exercises	131
	Further reading	132
<b>5</b>	<b>Field-effect transistors</b>	<b>133</b>
5.1	Introduction	133
5.2	Field-effect transistor fundamentals	134
5.3	DC and switching applications	140
5.4	Amplifiers	141
	Exercises	150
	Further reading	151
<b>6</b>	<b>Operational amplifiers</b>	<b>152</b>
6.1	Introduction	152
6.2	Non-linear applications I	153
6.3	Linear applications	154
6.4	Practical considerations for real op-amps	159
6.5	Non-linear applications II	165
	Exercises	168
	Further reading	170
<b>7</b>	<b>Oscillators</b>	<b>171</b>
7.1	Introduction	171
7.2	Relaxation oscillators	171
7.3	Sinusoidal oscillators	185
7.4	Oscillator application: EM communications	193
	Exercises	198
	Further reading	199
<b>8</b>	<b>Digital circuits and devices</b>	<b>200</b>
8.1	Introduction	200
8.2	Binary numbers	200
8.3	Representing binary numbers in a circuit	202
8.4	Logic gates	204
8.5	Implementing logical functions	206
8.6	Boolean algebra	208
8.7	Making logic gates	211

8.8	Adders	213
8.9	Information registers	216
8.10	Counters	220
8.11	Displays and decoders	223
8.12	Shift registers	224
8.13	Digital to analog converters	227
8.14	Analog to digital converters	228
8.15	Multiplexers and demultiplexers	229
8.16	Memory chips	232
	Exercises	234
	Further reading	235
	Appendix A: Selected answers to exercises	236
	Appendix B: Solving a set of linear algebraic equations	238
	Appendix C: Inductively coupled circuits	241
	References	245
	Index	247