

## INDEX

- 1948 war, 244–245, 269–270, 275, 628, 769,  
 771, 816
- Abramovitsh, Sholem Yankev, 756, 759, 762,  
 764, 782–784, 785, 984
- absolutist states, 505, 512
- academic study, 1020, 1022, 1025, 1027
- acculturated Jews, 320–321
- acculturation, 28–29, 224, 313–322, 324–325, 328,  
 333, 687–688, 965–966, 979–980  
 linguistic, 330, 408  
 processes, 317, 320, 483, 687–688  
 rapid, 161, 565, 757, 779
- activism, 505, 509, 513, 515, 517, 518, 521, 524–525,  
 977, 982  
 transnational, 509, 513–514, 523–524, 526
- activists, Jewish, 65, 86, 514, 521–522, 525, 526
- Adaf, Shimon, 722
- Adler, Max, 142–143, 154–155, 160–161,  
 358–360, 396
- Adler, Nathan, 142, 144–145, 161
- Adorno, Theodor, 581–582
- advanced education, 477–478, 481, 485,  
 488–489, 492–494, 495–497, 500, 502  
 secular, 477, 494, 496–499, 500
- advancement, 467, 875, 998, 999,  
 1002–1004, 1014
- advocacy, 122, 395, 401, 509, 511–512, 562,  
 820, 1046  
 political, 510–511, 514
- aesthetic universals, 602–603
- Africa, 221, 234, 243, 247–248, 253, 257, 334, 517,  
 1098, 1100
- African Americans, 177, 180, 956
- agency, 370, 409, 538, 609, 662, 727, 729, 818,  
 915, 922
- Agnon, S. Y., 765, 766, 768, 770
- agricultural colonies, 203, 207, 212, 518, 786, 800
- agricultural settlements, 67, 202–203,  
 262–263, 275
- agriculture, 53, 419, 431, 520, 590, 1005
- Agudah, 94, 267, 1050–1051, 1056–1057
- Agudat Yisrael, 94, 267, 616, 1050
- Aguilar, Grace, 157, 736
- Ahad Ha'am, 679, 764–765
- AIU (Alliance Israélite Universelle), 27, 104, 106,  
 108, 207, 229, 379, 463, 482–483, 511
- AJC, 177, *see* American Jewish Committee
- AJPS (American Jewish Publication  
 Society), 745
- Aksensfeld, Yisroel, 780–781, 785
- Alaska, 309, 746
- Alderman, Naomi, 740, 747
- Aleichem, Sholem, 782, 784–787, 795
- Aleppo, 106, 139–140, 204, 213, 245, 435, 717
- Alexander I, 47–48, 480
- Alexander II, 52, 53–54, 71, 84–85, 480, 487–488,  
 575, 737, 762, 782
- Alexander III, 54, 71, 488
- Alexandria, 104, 106, 717–718, 891, 1104
- Algeria, 222–229, 230, 232, 233–234, 239–240,  
 250, 376, 823  
 Jews, 225–226, 229, 250–251, 463, 465, 483,  
 537, 711
- alienation, 71, 455, 582, 740, 746, 751, 789, 792,  
 797, 800  
 social, 59, 581, 582
- allegiances, 24, 31, 68, 301, 371–372, 742, 858,  
 868, 986
- alliance, vertical, 292–293, 298–299, 305–307
- Alliance Israélite Universelle, 27, *see* AIU
- Alliance schools, 108–109, 110, 240, 436,  
 701, 703
- Allon, Yigal, 264
- Alsace, 13, 25, 295, 423, 455, 458, 484, 565, 572, 779
- Alsatian Jews, 25, 212, 371
- Al-Shams*, 888
- Alterman, Nathan, 766–767, 769–770
- Amazon, 206–207
- American culture, 177, 192, 193, 728, 746, 793,  
 870, 874, 1054, 1060
- American democracy, 864–865
- American Jewish Committee (AJC), 177–178,  
 209f. 7.1, 308, 378, 511, 917, 1087

## II20

American Jewish Publication Society (AJPS), 745  
 American Jews, 152–155, 161–162, 169–171, 175–179, 183, 185–190, 192, 352–353, 404–405, 408–410  
 American law, 310, 352–353, 863, 879  
 American life, 164, 169, 187, 800  
 American popular culture, 174, 177, 734, 858–883, 986  
 American Rabbis, 190, 193, 352–353, 1077  
 American society, 164, 168–169, 185, 195, 405, 461, 860, 874, 1024, 1039  
 American Zionism, 179, 518  
 Americanization, 69, 321, 696, 734, 859, 957, 969–970  
 American-Jewish leaders, 514, 524  
 Americans, 168–169, 170–171, 173, 182–183, 324–325, 623–624, 859–860, 863–864, 868–870, 871–873  
 amidah, 666–667  
 Amsterdam, 315, 320, 324–325, 329, 331, 416–417, 457–458, 506, 778, 947  
 amulets, 1029–1031  
 Andermann, Frederick, 24, 32  
 Anglo-Jewish Association, 379, 513  
 Anglophone Jewish literature, 727, 733–734, 735–737, 740–741, 750–751  
 Anglophone Jewry, 133–163, 727, 729–732, 734–736, 737–738, 743–744, 748–751  
 Anidjar, Gil, 1112  
 annihilation, 282, 577–578, 645, 649, 723, 853  
 anti-Jewish violence, 59, 65, 88, 90, 334, 341, 430, 640, 762, 1050  
 anti-Judaism, 136, 559, 576  
   religious, 569, 576  
 antisemitism, 20–22, 177–178, 303–306, 543, 559–561, 570, 572–574, 577–583, 636–639, 1110–1111  
   French, 23, 35  
   German, 23, 33–34, 848  
   Nazi, 576–577, 1066, 1090  
   political, 260, 301–302, 305, 311, 392–393, 395, 490–491, 570–571, 573, 576  
   racial, 574, 592, 641, 957  
   redemptive, 34, 576, 635  
 apathy, 144–145, 525, 667  
 apologetics, Jewish, 418, 973, 999  
 apostasy, 46, 51, 319, 615–616, 679–680, 682  
 Arab countries/world, 213–214, 269–270, 625, 627–628, 724–725, 887, 890–891, 894–896, 897, 909  
 Arab culture, 901, 907–908, 1095  
 Arab Jews, 237, 709, 711, 761, 767, 887, 896, 906  
 Arab nationalism, 231, 246, 619, 887, 888–889, 895

## INDEX

Arabic, 623, 712, 772, 887, 898, 1095  
 Arab-Israeli conflict, 583, 629, 769  
 Arabs, 259, 268–269, 283–284, 625–626, 895, 906, 1094–1095, 1099–1100, 1106–1107, 1110–1113  
   Israel's, 269, 272, 279, 901  
   and Jews, 232, 625–626, 717, 887  
   Palestinian, 259, 620, 623, 629, 774, 816  
 Arendt, Hannah, 369–370, 578–579, 582–583, 620, 634, 637, 661, 920–921, 924–926, 940  
 Argentina, 199–200, 202–206, 210, 213–214, 215, 217–211, 462, 468, 928, 935  
 Argentine Jews, 204, 206  
 aristocracy, 451, 567, 595  
 Aristotle, 837  
 armed resistance, 97–98, 662, 668, 669–670  
 Armenians, 111, 112, 117, 120–122, 124, 126, 130, 435, 437, 464  
 arranged marriages, 968, 983–985, 986  
 artists, 863–864, 867, 875–876, 881, 891, 895, 897, 1083, 1090, 1095  
   Jewish, 883, 885–887, 893, 895, 897, 1083–1084  
 Aryans, 636, 927, 991, 1085, 1096, 1104, 1110  
 Asch, Sholem, 788–789, 797–799, 1084–1085  
 Ashkenazi, 16–17, 203, 245, 248, 251, 415, 418, 716–718, 898–900, 902  
   communities, 122, 995, 1055  
 Ashlag, Yehuda, 1023–1024  
 Asia, 208, 214, 216, 235, 243, 247–248, 251–253, 257, 456, 460  
 aspirations, 146, 367, 440, 455, 508, 615, 617, 810, 968–969  
 assassination, 54–55, 96, 575, 737, 762, 907  
 assertions, 370–371, 581–582, 624, 629, 826, 956, 1011, 1027, 1082  
 assets, 63, 451, 454, 456, 686, 693, 881  
 assimilation, 305, 310, 312–335, 405, 408, 564, 568, 745–746, 965–966, 978–979  
   radical, 333–335  
 assimilationism, 312–335, 778, 874, 880, 977  
 attritionists, 648  
 Auerswald, Heinz, 663  
 Auschwitz, 101, 646, 649, 652, 653–654, 655, 658–660, 664–665, 666–667, 670  
 Australia, 133, 136–139, 142, 145, 154–156, 160–162, 215, 729, 740, 744  
 Austria, 36, 39, 300–301, 459, 461, 486, 490–492, 497, 565, 573–574  
 Austrian Galicia, 426–427, 438  
 Austrian Jews, 107, 924, 937  
 Austro-Hungarian Empire, 16, 24, 26, 31, 480, 485–486, 489, 491, 928–929, 933–934  
 authentic Jewishness, 946, 948, 950–952, 957, 962

## INDEX

II21

- authenticity, 355, 881–882, 942–962  
   Jewish, 942–944, 946–948, 952, 958–959, 960–961  
   search for, 942, 944, 946, 948, 953, 960  
 authority, rabbinic, 111, 315, 339, 349, 399, 1042–1043, 1050–1051  
 autocracy, 54–56, 60  
 autonomy  
   communal, 80, 93–94, 331, 366, 532, 564  
   cultural, 65, 299, 401, 440  
   moral, 349, 1079–1080  
 Avinery, Uri, 625–626  
  
 Babylon, 292, 724  
 Babylonian Talmud, 949, 1038, 1039  
 backwardness, 570, 780, 781, 971–972, 1041  
 Baeck, Leo, 1078–1079, 1084  
 Baghdad, 235–237, 241, 715–717, 721–723, 761, 766, 896, 907, 916, 1021  
 Balkans, 104–130, 229, 233, 459, 464  
 Ballas, Shimon, 715–716, 724, 772, 899  
 Baltimore, 166, 185, 432, 1054  
 Barbarossa, Operation, 278, 645, 649–650  
 Baron, Dvora, 765–766  
 Bartal, Israel, 544, 820  
 Basel, 28, 849  
 Batnitzky, Leora, 338–339, 1066, 1080–1081  
 Bauer, Yehuda, 394, 396, 566, 634, 662, 666, 825  
 Bavaria, 20, 39, 302–303, 375, 393, 423, 480, 576  
 beards, 83, 319–320, 562, 686–687  
 Begin, Menachem, 278, 280, 447  
 Behrend, Itzig, 11–12  
 Behrends family, 11–12  
 Beit El, 1021, 1025, 1036  
 Belarus, 426, 429–430, 442–443, 778, 1047  
 Belgium, 13, 416, 618, 645, 652, 656  
 Belgrade, 126–127, 703  
 beliefs, 339, 343, 345, 349, 350, 360, 872–873, 1003–1004, 1056–1058, 1086–1088  
   religious, 313, 340, 391, 756, 1041, 1044, 1074  
 Bellow, Saul, 734, 741, 746  
 Belorussia, 64, 66, 69  
 Belzec, 653  
 Ben Eliezer, Israel, 80  
 Ben Zakkai, Yohanan, 614, 681  
 Bengahazi, 240, 242  
 Ben-Gurion, David, 243, 251, 265, 271, 272, 273–276, 280, 611, 624, 625–626  
 Ben-Yehuda, Eliezer, 263, 761  
 Ber, Dov, 81  
 Berdichevsky, M. Y., 764–765  
 Bergelson, David, 788–789, 795, 796, 800  
 Berlin, 18–19, 23, 341–342, 605–606, 766–767, 793–794, 796, 918, 928–931, 936  
   Treaty, 515, 519, 524  
  
 Bernstein, Eduard, 396–397  
 Berr, Isaac, 374–375, 376, 378  
*Betteljuden*, 456, 457  
 Bezalel, 850  
 Biale, David, 813, 967–968, 969, 974  
 Bialik, H. N., 677, 756, 763–767  
 Bialystok, 89–90, 96, 97, 98, 429, 432, 441, 670–671, 794  
 Bible, 155–156, 157, 160, 757, 1063–1064, 1067, 1071, 1094–1096, 1099, 1103  
   Hebrew, 352, 357, 506, 686, 701, 745, 778, 811, 1063, 1070  
   biblical Hebrew, 757, 759, 762, 772  
   biblical stories, 704–705, 711, 719, 1109  
   bigotry, 373  
   bio-power, 594, 598, 608  
   Birkenau, 97, 101, 654, 664  
   Birshteyn, Yosl, 772  
   Blum, Leon, 396, 516  
   B'nai B'rith, 122, 156, 165, 168, 180, 213, 456  
   Board of Delegates, 142, 168, 378  
   Board of Deputies, 134, 140–142, 154, 306, 378, 510  
   Bolivia, 200, 209t. 7.1  
   Bolshevik Revolution, 73, *see* Russia, Revolution  
   Bolsheviks, 65, 68, 92, 397, 402, 407, 576, 639, 918  
   bombings, suicide, 282–283  
   Bordeaux, 294, 296, 320, 457  
   Borochof, Ber, 61, 431–432  
   Borowitz, Eugene, 355, 357–358, 360  
   Bosnia, 127, 128, 703, 705  
   Boston, 157, 181, 188, 432  
   Bourekas films, 902, 907  
   bourgeois models, 969–970, 980  
   Boyarin, Daniel, 950, 957, 968, 969, 972–975, 1089  
   boycotts, 37, 90, 283, 440, 442, 641  
   boys, 27, 109, 185, 188, 207, 342, 498, 715, 972, 1050–1051  
   Brazil, 200, 201–202, 203, 206–210, 209t. 7.1, 214, 217, 935  
   bread, 842–843, 871  
   Brenner, Michael, 820  
   Breslau, 19, 22, 326–327, 350, 351, 355, 781  
   Breslov Hasidism, 1023–1025, 1026  
   bribes, 663  
   Brith Shalom, 620–621  
   British Empire, 32, 133, 135, 138–140, 145–146, 150, 152–155, 159–161, 932, 940; *see also* Commonwealth; Great Britain  
   British Jews, 27, 133–134, 140, 145, 154, 160, 306–307, 378, 749; *see also* Anglophone Jewry  
   British Mandate, 235–236, 444, 1052

## II22

Broadway, 860, 863, 868, 870  
 Brooklyn, 185, 194, 948–949  
 Browning, Christopher, 637  
 Brunswick, 350, 355, 926  
 Buber, Martin, 35, 597, 602–603, 620, 849, 1069,  
 1076–1077, 1087, 1107  
 Budapest, 18, 317, 324, 416, 439, 658, 845,  
 928–929, 931*t.*, 33.2, 934  
 Budick, Emily Miller, 747  
 Buenos Aires, 204, 206, 525, 706, 779  
 Bulgaria, 24, 64, 121–123, 127, 129–131, 436, 655,  
 700, 704, 714  
 Bund, 60–61, 89–90, 93–94, 386, 401–406, 571  
 Burckhardt, Jacob, 677–678  
 bureaucracy, state, 113, 118, 303, 421, 440  
 burial societies, 118, 705  
 businesses, 125–126, 128, 176, 177, 421, 423, 439,  
 445, 447, 880  
   small, 166, 434, 442, 446, 501, 642, 899  
 Cairo, 104, 139–140, 237, 242, 718, 892  
 Calcutta, 138–140, 464  
 calendar, Jewish, 313, 821, 997–998, 1056  
 California, 309, 767, 804, 948, 949  
 Calmanson, Jacques, 82  
 camps, 36–38, 81, 122, 128, 221, 240, 313, 653–  
 654, 659, 1051–1052  
   concentration, 97, 240, 644, 653, 927  
   displaced persons, 38–40  
   extermination, 97, 633, 920, 938  
   internment, 656, 925–927  
   labor, 240, 653, 659, 663, 671  
   transit, 275, 715–716, 721–722, 772, 904  
 Canaanites, 621–623, 769  
 Canada, 133, 160, 161–162, 250–251, 729, 731,  
 734, 736, 740–742, 744–745  
 candlesticks, 834, 838, 842, 843, 846  
   Sabbath, 844, 846, 847  
 Canetti, Elias, 704  
 cantonist battalions, 48–49  
 cantonist system, 574–575  
 cantors, 78, 167, 195, 758, 858–859, 868, 1040  
 capital tax, 130  
 capitalism, 1, 52, 56, 165, 306, 384–385, 448, 450,  
 566–567, 618–619  
 careers, 153–154, 158–159, 161, 323, 327, 763, 769,  
 890–891, 895, 901  
   literary, 716, 762, 784, 798, 800  
 Carlebach, Shlomo, 1023  
 Carmona, Elijah, 104  
 Catherine the Great, 43–45, 47–48, 427–428,  
 455, 481  
 Catholic Church, 27, 205, 212, 567, 642, 660,  
 868, 1086  
 Catholics, 27, 136, 201, 204, 210–212, 310, 320,  
 480–481, 485–488, 497

## INDEX

celebrations, 121, 693, 723, 805, 1051  
 cemeteries, Jewish, 213, 839, 890  
 censorship, 114, 115, 760, 888  
 Central and Western Europe, 11–41, 329, 399,  
 459–460  
 central Poland, 80–82, 87  
 ceremonies, 144, 184, 193, 194, 330, 354, 693, 842,  
 998, 1005  
 Chabad, 194, 1025, 1026, 1053, 1057  
 Chabon, Michael, 734, 746, 883  
 Chagall, Marc, 1084–1085  
*challah*, 834, 842–843  
 chants, 297, 870, 1030  
 chaplains, 40, 167–168, 571  
 charity, 506, 510, 513, 660  
 Chicago, 174, 189, 196, 424, 779, 831, 915, 929,  
 931*t.*, 33.2, 1054  
 Chief Rabbis, 113, 142–144, 154–156, 158, 159–161,  
 173, 519, 712, 1078, 1089  
 childhood, 708, 713, 715, 759, 763, 785, 799  
 children, 47–49, 65–67, 181–182, 184–186,  
 190–193, 325–326, 331, 467–468,  
 482–484, 665–666  
 Chile, 209–211*t.*, 7.1  
 China, 136, 139, 1009  
 Chinese, 213, 215, 502, 1107  
 chosenness, 183–184, 351  
 Christian origins, 1064, 1068, 1071, 1074  
 Christian society, 314, 318, 455, 874  
 Christianity, 167–169, 332–334, 339–340, 349,  
 1063–1090, 1097–1098, 1103–1105; *see*  
*also* Jesus  
 Christians, 201, 315–316, 322–326, 333, 845–846,  
 1063–1065, 1066–1067, 1069–1071,  
 1080–1088  
   and Jews, 315–316, 323, 325, 328, 331, 1078,  
 1081, 1086–1088  
 Cincinnati, 166, 170, 424, 492, 1106  
 citizens, 3, 281–282, 296, 298–299, 377–380, 482,  
 483, 561–562, 624–625, 923–924  
   equal, 372, 544, 565, 566  
 citizenship, 16–17, 227–229, 291, 296, 352–353,  
 378, 382, 384–385, 924–926, 940  
   equal, 373–375  
   model, 383, 386, 387  
 civic equality, 3, 16, 364, 373–374, 562, 563, 565,  
 590, 1041  
 civil service, 250, 303, 307, 318, 323, 327, 487,  
 577, 641  
 civil wars, 64–66, 168, 273, 423, 432, 442–443,  
 575, 639, 766, 795  
 civilization, 110, 183, 331, 346, 357, 599–600,  
 861–863, 1094, 1097, 1104  
 civilizing mission, 108–109, 222, 536, 968–969  
 class, 84, 87, 89, 157–158, 385, 386, 404–405, 409,  
 430–432, 439–440

## INDEX

1123

- ambiguities of Jewish class status, 454–456  
 colonials, 460–465  
 dominant, 199, 216, 306  
 formation, 451, 465, 473, 966  
 middle, 116, 230, 238, 400, 409, 414, 439–440,  
 443–446, 466, 469  
 paradigm, 465–474  
 relations, 470, 472–473, 718  
 social, 450–474, 478, 847  
 upper, 253, 307–308, 310, 317  
 classical Zionism, 284–285  
 clothing, 420–421, 434, 438, 458, 466, 835, 841,  
 846, 852, 855  
 Cohen, Albert, 704  
 Cohen, Hermann, 995, 1002, 1003, 1065  
 cohesion, cultural, 730, 736, 751  
 Cold War, 70–71, 99, 409, 523, 881  
 collective interests, 264, 370, 387, 508  
 colleges, 171, 177, 188, 196, 351, 502, 1008, 1025  
 Cologne, 18  
 Colombia, 209–211t. 7.1  
 colonial communities, 138, 232, 238, 253  
 colonial congregations, 142–144, 154–155, 160  
 colonial emancipation, 227, 230–231, 233  
 colonial historiography, 221, 226, 548  
 colonial Jews, 136, 226, 248, 461  
 colonial powers, 222–223, 543  
 colonial rule, 230, 243, 245, 530, 541–543,  
 549, 856  
 colonial societies, 223, 460, 464, 529–530,  
 539–546  
 colonialism, 221, 229, 235, 529–530, 538–541,  
 542–543, 546–547, 549–550, 552,  
 894–895  
 colonies, 135–138, 139–141, 142–144, 151–152, 235,  
 263, 460–461, 530–532, 535, 543–545  
 agricultural, 203, 207, 212, 518, 786, 800  
 comedy, 711, 780, 860, 875  
 commandedness, 355–356  
 commandments, 4, 115, 191, 322, 338, 668, 678,  
 839, 841–842, 843  
 commemoration, 644, 804–805, 822, 829  
 commemorative density, 886, 909  
 commerce, 323, 414–448, 500, 566–568  
 Commonwealth, 79, 133, 940; *see also*  
 British Empire  
 communal autonomy, 80, 93–94, 331, 366,  
 532, 564  
 communal life, Jewish, 12, 46, 63, 169, 200, 783  
 communism, 76–77, 97–100, 241, 244, 390, 396,  
 407, 409, 896, 900  
 competition, 111, 149, 180, 184, 365–367, 385,  
 425–426, 439–440, 453, 518  
 concentration camps, 97, 240, 644, 653, 927  
 conflicts, 90, 92, 108, 370, 453, 564, 852–853,  
 994–995, 1045–1046  
 congregations, 144–145, 160, 164–166, 174, 180–  
 182, 190, 193, 196–197, 299, 308  
 colonial, 142–144, 154–155, 160  
 Congress Poland, 43, 81–84, 89, 317, 320,  
 416, 440  
 conquests, 81, 95, 215, 222, 223, 228, 230, 232,  
 627, 635  
 conscience, 59, 373, 377, 872, 878, 1046, 1073  
 consciousness, historical, 809, 817, 821  
 conscription, 49–50, 90, 657  
 Conservative movements, 22, 174, 182, 189–191,  
 193, 195, 862  
 consistories, Jewish, 341, 378, 484  
 Constantinople, 117–118, 141, 701, 702, 712, 714  
 consumption, 466, 682, 686, 835–836, 841,  
 844, 846  
 conversion, 49, 301, 332–333, 890, 892–893, 959,  
 966, 972–974, 1099, 1102  
*conversos*, 72, 203, 320, 457, 980–981  
 corporeal politics, 608  
 corporeal regeneration, 605  
 corruption, 80, 481, 590, 663, 781  
 Costa Rica, 209t. 7.1, 211  
 Court Jews, 300–301, 302–303, 304, 314, 572  
 courtship, 969, 984–985  
 covenant, 291, 357–358, 360, 380, 620,  
 879, 1063  
 creativity, literary, 727, 730, 736, 737  
 Crémieux, Adolphe, 27, 224, 227–229, 463, 516  
 criminality, 419, 455–456, 563, 594–596  
 criticism, literary, 755, 759, 760, 784  
 Croatia, 126–127, 128, 655  
 cross-dressing, 868–869  
 cross-regional networks, 26–29  
 crucifixion, 1064, 1084–1085  
 crypto-Jews, 199–202, 457  
 Cuba, 187, 200, 209t. 7.1, 211  
 cultural autonomy, 65, 299, 401, 440  
 cultural capital, 223, 251, 497, 806  
 cultural change, 105, 685, 734, 739, 750, 971  
 cultural cohesion, 730, 736, 751  
 cultural contexts, 682, 728, 736, 946, 974  
 cultural differences, 208, 217, 306, 532, 961  
 cultural heritage, 266, 284, 906–907  
 cultural history, 473, 794, 907, 951  
 cultural identity, 14, 298, 629, 634, 731  
 cultural institutions, 88, 494, 689, 692, 693, 695,  
 790, 796  
 cultural life, 101, 164, 317, 377, 559, 571, 641, 686,  
 788, 1059  
 cultural milieus, 22, 1029, 1036  
 cultural repertoires, 681, 688, 692, 693  
 cultural revivals, 91, 95, 260, 335, 685, 694, 1022  
 cultural systems, 683, 687–689, 692,  
 693–694, 695  
 cultural Zionism, 764

## II24

culture, 75, 343–345, 677–682, 683–684,  
 685–688, 691–696, 705–706, 852–853,  
 861–864, 897–898  
 American, 177, 192, 193, 728, 746, 793, 870,  
 874, 1054, 1060  
 Arab, 901, 907–908, 1095  
 contemporary, 731–732, 1051  
 European, 117, 688, 720, 760, 780, 787,  
 868, 1045  
 German, 26, 317, 638, 642, 687  
 Hebrew, 257, 690–692, 694  
 hegemonic, 679, 689, 692, 696  
 high, 51, 72, 118, 224, 227, 233, 234, 572,  
 683, 694  
 Israeli, 259, 277, 695, 719, 775  
 material, 682, 831–856  
 national, 215, 236, 391, 684, 686, 691, 694  
 non-Jewish, 679, 681, 683, 685–686, 687–688,  
 954, 1040  
 polyglot, 741, 905  
 popular, 285, 693–694, 858–910  
 public, 57, 280–281, 1051  
 Sephardi, 129–130, 417, 699–700, 704, 711  
 western, 193, 357, 686, 694, 705, 868, 966,  
 973, 986, 1074  
 Yiddish, 739, 778, 779, 788, 789–790, 952  
 Curaçao, 202, 209t. 7.1  
 curricula, 479, 480–481, 483, 484, 499, 896  
 customs, 44, 204, 294, 296, 314, 316, 355, 359,  
 681–682, 687  
 Czechoslovakia, 31, 179, 437, 494, 643  
 Czernowitz, 24, 31–32, 771  
 daily newspapers, 406–407, 687, 788  
 Damascus, 27–28, 141, 204, 213, 245, 463,  
 520, 767  
 Dardashti, Younes, 896, 901, 907–908  
 Darwin, Charles, 330  
 Darwinism, 591–593, 994  
 Social, 599, 600, 999  
 daughters, 105–106, 138, 196, 318–319, 325–326,  
 486, 712–713, 781, 785, 891–893  
 David, Larry, 945, 957  
 de Baecque, Antoine, 591  
 de facto statelessness, 924, 926, 933  
 de Hirsch, Baron, 129, 520  
 death, 268–269, 348–349, 440–442, 599–600,  
 638, 648, 666, 909, 1067, 1084–1085  
 death camps, 652–653, 654, 852  
 decolonization, 226, 539, 541–543, 546–548, 1114  
 degeneracy, 576, 589, 591, 593–594, 598, 600–  
 601, 605, 608–609, 1078, 1085  
 degeneration, 580, 589, 590–592, 594–596, 598–  
 599, 601, 605, 608, 799  
 democracy, American, 864–865

## INDEX

demography, 31, 209, 318, 415, 915, 918, 1051  
 deportations, 97, 128–129, 159, 652, 655–658,  
 665–666, 670, 923  
 deportees, 651, 657, 666, 923, 927, 934  
 Depression, 176, 208, 212, 432, 437, 441–442,  
 445–446, 473, 640, 936–937  
 deputies, 134, 140–142, 154, 300, 303, 306, 341,  
 378, 510, 571  
 Derrida, Jacques, 630, 811, 1111–1112  
 descendants, 152, 161, 181, 201, 253, 408, 410, 951,  
 956, 1093  
 deserts, 718, 1109, 1110  
 Dessau, 17–18  
 destinations, 208, 214, 446, 916–917, 927, 935,  
 937, 1048  
 Deutsch, Emanuel, 1104, 1106  
 devotion, 242, 297, 866, 868, 1019, 1040, 1058  
 Di Yunge, 790, 791–793, 794  
 dialects, 699–700, 709–711, 720, 779  
 dialogue, 104, 306, 391, 729, 741, 757, 780,  
 1081–1082, 1088, 1090  
 direct, 761, 772  
 Diaspora, 258–259, 310–311, 615–616, 621–622,  
 691–692, 693–694, 730–732, 843–846,  
 915–916, 938–939  
 Anglophone, 152–154, 158, 160–163, 727,  
 729–732, 734–736, 737–738, 740,  
 743–744, 748–751  
 diasporic languages, 732–733, 736  
 dietary laws, 19, 173, 189, 266, 322, 348, 355, 668,  
 864, 998  
*differance*, 1111–1112  
 diplomacy, 505–506, 508, 512, 513, 520, 522,  
 526, 645  
 informal, 512, 521, 524, 525  
 Jewish, 507–508, 518  
 unofficial, 507, 515, 522–523  
 discrimination, 177–178, 422, 427, 430, 492–493,  
 495, 835–837, 855–856, 1006, 1011  
 disease, 7, 63, 69, 172, 295, 589, 594–596, 605,  
 647–648, 659  
 displaced persons, 38–39, 40, 523, 525, 916, 925  
 displacement, 60, 123, 237, 925, 931, 939  
 disproportionate representation of Jews,  
 495–496  
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 307, 537, 1100, 1103–1105  
 divine incarnation, 1067, 1068  
 divine structure, 1017  
 divorce, 58, 227–228, 271, 298, 330, 844, 892,  
 977, 1056  
 doctors, medical, 493–494, 606, 996  
 Dohm, Christian Wilhelm von, 418–419, 432,  
 562, 589–592, 597, 604, 606  
 dominant classes, 199, 216, 306  
 Dominican Republic, 204, 209t. 7.1, 521, 918

- dormitories, 178, 982  
 DPs, 37–39, *see* displaced persons  
 dress, 314, 315–316, 320, 322, 687, 689, 874, 876, 894, 898  
 Dreyfus, Alfred, 22–23, 34, 260, 300–301, 376, 384, 491, 572–573, 704–705, 749  
 dual jurisdiction, 45–47, 63, 67  
 Dubnow, Simon, 56, 79, 809  
 Dutch Jews, 656  
 duties, 3, 48, 49, 145, 275, 292, 295, 356, 360, 374  
 Dynner, Glenn, 80–81, 428, 1068
- Eastern Europe, 329–332, 405–407, 467–468, 470–472, 518–521, 525–526, 778–779, 915–918, 928–930, 934–936  
 Eastern European Jews, 28–29, 207–208, 364, 367, 399–400, 404–405, 410, 521–522, 863, 915–916  
 eastern Poland, 95, 426, 444, 649, 665, 670, 787  
 economic history, 415, 425, 462, 548  
 economic life, 415, 416, 419–421, 426–427, 429, 435, 438, 441, 445, 448  
 economic reform, 261, 414–415, 419  
 economic success, 25, 207–208, 216, 424, 446  
 economies, Jewish, 422, 426, 431, 437, 445  
 Ecuador, 209t. 7.1  
 education, 452, 478–479, 481–482, 494–495, 497, 499, 501, 666–667, 879, 982  
   advanced, 477–478, 481, 485, 488–489, 492–494, 495–497, 500, 502  
   secular, 477, 494, 496–499, 500  
   higher, 47, 303, 477–479, 482, 485–486, 488–490, 491, 494–496, 498, 501–502  
   Jewish, 148, 174, 189, 193, 196, 341, 481, 523, 689, 767  
   and politics of integration, 477–502  
   primary, 303, 477, 479–481, 482, 484, 493, 499, 571  
   public, 177, 184, 310, 378, 477–478, 483, 489, 492–494, 873  
   reforms, 107–108, 479, 605, 1019  
   religious, 263, 315, 331, 470, 972  
 Egypt, 230–231, 233–234, 242, 244–245, 711, 720, 886–889, 891, 893, 895–896  
   government, 888, 896, 909  
 Egyptian films, 892, 893, 897  
 Egyptian Jews, 234, 276, 888, 891, 909  
 Ehreburg, Ilya, 69  
 Ehrenfreund, Jacques, 823  
 Eichmann, Adolf, 637, 646, 648, 654, 658  
*Einsatzgruppen*, 97, 649–650  
 Einstein, Albert, 988, 991, 992–994, 996, 1003, 1013–1014  
 Eisen, Arnold, 340, 348–349  
 Eisenbaum, Antoni, 82  
 Eisenstadt, 1046  
 El Fassia, Zohra, 902  
 elections, 65, 90, 93, 94, 115, 573, 640, 1025  
 Eliashiv, Solomon, 1019  
 Eliot, George, 959, 1103–1104  
 elites, Jewish, 51, 135, 223, 230, 249, 431  
 Ellis Island, 174, 932–933  
 emancipation, 8, 17, 52, 53–54, 109–110, 113–114, 317–318, 320–321, 538–539, 564–568  
   colonial, 227, 230–231, 233  
   in France, 17, 538  
   legal, 330, 497, 500  
   political, 71, 394, 566  
 embodied rituals, 838–839, 842  
 embourgeoisement, 53, 161, 332, 424, 444, 473, 565, 966, 968–969, 982  
 emigrants, 251, 422, 460, 520, 643, 744, 846–847  
 emigration, 245–246, 420–421, 422–423, 513, 516, 643, 645, 651–652, 743–744, 745  
 employment, 95, 100, 175, 177, 429, 432–433, 453, 456, 458, 467–468  
   white-collar, 434, 477, 500–501  
 enclaves, 139, 171–172, 275, 629, 766  
*Endlösung*, 37, *see* Final Solution  
 endurance, 885–886, 909, 1004  
 enemies, 69, 242, 274, 382, 616, 770, 780, 800, 1112, 1114  
 Engels, Friedrich, 394, 396  
 Englander, Nathan, 734, 746  
 Enlightenment, 80, 82, 293, 295, 337, 340, 357, 564, 565, 980–981  
   European, 374, 1018, 1041, 1064  
   German, 82, 958, 1065  
   Jewish, 1, 82, 85, 107, 712, 779, 814, 947, 966–968, 976  
 enrollments, Jewish, 477, 485–486, 487–488, 489–490, 492–493, 494  
 enthusiasm, religious, 981–982  
 entrepreneurs, 81, 87, 114, 429, 432, 434, 439, 447, 909, 915  
 equal citizenship, 373–375  
 equal rights, 393, 519, 566, 568, 621  
 equality, 112–113, 120, 222, 224, 228, 230, 364, 533–535, 613, 618  
   civic, 3, 16, 364, 373–374, 562, 563, 565, 590, 1041  
   universal, 360, 617  
 Eretz Israel, 36, 267, 277, 616, 692, 694  
 erotic choice, 969, 985–986  
 Essenes, 1073  
 essentialism, 733–734, 961  
 estrangement, 240, 746, 772, 773, 823  
 ethical monotheism, 343, 348, 350–351, 949  
 ethics, 291, 693, 701, 881–883, 1049, 1064, 1072, 1074, 1078–1079

## II26

ethnic Germans, 493, 924, 934  
 ethnic minorities, 204, 206, 215, 507, 740, 1055  
 ethnic problem, 247–249, 251–253, 898  
 ethnicity, 172, 212, 214–216, 542, 622, 625, 706,  
 719, 738, 739  
 Etinger, Shloyme, 780–781  
 eugenics, 593–594, 600, 607–609, 999  
 European colonialism, 221, 529–530, 541, 546,  
 894, 971  
 European culture, 117, 688, 720, 760, 780, 787,  
 868, 1045  
 European identities, 882, 898, 1054  
 European Jewry, 6, 40, 68, 170, 416–417, 633,  
 638, 651–652, 660, 668  
 European languages, 319, 376, 463, 570, 700,  
 885, 889  
 European liberalism, 541, 953  
 European models, 422, 756, 780, 850, 968,  
 984, 986  
 European modernity, 612, 953  
 European Zionism, 36, 885  
 Europeanization, 888, 968–969, 971, 978, 983  
 exclusion of women, 966–967, 981–982  
 exile, 59, 62, 282, 292, 615, 716, 724–725, 744,  
 750, 814–815  
*Exodus* (Leon Uris), 748  
 expropriation, 642, 647, 851  
 expulsions, 95, 124, 127, 202, 577–578, 699–700,  
 702–703, 705, 708–709, 712  
 extermination, 96–97, 239, 241, 577, 824, 920  
 camps, 97, 633, 920, 938  
 faith, 339, 383, 384, 693, 861–863, 872–873,  
 1071–1072, 1076–1078, 1088–1089, 1090  
 groups, 862–863  
 private, 863, 872  
 families, 17–18, 19–20, 24–25, 49–50, 332–333,  
 452–453, 703–704, 714–715, 719–721, 947  
 Farag, Murad, 711, 887  
 Farhud, 723–724, 896  
 farmers, Jewish, 263, 462, 791  
 fascism, 70, 205, 214, 257–258, 522, 582, 609  
 Feiner, Shmuel, 947, 972–973, 978–980  
 feminism, 469, 950, 965, 974, 977  
 feudal order, 79–80, 466  
 fiction, 736–739, 741–742, 762, 765, 768, 771,  
 772, 782, 808, 811  
 films, 864, 866, 867, 870, 873, 889, 890–894,  
 902, 907–908, 954  
 Bourekas, 902, 907  
 Egyptian, 892, 893, 897  
 industry, 434, 891, 892–893  
 Jewish film festivals, 196, 883  
 Final Solution, 37–38, 96–97, 577–578, 633, 644,  
 646, 650–652, 654–655, 656, 664–665

## INDEX

*fin de siècle*, 597–599, 605, 608, 849  
 Finkielkraut, Alain, 953  
 First World War, 24, 30–36, 62–63, 123–124,  
 264–265, 268–269, 439–440, 473,  
 510–511, 521–522, 638–639  
 Foer, Jonathan Safran, 734, 746–747, 883  
 Fogel, David, 765, 767, 768  
 folklore, 274, 682, 702, 703, 713, 715, 780, 794  
 food, 466, 468, 647–648, 650, 663, 667,  
 841–842, 894, 948–949, 998–999  
 forced labor, 638, 652, 653–654, 663, 666, 668  
 forced migrations, 270, 638, 933, 938, 939  
*Forverts*, 172, 187, 406–408, 745, 797, 799  
 Foucault, Michel, 594–595, 606, 811, 982  
 France, 25–26, 222–224, 250–251, 299–301,  
 302–305, 411, 457–458, 482–484,  
 644–645, 927–928  
 police, 546, 656–657, 927  
 Third Republic, 35, 310, 327, 565  
 Vichy, 34–35, 239, 301, 656, 824, 938  
 Franco-Prussian War, 25, 423, 572  
 francos, 106–107, 111, 435  
 Frankel, Jonathan, 350, 351, 364–367  
 Frankel, Zecharias, 350  
 Frankfurt, 19–20, 25, 129, 293, 315, 350, 355,  
 704, 1046  
 Frankfurt School, 578, 581–583  
 fraud, ethical, 357  
 Frayhayt, 407  
 Frederick II, 43  
 Frederick William III, 342  
 freedom, 243, 246, 425, 559–561, 579–580, 701,  
 781–782, 872, 875–877, 878–879  
 individual, 864–866, 878, 881  
 religious, 145, 863, 872  
 French antisemitism, 23, 35  
 French citizenship, 25, 227–228, 231, 233, 238  
 French empire, 12, 17, 28, 249, 542–543, 548  
 French Jews, 16, 18, 25, 224, 225–227, 232–233,  
 300–302, 411, 463, 535–537  
 French language, 29, 229, 374, 483, 704  
 French Maghreb, 222, 238, 245–247, 248  
 French Revolution, 108, 110, 295, 296–297, 317–  
 318, 417–418, 479, 483, 563–564, 590–591  
 French Zionism, 29  
 Freud, Sigmund, 605, 957–958, 986  
 Friedländer, Saul, 34, 576, 635, 644, 824–825  
 Funkenstein, Amos, 809–810, 812–813, 815, 821, 825  
 furniture, 117, 434, 438, 443, 458, 644, 832, 836,  
 846, 852  
 Galchinsky, Michael, 736–737, 984  
 Galicia, 12–13, 26, 81, 91, 426–427, 429–430, 433,  
 485–486, 779, 780–781  
 Austrian, 426–427, 438



- Galician Jews, 32, 381, 934, 956  
 gas chambers, 97, 652–654, 659  
 Gaza, 279, 282, 616, 625, 906  
 Geelong, 148, 156–157, 161  
 Geiger, Abraham, 345–348, 355, 358,  
 1069–1072, 1074, 1078, 1079, 1084,  
 1090, 1106  
 gender, 37–38, 965–986  
   Jewish, 965, 967, 977, 979  
 general population, 396, 416, 422, 423–424, 430,  
 439, 465, 485, 931*t.* 33.2  
 General Zionists, 93, 612  
 genocide, 36–41, 76, 124, 268, 549, 634, 637,  
 927, 939  
 gentiles, 115, 277, 280, 315, 323–324, 333, 456,  
 668, 681–682, 1102–1104  
 geography, 8–9, 30, 150, 538, 700, 712, 821, 915,  
 1001, 1107  
 German antisemitism, 23, 33–34, 848  
 German army, 30, 69, 97, 128, 578, 638,  
 649–650, 938  
 German culture, 26, 317, 638, 642, 687  
 German Enlightenment, 82, 958, 1065  
 German Jews, 29, 30–31, 37, 398–400, 420–421,  
 423–424, 641–644, 822–823, 937–938,  
 965–966  
 German nationality, 25, 339  
 German occupation, 76, 125, 127, 656, 663,  
 704, 918  
 German officials, 95, 647, 665–666, 923  
 German states, 11, 12–13, 16–17, 21, 25, 303–304,  
 314, 341, 352, 480  
 German universities, 129, 490–491, 1007, 1081  
 German Zionism, 29  
 Germans, 25–26, 91–92, 339, 341–342, 350,  
 640–643, 654–656, 658–668, 669–670,  
 690–691  
 German-speaking Jews, 31, 500, 1107  
 Germany, 21–24, 37–39, 318–319, 396–398,  
 424–426, 490–492, 643–646, 925–926,  
 1043–1046, 1065–1068  
   governments, 322, 384, 511  
   Imperial, 327, 393, 409–410, 455, 461, 1007  
   liberalization of Jewish practice and theology,  
   340–352  
   Nazi, 129, 187, 445, 633, 824, 921, 925,  
   926, 1052  
   Nuremberg Laws, 642  
   SS, 402, 633, 645–646, 649, 652, 653–655,  
   657, 666  
   Weimar, 31, 304–305, 310, 318, 398–399,  
   640, 1007  
 ghettoization, 96, 647  
 ghettos, 37–38, 96–97, 603, 605, 647–648, 663,  
 665–666, 667–668, 669–671, 937–938  
 Lodz, 647, 653–654, 662, 665  
 Vilna, 667, 670, 801  
 Warsaw, 96, 647–648, 652, 662–665,  
 666–671  
 Gibraltar, 139–141  
 Ginsburgh, Yitzhak, 1034–1036  
 girls, 109, 115, 174, 185, 188–189, 487, 875,  
 877–878, 982–983, 1050–1051  
 Glazman, Borekh, 800  
 glory, 268, 299, 301, 307, 756, 1101  
 Glückel of Hameln, 973, 978  
 Gobineau, Arthur Comte de, 591–592  
 God, 347–349, 355–358, 840–841, 868–870,  
 1017–1018, 1077–1079, 1081, 1086–1087,  
 1088–1089, 1097–1098  
 gold, 137, 156–157, 207, 458, 663, 845, 880  
 Goldberg, Sylvie Anne, 767, 821–822  
 Goldfaden, Avrom, 784  
 Goldhagen, Daniel, 637–638  
 Goldman, William, 738, 739  
 Goodman, Allegra, 747, 749  
 Gordon, A. D., 614  
 Gordon, Yehuda Leib, 760, 869, 975  
 Gospels, 1071, 1076, 1077–1078, 1082–1083,  
 1109, 1112  
 governance, 368, 451, 454  
 Grade, Chaim, 801  
 Graetz, Heinrich, 685, 1073, 1105  
 grain, 11, 345–346, 348, 417, 437–438, 470,  
 809, 1087  
 Great Britain, 133–163, 294, 302, 306, 327,  
 535, 561  
 Great Depression, 176, *see* Depression  
 Greece, 123–126, 127, 129, 130, 464, 568, 633, 655,  
 704, 934  
 Greeks, 110–112, 117–122, 123–124, 125–126,  
 129–130, 453, 464, 493, 592, 700  
 Greenberg, U. Z., 767  
 Grégoire, Bishop Henri Baptiste Abbé, 562–563,  
 590, 592, 597, 604  
 Groenemann, Sammy, 29  
 Gruber, Heinrich, 1086  
 Grynszpan, Herschel, 644, 923  
 Guatemala, 209*t.* 7.1, 211, 708  
 Gutman, Israel, 662  
 Gutmacher, Elijah, 1018  
 gymnastics, 597, 604, 605–606, 849  
 habits, 313, 315–316, 321, 332, 497, 872,  
 874, 953  
 Habsburg Empire, 16, *see*  
   Austro-Hungarian Empire  
 Hadassah, 179, 191, 262, 515  
*hadatab*, 284  
 Haganah, 268, 269–270

## 1128

halacha, 111, 183–184, 293, 338, 348–349, 355,  
 358–359, 682, 686, 1017–1018, 1026,  
 1029–1030, 1033–1034, 1021  
 Halevi, Sa'adi, 116–117  
 Halkin, Shimon, 767–768  
 Halpern, M. L., 791–792, 794  
 Hamburg, 18–19, 175, 315, 341–342, 417, 457, 565,  
 637, 778, 1041–1042  
 Hamizrahi, 616  
 happiness, 112, 295, 873  
 hard Orientalism, 1107–1108  
 Haredi, 615–616, 617, 1031, 1040,  
 1056–1058, 1060  
 Hasidic courts, 982, 1051  
 Hasidic groups, 1047, 1053, 1057  
 Hasidic leaders, 81, 1019, 1048, 1086  
 Hasidic movement, 81, 981, 984, 1018–1019,  
 1024, 1025, 1057  
 Hasidism, 46–47, 51, 80–81, 780–781, 787, 794,  
 838, 981–982, 1020, 1047–1048  
   Breslov, 1023–1025, 1026  
 Haskalah, 1, 82, 315, 687–688, 756, 757–758,  
 759, 761–764, 765, 781; *see also* Jewish  
 Enlightenment  
*hazzans*, 143–144, 145–146, 153–154, 156  
 Hazaz, Haim, 766, 768  
 health, 113, 117, 246, 305, 307–309, 594–596,  
 604–605, 606–608, 997–998, 1000  
 Hebrew, 622, 690–692, 707, 730–731, 755–757,  
 758–763, 764–770, 774–776, 782–784,  
 793–794  
   ancient, 268, 622–623  
   Bible, 352, 357, 506, 686, 701, 745, 778, 811,  
   1063, 1070  
   biblical, 757, 759, 762, 772  
   culture, 257, 690–692, 694  
   fiction, 761, 762–763, 774  
   journals, 758, 761, 766, 772, 776  
   letters, 168, 701, 709, 760  
   literature, 695, 716, 755–776  
     modern, 59, 755–756, 764, 776  
   modern, 235, 237, 707, 766, 1059, 1082  
   newspapers, 52, 89, 107, 761  
   poetry, 707, 760, 763, 765, 767, 770, 775,  
   980, 1095  
   prayers, 191, 350, 721  
   prose, 759, 768  
   revival, 107, 121, 689, 690  
   writers, 762, 766, 767–768, 780  
   and Yiddish, 690–691, 730, 782–784,  
   793–794, 799  
 Hebrew Union College, 158, 170, 181, 190, 195,  
 353, 359  
 Hebrew University, 815, 1005, 1008, 1022  
 Hebron, 277–278, 712, 1055, 1058

## INDEX

Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 346, 348, 349,  
 566, 1074, 1097–1098, 1100  
 Hegelians, Young, 394–395, 566, 569  
 hegemonic culture, 679, 689, 692, 696  
 Heidelberg, 20, 565–566  
 heritage, 72, 215, 678, 868, 958, 959, 1101,  
 1103, 1107  
   cultural, 266, 284, 906–907  
 Hertz  
   Heinrich, 158–162, 972–974, 991  
   Joseph Herman, 158, 161  
 Herzl, Theodor, 18, 28–29, 61, 382–384, 387,  
 517, 597, 603–604, 613–614, 849–850  
 Heschel, Abraham Joshua, 871, 1069, 1086  
 Heschel, Susannah, 818, 871–872, 873, 950, 1069,  
 1086–1088  
 Hesse-Kassel, 11–12  
 Heydrich, Reinhard, 95, 128, 646, 651–652  
 high culture, 51, 72, 118, 224, 227, 233, 234, 572,  
 683, 694  
 higher education, 47, 303, 477–479, 482,  
 485–486, 488–490, 491, 494–496, 498,  
 501–502  
 Hildesheimer, Esriel, 23, 1044, 1046, 1053  
 Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden, 122, 513, 918,  
 933, 935, 940  
 Hillel, 888, 1071–1072, 1104  
 Himmler, Heinrich, 636, 645–646, 654,  
 658, 1012  
 Hirsch, Baron Maurice de, 212, 520  
 Hirsch, Samuel, 1045–1046, 1053–1054, 1073,  
 1074–1075  
 Hirschell, Solomon, 153–155, 161  
 Histadrut, 410, 445, 473, 899  
 historians, 2, 97, 329–330, 529–532, 628–629,  
 665–666, 808–811, 815–816, 824–826,  
 834–835  
   Jewish, 529, 530, 532–534, 542, 548, 551, 808,  
   812, 1064–1065, 1075  
   modern, 807, 810, 826, 829, 1010  
 historical consciousness, 809, 817, 821  
 historical Jesus, 1064, 1067–1068, 1076  
 historicism, 809–810, 816, 1064, 1070  
 historiography, 202, 206, 214–215, 217,  
 808, 809, 816–817, 819–821, 826,  
 827–828  
   colonial, 221, 226, 548  
   Jewish, 696, 811, 812–814, 816–818, 820, 827  
   Zionist, 221, 227, 239, 814–815, 817, 818  
 history  
   cultural, 473, 794, 907, 951  
   economic, 415, 425, 462, 548  
   of science, 990–992  
 Hitler, Adolf, 70, 305, 576, 577–578, 635–636, 640–  
 642, 644–647, 651, 657–658, 664–666

- Hofshteyn, Dovid, 789  
 holidays, 278, 616, 681, 693, 838, 840, 842, 843, 864, 904  
   high, 167, 180, 182, 189  
   Jewish, 49, 616, 710  
 Holocaust, 68–69, 95–98, 280, 356–357, 633–639, 660–662, 738–739, 823–826, 919–921, 937–939, 1051–1052  
   aftermath, 386–388  
   survivors, 75, 162, 187, 274, 473, 511, 745, 769, 773–775, 1052  
 Holy Land, 154, 505–508, 565, 615, 1103, 1105, 1113  
 homeland, 70, 110, 179, 236, 244, 248, 294–295, 297, 891, 897  
   former, 885–886, 895, 897, 899, 907, 909  
   Jewish, 122, 178–179, 182, 212, 445, 1113  
 honor, 75, 97, 181, 299, 378, 379, 604, 668, 670, 841–842  
 Horodezky, Shmuel Abba, 1020  
 hospitals, Jewish, 88, 169  
 hostility, 20, 26, 178, 205, 303, 415, 424, 481, 491  
 hotels, 39, 177–178  
 houses, 11, 77, 168, 177, 307, 309, 509–510, 514, 516, 756–758  
 Hovevei Zion, 29  
 Hume, David, 861–862  
 Hungarian Jews, 26, 438, 519, 653–654, 657–658, 664  
 Hungary, 15–16, 185, 187, 437–440, 652, 654, 655, 657–658, 660–661, 1046–1047  
 hybridity, 733–734, 979  
 hygiene, 6, 117, 606–608  
   racial, 595, 597  
 Hyman, Paula, 965–967, 968–969, 972, 974, 976, 977–979, 980, 982  
 hyperinflation, 281, 640, 797  
  
*I, Dreyfus* (Bernice Rubens), 749  
 Iberian Peninsula, 500, 699, 707, 755, 980; *see also* Portugal; Spain  
 identification, 76, 164–165, 196, 236, 241–242, 333, 378, 464, 686, 740  
 identity, 26, 742–744, 865–866, 874–875, 877, 943–946, 951–952, 961, 1053, 1055  
   cultural, 14, 298, 629, 634, 731  
   European, 882, 898, 1054  
   formation, 217, 732, 751, 943–944, 959  
   Israeli, 627–628, 750, 906–907  
   Jewish, 3–4, 211f. 7.2, 216, 218, 748–750, 882–883, 948, 949, 1039–1040, 1049–1050  
   national, 5, 14, 124, 126, 131, 162, 215, 236, 684, 874  
   Orthodox, 1039–1040, 1061  
   politics, 882, 907  
  
   race-based, 874–875  
   religious, 124, 236, 564, 1044, 1049–1050, 1066, 1110  
 ideological movements, 86, 315, 321, 385, 614  
 ideology, 61, 109, 113–114, 262, 265–266, 645, 681–682, 694, 695–696, 1056–1058  
   religious, 1040, 1058  
   Zionist, 616, 814, 959, 1005  
 IDF (Israeli Defense Forces), 248, 270, 275, 285, 769, 855, 1059  
 Ignatov, Dovid, 790–791  
 Ihud, 620–621  
 ILGWU (International Ladies Garment Workers' Union), 407–408, 471  
 imagery, 791–792, 794  
 images, 78, 80, 82, 207, 210, 418, 419, 446–447, 791–793, 833  
 immigrant writers, 714, 745–746, 772  
 immigrants, 135–137, 173–176, 207–212, 246–248, 252–253, 272–275, 422–424, 433–434, 714–716, 720–722  
   experience, 737, 740, 744–746, 747, 751  
   immigration, 13–14, 164–165, 203–205, 208, 210–212, 246–247, 258–259, 573–574, 746–747, 916–917  
   mass, 258, 273, 275, 281, 327, 714, 716  
   Zionist, 261, 712, 1055  
 immunities, 113, 373, 888  
 Imperial Germany, 327, 393, 409–410, 455, 461, 1007  
 Imperial Russia, 45, *see* Russia  
 Imperial Turn, 529, 531–532, 535, 538  
 imperialism, 136, 261, 450, 460, 530–532, 536–538, 619, 1064, 1110–1111  
 imperialistic mutation, 223–224  
 inclusion, 1, 106, 197, 224–225, 317–318, 335, 372, 480, 531, 533  
 independence, 87, 91–92, 235–236, 237, 267, 272, 279, 283, 916, 919  
   Israel, 508, 517, 523, 525, 621, 625  
 India, 138–139, 142, 710, 1009, 1020, 1101, 1111  
 indifference, 26, 134, 145, 155, 578, 659, 992–993  
 individual rights, 3, 123, 272, 283, 560, 866  
 industrial workers, 118, 176, 429–431, 446  
 inequality, 248, 347, 533–536, 591, 903  
 informal diplomacy, 512, 521, 524, 525  
 infrastructure, 189, 213, 445, 1051  
*Inlandsche kinderen*, 546  
 innovations, 7, 145–147, 150, 155, 338, 343, 1042, 1045, 1048, 1050  
 Inquisition, 201–202, 703, 709  
 institutions, 85, 164–166, 170, 194–195, 213–214, 271–272, 312–313, 1047–1048, 1051–1052, 1056–1059

## II30

- institutions (cont.)  
 cultural, 88, 494, 689, 692, 693, 695,  
 790, 796  
 educational, 51, 94, 239, 329, 380  
 Jewish, 99, 168, 200, 216, 482, 1035  
 scientific, 1006–1007  
 integration, 30, 217–218, 235–237, 249–250, 313,  
 322–328, 333, 574–575, 1066  
 education and politics of, 477–502  
 social, 75, 85, 199–200, 224, 330, 367, 479,  
 568, 1024  
 intellectuals, Jewish, 58–59, 85, 232, 237, 260,  
 363, 370, 545, 621, 689  
 intercession, 80, 264, 505, 507, 510, 512, 519, 522,  
 523–524, 526  
 intercessors, 509–510, 517, 524  
 interests, 265, 372, 374, 381–383, 385, 395–396,  
 509–510, 811–812, 815, 817  
 collective, 264, 370, 387, 508  
 Jewish, 264, 368, 436, 507, 515, 1081, 1082  
 national, 282, 613  
 intermarriage, 21, 68, 72, 133–134, 144, 192–193,  
 324–326, 328, 966, 972–974  
 rates, 134, 217, 324, 326  
 internal Orientalism, 225–226, 237, 248,  
 251–252, 253  
 international community, 264, 267, 280, 281–  
 282, 284, 379  
 international law, 522, 918  
 internationalism, Jewish, 26, 505, 509, 520  
 internet, 320, 734–735, 894, 1025, 1026,  
 1029, 1031  
 internment camps, 656, 925–927  
 interwar period, 91–95, 118–119, 235–239,  
 258–259, 264, 265, 437, 511, 521–522, 890  
 Interwar Poland, 91–95, 403–404, 439, 441, 1051  
 Intifada, Palestinian, 279–281, 627  
 intimacy, social, 325  
 Iran, 108, 246, 282, 714, 722, 901, 909  
 Iranian Jews, 710  
 Iraq, 235, 236–237, 239, 244–245, 712, 714–715,  
 721–723, 886–887, 896–897, 907–908  
 Iraqi Jews, 236, 244, 710–711, 715–716, 886, 896  
 Ireland, 561, 740–741, 749  
 IRG (Israelitische Religionsgesellschaft),  
 1045, 1046  
 Irgun, 621, 623, 625  
 Islam, 889–890, 892–893, 1070–1072, 1075,  
 1080–1081, 1093–1114  
 lands of, 224, 230, 241–243, 246–247, 249,  
 251, 274  
 Israel, 244–251, 257–285, 624–627, 717–722,  
 747–750, 894–904, 1032–1036,  
 1055–1060  
 1948 war, 244–245, 269–270, 275, 628, 769,  
 771, 816

## INDEX

- before statehood, 260–271  
 ethnic problem, 247–249, 251–253  
 government, 321, 616, 716, 899–900  
 IDF (Israeli Defense Forces), 248, 270, 275,  
 285, 769, 855, 1059  
 independence, 508, 517, 523, 525, 621, 625  
 popular culture, 885–909  
 statehood, 271–285  
 Yom Kippur War, 773, 903  
 Israeli identity, 627–628, 750, 906–907  
 Israeli Jews, 272, 280, 282–283, 284–285, 387  
 Israeli literature, 755, 768, 774–775  
 Israeli nativeness, 259–260  
 Israeli society, 217–218, 253, 279, 285, 410, 773,  
 775, 903–904, 1057–1058, 1060  
 Israeli writers, 706, 714, 775  
 Israeliness, 628, 774  
 Israelis, 218, 270–271, 280, 282–283, 626–628,  
 774–776, 897–898, 903–905, 906,  
 1057–1059  
 Palestinian, 899–900, 906  
 Israelitische Religionsgesellschaft (IRG),  
 1045, 1046  
 Istanbul, 106–107, 108, 114–116, 119, 122, 126,  
 129–130, 702, 705, 712  
 Italy, 106, 111, 233, 239–241, 245, 655, 678,  
 703–704, 755–756, 758  
 Izmir, 104–105, 106, 108, 115–116, 121, 130, 435,  
 701, 706, 712–713  
 Jabes, Edmond, 704  
 Jabotinsky, Vladimir, 61, 93, 268, 272, 621–622,  
 626, 767  
 Jacobson, Dan, 738, 740, 743, 749  
 Jalowicz, Hermann, 597, 604  
 Jamaica, 137, 140, 149, 151, 209t. 7.1  
 janissaries, 435  
 January Insurrection, 86  
 Jastrow, Markus, 85–86  
 JCA (Jewish Colonization Association), 203,  
 207, 511, 515, 520, 522  
 JDC (Joint Distribution Committee), 40, 101,  
 511, 512, 515, 518, 520, 522, 526, 918  
 Jerusalem, 273, 277, 706, 708, 713–714, 849–850,  
 1021–1022, 1055–1059, 1104  
 Jesus, 792, 798, 1063, 1064, 1067, 1068, 1069,  
 1070, 1071–1074, 1075–1080, 1082–1085,  
 1086, 1087, 1088–1089, 1090, *see also*  
 Christianity  
 historical, 1064, 1067–1068, 1076  
 Jewish, 1082  
 Jewish activists, 65, 86, 514, 521–522, 525, 526  
 Jewish Agency, 249, 262, 508, 643, 902  
 Jewish apologetics, 418, 973, 999  
 Jewish artists, 883, 885–887, 893, 895, 897,  
 1083–1084

## INDEX

1131

- Jewish associations, 150, 213, 604, 955  
 Jewish authenticity, 942–944, 946–948, 952, 958–959, 960–961  
 Jewish calendar, 313, 821, 997–998, 1056  
 Jewish cemeteries, 213, 839, 890  
 Jewish children, 49, 192, 331, 480, 483, 484, 492–493, 635, 650, 666  
*Jewish Chronicle*, 146, 151–152, 155, 376, 827  
 Jewish Colonization Association, 203, *see* JCA  
 Jewish communal life, 12, 46, 63, 169, 200, 783  
 Jewish consistories, 341, 378, 484  
 Jewish Councils, 95–97, 240, 446, 646, 661–665, 671  
   leaders, 663, 666, 668  
 Jewish criminality, 419, 455, 563  
 Jewish culture, 100, 675–682, 683–686, 687–689, 691–692, 694, 696, 738, 741  
   modern, 94, 262, 822, 968, 970, 982, 984, 1036  
 Jewish Diaspora, 72, *see* Diaspora  
 Jewish diplomacy, 507–508, 518  
 Jewish economies, 422, 426, 431, 437, 445  
 Jewish education, 148, 174, 189, 193, 196, 341, 481, 523, 689, 767  
 Jewish elites, 51, 135, 223, 230, 249, 431  
 Jewish emancipation, 23, 560, 564–567, 569, 571, 579, 589, 1065, 1066, 1068  
 Jewish emigration, 98, 245, 421, 422, 645, 651, 652, 744, 779, 938  
 Jewish Enlightenment, 1, 82, 85, 107, 712, 779, 814, 947, 966–968, 976; *see also* Haskalah  
 Jewish enrollments, 477, 485–486, 487–488, 489–490, 492–493, 494  
 Jewish entrepreneurs, 87, 434, 447, 468, 894  
 Jewish experience, 6, 12, 195–196, 239, 241, 485, 611, 622, 740, 919–920  
 Jewish faith, 228, 339, 358, 378, 892, 981, 995, 1067  
 Jewish film festivals, 196, 883  
 Jewish historians, 529, 530, 532–534, 542, 548, 551, 808, 812, 1064–1065, 1075  
 Jewish historiography, 696, 811, 812–814, 816–818, 820, 827  
 Jewish holidays, 49, 616, 710  
 Jewish homeland, 122, 178–179, 182, 212, 445, 1113  
 Jewish hospitals, 88, 169  
 Jewish identity, 3–4, 211f. 7.2, 216, 218, 748–750, 882–883, 948, 949, 1039–1040, 1049–1050  
 Jewish immigration, 13–14, 23, 203, 205, 208, 214, 744, 747, 916–917, 921  
 Jewish institutions, 99, 168, 200, 216, 482, 1035  
 Jewish integration, vii, *see* integration  
 Jewish intellectuals, 58–59, 85, 232, 237, 260, 363, 370, 545, 621, 689  
 Jewish interests, 264, 368, 436, 507, 515, 1081, 1082  
 Jewish internationalism, 26, 505, 509, 520  
 Jewish Jesus, 1082  
 Jewish languages, 313, 690–691, 709–710, 730, 733, 778, 958–959  
 Jewish law, 156, 182, 190–191, 259, 355–356, 614, 615, 879, 1041, 1043  
 Jewish Left  
   Europe, 399–404  
   United States, 404–407  
 Jewish Legion, 268  
 Jewish literature, 50, 683, 691, 695, 732, 738, 741, 743, 748, 751  
 Jewish marginality, 220, *see* marginality  
 Jewish modernity, 1–2, 6, 8, 755, 969–970, 974, 975–979, 982, 983–984, 986  
 Jewish modernization, 1, 329, 530, 532–534, 536–538, 965, 968–970, 973, 974, 980  
 Jewish nationalism, 28, 57–58, 90, 120, 121–122, 257, 364, 367, 617, 620  
 Jewish neighborhoods, 88, 178, 187, 190  
 Jewish newspapers, 53, 58, 89, 150–152, 367, 886, 888–889  
 Jewish notables, 48, 126, 223  
 Jewish *obshchestvo*, 45, 47–48  
 Jewish organizations, international, 45, 47–48, 100–101, 229, 244  
 Jewish parents, 27, 51, 193, 486, 961  
 Jewish particularism, 351, 360, 957, 1024, 1075, 1082  
 Jewish philanthropy, 420, 508, 511, 520  
 Jewish Police, 95, 663, 666  
 Jewish press, 53, *see* Jewish newspapers  
 Jewish Problem, 446, 563, 568, 617, 618, 619, 631, 636, 641, 646, 648, 651–652  
 “Jewish Question”, 20–23, 128–129, 382–383, 393–394, 559–561, 566, 568, 577–578, 618–619, 645–646, 651  
 Jewish reformers, 82, 91, 1067–1068  
 Jewish refugees, 38–40, 91, 130, 214, 240, 473, 623–624, 918, 924, 926–927  
 “Jewish Republic”, 301, 305, 311  
 Jewish schools, 16, 50, 99, 120, 203, 214, 331, 480, 484, 544  
 Jewish scientists, 915, 989–990, 991–993, 1006  
 Jewish settlement, 8, 43, 45, 64, 282, 326, 462, 514, 517, 823  
 Jewish sex, 971, 977–978  
 Jewish society, 75–76, 79–80, 81–83, 320, 321, 467, 469, 693–694, 1017–1018, 1020  
 Jewish soldiers, 33, 40, 49, 50, 69  
 Jewish State, 28, 243–249, 250–251, 267, 283–284, 623–624, 626, 630–631, 748–749, 1056–1058

## 1132

Jewish students, 55, 93, 94, 171, 328, 480, 484–485,  
 487–489, 491, 493–494  
 Jewish theologians, 356, 1066–1067, 1070,  
 1072, 1090  
 Jewish Theological Seminary, 158–160, 173, 183,  
 191, 195, 813  
 Jewish theology, 161, 1018, 1063, 1089  
 Jewish thinkers, 480, 862, 952, 1065, 1068–1069,  
 1070–1071, 1074, 1080, 1086, 1088–1089  
 Jewish traditions, 360, 366, 496, 497, 737,  
 740–742, 757, 760, 841, 842–843  
 Jewish workers, 89, 172, 386, 397, 401, 403,  
 431–432, 468, 471  
 Jewish writers, 58, 69, 703, 711, 727, 730,  
 735–737, 738, 743, 872–873  
 Jewishness, 333–334, 338–340, 742–743, 746,  
 942–945, 948, 950–951, 954–957,  
 958–960, 1010–1012  
   authentic, 946, 948, 950–952, 957, 962  
   Israeli, 284, 285  
   redefinition, 339, 1066  
 Johannesburg, 158–159  
 Joint Distribution Committee, 40, *see* JDC  
 Jordan, 244  
 journalism, 21, 429, 497, 572–573, 736, 766, 796,  
 885, 887  
 journalists, 69, 118, 122, 126, 171, 247, 396–397,  
 463, 467, 898–899  
 judaization, 569, 686, 733  
*Judenrat*, 95, *see* Jewish Councils  
 Judeo-Arabic, 232, 234–235, 700, 709–711, 761,  
 887–888  
 Judeo-Spanish tradition, 105–106, 115–119, 124,  
 131, 703  
 Junkers, 303, 466  
 jurisdiction, 17, 48, 95–96, 371  
   dual, 45–47, 63, 67  
 justice, 265, 297, 299, 463, 761, 843, 994, 1090  
 Kabbalah, 195, 704, 756, 794, 813, 1017–1036  
   Centre, 1024–1025, 1026, 1029–1030, 1033–1034  
   contemporary distinctive trends, 1026–1036  
   late eighteenth to mid-twentieth century,  
   1018–1023  
   Lurianic, 1021, 1028  
   mid-twentieth century resurgence, 1023–1026  
 kabbalistic symbols, 1021, 1023, 1025, 1026, 1031  
 kabbalistic teachings, 1017–1018, 1022,  
 1032–1033, 1035  
 kabbalists, 758, 1017–1019, 1021–1022, 1024,  
 1025–1026, 1027, 1028–1030, 1034–1035  
*kahal*, 78, 293, 465–466  
 Kahana-Carmon, Amalia, 770–772, 774  
 Kalischer, Zvi Hirsch, 28  
 Kalisz, 77, 85, 87

## INDEX

Kalmar, Ivan, 537, 1093, 1095, 1101, 1104  
 Kant, Immanuel, 348–349, 354, 1002–1003, 1104  
 Kaplan, Marion, 469, 667, 965, 974, 978–979,  
 985–986  
 Kaplan, Mordecai, 37, 159, 183–184, 264, 308,  
 863, 1024  
 kashrut, 67, 144, 348, 354, 854, 872,  
 997–998, 1000  
 Katz, Jacob, 293, 815–816, 965–966, 973, 979  
 Katznelson, Berl, 269, 410  
*kavvanot*, 1021  
 kibbutz movements, 271, 275  
*kibbutz galuot*, 750  
 Kiddush cups, 834, 838, 842, 846, 847  
 Kiev, 58, 431, 488, 575, 650, 779, 918, 929  
 Kiev Group, 789, 794, 800, 801  
 Kingston, 148, 151, 157  
 Kishinev, 60–61, 575, 787  
 Knesset, 267, 271, 273, 280, 624, 706  
 Kohn, Hans, 264, 369, 370  
 Kolmsdorf, 19–20  
 Kook, Abraham Isaac, 277, 616, 623–625,  
 1021–1022, 1056, 1057–1058  
 Kook, Tsvi Yehudah, 1057–1058  
 Kraków, 95–97, 98, 100–101  
 Kulischer, Eugene Martin, 918–922, 925, 931  
 labels, 394, 576, 607, 875, 1099–1100, 1112  
 labor, 429, 431, 433, 444–445, 817–818, 821, 829,  
 832, 929, 932  
   camps, 240, 653, 659, 663, 671  
   manual, 436, 465, 501, 614, 792  
 Labour Zionism, 257, 265–266, 403, 406, 410,  
 614, 617–618, 625, 767  
 Ladino, 105–106, 118, 119, 126, 263, 699, 701,  
 702–704, 706–707, 709  
   press, 119, 120–122, 971  
 Lassalle, Ferdinand, 393–395, 396  
 Latin America, 199–211, 243, 462, 935  
   clandestine practices and other colonial  
   experiences, 201–202  
 law  
   American, 310, 352–353, 863, 879  
   Jewish, 156, 182, 190–191, 259, 355–356, 614,  
   615, 879, 1041, 1043  
 lawyers, 18, 52, 84, 126, 310, 447, 467, 479,  
 493–495, 502  
 leaders, 80–81, 192, 238–239, 392–393, 522–523, 615–  
 616, 625, 1038–1039, 1040–1042, 1044–1045  
   American-Jewish, 514, 524  
   Hasidic, 81, 1019, 1048, 1086  
   Orthodox, 1049–1050, 1053  
   religious, 122, 134, 140, 145–146, 149, 155, 158,  
   180, 1045, 1049  
   Zionist, 264, 472, 517, 615, 1078

## INDEX

1133

- leadership, 125, 127, 223, 226, 248–249, 639, 641,  
 1047, 1048–1049, 1053–1054  
 French-Jewish, 228, 231  
 Jewish, 45, 240, 407, 634, 662–663  
 League of Nations, 32, 64, 204, 235, 379–380,  
 925, 937  
 Lebanon, 237, 244, 280, 282, 627, 711, 886, 901  
 Leeser, Isaac, 133–134, 153–157, 160–161, 167,  
 326, 745  
 Left, 390–411  
 contemporary Jewish political attitudes, 408–411  
 Jewish, 399–408  
 and Jews, 392–393  
 Jews on the, 393–399  
 leftists, 281, 390–391, 393, 395–398, 400, 403,  
 408–409  
 legal emancipation, 330, 497, 500  
 legal status, 56, 205, 228–230, 231, 238, 317, 321,  
 452, 568  
 legitimacy, 55, 60, 114, 189, 267, 292, 299–300,  
 371, 611, 640  
 Leibowitz, Yeshayah, 996, 1003  
 Leipzig, 15, 38–39, 351, 376, 425  
 Lenin, 443–444  
 Leon, Abraham, 618–620  
 Leven, Harriet, 156–157  
 Levitt, Laura, 862–863  
 Lewald, Fanny, 24  
 Lewis, Bernard, 1107  
 Leyeles, A. L., 770, 791–793  
 Leyvick, H., 791–792  
 liberal Jews, 341, 343, 356, 358, 865, 1068, 1076,  
 1079, 1105  
 liberal Judaism, 193, 337–360, 1072  
 America, 352–355  
 critiques, 355–360  
 liberalization of Jewish practice and theology  
 in Germany, 340–352  
 liberal rabbis, 349, 351–353, 1078, 1106  
 liberal societies, 150, 325, 327, 377  
 liberalism, 258, 284, 304, 535, 864–865, 1064  
 European, 541, 953  
 theatrical, 858, 864–865, 866–868, 872, 873,  
 875–877, 878–883  
 liberalization, 339–341, 345, 352, 990, 1047, 1073  
 of Judaism, 338, 339–340, 345, 353, 356  
 liberation, 38–39, 75, 91, 325, 545, 616, 766, 887  
 liberty, 295, 343, 364, 373, 392, 865  
 Libya, 231, 233, 234, 239–240, 242, 245–246, 714,  
 762, 886  
 life  
 cultural, 101, 164, 317, 377, 559, 571, 641, 686,  
 788, 1059  
 economic, 415, 416, 419–421, 426–427, 429,  
 435, 438, 441, 445, 448  
 religious, 172, 180, 259, 684, 838, 980–981, 997  
 social, 70, 325–326, 456, 530, 582, 612, 861, 873  
 Likud, 280  
 Lilienblum, M. L., 59  
 Linetski, Yitskhok Yoyel, 784  
 lingua franca, 364, 690  
 literary career, 716, 762, 784, 798, 800  
 literary creativity, 727, 730, 736, 737  
 literary criticism, 755, 759, 760, 784  
 literary history, 715, 762, 792, 944  
 literary production, 710–711, 712, 734, 739, 743,  
 761, 959, 979, 1048  
 literature, 344–345, 683–684, 691, 714–715,  
 732–734, 755, 774–775, 786–787,  
 833–834, 899–900  
 Anglophone Jewish, 727, 733–734, 735–737,  
 740–741, 750–751  
 Hebrew, 695, 716, 755–776  
 Israeli, 755, 768, 774–775  
 Jewish, 50, 683, 691, 695, 732, 738, 741, 743,  
 748, 751  
 national, 691, 757, 801  
 rabbinic, 107, 344, 844, 1040, 1054, 1071, 1078  
 Soviet-Yiddish, 67  
 Yiddish, 764, 779–781, 783–786, 787–788,  
 790, 791, 795, 796, 801  
 Lithuania, 181, 185, 426, 429–430, 650, 654, 741,  
 758–759, 762, 1048  
 liturgy, 167, 181, 337–338, 341–342, 360, 757, 807,  
 843, 1017, 1041–1042  
 lobbies, 308, 310, 571, 623  
 Locke, John, 561, 862  
 Lodz, 58, 84–88, 89, 92, 95–96, 429, 431, 441,  
 649, 668  
 Ghetto, 647, 653–654, 662, 665  
 London, 139–140, 143–144, 148, 151, 156–157,  
 315–316, 457–458, 488–489, 704, 737–738  
 Los Angeles, 187, 706, 804, 1053, 1060  
 Louis XVI, 295, 299, 562  
*Lovingkindness (Anne Roiphe)*, 749n. 90, 751  
 Lower East Side, 172–173, 181, 405, 432, 705,  
 746, 790, 867, 870, 948–949  
 loyalty, national, 896, 1065  
 Lublin, 79, 87, 96–97, 654  
 Lueger, Karl, 573–574  
 Luxemburg, Rosa, 333, 396  
 Lwów, 650, 668  
*ma'abarot*, 904  
 Macedonia, 123–124, 129, 655  
 Maghreb, 232, 237–238, 239–240, 244, 245–246,  
 253, 274, 540, 546, 915–916  
 Magyars, 32, 317, 437–438, 493  
 Maimonides, Moses, 668, 669, 690, 994, 997,  
 998, 1015, 1064

## II34

Maimonides College, 158  
 Manchester, 139–140, 145, 148, 1106  
 manual labor, 436, 465, 501, 614, 792  
 Mapu, Avraham, 759, 985  
 Marcus, David, 738, 741, 749  
 marginality, 390–392, 411, 456–460, 463, 465, 936  
 markets, 39, 222–223, 235, 239–240, 306–307, 315, 451, 453, 455, 627–628  
 Marr, Wilhelm, 569–571, 573, 1110  
 marriage, 192, 207, 271, 278, 298, 324–325, 330, 422, 968–970, 984–985  
   arranged, 968, 983–985, 986  
 martyrs, 269, 669, 891  
 Marx, Karl, 329, 330, 391, 393–396, 566–567, 1104  
 Marxists, 398, 401, 617–618  
 masculinity, 969, 975–977, 984, 986  
 Mashreq, 231, 234, 237, 238, 244, 245, 246, 253  
 maskilim, 232, 317, 319, 366–367, 687–688, 756–757, 967–968, 972, 975, 979–980  
 mass displacement, 916, 920, 925  
 mass migrations, 57, 737, 744, 745, 769, 915–916, 917, 928, 930–931, 939  
 mass murder, 96–97, 240, 637–639, 645–647, 649, 663, 1084  
 mass politics, 26, 28, 363, 560, 568  
*Master of the Return* (Tova Reich), 749n. 90, 751  
 Matalon, Ronit, 719, 774  
 material culture, 682, 831–856  
 mathematics, 303, 1001, 1005, 1007  
 medical schools, 57, 489, 496  
 medicine, 6, 207, 429, 480, 486, 490–491, 495–497, 502, 995, 1000  
 Mediterranean, 233, 240, 252–253, 477, 497, 501, 542, 904–905, 928, 934  
 Meir, Jacob, 1022  
 Meisels, Dov Beer, 85–86  
 Melbourne, 143, 148, 156–157, 779  
 Meldola, Raphael, 991  
 Memel, 519–520  
 memory, 706–707, 713, 724–725, 804–829, 831–832  
 Mendelsohn, Ezra, 365, 729, 952  
 Mendelssohn, Moses, 562, 590, 756, 780, 1006, 1065, 1066–1067, 1068–1069, 1074, 1087  
 merchants, 18, 45, 51–52, 136, 139, 416, 419, 426, 430, 439  
 messiah, 184, 194, 350, 796, 874, 1063–1064, 1080  
 messianic era, 259, 353, 1063, 1081–1082  
 messianic redemption, 277, 372, 1022, 1041, 1050, 1057–1058  
 messianism, 281, 350, 1017  
 Messika, Ḥabiba, 890

## INDEX

metropolization, 928–930  
 Metz, 295, 296, 297, 562  
 Mexican Revolution, 212–213  
 Mexico, 199–201, 209–214t. 7.1, 217, 703, 744, 935  
 Mexico City, 213, 779  
 Meyer, Michael, 341, 349, 351, 813, 966  
*mezuzot*, 834, 839–841, 842  
 Michael, Sami, 716, 772, 900  
 Michigan, 309, 755, 778  
 Middle Ages, 195, 384, 425, 506–507, 755, 826, 827, 844, 1074, 1080  
 middle class, 116, 230, 238, 400, 409, 414, 439–440, 443–446, 466, 469  
 Middle East, 207–208, 214, 216, 221, 761, 768, 885–886, 903, 907–908, 927–928  
 Middle East and North Africa (MENA), 221, 233, 234, 273, 758, 761, 885–886, 898  
 migrants, 24, 26, 430, 846–847, 915, 917, 919, 921, 922, 930–933  
 migration, forced, 270, 638, 933, 938, 939  
 migrations, 14, 17, 23–25, 498, 499–500, 915–920, 922, 928, 930–931  
   mass, 57, 737, 744, 745, 769, 915–916, 917, 928, 930–931, 939  
 militarism, 272, 608, 620, 621, 629  
 military rule, 272–273, 626  
 military service, 50, 66, 227–228, 269, 285, 455, 574, 590, 606, 781  
 Millin, Sarah Gertrude, 742  
 Mimouna, 903–905  
 minarets, 1093, 1106  
 Minhang, 682  
 ministers, 58, 271, 272, 274, 283, 300, 301, 307, 616  
 minorities, 30–32, 36, 65–66, 125–126, 381, 452–454, 462–463, 521–522, 844–845, 939–940  
   ethnic, 204, 206, 215, 507, 740, 1055  
   religious, 111–112, 124, 125, 230, 236, 485, 493, 612  
   religious-ethnic, 120, 127  
 Minorities Treaties, 32, 92, 379–381  
 minority status, 206, 543, 885, 887, 894  
 Mirabeau, Honoré Gabriel, 295–296, 562–563  
 missionaries, 146–150, 169  
 Mitnagdim, 1019, 1021–1022  
 mitzvot, 322, 329, 866, 877–878, 1017  
 Mizrahi, 410, 708–709, 716–717, 721–723  
 Mizraḥi, 267, 891, 893, 898–899, 902–905, 908–909  
 Mizrahi, Togo, 253, 281, 284, 891–893, 896, 897, 899–900, 902–903, 906, 1025, 1113  
 mobility, upward, 152, 306, 446–447, 468, 490  
 mobilization, 63, 141, 152, 305, 517, 521, 524, 525–526, 649, 982



- mobs, 33, 116, 241–242, 375, 575, 644  
 modern, 749  
 modern Hebrew literature, 59, 755–756,  
 764, 776  
 modern historicism, 809–810  
 modern nation-states, 3, 372, 380, 535, 579  
 modern science, 989–990, 993, 994, 998, 1000,  
 1006, 1009, 1015, 1032  
 modern secular education, 479, 498  
 modern state, 3, 75, 291–311, 478, 612–613, 637  
 modern Yiddish literature, 762, 779–780,  
 786, 801  
 modernism, 229–230, 234, 704, 767, 783, 793,  
 796, 848, 881  
 modernity, 1–3, 6–8, 559–561, 567–568, 580–582,  
 634, 965, 975–979, 981–984, 985–986  
   dynamics, 915–940  
   European, 612, 953  
   modal patterns, 451–454  
 modernization, 1, 106–107, 224, 529–530, 532–  
 539, 966–971, 972–975, 977–980, 1046–  
 1047, 1048–1049  
 Molière, 704–705, 711, 781  
 money, 47, 265, 300–301, 327, 332, 375, 566–567,  
 570, 850, 985  
 monotheism  
   ethical, 343, 348, 350–351, 949  
   Jewish, 1065, 1072, 1074, 1079–1080, 1088  
 Montefiore, Claude, 1077  
 Montefiore, Jacob, 157  
 Montefiore, Moses, 27, 140–142, 223–224, 261,  
 516, 544  
 Montreal, 148, 157, 162, 741–742, 779  
 moral autonomy, 349, 1079–1080  
 moral integrity, 748–750  
 morality, 348, 372, 867–868, 1049, 1079–1080, 1101  
 Moreau, Gustave, 1109–1110  
 Morgenthau Report, 516  
 Moroccan Jews, 140, 207, 225, 238, 247, 251,  
 544, 951  
 Morocco, 108, 206–207, 230, 232–233, 238–241,  
 245–251, 721–722, 885–886, 901–902  
 Mortara, Edgar, 27–28, 150, 516, 524, 559  
 Moscow, 44, 48, 64, 67, 69, 443, 766, 768,  
 795, 797  
 Moshe, Haim, 904–905  
 Mueller, Ernst, 1020  
 Mufti, Aamir, 1111  
 multiethnic empires, 936, 939–940  
 Murad, Layla, 891–892, 896, 909  
 murals, 948–949  
 murder, mass, 96–97, 240, 637–639, 645–647,  
 649, 663, 1084  
 Musar movement, 1048–1049  
 muscle Jews, 590–591, 597–598, 601, 603–604,  
 605–608, 609, 614  
 muscularity, 594–596  
 museums, 85, 196, 823, 829, 852–854  
 music, 683–684, 687, 689, 692, 891, 892–893,  
 894–899, 901, 904–906  
 musical instruments, 851, 852, 1041–1042  
 musicians, 69, 119, 324, 685, 894–896, 901, 905,  
 907–908, 949  
 Muslims, 123–125, 228–231, 236, 544–547,  
 855–856, 886–887, 1093–1095, 1099–1100,  
 1111–1112, 1114; *see also* Islam  
 mutuality, 1081, 1089  
*My Father's House* (Meyer Levin), 748  
 mysticism, 195, 704, 1017, 1020, 1023, 1025,  
 1027–1028, 1031, 1033, 1064  
 myths, 52, 54, 99, 121, 210, 212, 217, 305, 579, 613  
  
 Nahda, 231–232, 233–234  
 Napoleon, 24, 298, 341, 342, 378, 420, 455, 538,  
 564–565  
 Napoleonic Wars, 48, 415, 420, 484, 781  
 Natanson, Ludwik, 88  
 nation states, 31–32, 123, 124, 126–127, 294, 297,  
 529–536, 619, 620, 779  
 national cultures, 215, 236, 391, 684, 686,  
 691, 694  
 national identity, 5, 14, 124, 126, 131, 162, 215,  
 236, 684, 874  
 national languages, 234, 494, 769, 779, 788  
 national movements, 30, 99, 120, 124, 233, 602,  
 611, 617, 624, 895  
 National Origins Act, 175–177  
 national regeneration, 594–596  
 National Religious Party, 271, 277, 1060  
 National Socialism, 33, *see* Nazis  
 nationalism, 121, 127, 234, 235, 242–249, 261,  
 263, 619–620, 624, 626  
   Arab, 231, 246, 619, 887, 888–889, 895  
   Greek, 123–124, 125  
   Jewish, 28, 57–58, 90, 120, 121–122, 257, 364,  
   367, 617, 620  
 nationalist movements, 61, 120, 121, 247, 249,  
 257, 259, 317, 701, 848  
 nationality, 32, 338–339, 382, 479, 576, 602–603,  
 608, 624, 688, 897  
   German, 25, 339  
 nationhood, 382, 384, 388  
 nation-states, modern, 3, 372, 380, 535, 579  
 native sector, 223, 227, 232–233, 235, 237, 245,  
 246–247, 249, 251  
 nativeness, 257, 259–260, 263  
 Navon, Yitzhak, 706  
 Nazi antisemitism, 576–577, 1066, 1090  
 Nazi Germany, 129, 187, 445, 633, 824, 921, 925,  
 926, 1052  
 Nazis, 33–34, 36–38, 176–178, 446, 576–578, 636,  
 640–642, 661–662, 924–925, 1085–1087

## 1136

Nazism, 178, 185, 214, 334, 576–577, 636, 640,  
 797–798, 1085, 1090  
 neighborhoods, 33, 173, 177, 179–180, 182, 187,  
 315, 903–905, 1057, 1059  
   Jewish, 88, 178, 187, 190  
 neighbors, 37, 39, 313, 315–316, 317, 375, 377, 382,  
 665, 667  
 NEP (New Economic Policy), 443  
 Netherlands, 318, 320, 415, 417, 645, 646, 655,  
 656–657, 662, 927  
 networks, 104, 108, 274, 279, 436, 438, 460, 464,  
 508–510, 1050–1051  
 New Christians, 201, 320, 417, 435; *see also*  
*conversos*  
 New Deal, 176, 177, 310  
 New Economic Policy (NEP), 443  
 New Jersey, 177, 185, 189, 791  
 new Jewish politics, 363–388  
 New South Wales, 133, 137, 144, 146–148  
 New Testament, 1070–1071, 1077, 1104, 1109  
 New Yiddish, 732, 735, 737  
 New York (city), 145–147, 158–159, 165–166,  
 170–171, 174–175, 178–179, 209f. 7.1,  
 432–434, 791–792, 928–931  
   Lower East Side, 173, 405, 432, 705, 948  
 New York (state), 177, 309, 409  
 New Zealand, 133, 137, 145, 160, 729, 731,  
 736, 744  
 newcomers, 138–140, 203, 204, 210, 213, 249–251,  
 252–253, 718, 720, 848  
 Newport, 308, 373, 461  
 newspapers, 29–30, 32, 88–89, 116–118, 133–134,  
 148–152, 406–407, 569–570, 758, 887–888  
   daily, 406–407, 687, 788  
   Hebrew, 52, 89, 107, 761  
   Jewish, 58, 150–152, 886  
 Nicholas I, 47, 48, 84, 574  
 nineteenth century, late, 321, 560, 570, 593, 762,  
 889, 1048  
 Nobel Prize, 741–742, 1007  
 nobles, 77–78, 81, 429, 437, 893, 1014  
   Polish, 44, 417, 426–427  
 non-European Jews, 108, 221, 224, 247, 252, 530  
 non-Jewish cultures, 679, 681, 683, 685–686,  
 687–688, 954, 1040  
 non-Jewish neighbors, 118, 134, 315, 377, 499,  
 526, 537, 936, 949, 953  
 non-Muslims, 111, 112–113, 120, 231, 464  
 non-state politics, 507–508, 509, 517–518  
 Nora, Pierre, 811–812, 822, 951  
 Nordau, Max, 598–602, 603–604, 605–608  
 norms, 206, 294, 298, 331, 343–344, 471, 598–  
 600, 686, 767, 806  
 North Africa, 232–233, 239, 240, 248–250, 251,  
 482–483, 539, 541, 544, 708–709; *see also*  
 Maghreb

## INDEX

North African Jews, 206, 240, 537–538, 540,  
 546–547, 761, 885, 897–898  
 Norway, 645, 657, 938  
 novellas, 715, 719, 765, 767, 768, 771, 791, 795  
 novels, 702–704, 707, 715–716, 719, 722, 737,  
 768–769, 770–772, 796, 798  
 November Uprising, 83, 86  
*numerus clausus*, 56–57, 93, 440, 575  
 Nuremberg Laws, 642  
 objectivity, 806, 815, 826, 942, 977  
 obligations, 4, 134, 228, 230, 453, 455, 829, 835,  
 865–866, 877–881  
 observance, religious, 31, 72, 134, 279, 319, 321,  
 499, 565, 997–998, 1025  
 observant Jews, 193, 285, 615, 843  
*obschestvo*, Jewish, 45, 47–48  
 occupational profile, 84, 443, 444, 461  
 Odessa, 51, 53, 58, 62, 760, 762–763, 766, 915,  
 916, 928–929  
 Old Testament, 506, 1063, 1085, 1095,  
 1098, 1103  
 Opatoshu, Joseph, 791, 796, 800  
 Operation Barbarossa, 38, 645, 649–650  
 Operation Reinhardt, 653–654  
 orchestras, 405, 901  
 Orientalism, 6, 252, 298, 537, 550, 1094–1095,  
 1107–1109  
   hard, 1107–1108  
   internal, 225–226, 237, 248, 251–252, 253  
   soft, 1108–1109  
 orphans, 48–50, 786  
 Orthodox communities, 775, 1044, 1047,  
 1051–1053, 1056, 1059, 1089  
 Orthodox Jews, 615, 616, 1028–1030, 1038, 1039,  
 1046, 1049, 1051, 1055, 1060  
 Orthodox leaders, 1049–1050, 1053  
 Orthodox rabbis, 184, 614, 1023, 1068, 1077,  
 1082, 1087–1088  
 Orthodoxy, 184, 189–190, 1038–1061  
   nineteenth century, 1043–1049  
   after Second World War, 1051–1059  
   emergence of Orthodox politics, 1049–1051  
   Modern, 185, 193, 335, 1004, 1038, 1053  
   term and origins, 1040–1043  
   Zionist, 277–278  
*Ostjuden*, 33, 574, 651, 929, 936, 1107  
 Ottoman Empire, 104–105, 110–111, 113–114,  
 116–121, 233, 235, 435–436, 457, 481–482,  
 1094–1095  
   economy, 111  
 Ottoman Jews, 105, 106–108, 113, 116, 118–119,  
 120–121, 122, 231, 436, 511–512  
 Ottoman schools, 113, 115  
 Ottomanism, 114, 120  
 Ozick, Cynthia, 732–735, 737, 747, 882

- pagan world, 1064–1065, 1074–1075, 1083  
 Paikovitch, Reuven, 264  
 Pale of Settlement, 48, 56, 62, 316–317, 319, 320, 428–429, 481, 488, 574–575  
 Palestine, 36, 236–237, 259–264, 410, 615–616, 617–621, 643, 765–767, 934–935, 1021–1022  
 Palestine-Eretz Israel, 691–695  
 Palestinian Arabs, 259, 620, 623, 629, 774, 816  
 Palestinian Intifada, 279–281, 627  
 Palestinian Israelis, 899–900, 906  
 Palestinians, 236–237, 269–270, 281, 282–283, 410, 628, 900, 906–907, 940, 1113  
 pamphlets, 29, 147, 562, 569–570, 613, 667, 1042, 1110  
 Panama, 209–211t. 7.1  
 papal nuncios, 655, 658, 660  
 Paraguay, 209–211t. 7.1  
 pariahs, conscious, 620  
 Paris, 17–20, 108–109, 295, 296, 572, 704, 706, 766–767, 915, 918  
     Peace Conference, 30–32, 91, 379, 493, 519, 522, 924  
 parody, 780, 882, 984  
 particularism, 296, 351, 360, 535–536, 950, 957, 988, 1024, 1075, 1082  
 parties, political, 21–22, 33, 93–94, 215, 279, 281, 377–378, 385, 403, 410  
 partitions, 43–44, 49, 77, 366, 416, 440, 625, 1110–1111  
     of Poland, 79, 416, 480, 778  
 Parush, Iris, 966–967, 974, 983  
 patriotism, 109, 112, 125, 372, 858, 886–887  
 peace, 277, 280, 299–300, 618, 620, 624, 626–627, 628, 899, 903  
 peasants, 43, 56, 429, 430, 437, 441, 648  
 peddlers, 140, 210, 217, 421, 422, 423, 572  
 penitential prayers, 827, 829  
 Pentateuch, 160, 748, 1105  
 Peretz, Y. L., 763, 782, 784, 786–787, 792, 801  
 performers, 873, 876, 878, 879–880, 883, 890, 949  
 periodization, 538, 978  
 Perl, Joseph, 82, 780  
 persecution, 27–28, 366, 373, 613, 619, 621, 826–827, 848, 852, 921–922  
 Pharisaic religion, 1069, 1072–1073, 1077  
 Pharisees, 1070–1073, 1078  
 Philadelphia, 148, 151, 153, 157, 166, 170, 432, 461, 928–929, 931t. 33.2  
 philanthropists, 321, 512, 517–518, 520, 523, 526  
 philanthropy, 48, 147, 505, 506–512, 513, 515, 518, 520, 524, 525  
     transnational, 506, 509, 511, 520, 522, 525  
 philosophy, 329, 346, 348–350, 356, 683–684, 898, 899, 1066, 1071, 1081  
     religious, 996, 1031  
 physical safety, 375, 378, 386–387  
 physical security, 370, 373, 378–379, 382, 384, 388  
 pilgrimages, 787, 951, 1018, 1030  
 Pinsk, 92  
 Pittsburgh Platform, 173, 182, 354–355  
 Po'alei Zion, 403, 617  
 Pococke, Edward, 1095  
 poetry, 701, 703–704, 706–707, 721–722, 758–760, 763–767, 768–770, 771–773, 775, 791–792  
     Hebrew, 707, 760, 763, 765, 767, 770, 775, 980, 1095  
     Yiddish, 770, 791–793  
 pogroms, 55–62, 88, 90, 92, 292–293, 520–521, 575, 639, 785–786, 930–931  
 Poland, 75–101, 402–404, 439–441, 796–797, 926–927, 936–939  
     after Communism, 100–101  
     central, 80–82, 87  
     communist, 98–100, 404, 662  
     Congress, 43, 81–84, 89, 317, 320, 416, 440  
     eastern, 95, 426, 444, 649, 665, 670, 787  
     independent, 64, 91–92, 444  
     Interwar, 91, 92–94, 403–404, 439, 441, 1051  
     Kingdom of, 82, 84, 86, 427  
     Kraków, 95–97, 98, 100–101  
     partitions, 79, 416, 480, 778  
     post-war, 98–99  
     Russian, 83, 90, 91  
     Sejm, 80, 82, 92–93, 418, 428, 459, 1050  
     Sunday Rest Law, 92  
     Warsaw, 43, *see* Warsaw  
 Polanyi, Michael, 988–989  
 police, Jewish, 95, 663, 666  
 Polish Jews, 76–77, 97–99, 101, 415–417, 644, 647, 653–654, 799, 923–924, 926  
 Polish nobility, 44, 417, 426–427  
 Polish society, 76, 79, 81, 83, 86, 91, 92–93, 98  
 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth, 44, 77–80, 366, 457, 512  
 political action, 27, 369, 889  
 political advocacy, 510–511, 514  
 political antisemitism, 260, 301–302, 305, 311, 392–393, 395, 490–491, 570–571, 573, 576  
 political emancipation, 71, 394, 566  
 political movements, 81, 88, 178, 231, 322, 366, 392, 414, 611, 614  
 political parties, 21–22, 33, 93–94, 215, 279, 281, 377–378, 385, 403, 410  
 political power, 122, 265, 302, 332, 363, 381, 383, 418, 620, 1110  
 political reforms, 112, 490  
 political rights, 159, 279, 379, 420, 438, 532, 547, 561, 563, 978  
 political secularization, 292, 329–330

## 1138

political status, 123, 279, 314, 330, 455, 544, 1035  
 politics, 292, 364, 367–369, 469, 530, 536, 602,  
   609, 783, 787  
   assumptions and questions, 372–376  
   corporeal, 608  
   identity, 882, 907  
   mass, 26, 28, 363, 560, 568  
   new Jewish, 363–388  
   non-state, 507–508, 509, 517–518  
   Orthodox, 1049–1051  
   terms of reference, 368–372  
 poor relief, 417, 435–436  
 popular culture, 285, 693–694, 858–910  
   American, 174, 177, 734, 858–883, 986  
   Israel and Middle East, 885–909  
 popular entertainment, 859–861, 873  
 popular sovereignty, 531, 565  
 popularity, 93, 218, 639, 640–641, 858–859, 864,  
   866, 1024–1025, 1106, 1107  
 port Jews, 456–457, 728–729  
 Portland, 196  
 Portugal, 201, 320, 435; *see also* Iberian Peninsula  
 Posen, 82, 326, 420–421, 423, 426, 433, 648,  
   929, 1042  
 post-colonial experience, 249–253  
 postmodernity, 6, 943  
 post-war Poland, 98–99  
 post-Zionism, 282, 283, 285, 627, 629–631  
 poverty, 28, 56, 111, 134, 172, 237, 414, 719,  
   721, 723  
 power, 142–145, 152–154, 280–281, 292–294, 298–  
   299, 309–311, 372, 573–574, 630, 974–975  
   political, 122, 265, 302, 332, 363, 381, 383, 418,  
   620, 1110  
   state, 15, 272, 311, 330, 367, 370, 377, 381,  
   538, 594  
 practices, ritual, 190, 213, 338–339, 341, 348, 350,  
   351, 359  
 prayerbooks, 342, 701  
 prayers  
   Hebrew, 191, 350, 721  
   penitential, 827, 829  
 preachers, 44, 85, 145–146, 564, 1026, 1076  
 prejudices, 77, 109, 186, 298, 303, 374, 376, 379,  
   581–582, 590  
 priests, 810, 842–843, 1071, 1085  
 primary education, 303, 477, 479–481, 482, 484,  
   493, 499, 571  
 private sphere, 299, 564, 688, 693, 861–862, 975  
 privileges, 12, 17, 45, 47, 50, 52, 77, 113, 138, 165  
 productionists, 648  
 professions, 18, 439, 447, 477–478, 488–489,  
   491–492, 494, 495–496, 497–498,  
   500–502  
   educated, 494, 497, 501

## INDEX

  learned, 477, 478, 488, 493–496, 498, 500  
   semi-educated, 477, 488–490, 497  
 prohibitions, 95, 208, 492, 499, 682, 833, 838,  
   842, 1088  
 prose, Hebrew, 759, 768  
 prosperity, 185, 315, 317, 371, 377, 414, 418, 425,  
   625, 626–627  
 protectorates, 229–235, 238, 250, 651, 655  
 Protestants, 27, 310, 328, 339, 860, 861–862,  
   872–873, 1076, 1079, 1085  
 protests, 90, 93, 99–100, 141, 147, 273, 334, 797,  
   896, 974  
 Prussia, 302–303, 416, 423, 457, 459, 480, 487,  
   491, 756–758, 759  
   Frederick II, 43  
   Frederick William III, 342  
   Junkers, 303, 466  
*psak din*, 1046  
 psychoanalysis, 7, 581, 594, 970–971, 975, 986  
 public culture, 57, 280–281, 1051  
 public education/schools, 177, 184, 310, 378,  
   477–478, 483, 489, 492–494, 873  
 public sphere, 26, 291, 293, 296, 299, 300–301,  
   302–304, 305, 903, 908  
 publishing houses, 689, 761, 765–766, 790,  
   1024, 1035  
 Puerto Rico, 209–211, 7.1  
 punishment, 331, 348–349, 371, 374, 1086  
 purity, 354–355, 609, 844, 998  
  
 quotas, 48, 56, 71, 93, 327–328, 422, 489, 493, 575  
  
 rabbinate, 85, 108, 195, 197, 331, 467  
 rabbinic authority, 111, 315, 339, 349, 399,  
   1042–1043, 1050–1051  
 rabbinic Judaism, 173, 278, 330, 355, 563, 614,  
   1027, 1032, 1073, 1077–1078  
 rabbinic literature, 107, 344, 844, 1040, 1054,  
   1071, 1078  
 rabbinic texts, 318, 1070, 1077  
 rabbinic tradition, 105, 115, 345, 780  
 Rabbinical Assembly, 174, 182, 191  
 rabbis, 107–108, 158–160, 166–167, 173–174,  
   180–181, 184–185, 194–195, 337–338,  
   350–353, 668–669  
   American, 190, 193, 352–353, 1077  
   liberal, 349, 351–353, 1078, 1106  
   Orthodox, 184, 614, 1023, 1068, 1077, 1082,  
   1087–1088  
   Reform, 181–182, 353–354, 818  
 Rabinowitz, Shaul Pinhas, 89  
 race science, 591–593, 608  
 race-based identity, 874–875  
 racial antisemitism, 574, 592, 641, 957  
 racial hygiene, 595, 597

- racial state, 577, 580, 608  
 racial strength, 601–603, 608  
 racialization, 559, 1099  
 radical assimilation, 333–335  
 radio, 181, 194, 894, 896, 901, 904, 906, 908, 909, 1029  
 rage, 69, 575–576, 976, 978–979  
 rapid acculturation, 161, 565, 757, 779  
 Rapoport-Albert, Ada, 814, 820, 980–983  
 Rathenau, Walter, 31, 304–305, 322  
 rational religion, 349, 351  
 rationalism, 337, 339, 613, 1031  
 Raz-Krakotzkin, Amnon, 814–817  
 reasonableness, 374, 376  
 rebbes  
   Hasidic, 44, 47, 51, 185, 194, 799, 1047–1048  
 Red Army, 65–66, 659, 665, 794–795  
 redemption, 75, 373, 375, 376, 615, 616–617, 783, 787, 794, 1080–1081  
 redemptive antisemitism, 34, 576, 635  
 reform  
   economic, 261, 414–415, 419  
   educational, 107–108, 479, 605, 1019  
   political, 112, 490  
   religious, 5, 19, 115, 134, 140, 341, 353, 736, 1045, 1068  
 Reform Judaism, 145, 158, 189, 338, 340, 848, 1001, 1068  
 Reform movement, 170, 173, 179, 182, 340, 349, 354, 862, 995  
 Reform rabbis, 181–182, 353–354, 818  
 reformers, 82, 83–84, 85, 340, 341–342, 348, 357, 360, 1067–1068, 1071  
   religious, 141, 154  
 refugees, 23, 38–40, 204–205, 519–520, 918–919, 921–922, 924–925, 926–927, 930, 937  
   stateless, 924, 927, 937  
 Regelson, Abraham, 767  
 regeneration, 66, 113, 536, 589, 590–591, 594, 596–599, 602, 606, 607–609  
   corporeal, 605  
   national, 594–596  
 Reichstag, 303–304, 397, 578, 640  
 Reimarus, Herman Samuel, 1067, 1072  
 relief, 506, 511, 519, 522–524, 525, 642  
 religion, 329–331, 344–346, 352–354, 680–682, 861–862, 993–994, 1002, 1074–1076, 1077–1082, 1097–1098  
   Pharisaic, 1069, 1072–1073, 1077  
   prophetic, 1076  
   rational, 349, 351  
 religionization, 284–285  
 religiosity, 186, 257, 284–285, 337, 347, 765, 771, 773, 775, 966  
 religious anti-Judaism, 569, 576  
 religious authorities, 330, 404, 711, 975, 979, 1023, 1036  
 religious beliefs, 313, 340, 391, 756, 1041, 1044, 1074  
 religious communities, 111, 173, 216, 378, 481–482, 642, 680, 685, 861, 864  
 religious education, 263, 315, 331, 470, 972  
 religious enthusiasm, 981–982  
 religious freedoms, 145, 863, 872  
 religious ideas, 390–391, 411, 1053  
 religious identity, 124, 236, 564, 1044, 1049–1050, 1066, 1110  
 religious ideology, 1040, 1058  
 religious institutions, 506, 509, 705, 1004, 1022, 1025, 1028  
 religious Jews, 261, 668–669, 859, 1018, 1025, 1032  
 religious leaders, 122, 134, 140, 145–146, 149, 155, 158, 180, 1045, 1049  
 religious life, 172, 180, 259, 684, 838, 980–981, 997  
 religious minorities, 111–112, 124, 125, 230, 236, 485, 493, 612  
 religious observance, 31, 72, 134, 279, 319, 321, 499, 565, 997–998, 1025  
 religious practice, 836–839, 840, 842, 845, 850, 854, 856, 1000, 1040–1041, 1044  
 religious reform, 5, 19, 115, 134, 140, 341, 353, 736, 1045, 1068  
 religious revival, 75, 80, 186, 848, 984, 1031  
 religious rituals, 494, 834–835, 861, 872  
 religious tolerance, 169, 561, 1059, 1064, 1065  
 religious traditions, 168, 323–324, 330, 337, 405, 479–480, 680–681, 794, 994, 999  
 religious Zionism, 107, 122, 266–267, 612, 1036, 1057–1059, 1060  
 renaissance, 100–101, 122, 231, 678, 761, 820, 848, 1021, 1094, 1108  
   literary, 712  
 Renan, Ernest, 1100–1102, 1103  
 representatives, 32, 86, 234, 293, 309, 379, 393, 444, 516, 763  
 research  
   historical, 813, 826, 829  
   scientific, 988, 995–997, 1004, 1006, 1010, 1020  
 resentment, 50, 53, 327, 490, 581, 639  
 resettlement, 422, 517–518, 520–521  
   projects, 520–521  
 resistance, 72, 320, 455, 487, 522, 661, 666–668, 680, 972, 979  
   armed, 97–98, 662, 668, 669–670  
 resources, 137, 370–372, 377, 379, 949, 951, 1024–1025, 1027, 1028–1029, 1034

## II40

responsibility, 44–45, 55, 142, 145, 278, 481, 506,  
 579–580, 646, 651  
 revisionism, 257, 266, 272, 621, 624–625,  
 815–816, 1071  
 Revisionist Zionists, 93, 612  
 revival  
   ethnic, 881–882  
   of Hebrew, 107, 121, 689, 690  
 revolutions, 60, 61–64, 84, 296, 300, 535, 538,  
   568–569, 794, 796  
   French, 108, 110, 295, 296–297, 317–318,  
   417–418, 479, 483, 563–564, 590–591  
   Mexican, 212–213  
   Russian, 208, 407, 409, 431, 437, 447, 766,  
   768, 797, 799  
   Young Turk, 114, 120, 121  
 Richarz, Monika, 420, 424, 426  
 righteousness, 225, 257, 295, 354–355  
 rights  
   equal, 393, 519, 566, 568, 621  
   individual, 3, 123, 272, 283, 560, 866  
   political, 159, 279, 379, 420, 438, 532, 547, 561,  
   563, 978  
 Ringelblum, Emanuel, 403, 668–669, 809  
 Rio de Janeiro, 206–208  
 Rio Grande do Sul, 208  
 ritual objects, 189, 842, 845–848, 853  
 ritual practices, 190, 213, 338–339, 341, 348, 350,  
   351, 359  
 rituals, 337–340, 342, 343–344, 347–349,  
   350, 355–356, 357–360, 838–842, 872,  
   1029–1031  
   embodied, 838–839, 842  
   religious, 494, 834–835, 861, 872  
 Rodenberg, 11–12  
 Rodrigue, Aron, 819, 971–972, 975  
 Roemer, Nils, 818  
 romance, 759, 784, 791, 969, 974, 984  
 Romanelli, Samuel, 224–226  
 Romania, 15, 24, 64, 378–379, 464–465, 471, 515,  
   519, 524, 657  
 romantic ideals, 984–985  
 Rome, 141, 376, 564, 760, 994, 1104  
 roots, 34, 57–58, 79, 115, 145, 709, 711, 719,  
   895, 969  
 Roscher, Wilhelm, 425, 440  
 Rosenzweig, Franz, 35, 355–356, 360, 849,  
   1080–1082  
 Roth, Joseph, 936  
 Roth, Philip, 734, 746, 749, 946, 986  
 Rothschilds, 18, 23, 263, 307, 506, 509–510,  
   513–514, 516, 520–521, 567  
 rubber economy, 206–207  
 Rubenstein, Richard, 1086  
 Rubinstein, William D., 728, 958  
 Rumkowski, Chaim, 96, 662, 665

## INDEX

Russia, 23–24, 43–72, 87–89, 317–318, 401–402,  
 429–430, 574–575, 757–759, 930–935;  
   *see also* Soviet Union  
 Alexander I, 47–48, 480  
 Alexander II, 52, 53–54, 71, 84–85, 480,  
   487–488, 575, 737, 762, 782  
 Alexander III, 54, 71, 488  
 Army, 39, 48, 781  
 cantonist battalions, 48–49  
 Catherine II, 43–45, 47–48, 427–428, 455, 481  
 Civil War, 63–64, 639–640  
 Nicholaevan army, 49  
 Nicholas I, 47, 48, 84, 574  
 Pale of Settlement, 48, 56, 62, 316–317, 319,  
   320, 428–429, 481, 488, 574–575  
 pogroms, 56, 203, 268, 520, 525  
 Revolution, 208, 407, 409, 431, 437, 447, 766,  
   768, 797, 799  
 Russian Jews, 43, 53, 56, 57–58, 60, 63–65,  
   365–368, 435–437, 524, 1047  
 Russian Poland, 83, 90, 91  
 Russian radicals, 54, 56, 57, 62, 973  
 Sabbath, 189–191, 332, 338, 434, 442, 615–616,  
   838, 840, 842–843, 1041–1042  
   candlesticks, 844, 846, 847  
 Sabbatianism, 980–981  
*sabna*, 270, 769, 772  
 sacrality, 277–278  
 sacred texts, 263, 310, 374, 497–498, 701, 710,  
   835, 839  
 Sadducees, 1070–1071  
 safety, 63, 174, 373, 919, 927  
   physical, 375, 378, 386–387  
 St. Petersburg, 44, 48, 51, 54, 62, 64, 141, 788,  
   929, 931*ff.*, 33.2  
 Salonika, 104–105, 106–107, 108, 114–116,  
   117–118, 119, 122–125, 128–129, 435–436,  
   702–703  
 San Francisco, 196  
 Sand, Shlomo, 1102  
 Sanhedrin, 298  
 São Paulo, 207–208  
 Sarajevo, 129, 436, 703  
 Sarkozy, Nicolas, 411  
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 579–580, 582, 715, 953  
 satire, 756, 780–781, 787, 887, 957, 984  
 Schachter, Zalman, 195, 1023–1024  
 Schatz, Boris, 850  
 Schechter, Solomon, 159–160, 343–344  
 Schiff, Jacob, 175, 212, 511, 514, 517, 521, 526  
 Schleiden, Matthias Jakob, 1004, 1014–1015  
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 346–347  
 Schneersohn, Menahem Mendel, 1035  
 Scholem, Gershom, 35, 266, 620, 807, 814, 818,  
   981, 1020, 1022, 1027

## INDEX

II41

- schools, 107–109, 148–150, 173–174, 188–189,  
 251–252, 325–326, 481–485, 492–493,  
 850–851, 1028–1029  
 Alliance, 108–109, 110, 240, 436, 701, 703  
 Jewish, 16, 50, 99, 120, 203, 214, 331, 480,  
 484, 544  
 medical, 57, 489, 496  
 Ottoman, 113, 115  
 primary, 479–481, 482, 484, 571  
 public, 177, 184, 310, 489, 492, 494  
 secondary, 284, 319, 480, 481–483, 485–487,  
 494–495, 498, 1051  
 state, 94, 440, 483, 491, 761  
 Sunday, 148, 156, 157, 167, 169  
 Schultens, Albert, 1095  
 Schwarzschild, Steven, 1002–1003  
 science, 344–345, 683–684, 685, 689,  
 988–1015, 1020  
 history of, 990–992  
 and Judaism, 992–1004  
 modern, 989–990, 993, 994, 998, 1000, 1006,  
 1009, 1015, 1032  
 success story, 1006–1015  
 and Zionism, 1004–1005  
 scientific institutions, 1006–1007  
 scientific research, 988, 995–997, 1004, 1006,  
 1010, 1020  
 scientific revolution, 313, 451  
 scientific work, 989, 996, 1000, 1006, 1007  
 scientists, 323–324, 502, 605, 988, 992, 993, 1004,  
 1006, 1007, 1013–1014  
 Jewish, 915, 989–990, 991–993, 1006  
 scribes, 78, 717, 839  
 Sderot, 722  
 Second Vatican Council, 1086–1088  
 Second World War, 35, 67–68, 75–76, 95–98,  
 176–177, 239–242, 323–325, 403–404,  
 443–444, 494–495, 741, 1051  
 secondary schools, 284, 319, 480, 481–483,  
 485–487, 494–495, 498, 1051  
 secret Jews, 124, 206  
 secular education  
 advanced, 477, 494, 496–499, 500  
 modern, 479, 498  
 secular Jews, 68, 669, 863–864, 880, 1024  
 secular Zionists, 278, 617  
 secularism, 28, 284, 299, 340, 630, 718, 775, 861,  
 981–982  
 secularization, 310, 313, 328–333, 334, 337, 965,  
 967, 978–980, 982–984  
 intellectual, 329–330  
 political, 292, 329–330  
 security, 68, 242, 273, 371, 372–373, 375,  
 376–386, 387  
 physical, 370, 373, 378–379, 382, 384, 388  
*sefirot*, 1017, 1027, 1029, 1030–1031  
 Sejm, 80, 82, 92–93, 418, 428, 459, 1050  
 self-definition, racial, 874–875  
 self-fashioning, 865–866, 875, 877, 879, 880–882  
 self-improvement, 51–53, 149–150  
 self-reflection, 19, 751, 826  
 self-regeneration, 374, 376, 377  
 Seligman, Theodore, 323  
 Seligmann, Eduard, 20  
 Seligmann, Moses, 20  
 Semah, David, 899–900  
 semi-educated professions, 477, 488–490, 497  
 seminaries, 158, 195, 197, 351–352, 354, 1025  
 Semites, 568, 1098, 1101–1102, 1104, 1106, 1107,  
 1110–1112  
 Semitic Union, 625–626  
 Sephardi, 125, 203, 217, 435, 699, 704–706,  
 708–709, 712–714, 716  
 communities, 237, 700, 701–702, 708,  
 758, 1055  
 culture, 129–130, 417, 699–700, 704, 711  
 Serbia, 127, 128, 379, 465, 655  
 serfdom, 24, 53–54  
 serfs, 48, 52, 371, 466, 472  
 Seri, Dan Benaya, 713  
 sermons, 146–147, 167, 341–342, 345–348, 710  
 Seroussi, Edwin, 891–892, 894–895  
 servants, 27, 292, 293, 297, 825  
 settlement, Jewish, 8, 43, 45, 64, 282, 326, 462,  
 514, 517, 823  
 settlers, 138, 157, 222, 228, 234, 239, 263, 282  
 seventeenth century, 61, 368, 417, 418, 706, 778,  
 799, 981, 1028, 1095  
 sex, 842, 873, 944, 965, 968, 970, 985, 986  
 Jewish, 971, 977–978  
 sexuality, 593–594, 599, 788, 965, 978, 980,  
 984, 986  
 Shabtai, Yaakov, 772  
 Shafik, Viola, 889–891, 893  
 Shammas, Anton, 774  
 Shanghai, 464, 548, 643, 937  
 Shapira, Hermann, 262  
 Shar'abi, Shalom, 1021  
 Shaul, Anwar, 712  
 Shiloah, Amnon, 894–895  
 Shklov, 778, 798  
 Shlonsky, Avraham, 766–767, 770  
 Shneour, Zalmen, 798–799  
 Shoah, 280, 730, 732, 745, 747–748, 750, 808,  
 824, 851, 852–853  
 shoes, 458, 846, 853, 855  
*shvadlanim*, 363, 512, 518, 520  
 shtetl, 44, 58, 426, 781–782, 785, 787, 788–789,  
 793, 795, 951–952  
*Shulhan Arukh*, 1047–1048  
 Shvartsman, Osher, 789  
 Silber, Michael, 820

## II42

Silbermann, Eduard, 20  
 Silberner, Edmund, 393, 394  
 Silesia, 31, 326, 423, 426  
 Silver, Abba Hillel, 179, 181–182  
 sincerity, 868–869, 882, 889  
 Singer, Israel Joshua, 794, 798  
 sixteenth century, 79, 201, 416, 844, 861  
 siyyum, 1038–1039  
 Slovakia, 494, 639, 654, 655, 665, 669, 779  
 small businesses, 166, 434, 442, 446, 501, 642, 899  
 small towns, 14, 52, 67, 77–78, 156, 166, 170, 171, 175, 207  
 Smolenskin, Peretz, 759–760  
 smuggling, 427–428, 657, 666  
 Sobibor, 97, 653, 670  
 social alienation, 59, 581, 582  
 social changes, 106, 147, 405, 408, 455, 499–501  
 social class, 450–474, 478, 847; *see also* class  
 Social Darwinism, 599, 600, 999  
 social integration, 75, 85, 199–200, 224, 330, 367, 479, 568, 1024  
 social life, 70, 324–326, 456, 530, 582, 612, 861, 873  
 social relations, 315, 440, 451, 498, 1035  
 socialism, 89–90, 172, 265, 384–387, 395–396, 402, 405–406, 410–411, 617–618, 625  
 socialist Zionists, 386, 612, 617, 621, 1022  
 sociologists, 327–329, 580, 612, 1010  
 Sofia, 131  
 soft Orientalism, 1108–1109  
 soldiers, 24, 40, 48, 51, 139, 269, 272, 281, 285, 649  
     German, 69, 128, 578  
     Jewish, 33, 40, 49, 50, 69  
 solidarity, 27, 29, 108, 110, 136, 141, 150, 152, 370, 372  
 Soloveitchik, Chaim, 1087–1088  
 Somekh, Sasson, 888, 897, 900  
 South Africa, 137, 142, 145, 159–160, 161–162, 729, 731, 740, 742–744, 928–929  
 South America, 133, 199, 207, 218, 363, 460, 467, 495, 930*t.* 33.1, 932  
 Southeastern Europe, 104–130  
 sovereignty, 330, 380, 384, 387, 517, 613  
     popular, 531, 565  
     territorial, 383–384  
 Soviet Jews, 43, 64, 67–69, 72, 443–444, 511–512, 514, 518, 521, 523–524  
 Soviet Union (USSR), 38, 66–70, 442–443, 494, 510–511, 523, 645, 648–649, 794–796, 916–917, 934–939  
 Soviet-Yiddish literature, 67  
 Spain, 121, 126, 205, 207–210, 215, 222, 320, 703, 707–708, 712; *see also* Iberian Peninsula

## INDEX

Spinoza, Baruch, 3, 329–330, 561, 822, 1006, 1097  
 spiritual value, 1033–1035  
 spirituality, 790–791, 798, 1020, 1034  
 Spitzer, Leo, 200  
 sports, 316, 319, 605–606, 608, 680, 689, 1038  
 SS, 402, 633, 645–646, 649, 652, 653–655, 657, 666  
 Stalin, 65–67, 70, 443  
 Stalingrad, 656–657  
 Stampfer, Shaul, 982–983  
*Star of Redemption, the*, 1080–1081  
 starvation, 38, 63, 69, 96, 647–648, 659  
 state bureaucracy, 113, 118, 303, 421, 440  
 state power, 15, 272, 311, 330, 367, 370, 377, 381, 538, 594  
 state schools, 94, 440, 483, 491, 761  
 statehood, 260, 264, 269–285, 518, 620, 1056  
 stateless refugees, 924, 927, 937  
 statelessness, 923, 925–926, 927, 936, 937, 939  
     *de facto*, 924, 926, 933  
 status, 242, 243, 377, 379, 454, 456, 543–544, 690–691, 952–953, 960–961  
     class, 454–456  
     legal, 56, 205, 228–230, 231, 238, 317, 321, 452, 568  
     minority, 206, 543, 885, 887, 894  
     political, 123, 279, 314, 330, 455, 544, 1035  
     religious, 330, 669  
 Stavisky, Serge Alexandrow, 34–35  
 Stein, Sarah Abrevaya, 541, 971  
 stereotypes, 221, 253, 285, 393, 453, 581–583, 647, 908, 920–922  
 Stern, Morris Abraham, 303, 1007  
 Stoecker, Adolf, 570–571  
 Stokvis, Baron Joseph, 995–996  
 Stoler, Ann, 530, 544–548  
 storm troopers, 644  
 students, 6–7, 75–76, 94, 481–482, 485–486, 488, 490–492, 494–495, 809, 821  
     Jewish, 55, 93, 94, 171, 328, 480, 484–485, 487–489, 491, 493–494  
 Stutthof, 659  
 subcultures, 679, 689, 694, 696  
 suburbs, 87, 187–188, 189–191, 1057  
 success, 67, 240, 512–513, 739–740, 797, 970–971, 1008, 1010, 1012, 1015  
     economic, 25, 207–208, 216, 424, 446  
     scientific, 1006–1015  
 successor states, 110, 118–120, 363, 379, 410, 916, 924, 939, 940  
 suicide bombings, 282–283  
 Sunday Rest Law, 92  
 Sunday schools, 148, 156, 157, 167, 169  
 supersessionism, 1063, 1088–1089, 1098, 1103



- Suriname, 202, 209t, 7.1  
 survivors, 38–40, 98, 523, 526, 661–662, 667,  
 741, 744, 771, 823–824  
   Holocaust, 75, 162, 187, 274, 473, 511, 745,  
 769, 773–775, 1052  
 Switzerland, 13, 664–665, 704, 779, 1008  
 Sydney, 141, 144, 148  
 symbols, 40, 61, 79, 112, 168, 567, 630, 695, 1082,  
 1084–1085  
   kabbalistic, 1021, 1023, 1025, 1026, 1031  
 sympathy, 24, 225, 244, 273, 409–410, 788,  
 957, 1109  
 synagogues, 144–145, 156–157, 165–166, 168–169,  
 180, 182, 186–189, 191, 837–838, 871  
 syncretism, 845–846, 856, 1075  
 syntheses, 880, 949, 1021, 1024, 1085  
 Syria, 237, 244, 284, 627, 717, 774, 904, 916  
 Syrian Jews, 223, 245, 712, 724
- Talmud, 344, 496, 498, 499, 701, 711, 778, 827,  
 1104–1105, 1107  
   Babylonian, 949, 1038, 1039  
 Tanzimat, 112, 113, 118, 120, 231  
 taverns, 315, 331, 426, 428, 686–687  
 taxes, 11, 45, 78, 111, 129–130, 371, 452, 663  
 Tcherikower, Elias, 827–828  
 Tchernichovsky, Shaul, 763, 764, 765, 767  
 teachers, 51–52, 107–109, 158–160, 463, 467, 564,  
 566, 1019, 1023, 1026  
 tefillin, 839–842  
 Tel Aviv, 713, 716, 719, 765, 770, 772–773, 809,  
 815, 906, 908  
 territorial maximalism, 277–278  
 territorial sovereignty, 383–384  
 textiles, 280, 420–421, 425, 433–435, 441  
*The Chosen* (Chaim Potok), 748  
*The Promised Land* (Mary Antin), 747  
*The Second Scroll* (A. M. Klein), 748  
 theater, 667, 686–687, 689, 704–705, 859–860,  
 863–864, 867–870, 877–880, 889–891  
   Yiddish, 89, 99, 170, 180, 784, 848, 984  
 theatrical community, 866, 879, 880  
 theatrical liberalism, 858, 864–865, 866–868,  
 872, 873, 875–877, 878–883  
 theatricality, 864, 868–870, 875, 880–882  
 Theilhaber, Felix, 597, 606–607  
 theologians, 338, 343, 345, 356, 1066–1067, 1070,  
 1072, 1075, 1085, 1090  
 theology, 338, 339–341, 343, 348, 354, 357, 360,  
 1063–1064, 1086, 1089  
 Third Reich, 214, 577, 635, 636, 637–638, 642,  
 643, 650, 1076, 1085–1086  
 Third Republic, 35, 310, 327, 565  
 thirteenth century, 955, 1017  
 Thrace, 126, 129, 655  
 Toland, John, 561  
 tolerance, 109–110, 136, 561, 709, 756, 994, 1060,  
 1081–1082  
   edict of, 479  
   religious, 169, 561, 1059, 1064, 1065  
 Torah, 115, 277–278, 310, 498, 839, 952–953,  
 960–961, 1042–1043, 1050–1051, 1060  
   scrolls, 834, 839, 842  
   study, 193, 869, 967, 1003, 1025, 1048, 1051,  
 1053–1055, 1059, 1060  
 towns, 14–15, 17, 18–19, 38–39, 77–78, 80, 332,  
 375–376, 647–648, 722  
   small, 14, 52, 67, 77–78, 156, 166, 170, 171,  
 175, 207  
 trade, 15, 18, 77, 84, 418, 427–428, 459, 460,  
 464, 846  
 trade unions, 281, 364, 400–403, 405, 407–408  
 tradition, 291, 337–338, 344–345, 349–350, 359,  
 819–820, 971–972, 983–984, 1021–1022,  
 1106–1107  
 traditional communities, 189, 874, 915, 1047,  
 1051, 1055  
 traditional Jews, 319, 498, 499, 874, 879, 968  
 traditional Judaism, 166–167, 181, 183, 277, 338,  
 344, 696, 779, 807, 809  
 traditionalists, 108, 116, 122, 185, 312, 319, 338,  
 345, 355, 953  
 training, vocational, 83, 246, 436, 513, 515, 520  
 transit camps, 275, 715–716, 721–722, 772, 904  
 transnational activism, 509, 513–514,  
 523–524, 526  
 transnational philanthropy, 506, 509, 511, 520,  
 522, 525  
 transnationalism, 29, 200  
 Transnistria, 657  
 transportation, 6, 151, 240, 309, 425,  
 652–653, 832  
 Treblinka, 97, 129, 280, 653, 664, 670  
 Treitschke, Heinrich von, 491, 570–571,  
 806, 1066  
 Trieste, 315  
 Trinidad, 209t, 7.1  
 Trinity, 1063–1064, 1074  
 Tsarist Russia, 23, *see* Russia  
 tsars, 45, 51, 53–55, 62, 64, 66, 436, 521, 524, 576  
 Tsur, Yaron, 540  
 Tuchmann, Philip, 17–18  
 Tunisia, 230, 232, 463, 541  
 Tunisia, 230, 232–233, 234–235, 238–241, 246,  
 249–251, 531, 546, 761, 890  
 Turkey, 122, 124–126, 127, 129–130, 459, 464, 516,  
 519, 924, 934; *see also* Ottoman Empire
- Ukraine, 64, 65–66, 69, 442–443, 639, 644,  
 778–779, 780, 785, 934–935  
 Ukrainians, 92, 317, 430, 440, 576, 649, 779,  
 781, 795

## II44

ultra-Orthodoxy, 278, 334–335, 1038, 1045,  
 1051, 1053  
 Union of American Hebrew Congregations, 170,  
 173, 190, 353  
 uniqueness, 620, 680, 691–693  
 United Kingdom, *see* Great Britain  
 United Nations, 267, 269–270, 628, 1114  
 United States, 133–134, 145–149, 152–155, 157–162,  
 164–197, 351–353, 385–387, 422–423,  
 483–484, 488–489  
 1820–1870, 165–169  
 1870–1924, 170–175  
 1924–1948, 175–185  
 1948–1968, 185–191  
 1968–2000, 192–197  
 Congress, 523, 934  
 Jewish Left, 404–407  
 National Origins Act, 175–177  
 unity, 53, 349, 518–519, 604, 620, 626, 635, 692,  
 695, 1036  
 universities, 19–20, 48, 56, 480–481, 485,  
 487–489, 490–494, 497–498, 501–502,  
 1007–1008  
 unofficial diplomacy, 507, 515, 522–523  
 upper classes, 253, 307–308, 310, 317  
 uprisings, 48, 97, 126–128, 611, 627, 653,  
 669–670; *see also* revolutions  
 upward mobility, 152, 306, 446–447, 468, 490  
 urbanization, 14, 317, 323, 331, 399, 402–404,  
 424, 485, 493, 497  
 Uruguay, 209–211t. 7.1  
 USSR, *see* Soviet Union  
  
 value systems, 678, 680, 682, 686, 688, 972  
 values, 312–313, 358–360, 364, 599–600, 692,  
 860–861, 943, 967, 968, 974–975  
 spiritual, 1033–1035  
 Vatican, 516, 524, 634, 660, 1086–1087  
 Vaysenberg, Itshe-Meir, 788–789, 796  
 Veblen, Thorstein, 1010–1011, 1013–1014  
 Venezuela, 199, 209–211t. 7.1, 745  
 vernacular, 350, 728, 778, 1029, 1033–1035, 1042  
 Versailles, 25, 64, 91, 303, 640  
 vertical alliance, 292–293, 298–299, 305–307  
 Vichy France, 34–35, 239, 301, 656, 824, 938  
 Vienna, 18–19, 24, 31–32, 315, 317, 415–416,  
 573–574, 757–758, 766–767, 928–929  
 Vilna, 43, 47, 51, 53, 89, 92, 441, 668, 670–671,  
 758–760  
 Ghetto, 667, 670, 801  
 violence, 53–54, 55, 63, 65, 87–88, 90, 92–93, 98,  
 641, 644–645  
 anti-Jewish, 59, 65, 88, 90, 334, 341, 430, 640,  
 762, 1050  
 vitality, 421, 447, 590–592, 594–595, 607,  
 1070, 1094

## INDEX

vocational training, 83, 246, 436, 513, 515, 520  
*Voice of Jacob*, 146, 150–152  
 Volhynia, 44, 426–427, 431, 782, 783  
 vom Rath, Ernst, 644, 923  
  
 Wallachia, 519  
 “wandering Jew”, 630–631, 920, 922, 936  
 Warsaw, 51, 81–82, 83–90, 95–97, 415–416,  
 766–767, 787–789, 794, 926, 928–929  
 Ghetto, 96, 647–648, 652, 662–665, 666–671  
 Rabbinic School, 82, 85  
 Washington, 187, 190, 196, 309, 373, 492, 514,  
 518–519, 526, 623  
 Wehrmacht, 30, *see* German army  
 Weimar Germany, 31, 304–305, 310, 318,  
 398–399, 640, 1007  
 Weizmann, Chaim, 264–265, 517–518, 1005  
 West Bank, 277, 282–283, 284, 1059  
 West Indies, 133, 140, 745  
 western culture, 193, 357, 686, 694, 705, 868,  
 966, 973, 986, 1074  
 westernization, 122, 125, 227–229, 238–239, 245,  
 249, 250–251, 253, 972, 979–980  
 Westphalia, 341–342, 564  
*When I Lived in Modern Times* (Linda  
 Grant), 749  
 white-collar employment, 434, 477, 500–501  
 whiteness, 165, 956  
 Wiener, Meir, 785, 794–795  
 Wiesel, Elie, 1085  
 Wildmann, Isaac Eisik (Haver), 1019  
 Wischnitzer, Mark, 918–921, 922, 925, 927, 935  
 Wise, Isaac Mayer, 143, 170, 353, 745  
*Wissenschaft des Judentums*, 344, 345, 351,  
 804, 805, 806–808, 813–814, 817–818,  
 823, 1070  
 women, 105–106, 171–172, 184–185, 190–191,  
 194–196, 359, 468–470, 498, 843–844,  
 965–982  
 exclusion, 966–967, 981–982  
 writers, 737, 774, 793  
 young, 157, 174, 467, 980  
 workers, 92, 93, 259, 265, 432–433, 469, 470–471,  
 473, 654, 663  
 industrial, 118, 176, 429–431, 446  
 Jewish, 89, 172, 386, 397, 401, 403, 431–432,  
 468, 471  
 Workmen’s Circle, 405–408  
 World War I, *see* First World War  
 World War II, *see* Second World War  
 worldviews, 172, 451, 582, 678, 680, 696, 860,  
 864, 873, 880–881  
 writers, 621, 712–713, 737–739, 740–742,  
 744–749, 764–766, 768–772, 773–774,  
 775, 865–868  
 European, 766, 771, 790

## INDEX

1145

- Hebrew, 762, 766, 767–768, 780  
 immigrant, 714, 745–746, 772  
 Israeli, 706, 714, 775  
 Jewish, 58, 69, 703, 711, 727, 730, 735–737,  
     738, 743, 872–873  
     women, 737, 774, 793  
     Yiddish, 782, 788, 796  
  
 Yehoshua, A. B., 713–714, 772, 774  
 Yemen, 233, 274, 471, 709, 714, 722, 774, 904–905,  
     916, 959  
 Yerushalmi, Yosef, 293, 320, 807–812, 814–815,  
     817–818, 821, 825–827, 828, 888–889  
 yeshivot/yeshivas, 20, 185, 982, 1021–1022, 1025,  
     1048, 1051–1052, 1054, 1057, 1059  
 Yiddish, 274, 406–407, 494, 690–691, 768–770,  
     778–801, 887–888  
     culture, 739, 778, 779, 788, 789–790, 952  
     and Hebrew, 690–691, 730, 782–784,  
         793–794, 799  
     literature, 764, 779–781, 783–786, 787–788,  
         790, 791, 795, 796, 801  
     modern, 762, 779–780, 786, 801  
     New, 732, 735, 737  
     poetry, 770, 791–793  
     theater, 89, 99, 170, 180, 784, 848, 984  
     writers, 782, 788, 796  
 Yishuv, 237–239, 244–246, 259–264, 267–269,  
     271, 275, 444–446, 712–713, 766–769,  
     1021–1022  
     Zionist, 237, 243, 264  
 Yom Kippur War, 773, 903  
 Yosef Hayyim ben Elijah, 1021  
 Young Hegelians, 394–395, 566, 569  
 young Jews, 29, 35, 83, 94, 176, 324, 329, 420,  
     444, 455  
 Young Turk Revolution, 114, 120, 121  
 Young Turks, 114–115, 231  
 youth movements, 36, 94, 216, 249, 277  
 Yugoslavia, 126–127, 703  
  
 Zach, Natan, 770, 773  
 Zagreb, 127  
*Zakhor*, 806–812, 815, 821, 827–828  
 Zalman, Elijah ben Solomon, 81, 1019, 1048  
  
 Zbaszyn, 923  
 Zerubavel, Yael, 886, 908, 909  
 Zion, 29, 89, 93, 261, 265, 616–617, 759, 763,  
     806, 815  
 Zionism, 241–242, 257–258, 517–519, 550–551,  
     601–604, 608–612, 614–620, 631, 814–816,  
     1049–1050  
     American, 179, 518  
     classical, 284–285  
     cultural, 764  
     European, 36, 885  
     French, 29  
     German, 29  
     Labour, 257, 265–266, 403, 406, 410, 614,  
         617–618, 625, 767  
     religious, 107, 122, 266–267, 612, 1036,  
         1057–1059, 1060  
     and science, 1004–1005  
 Zionist Congress, 93, 604, 607, 849  
 Zionist historiography, 221, 227, 239, 814–815,  
     817, 818  
 Zionist idea, 550, 611–612, 620, 630, 1005, 1113  
 Zionist ideology, 616, 814, 959, 1005  
 Zionist immigration, 261, 712, 1055  
 Zionist labour movement, 265–266, 275  
 Zionist leaders, 264, 472, 517, 615, 1078  
 Zionist movement, 127, 382, 514–515, 517,  
     602–603, 614, 616, 815, 817, 894–895  
 Zionist organizations, 94, 179, 180, 215, 243–244,  
     246, 265, 614, 885  
 Zionist Orthodoxy, 277–278  
 Zionist project, 36, 257–285, 472, 630–631,  
     1004–1005  
 Zionist Yishuv, 237, 243, 264  
 Zionists, 36, 238–239, 268–270, 385–386,  
     613–615, 616–619, 628–629, 909,  
     958–959, 1082  
     General, 93, 612  
     Hungarian, 655, 658  
     religious, 122, 266–267, 612, 1036,  
         1057–1059, 1060  
     Revisionist, 93, 612  
     secular, 278, 617  
     socialist, 386, 612, 617, 621, 1022  
 Zunz, Leopold, 344–345, 348, 355, 804–806