

INDEX

advocates see legal profession Lesotho 625-626 Louisiana 350-353 Africa mixed jurisdictions 625-630 see also Malta 574-576 Botswana; Cameroon; South Mauritius 629-630 Africa Namibia 626-627 Amos, Maurice S Philippines 479–480 development of theory of mixed Puerto Rico 451 Quebec 377-380 jurisdictions 19-20, 22 Saint Lucia 631 Anglo-American influence and legal culture 6-7 Scotland 275-276 antiquarian influence Seychelles 630 South Africa 214-215 purists distinguished 43-44, 207-208 Sri Lanka 628-629 Swaziland 627 Appellate review see specific Zimbabwe 627-628 jurisdictions Arminjon, Pierre bilingualism see language on classification of mixed systems Blackie, John 12 - 13as legal nationalist 273 on pure judicial systems 11-12 on legal unionism 228-229 attorneys see legal profession Botswana Appellate review autonomous law see new legal creations powers generally 497-499 barristers see, by jurisdiction, legal bibliography 526-527 profession, branches of breach of contract, discharge by Baudouin, Jean-Louis common law import 522 on civil law preservation in Quebec case law see also precedent below judicial methods 511-512 on common law and commercial as to legal malpractice law 84 506-507 on juristic personalities 375 publication of reports 502-503 "mixed jurisdiction" as term of art style of opinions 499 23 - 24as purist 375 new legal creations 524 civil law see also private civil law bibliography Botswana 526-527 Cameroon 673-674 areas affected by reception of Israel 609-610 common law 519-520



Botswana (cont.)	new legal creations 524
interaction with customary and	Dutch influence
"personal" law 524	historical background 6
periods of decline and renaissance	equity
524–525	civil law approach to statutory
retention of 488, 489	interpretation 513
commercial law	estoppel
adoption of common law 514–515	new legal creations 523
civil law retention 488, 516	notable common law imports
common law	522-523
interaction with customary and	forced heirship
"personal" law 524	new legal creations 523
judicial reception of 519-523	foundation of mixed jurisdiction
official justification for reception	historical background 5, 37
of 520	process of 481-489
periods of decline and renaissance	free testation
524-525	new legal creations 523
consideration, doctrine of	judges
new legal creations 522-523	opinions, style of 499
constitutionalization of private law	reception of common law
examples 523	519-523
generally 520–521	recruitment and selection
contract law	493–496, 501–502
consideration, doctrine of	judicial methodology
522–523	overview of 502–512
detrimental reliance on 524	juridical thought, schools of
notable common law imports	and cultural identity 524-525
522–523	existence of 524
contributory negligence rule	orientation of 524–525
reception of common law 521	writings 524–525
court system see also judges below	laches
Anglo-Saxon model 489–493	notable common law imports
Appellate review 497–499	522–523
precedent 55–56	land titles
structure 496–497	civil law retention 489
unified judicial body 497	language
creation of mixed jurisdiction	multiple legal languages, use of
historical background 5, 37	485, 525
process of 481–489	legal history
criminal procedure	periods of decline and renaissance
reception of common law	524–525
516–518	legal malpractice
cultural identity	case law as to 506-507
and schools of juridical thought	legal profession
524–525	branches of 499–501
customary law	lower courts
interaction with formal law 524	binding effect of precedent on
detrimental reliance on contract	504-506



INDEX 677

reprimands to 509-510 mailbox rule reception of common law 522 malpractice, legal case law as to 506-507 mixed jurisdiction, creation of historical background 5, 37 process of 481-489 new legal creations convergence of legal traditions 523 notable creations 523 new public law installation of 485 non-European personal law justification for retention of 489 retention of 486-488 personal law interaction with formal law 524 retention of non-European 486-488, 489 political issues retention of private civil law 486 population size and distribution 489 precedent binding effect on lower courts 504-506 overruling of 507-509 private civil law constitutionalization of 520-521, political demands for retention of 486 retention of 485-486 procedural law civil law retention 488 disappearance of civil-law procedure 516 impact of common-law procedure on civil-law substance 519 inquisitorial system, vestiges of 518-519 reception of common law 516-518 public law installation of new 485 sources of law

debate over 503 jurisprudence as de facto source 503 jurisprudence as official source 503 statutory interpretation civil law approach to equity 513 dual approaches 512-513 notable common law imports 521 specific doctrines 521-522 transfer of sovereignty process of 481-484 trust law new legal creations 523 breach of contract discharge by 70, 185-186, 267, 335, 372, 471, 522 specific jurisdictions see specific jurisdictions Brierley, John E C on jurisprudence as source of law 362-363 on juristic personalities 375 on jurists and their writings 375 business law see commercial law Cameron, Charles (Civil

Commissioner for Malta) retention of existing private law 33 Cameroon Appellate review powers generally 652-653 bibliography 673-674 case law see also precedent below judicial methods 659-660 as to legal malpractice 658 publication of reports 654-655 style of opinions 653-654 new legal creations 666 civil law see also private civil law below areas affected by reception of common law 663-664 interaction with customary and

"personal" law 666-667



Cameroon (cont.)	foundation of mixed jurisdiction
periods of decline and renaissance	process of 632-648
672	free testation
retention of 644, 646, 647, 648	new legal creations 666
commercial law	judges
adoption of common law 646,	recruitment and selection
661, 662	648-649, 654
civil law retention 662	judicial methodology
common law	overview of 654-660
interaction with customary and	judicial reception of common law
"personal" law 666-667	process of 663-665
judicial reception of 663–665	juridical thought, schools of see also
official justification for reception	pollutionist influence;
of 664	pragmatist influence; purist
periods of decline and renaissance	influence below
672	and cultural identity 671
consideration, doctrine of	existence of 667–668
new legal creations 666	jurist writings 670–671
constitutionalization of private law	periods of decline and renaissance
examples 665	672
generally 664	land titles
contract law	civil law retention 647
consideration, doctrine of 666	language
detrimental reliance 666	linguistic classification of
notable common law imports	jurisdiction 673
664–665	multilingual society 673
court system	multiple legal languages, use of
Anglo-Saxon model 648	641–643
Appellate review 652–653	unilingual society 672
structure 649–651	legal history
unified judicial body 651-652	periods of decline and renaissance
creation of mixed jurisdiction	672
process of 632-648	legal malpractice
cultural identity	case law as to 658
and schools of juridical thought	legal profession
671	branches of 654
customary law	lower courts
interaction with formal law	binding effect of precedent on
666–667	657–658
detrimental reliance on contract	reprimands to 659
new legal creations 666	magistrates see court system above
equity	malpractice, legal
civil law approach to statutory	case law as to 658
interpretation 660	mixed jurisdiction
estoppel	creation of 632–648
new legal creations 666	new legal creations
forced heirship	convergence of legal traditions
new legal creations 666	665–666



notable creations 666	jurisprudence as official source
new public law	657
installation of 634–641	sovereignty, transfer of
non-European personal law	process of 632–634
justification for retention of	statutory interpretation
•	
646–647	civil law approach to equity 660
retention of 644-646	dual approaches 660
personal law	tort
interaction with formal law	notable common law imports
666-667	664–665
retention of non-European	transfer of sovereignty
644–647	process of 632–634
political issues	trust law
retention of civil law 644	new legal creations 666
pollutionist influence	Caribbean
orientation of 669	mixed jurisdictions 630-631 see also
writings 670–671	Puerto Rico
population	case law see also precedent; sources of
size and distribution 647–648	law
pragmatist influence	and expansion of common law
orientation of 669–670	56–57
writings 670–671	and role of precedent 54–64
precedent	specific jurisdictions see specific
binding effect on lower courts	jurisdictions
657–658	case reports, publication see specific
overruling of 659	jurisdictions
private civil law	causa see specific jurisdictions
constitutionalization of	characteristics of mixed jurisdiction
664, 665	concept of mixed jurisdiction 7-8
retention of 643-644	criminal law 10–11
procedural law	interim conclusions 89–92
disappearance of civil-law	mix of common law and civil law 8
procedure 662	private law 10
impact of common-law procedure	psychological 8–9
on civil-law substance 663	public law 10–11
inquisitorial system, vestiges of	quantitative 8–9
663	structural 9–10
mode of reception 663	usefulness of 11
reception of common law 646	civil law
public law	analogy with common law rules
installation of new 634–641	67-68, 72-74
purist influence	conversion to 38–39
orientation of 668–669	
	criminal procedure see criminal
writings 670–671	procedure
sources of law	cultural claims as to 24-25
debate over 655-657	mixture with common law 8, 71–72
jurisprudence as de facto source	preservation through study of mixed
657	jurisdictions 19–24



680

INDEX

civil law (cont.) strength of justifications 68 retention following transfer of twin stages of reception 64-65, 91 sovereignty 27-28 company law see South Africa retention of concept of mixed jurisdiction definitional imprecision 7-8 political demands for 106 vestigial 104-106, 163-164 historical background 19-24 "silence" of 66-67 consideration, doctrine of see specific specific jurisdictions see specific *jurisdictions* jurisdictions use of 70 civil procedure constitutionalization of private law see specific jurisdictions adoption of common law 74-79 contract law see also breach specific jurisdictions see specific of contract *jurisdictions* acceptance of common law 70 classification of mixed systems breach of contract see breach of comparative approach 15-16 as to distinctiveness of "style" 12-13 contract "hybrid" systems 13-15 estoppel see estoppel as to mixing process 12 quasi-contract see unjust problem of 11-12 enrichment commercial law specific jurisdictions see specific civil law "silence" as to 67 jurisdictions dominant economy's role 78-80, contributory negligence rule see specific 91 - 92jurisdictions justification for reception of 67 reception of common law 69 reasons for change to common law Cooper, Lord as legal nationalist 273 court system see also judges in specific jurisdictions see specific jurisdictions generalization within 45-46 interim conclusions as to 90 common law analogy with civil law rules 67-68, lower courts see specific jurisdictions 72 - 74powers generally 44-45 case law, role of 56-57 role in building mixed jurisdiction commonality of reasons for 44-50 adoption of 65 specialization within 45-46 criminal procedure see criminal specific jurisdictions see specific procedure jurisdictions historical background to adoption of unitary court system 45 19 - 24Craig, Sir Thomas justifications for adoption of 66-68 legal works 218-220 mixture with civil law 8, 71-72 creation of mixed jurisdictions patterns of acceptance and historical background 5 resistance generally 68-69, by intercolonial transfer 26–30 70 - 71interim conclusions as to 89 and pollutionist thought see specific jurisdictions see specific pollutionists jurisdictions "silence" of civil law 66-67 criminal law specific jurisdictions see specific characteristics of mixed jurisdiction jurisdictions 10 - 11



INDEX 681

specific jurisdictions see specific jurisdictions criminal procedure inquisitorial procedure, replacement by jury trial 75-78 specific jurisdictions see specific *jurisdictions* cultural foundations of mixed jurisdictions importance of 24-25 interim conclusions as to 89-90 iuristic debates 39-44 cultural identity specific jurisdictions see specific jurisdictions varieties of 4 customary law see specific jurisdictions Dalrymple, James, Viscount Stair legal works 219-220 defamation see South Africa delict see tort

Dalrymple, James, Viscount Stair
legal works 219–220
defamation see South Africa
delict see tort
detrimental reliance on contract see
specific jurisdictions
developmental lawyers' groups
influence of 221
discharge by breach of contract see
breach of contract, discharge by
dual paternity
codification 73
Dutch colonies
legal characteristics of 6
Dutch law
influence of 6
duty of care see specific jurisdictions

education and training of judges
role in building mixed jurisdiction
48–50
employment law see Israel; South
Africa
England see United Kingdom
English
as main legal language 50–52
English law
changes in level of influence in South
Africa 210–211
equity see specific jurisdictions

estoppel
introduction of promissory estoppel
73–74
personal bar distinguished 266
reception of common law 70, 71–74
specific jurisdictions see specific
jurisdictions
evidence see procedural law

floating charge
codification of 73
forced heirship see specific jurisdictions
foreign law
reference to, by English and French
judges 66
former colonies
legal characteristics of 5–6
foundation of mixed jurisdiction see
creation of mixed jurisdictions
France
reference to foreign law 66
free testation see specific jurisdictions
French colonies
legal characteristics of 5–6

Goderich, Viscount
retention of Roman–Dutch private
law 32–33
Goldstein, Stephen
on civil law interpretation in Israel 54
Gretton, George
on contextual understanding of legal
systems xiv
Grotius, Hugo
writings as source of law 6, 97–98,
184, 212–213, 219–220

heirship see, by jurisdiction, forced heirship historical background acceptance of "mixed jurisdiction" as term 23–24 assimilation of Anglo-American procedural law 38, 39, 74–79 civil law conversion of Israeli private law to 38–39 preservation of 22–23



682 INDEX

historical background (cont.) reasoning in judicial decisions common law acceptance 20 598-599 common law advance 20-22 civil law concept of mixed jurisdiction 19-24 change from common law 38-39, creation of mixed jurisdictions 5 578 cultural factors interaction with customary and "personal" law 607–608 importance of 24-25 intercolonial transfer 26-30 stages in codification 581-583 statutory interpretation 600 judges substance of, impact of commonappointment 46-48 education and training 48-50 law procedure on 601 merger of sovereignties 37-38 commercial law situations leading to onset of mixed degree of mixture 587 jurisdiction 25-26 role of dominant authority 88-89, specific jurisdictions see specific 600 jurisdictions common law Hume, Baron David change from Ottoman law 578 as legal nationalist 273 change to civil law 578 "hybrid" systems interaction with customary and usefulness of classification as 13-15 'personal" law 607-608 judicial reception of 601-605 Indian Ocean principles retained 583-584 consideration, doctrine of mixed jurisdictions 628-630 inquisitorial procedure new legal creations 582 replacement by jury trial 75-78 constitutionalization of private law specific jurisdictions see, by process and examples 602-605 jurisdiction, procedural law contract law insolvency law see South Africa change from common law to civil insurance law see South Africa law 603 intellectual property law see South consideration, doctrine of 582 Africa court system intercolonial transfer see also transfer Anglo-Saxon model 587-588 of sovereignty Appellate review 592 historical background 26, 31-35 precedent 56 international law as to transfer of structure 589-591 sovereignty 27-28 unified judicial body 591-592 Israel creation of mixed jurisdiction affidavits historical background 5, 38-39, greater use of 605 579-587 American law, influence of processes for 577-587 replacement of English law cultural foundations of mixed 584-586 jurisdiction 38-39, 43 Appellate review cultural influences powers generally 592 role in building mixed jurisdiction bibliography 609-610 581 customary law case law

as to legal malpractice 597

publication of reports 593–594

interaction with formal law

607-608



democratic process	binding effect of precedent on
influence on development of legal	596-597
system 579	reprimands to 598
employment law	magistrates see court system
convergence of legal traditions	mixed jurisdiction, creation of
605-606	continuity of development
degree of mixture 587	579-580
English law, influence of	cultural influences 581
replacement by American law	degree of mixture 578-579
584–586	historical background 5, 38–39,
estoppel	579–587
retention of common law	processes for 577-587
583-584	new legal creations
evidence, written	convergence of legal traditions
greater use of 605	605–606
forced heirship	notable creations 606
and free testation 606	Ottoman law
foundation of mixed jurisdiction	change to common law 578
historical background 5, 38–39,	"personal law"
579–587	interaction with formal law
process of 577–587	607–608
free testation	retention of religious law 579
and forced heirship 606	political issues
judges	influence on development of legal
opinions, style of 592–593	system 579
reasoning from case law 598–599	population
recruitment and selection	influence on development of legal
588-589, 593-594	system 579
judicial methodology	pragmatist influence 43
overview of 593–599	dominance of 608
juridical thought, schools of	precedent
pragmatist influence, dominance	overruling of 597
of 608	private law
jurists	change from common law to civil
role in building mixed jurisdiction	law 38–39, 578–579
580, 584, 585–587	constitutionalization of 602-605
labor law see employment law above	procedural law
language	change from common law to civil
living and source languages 53	law 601
and mixed jurisdiction generally	retention of common law
609	586–587
multiplicity 50	professional malpractice
legal malpractice	case law as to 597
case law as to 597	public law
legal profession	change from common law to civil
branches of 593	law 579
malpractice, case law as to 597	purist influence
lower courts	strength of 43



684

INDEX

Israel (cont.) as source of law see specific religious law jurisdictions retention of 579 jury, trial by see trial by jury sources of law jus commune paradigm debate over 594-596 influence of 208-209 statutory interpretation civil law approach to equity 600 Kötz, Hein dual approaches 599-600 on legal families 12-13, 15 succession law laches see specific jurisdictions new legal creations 606 tort law land titles see specific jurisdictions change from common law to civil language law 602-603 effect of language factors 50-52 English as main legal language trust law new legal creations 606 50 - 52interim conclusions as to 90 retention of common law 583-584 written evidence linguistic classification of greater use of 605 jurisdiction see specific jurisdictions Jefferson, Thomas living and source languages on combining civil and common law 52-53 living and source languages 28, 283 judges see also legal profession distinguished 52-53 education and training 48-50 and mixed jurisdiction generally recruitment and selection 50-54 role in building mixed jurisdiction multiplicity 50 source and living languages and transfer of sovereignty 47 distinguished 52-53 specific jurisdictions see specific role in building mixed jurisdiction jurisdictions specific jurisdictions see specific varieties of 4 last opportunity rule *jurisdictions* judicial institutions see court system reception of common law 69 judicial methodology see specific specific jurisdictions see specific jurisdictions jurisdictions judicial reception of common law see Lawson, F H specific jurisdictions development of theory of mixed juridical thought, schools of see also jurisdictions 19-20 pollutionists; pragmatists; Lee, R W development of theory of mixed purists antiquarians 43-44, 207-208 jurisdictions 19-22 legal culture extent of English influence 210-211 jurist writings see, by jurisdiction, Anglo-American influence juridical thought, schools of juristic debates 39-44 specific jurisdictions see, by jurisdiction, cultural identity specific jurisdictions see specific jurisdictions varieties of 3 jurisprudence legal education and training



role in building mixed jurisdiction	constitutionalization of private law
48–50	examples 335–336
legal malpractice, case law as to see	generally 333
specific jurisdictions	contract law
legal profession, branches of see specific	consideration, doctrine of 335
jurisdictions	detrimental reliance on contract
legal thought see juridical thought, schools of	
Lesotho	discharge by breach of contract
	335
background 625	notable common law imports 334–335
bibliography 625–626	
creation of mixed jurisdiction 625 Louisiana	specific performance 78–79
	contributory negligence rule
Appellate review	reception of common law 333-334
powers generally 296–297	
bibliography 350–353 breach of contract, discharge by	court system <i>see also</i> judges <i>below</i> Anglo-Saxon model 290–293
common law import 335	Appellate review 296–297
case law	precedent 55, 62–63
judicial methods 310–311	structure 294–295
as to legal malpractice 308	unified judicial body 295–296
publication of reports 298–299	creation of mixed jurisdiction
reasoning in judicial decisions	historical background 5
308–309	process of 277–290
style of opinions 297	criminal procedure
causa	adoption of common law
new legal creations 339	287, 323
civil law <i>see also</i> private civil law	cultural identity
below	and schools of juridical thought
areas of law affected by common	344
law 324–329	detrimental reliance on contract
retention of 280–281, 287–288,	new legal creations 339
289–290	discharge by breach of contract
statutory interpretation 314–315	common law import 335
substance of, impact of common-	dual paternity
law procedure on 324	new legal creations 73, 339–337
civil procedure	equity
adoption of common law 284–287	civil law approach to statutory
commercial law	interpretation 314–315
adoption of common law 80–81,	estoppel
315–316, 316–322	new legal creations 336, 339
civil law retention 284, 322	reception of common law 70,
common law	73–74, 327–328, 334
judicial acceptance of 324–336	evidence, rules of
official justification for reception	reception of common law
of 329-333	322–324
consideration, doctrine of	forced heirship
new legal creations 335	new legal creations 337–338



Louisiana (cont.)	reprimands to 310
foundation of mixed jurisdiction	magistrates see court system above
historical background 5	mailbox rule
process of 277–290	reception of common law 335
free testation	malpractice, legal
new legal creations 337–338	case law as to 308
French influence 5–6	mixed jurisdiction, creation of
intercolonial transfer 26, 33–35	historical background 5
judges	process of 277–290
opinions, style of 297	new legal creations
reasoning from case law 308–309	convergence of legal traditions
recruitment and selection 46,	336
293–294, 298	notable creations 336
judicial methodology	new public law
overview of 310–311	installation of 278–279
judicial reception of common law	non-European personal law
processes for 324–329	justification for retention of 288
juridical thought, schools of see also	retention of 284
pollutionist influence;	personal law
pragmatist influence; purist	retention of non-European 284,
influence below	288
and cultural identity 344	political issues
existence of 340	retention of private civil law
jurist writings 342–343	281-284
periods of decline and renaissance	pollutionist influence
344-345	orientation of 341–342
jurisprudence	writings 343
as <i>de facto</i> source of law 304	population
as official source of law 302–303	size and distribution 289
laches	pragmatist influence
application of 330–331	orientation of 43, 342
reception of common law 334	writings 343
land titles	precedent
retention of civil law 288–289	binding effect on lower courts
language	305–308
classification of jurisdiction 350	overruling of 310
living and source languages 53	private civil law
multilingual society 279–280, 350	constitutionalization of 333,
unilingual society 346–350	335–336
legal malpractice case law as to 308	political demands for retention of 281–284
	retention of 280–281
legal profession branches of 297–298	procedural law
legal thought <i>see</i> juridical thought, schools of <i>above</i>	adoption of common law 284–287 disappearance of civil-law
lower courts	procedure 322–323
binding effect of precedent on	impact of common-law procedure
305–308	on civil-law substance 324
303 300	on civil law substance 324



INDEX 687

inquisitorial system, vestiges of 323-324 reception of common law 323 purist influence 40-41 orientation of 340-341 writings 342-343 quasi-contract 70 sources of law debate over 299-302 jurisprudence as de facto source jurisprudence as official source 302-303 statutory interpretation civil law approach to equity 314-315 dual approaches 311-314 tort notable common law imports 333-334 specific doctrines 334 transfer of sovereignty historical background 33-35, 47 process of 277-278 trust law new legal creations 338-339 unjust enrichment reception of common law 70 lower courts see specific jurisdictions MacKenzie, Sir George legal works 219-220

mailbox rule see specific jurisdictions
Malcolm, Justice George Arthur
on retention of existing law 27
malpractice, legal see, by jurisdiction,
legal malpractice, case law as to
Malta
Appellate review
powers generally 537
bibliography 574–576
case law see also precedent below
judicial methods 541
as to legal malpractice 540
publication of reports 538
style of opinions 537
causa
new legal creations 560

civil law see also private civil law below areas affected by reception of common law 555 interaction with customary and "personal" law 560-562 periods of decline and renaissance 569-571 retention of 532, 533 commercial law adoption of common law 533, 543-545, 546-547, 547-548 civil law retention 549 common law interaction with customary and 'personal" law 560-562 judicial reception of 555-558 official justification for reception periods of decline and renaissance 569-571 constitutionalization of private law examples 558 generally 555-556 contract law detrimental reliance on contract 560 notable common law imports 558 contributory negligence rule reception of common law 557-558 court system see also judges below Anglo-Saxon model 534 Appellate review 537 lower courts see lower courts helow recruitment and selection 534-535, 538 structure 535-536 unified judicial body 536-537 creation of mixed jurisdiction historical background 5 process of 528-534 cultural identity and schools of juridical thought

568-569

customary law



Malta (cont.)	legal history
interaction with formal law	periods of decline and renaissance
560-562	569–571
detrimental reliance on contract	legal malpractice
new legal creations 560	case law as to 540
duty of care	legal profession
notable common law imports	branches of 538
556–557	lower courts
equity	binding effect of precedent
civil law approach to statutory	on 539
interpretation 542–543	reprimands to 541
estoppel	magistrates see court system above
new legal creations 560	malpractice, legal
notable common law imports 558	case law as to 540
forced heirship	mixed jurisdiction, creation of
new legal creations 559	historical background 5
foundation of mixed jurisdiction	process of 528-534
historical background 5	new legal creations
process of 528-534	notable creations 558-559
free testation	new public law
new legal creations 559	installation of 529-530
intercolonial transfer	non-European personal law
historical background 26	justification for retention of 533
judges	retention of 532
opinions, style of 537	personal law
reception of common law	interaction with formal law
555–558	560-562
judicial methodology	retention of non-European 532,
overview of 538-541	533
juridical thought, schools of see also	pollutionist influence
pollutionist influence;	orientation of 565-566
pragmatist influence; purist	writings 566–567
influence <i>below</i>	population
and cultural identity 568–569	size and distribution 533
existence of 562–564	pragmatist influence
jurist writings 566–567	orientation of 566, 567–568
periods of decline and renaissance	writings 566–567
569–571	precedent
land titles	binding effect on lower courts 539
civil law retention 533	historical background 55, 63
language	overruling of 540-541
linguistic classification of	private civil law
jurisdiction 572–574	constitutionalization of 555-556,
living and source languages 53	558
multilingual society 572	political demands for retention of
multiple legal languages, use of	532
530-531	retention of 531–532
unilingual society 571	procedural law



INDEX 689

disappearance of civil-law procedure 549-551 impact of common-law procedure on civil-law substance 554-555 inquisitorial system, vestiges of 551-554 mode of reception 551 reception of common law 533 public law installation of new 529-530 purist influence orientation of 564-565, 567-568 writings 566-567 retention of additional measures for 533-534 sources of law debate over 539 jurisprudence as de facto source jurisprudence as official source 539 sovereignty, transfer of historical background 33 process of 528-529 statutory interpretation civil law approach to equity 542-543 dual approaches 541-542 notable common law imports 556-557 specific doctrines 557-558 transfer of sovereignty historical background 33 process of 528-529 trust law new legal creations 559-560 Mansfield, Lord on retention of existing law 27 Mariott, James (Advocate-General of Quebec) recognition of private French law 31 Mauritius background 629 bibliography 629-630 French influence 5–6 mixed jurisdiction 629

merger of sovereignties in Scotland 37-38 Mignault, Pierre-Basile continuing influence 375 on jurisprudence as source of law 362-363 as purist 375 mixed jurisdictions characteristics of see characteristics of mixed jurisdiction classification of see classification of mixed systems concept see concept of mixed jurisdiction conclusions as to 89-92, 611-613 Country Reports methodology 16-18 creation of see creation of mixed jurisdictions cultural aspects see cultural foundations of mixed jurisdictions family of 3-7 history see historical background judges' role see judges juridical thought see juridical thought, schools of language aspects see language original law, creation of 71-74 precedent see precedent Questionnaire see Questionnaire research methods 16-18 as term of art 23-24 as third legal family 11-16 modernists see pragmatists Murray, James (Governor of Quebec)

Namibia

background 626

bibliography 626–627
creation of mixed jurisdiction 626
national reports
research methods 16–18
negligence
contributory see, by jurisdiction,
contributory negligence
legal profession see, by jurisdiction,
legal malpractice, case law as to

creation of legal institutions 30-31

mercantile law see commercial law



690 INDEX

negotiable instruments, law of see South Africa Netherlands former colonies, legal characteristics of 6 new legal creations interim conclusions as to 91 process for 71-74 specific jurisdictions see specific *jurisdictions* new public law, installation of see specific jurisdictions Nolde, Boris on classification of mixed systems 12 - 13on pure judicial systems 11-12 non-European personal law see specific jurisdictions notaries see legal profession nuisance comparison of common law and civil law 68 specific jurisdictions see Scotland; South Africa

obligations, law of *see* contract law; tort; unjust enrichment

Palmer, Vernon Valentine
on foundation of legal system
282–283
on judicial precedent 306
on judicial justification for common
law adoption 330–331
personal bar
estoppel distinguished 266
specific jurisdictions see Scotland
personal law see specific jurisdictions
Philippines
Appellate review
powers generally 460
bibliography 479–480

breach of contract, discharge by

case law see also precedent below

as to legal malpractice 462

publication of reports 461

common law import 471

judicial methods 465

reasoning in judicial decisions 463 style of opinions 460 causa new legal creations 474-475 civil law see also private civil law below areas affected by reception of common law 469 interaction with customary and "personal" law 475-476 periods of decline and renaissance 478 retention of 454, 456, 459 commercial law adoption of Anglo-American law 85-86 adoption of common law 455-456, 466-467 civil law retention 467 common law interaction with customary and "personal" law 475-476 international law accordance as justification 27 judicial reception of 469-473 official justification for reception of 469 periods of decline and renaissance 478 consideration, doctrine of new legal creations 470-471, 474-475 constitutionalization of private law examples 471-473 generally 470 contract law consideration, doctrine of

470–471
contributory negligence rule
reception of common law 470
court system *see also* judges *below*Anglo-Saxon model 460
Appellate review 460

470-471, 474-475

detrimental reliance 474-475

notable common law imports

discharge by breach of contract



INDEX 691

lower courts see lower courts
below
precedent 55
structure 460
unified judicial body 460
creation of mixed jurisdiction
historical background 5
process of 453-459
criminal procedure
disappearance of civil-law
procedure 467–468
installation of new public law 453
cultural identity
and schools of juridical thought
478
customary law
interaction with formal law
475–476
detrimental reliance on contract
new legal creations 474–475
discharge by breach of contract
common law import 471
equity
civil law approach to statutory
interpretation 465
estoppel
new legal creations 474
notable common law imports
470-471
forced heirship
new legal creations 474
foundation of mixed jurisdiction
historical background 5
process of 453-459
free testation
new legal creations 474
historical background
foundation of mixed jurisdiction
452–453
indigenous law
advocacy by lawyers' groups 478
intercolonial transfer
historical background 26, 34–37
judges opinions, style of 460
reasoning from case law 463
reasoning from case law 405
recruitment and selection 460,
461

judicial methodology overview of 461-465 judicial reception of common law official justification for 469 process of 469-473 juridical thought, schools of see also pollutionist influence; pragmatist influence; purist influence below and cultural identity 478 existence of 476 jurist writings 477-478 laches notable common law imports 470-471 land titles retention of civil law 457-458 language classification of jurisdiction 479 living and source languages 53 multilingual society 479 multiple legal languages, use of 454multiplicity 50 unilingual society 478 lawyers' groups advocacy for indigenous law 478 legal history periods of decline and renaissance 478 legal malpractice case law as to 462 legal profession branches of 460 lower courts binding effect of precedent on 462 reprimands to 463-464 mailbox rule reception of common law 470 malpractice, legal case law as to 462 new legal creations convergence of legal traditions 473 notable creations 473-474 new public law, installation of process of 453 non-European personal law



Philippines (cont.)	civil law approach to equity 465–466
justification for retention of 457	dual approaches 465
retention of 454–455	tort
personal law	notable common law imports 470
interaction with formal law	specific doctrines 470
475-476	transfer of sovereignty
retention of non-European	historical background 34-37, 47
454–455, 457	process of 453
political issues	trust law
retention of private civil law 454	new legal creations 474
pollutionist influence	unjust enrichment 70
orientation of 477	political issues see specific jurisdictions
writings 477–478	pollutionists
population 5	description of 41
size and distribution 458-459	specific jurisdictions see, by
pragmatist influence	<i>jurisdiction</i> , pollutionist
historical background 43	influence
orientation of 477	population see specific jurisdictions
writings 477–478	pragmatists
precedent	cultural legacy 43
binding effect on lower courts 462	description of 41
overruling of 463	specific jurisdictions see, by
private civil law	jurisdiction, pragmatist influence
constitutionalization of 470,	precedent
471–473	assimilation by mixed jurisdictions
retention of 454	59-61
procedural law	case law as <i>de facto</i> source of law
disappearance of civil-law	54-57
procedure 467–468	degree of force of 57-59
impact of common-law procedure	horizontal effects 61-63
on civil-law substance 468–469	interim conclusions as to 91
inquisitorial system, vestiges of	overruling of 56
468	role in building mixed jurisdiction
reception of common law	54-64
455–456, 468	as source of law 55-56
purist influence	specific jurisdictions see specific
historical background 43	jurisdictions
orientation of 476-477	vertical effects 63-64
writings 477–478	private civil law see specific
quasi-contract	jurisdictions
codification 70	procedural law see also civil procedure;
sources of law	criminal procedure
debate over 461-462	assimilation of Anglo-American
jurisprudence as <i>de facto</i> source	system 74–79, 91
462	disappearance of civil-law procedure
jurisprudence as official source	76
462	impact of common-law procedure
statutory interpretation	on civil-law substance 165-166



inquisitorial system, replacement by	judicial reception of 419–424
jury trial 75–78	official justification for reception
reception of common law 75	of 421–422
specific jurisdictions see specific	periods of decline and renaissance
jurisdictions	436–437
promissory estoppel see estoppel	consideration, doctrine of
property law	new legal creations 423, 427
intellectual property see South Africa	constitutionalization of private law
Louisiana 165	examples 423–424
specific jurisdictions see Scotland;	generally 422
South Africa	contract law
public law	consideration, doctrine of 423,
characteristics of mixed jurisdiction	427
10–11	detrimental reliance on contract
specific jurisdictions see, by	426–428
jurisdiction, public law,	notable common law imports 423
installation of new	
	quasi-contract, codification 70
Puerto Rico	court system see also judges below
acceptance and advance of common	Anglo-Saxon model 393–395
law	Appellate review 398
justifications for 66	changes to 386
Appellate review	lower courts see lower courts
powers generally 398	below
bibliography 451	precedent 55, 59, 62-63
case law	Presidential Commission, work of
judicial methods 409-410	386–388
see also precedent below	structure 396–397
publication of reports 400-402	unified judicial body 397
style of opinions 398	creation of mixed jurisdiction
causa	historical background 5
new legal creations 426-428	process of 381–394
civil law	criminal procedure
areas of law affected by reception	disappearance of civil-law
of common law 419-421	procedure 417–418
interaction with customary and	inquisitorial system, vestiges of
"personal" law 428	419
periods of decline and renaissance	cultural identity
436-437	and schools of juridical thought
retention of 389, 390-391	436
colonial administrations	customary law
pollutionist influence 431	interaction with formal law 428
commercial law	detrimental reliance on contract
adoption of common law 85-86,	new legal creations 426-428
414-416, 416-417	equity
civil law retention 389-390, 417	civil law approach to statutory
common law	interpretation 413
interaction with customary and	estoppel
"personal" law 428	new legal creations 426-428



694 INDEX

Puerto Rico (cont.) notable common law imports 423 forced heirship new legal creations 424 foundation of mixed jurisdiction historical background 5 process of 381-392 free testation new legal creations 424 immigrant lawyers pollutionist influence 432 intercolonial transfer historical background 26, 34-37 process of 381-384 judges opinions, style 398 recruitment and selection 395, 399-400 judicial methodology overview of 400-410 judicial reception of common law official justification for 421-422 process of 419-424 juridical thought, schools of see also pollutionist influence; pragmatist influence; purist influence below and cultural identity 436 existence of 428 jurist writings 436 notable common law imports 423 land titles retention of civil law 391-392 language classification of jurisdiction 451 historical background 3 living and source languages 53 multilingual society 438-450 multiple legal languages 388 present situation 447-450 unilingual society 438 Law Commission pollutionist influence 432-433 legal history periods of decline and renaissance 436-437 legal malpractice

case law as to 406 legal profession branches of 398-399 legal thought see juridical thought, schools of above lower courts binding effect of precedent on 406 reprimands to 409 magistrates see court system above malpractice, legal case law as to 406 military rule, end of 382-384 mixed jurisdiction, creation of historical background 5 process of 381-392 new legal creations convergence of traditions 424 notable creations 424 non-European personal law justification for retention of 391 retention of 389 personal law interaction with formal law 428 retention of non-European 389, 391 political issues retention of private civil law 389 pollutionist influence colonial administrations 431 immigrant lawyers 432 Law Commission 432-433 orientation of 431-436 Supreme Court 433-436 pragmatist influence orientation of 436 precedent binding effect on lower courts 406 overruling of 408-409 Presidential Commission work of 386-388 private civil law constitutionalization of 422, 423-424 retention of 388-389 procedural law civil law retention 389-390 disappearance of civil-law procedure 417–418



impact of common-law procedure on civil-law substance 419 inquisitorial system, vestiges 419 reception of common law 419	as to legal malpractice 364 publication of reports 362 reasoning in judicial decisions 364 style of opinions 361
public law, installation of new	causa
384–385	new legal creations 373-374
purist influence	civil law
historical background 40-41	areas of law affected by reception
orientation of 428-431	of common law 370-371
quasi-contract	interaction with customary and
codification 70	"personal" law 374
sources of law	periods of decline and renaissance
debate over 402-403	376
jurisprudence as <i>de facto</i> source	retention of 356, 357, 358-359
404-405	commercial law
jurisprudence as official source 403–404	adoption of Anglo-American law 83–84
statutory interpretation	adoption of common law 357,
civil law approach to equity 413	366–367, 368
dual approaches 410-413	civil law retention 368-369
Supreme Court	retention of civil law 357
pollutionist influence 433-436	common law
tort notable common law imports 422	interaction with customary and "personal" law 374
specific doctrines 422–423	judicial reception of 370-372
transfer of sovereignty 34-37, 48,	official justification for reception
381-384	of 371
trust law	common law acceptance generally
new legal creations 424–426	20
unjust enrichment	consideration, doctrine of
codification 70	new legal creations 372
purists	constitutionalization of private law
antiquarians distinguished 43-44,	examples 372
207-208	generally 371–372
cultural legacy 40-41, 43	contract law
description of 40-41	consideration, doctrine of 372
specific jurisdictions see, by	detrimental reliance 373-374
jurisdiction, purist influence	discharge by breach of contract 372
quasi-contract see unjust enrichment	notable common law imports 372
Quebec	specific performance 78-79
Appellate review	contributory negligence rule
powers generally 361	reception of common law 372
bibliography 377-380	court system
breach of contract, discharge by	Anglo-Saxon model 359
common law import 372	Appellate jurisdiction 59–60
case law	Appellate review 361
judicial methods 364	precedent 55, 59-60



Quebec (cont.)	land titles
sources of law see sources of law	retention of civil law 358
below	language
structure 360	classification of jurisdiction 377
unified judicial body 360-361	living and source languages 53
creation of mixed jurisdiction 5	multilingual society 377
cultural identity	multiple legal languages, use of
and schools of juridical thought	355–356
376	unilingual society 376-377
customary law	languages 3
interaction with formal law 374	legal malpractice
detrimental reliance on contract	case law as to 364
new legal creations 373-374	legal profession
discharge by breach of contract	branches of 361–362
common law import 372	lower courts
equity	binding effect of precedent on 363
civil law approach to statutory	reprimands to 364
interpretation 366	mailbox rule
estoppel	reception of common law 372
new legal creations 373–374	new legal creations
notable common law imports 372	convergence of legal traditions
floating charge, codification of 73	372–373
forced heirship	notable creations 373
new legal creations 373	non-European personal law
foundation of mixed jurisdiction	justification for retention of
process of 354–359	357–358
free testation	retention of 356-357
new legal creations 373	personal law
French influence 5–6	interaction with formal law 374
intercolonial transfer 26, 30-31	retention of non-European
judges	356-358
opinions, style of 361	pollutionist influence
reasoning from case law 364	orientation of 375
reception of common law	population
370-372	size and distribution 358
recruitment and selection	pragmatist influence
359–360, 362	orientation of 375, 376
judicial methodology	precedent
overview of 362–364	binding effect on lower courts 363
juridical thought, schools of see also	overruling of 364
pollutionist influence;	private civil law
pragmatist influence; purist	constitutionalization of 371–372
influence below	political demands for retention of
and cultural identity 376	356
existence of 374	retention of 356
jurist writings 375–376	procedural law
laches	disappearance of civil-law
notable common law imports 372	procedure 369
1	±



impact of common-law procedure on civil-law substance 369	retention of Spanish law in Philippines 35
inquisitorial system, vestiges of	Ruiz, Pedro Francisco Silva
369	on equity 413
reception of common law 369 retention of civil law 357	on jurisprudence as source of law 394, 405, 406
public law, installation of new	394, 403, 400
process of 355	Saint Lucia
purist influence	
orientation of 375	background 630
	bibliography 631 French influence 5–6, 630
writings 375 sources of law	retention of civil law 630–631
debate over 362–363	Scotland
jurisprudence as <i>de facto</i> source	Appellate jurisdiction
363	historical background 59–60
jurisprudence as official source	Appellate review
363	process of 237
statutory interpretation	bibliography 275–276
civil law approach to equity 366	breach of contract, discharge by
dual approaches 365–366	common law import 267
tort	British legislation
notable common law	effect of 223–227
imports 372	British nationalism
specific doctrines 372	and legal unionism 227–229
transfer of sovereignty 30–31, 47	case law
process of 354	judicial methods 245–244
trust law	as to legal malpractice 242
new legal creations 373	publication of reports 239–240
Questionnaire	reasoning from 245–244
content 614-624	style of opinions 237–238
general headings 17-18	causa
use of 17	new legal creations 271
	civil law see also private civil law
reception of common law see common	below
law	areas of law affected by common
religions	law 254–259
varieties of 4	interaction with customary and
Renton, R. Wood	"personal" law 271
development of theory of mixed	retention of 22-23, 222-229, 230,
jurisdictions 19-20, 22	231
reprimands to lower courts see, by	civil procedure
<i>jurisdiction</i> , lower courts	unified judicial body 235–236
research methods	commercial law
overview of 16-17	adoption of common law 86-88,
Questionnaire	248–250, 251
general headings 17–18	harmonization with English law
use of 17	230
Root, Elihu (US Secretary of War)	internal/external pressure 251



Scotland (cont.)	discharge by breach of contract
predecessor system, vestiges	common law import 267
251-252	duty of care
common law	reception of common law
acceptance generally 20	261–263
interaction with customary and	equity
"personal" law 271	statutory interpretation 248
consideration, doctrine of	estoppel
new legal creations 266	notable common law imports 271
constitutionalization of private law	personal bar distinguished 266
examples 267–268	forced heirship
process of 259–260	new legal creations 269–270
contract law	foundation of mixed jurisdiction
consideration, doctrine of 266	historical background 216–231
detrimental reliance on contract	processes for 216–231
271	free testation
discharge by breach of contract	new legal creations 269–270
267	judges
notable common law imports	judicial methodology 239–244
266–267	opinions 237–238, 245–244
reception of common law, mode	recruitment and selection 46,
of 255–256	233–234, 238–239
contributory negligence	judicial methodology
reception of common law	overview of 239–244
260–261	judicial reception of common law
court system see also judges below	official justification for 259
Anglo-Saxon model 231–233	processes for 254–268
Appellate jurisdiction 59–60	laches
Appellate review 237	equivalents in Scots law 266
lower courts see lower courts	land titles
below	disturbance of 231
precedent 55–56, 59–60, 60–62	languages 222, 275
structure 234–235	last opportunity rule
unified judicial body 235–237	reception of common law 261
creation of mixed jurisdiction	legal malpractice
historical background 5	case law as to 242
process of 216–231	legal profession
criminal law	· -
	structure 238
reception of common law 236-237	legal unionism British nationalism and 227–229
	_
criminal procedure	lower courts
inquisitorial system, vestiges of	binding effect of precedent on
254	241–242
unified judicial body 236–237	reprimands to 245
customary law	magistrates see court system above mailbox rule
interaction with formal law 271	use of 266–267
detrimental reliance	
new legal creations 271	malpractice, legal



case law as to 242	impact of common-law procedure
merger of sovereignties	on civil-law substance 254
historical background 37-38	inquisitorial system, vestiges 254
mixed jurisdiction, creation of	reception of common law, mode
historical background 5	of 253-254
process of 216-231	retention of civil law 230
negotiorum gestio	property law
retention of 257	reception of common law
new legal creations	257-258
convergence of legal traditions	public law
268-269	installation of new 220-222
notable creations 269	purists
non-European personal law	orientation of 272-274
retention of 229-230	quasi-contract
nuisance	reception of common law 70
reception of common law 265	sources of law
personal bar, law of	<i>de facto</i> source value of
elements of 271	jurisprudence 241
estoppel distinguished 266	debate over 240-241
personal law	jurisprudence not official source
interaction with formal law 271	241
retention of non-European	sovereign immunity
229–230	reception of common law 264
political demands for retention of	sovereignty, merger with England
civil law	216–220
influence of 229	statutory interpretation
pollutionist influence	civil law approach to equity 248
orientation of 272–274	dual approaches 246–248
population	succession law
size and distribution 231	new legal creations 269-270
pragmatists	reception of common law 258
orientation of 272–274	testate succession
precedent	free testation 269–270
binding effect on lower courts	titles to land
241–242	disturbance of 231
overruling of 244–245	tort
private civil law	notable common law
constitutionalization of 259–260,	imports 260
267–268	reception of common law, mode
retention of 222–229	of 255
privity	specific doctrines 260–265
reception of common law	trespass
263–264	reception of common law
procedural law	264–265
civil-law procedure,	new legal creations 270
disappearance 252–253 criminal procedure, changes to	new legal creations 270
76–77	trust, emergence of 74
/0-//	unjust enrichment



Scotland (cont.)	civil law see also private civil law
reception of common law, mode	below
of 70, 256–257	areas affected by reception of
Scott, Sir Walter	common law 167
as legal nationalist 273	disappearance of 161
Seychelles	interaction with customary and
background 630	"personal" law 201–203
bibliography 630	retention of 104–106, 109–110,
creation of mixed jurisdiction 630	117–118, 159, 163–164
French influence 5–6	statutory interpretation 145-149
shipping law see South Africa	substance of, impact of common-
Smith, Sir Thomas Brown	law procedure on 165–167
definition of mixed jurisdictions	civil procedure
7–8, 23	reception of common law 163
development of theory of mixed	commercial law
jurisdictions 19–20	adoption of common law
as legal nationalist 22–23, 227, 273,	149–150, 154–156
612	civil law retention 108–109, 159
	common law
"mixed jurisdiction" as term of art	
23–24	interaction with customary and
solicitors see legal profession	"personal" law 201–203
sources of law	judicial reception of 167-196
case law as <i>de facto</i> source 54–57	official justification for reception
precedent and 54-64	of 171–173
specific jurisdictions see specific	company law
jurisdictions	civil law retention 159
South Africa	pressures for acceptance of
antiquarian influence	common law 156-157
purists distinguished 43-44,	reception of common law 151
207–208	consideration, doctrine of
Appellate review	new legal creations 183, 200
powers generally 55, 124	constitutionalization of private law
bibliography 214–215	examples 186–196
Botswana	generally 173–174
legal transplantation to 37	contract law
breach of contract, discharge by	consideration, doctrine of 183,
reception of common law	200
185–186	
	detrimental reliance on contract
case law	200
judicial methods 141–144	discharge by breach of contract
as to legal malpractice	185–186
137–138	new legal creations 200
publication of reports 131-132	notable common law imports
reasoning in judicial decisions	180–186
138–139	reception of common law 70
style of opinions 124–125	contributory negligence rule
causa	reception of common law
new legal creations 200	175–177
10841 01041010 200	=, = 1,,



court system	estoppel
Anglo-Saxon model 52	reception of common law 70, 169,
Appellate review 55, 124	180-182
common law model, use of 118	evidence, rules of
lower courts see lower courts	reception of common law
below	162–163
precedent see precedent below	forced heirship
sources of law see sources of law	new legal creations 197-198
below	foundation of mixed jurisdiction
structure 53–54, 120–122	historical background 5
unified judicial body 54, 55,	process of 95-118
122–124	free testation
creation of mixed jurisdiction	new legal creations 197-198
historical background 5	General Law Amendment Act 1879
process of 95-118	areas of law affected by 158
criminal law	insolvency law
purist influence 207-208	civil law retention 159
reception of common law 170	pressures for acceptance of
criminal procedure	common law 157-158
inquisitorial system, vestiges of	reception of common law 152
163–164	insurance law
reception of common law 109,	civil law retention 160
161–162	General Law Amendment Act
cultural identity	1879 158
and schools of juridical thought	reception of common law
209–210	152–153
customary law	intellectual property law
interaction with formal law	reception of common law 154
201–203	intercolonial transfer
defamation	historical background 26, 31–35
emergence of 73	judges
reception of common law 78	opinions, style of 124–125
detrimental reliance on contract	reasoning from case law 138–139
new legal creations 200	reception of common law see
discharge by breach of contract	common law above
common law import 185–186	recruitment and selection 46,
Dutch law	118–120, 125–131
influence of 6	judicial methodology
duty of care	overview of 131–139
reception of common law 177	judicial reception of common law
employment law	processes for 167–196
reception of common law 154	juridical thought, schools of see also
English law	pollutionist influence;
changes in level of influence of	pragmatist influence; purist
210–211	influence below
equity	antiquarians 43–44, 207–208
civil law approach to statutory	and cultural identity 209–210
interpretation 145-149	existence of 203-204



South Africa (cont.)	General Law Amendment Act
extent of English influence	1879 158
210–211	reception of common law 152
jurist writings 204–207	new legal creations
jurisprudence	convergence of legal traditions
as <i>de facto</i> source of law 134–136	196
as official source of law 134	notable creations 196
jury trial	new public law, installation of
introduction of 75	98–102
jus commune paradigm	non-European personal law
influence of 208–209	justification for retention of
labor law	110-111
reception of common law 154	retention of 106-108
laches	nuisance
reception of common law 182	reception of common law
land titles	178–179
retention of civil law 111-113	"personal law"
language	interaction with formal law
classification of jurisdiction	201-203
211–213	retention of non-European
living and source languages 52-53	106–108, 110–111
multilingual society 102-103	political issues
multiplicity 50	political influence 116–117
unilingual society 211	retention of private civil
last opportunity rule	law 106
reception of common law	pollutionist influence
175–177	orientation of 203–204
legal malpractice	writings 204–207
case law as to 137-138	population 5
legal profession	size and distribution 113-115
branches of 60	pragmatist influence
legal thought see juridical thought,	cultural legacy 43
school of above	orientation of 203-204
lower courts	writings 204–207
binding effect of precedent on	precedent
136–137	binding effect on lower courts
reprimands to 140-141	136–137
magistrates see court system	overruling of 139-140
mailbox rule	as source of law 55-56
reception of common law	use of 141–144
183-184	private civil law
malpractice, legal	constitutionalization of 173-174,
case law as to 137-138	186-196
mixed jurisdiction, creation of	political demands for retention of
historical background 5	106
process of 95-118	retention of 104-106
negotiable instruments, law of	privity
civil law retention 160	reception of common law 177



procedural law	constitutionalization of 186-189
disappearance of civil-law	new legal creations 197-198
procedure 76, 161	reception of common law
impact of common-law procedure	169-170
on civil-law substance 165-166	testate succession
incompatibilities between	new legal creations 197-198
common law and civil law	tort
166–167	constitutionalization of 193-195
inquisitorial system, vestiges of 163–164	notable common law imports 174–175
reception of common law 75, 161	reception of common law 170
retention of civil law 109	specific doctrines 175-180
property law	transfer of sovereignty
constitutionalization of 189-193	historical background 31-33
reception of common law 169	process of 95-98
public law, installation of new	trespass
98-102	reception of common law
purist influence	179–180
antiquarians distinguished 43-44,	trial by jury
207-208	introduction of 75
cultural legacy 40-41, 43	trust law
orientation of 203–204	emergence of 73
writings 204–207	new legal creations 198–200
quasi-contract	unjust enrichment
reception of common law 70	reception of common law 70,
shipping law	167–169
General Law Amendment Act	South African Legal Association
1879 158	creation of mixed jurisdiction 37
reception of common law 154	sovereignty
sources of law	merger in Scotland 37–38
debate over 132–134	transfer see transfer of sovereignty
jurisprudence as <i>de facto</i> source	Sri Lanka
134–136	background 628
jurisprudence as official source	bibliography 628–629
134	creation of mixed jurisdiction 628
South African Legal Association	Dutch influence 6
legal transplantation to 37	living and source languages 52
sovereign immunity	population 5
reception of common law	private law systems 628
177–178	reception of common law,
sovereignty, transfer of	justifications for 66
historical background 31–33	Stair, James Dalrymple, Viscount
process of 95–98	legal works 219–220
statutory interpretation	stare decisis see precedent
civil law approach to equity	statutory interpretation see specific
145–149	jurisdictions
dual approaches 145	succession law see Scotland, South
succession law	Africa



704 INDEX

Swaziland
background 626–627
bibliography 627
legal transplantation from South
Africa 627

Taft, William Howard
retention of Spanish law in
Philippines 35–37
testation see, by jurisdiction, free
testation
"Third Legal Family"
existence of 11–16
tort
acceptance of common law
67, 69
civil law "silence" as to 67
last opportunity rule see last
opportunity rule
specific jurisdictions see specific
jurisdictions

training and education of judges role in building mixed jurisdiction 48–50

transfer of sovereignty see also intercolonial transfer civil law retention 27–28 historical background 31–33 international law as to 27–28 judges, appointment of 47–48 Louisiana 33–35, 47 Malta 33 Philippines 34–37, 47

Puerto Rico 34–37, 48 Quebec 30–31, 47 specific jurisdictions see specific jurisdictions

trespass see Scotland; South Africa trial by jury

introduction of 75

process of 26-30

replacement of inquisitorial procedure by 75–78

trust law

emergence of 73 specific jurisdictions see specific jurisdictions

United Kingdom development of mixed jurisdiction concept 19-24 intercolonial transfer by 26-30 legal cultural influence of 6-7 operation of precedent 60 reference to foreign law 66 Scotland see Scotland and South Africa see South Africa United States intercolonial transfer by 26-30 legal cultural influence of 6-7 unjust enrichment reception of common law 70 specific jurisdictions see specific jurisdictions

works as source of law 97–98, 196, 212–213 Visser, Daniel on importance of personal laws 3 on jurists and their writings 207 on law of property 169 on "Roman–Dutch" law 208–209

Van der Linden, Johannes

Voet, Johannes writings as source of law 6, 97–98, 191, 197, 212–213

Walton

development of theory of mixed jurisdictions 19–20, 83–84, 362–363, 376

Whitty, Niall R on legal personalities 43–44, 272–273

Wolff, Martin on classification of mixed systems 12–13 on pure judicial systems 11–12

Zimbabwe
background 627
bibliography 627–628
creation of mixed jurisdiction 627
Zweigert, Konrad
on legal families 12–13, 15