Index

Note: A t following a page number indicates a table on that page.

Abad y Queipo, Manuel, 235
ABC (Associação Beneficente Cristã), 753

abogados, 143
See also saints

abortion
Catholics on, 503, 552
Charismatic Catholics on, 469
decriminalization of, 343, 503, 549
evangelicals on, 554–555
fetus risk cases, 550, 552, 553, 555
maternal health risk cases, 552, 555
Pentecostals on, 553, 554–555
rape cases, 552, 555
See also reproduction and sexuality

A Coordenadoria Ecumênica de Serviço (CESE), 510

Acosta, José de, 75, 80–81
Acre, Mariano José de, 241
Acuña, Clodomiro Siller, 329
Ad Gentes, 565–566
Adriano of Utrecht, 134
Adrian VI (pope), 134

AEMINPU (Peruvian Asociación Evangélica de la Misión Israelita del Nuevo Pacto Universal), 214–216

affirmative action programs, 749

Africa
Pentecostalism in, 422–423, 430
Protestant missionaries in, 287, 288
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 607
television ownership in, 426
See also Africa, religion in pre-contact;
African diaspora religions (ADRs);
Afro-Caribbean religions

Africa, religion in pre-contact, 47–59
African cosmovisions, 49–50
human world, 49
natural world, 49–50
spiritual world, 50

Benin Kingdom, 47
healing function of religion, 55–59
primary causes of illness, 58
secondary causes of illness, 58
influence on Baroque, 166–167
overview of, 47–49
universe of gods, 50–55
ancestors, 53–55
cancept of “time,” 51
deities, 52–53
deities, number of, 53
sacrifices, 57

Supreme Being, 50–52
See also Akan people; Igbo people; Yoruba

African diaspora religions (ADRs), 603–627
Africanization of, 604–605, 616–621
and anti-syncretism, 617, 619–620
disagreements over African purity/ authenticity, 618–619
and double participation, 620–621
and gender inclusivity, 618
orisha revivalists role in, 617
process of, 617–618
by reclaiming authentic African rituals,
617–618
in Trinidad, 617
by use of Yoruba language, 617
Africans Christianized before coming to Americas, 608
antagonism toward, 621

Bantu-derived practices, 606–607
Angola in Brazil, 606–607, 618
bad work as associated with, 611
Palo in Cuba, 606–607
Petro rites in Haiti, 606–607
Index

African diaspora religions (ADRs) (cont.)
Candomblé in Brazil (see Candomblé (Brazil))
Catholic acceptance of, 621
defining, 605
devotional organizations, 608–609
differences among, 603
and divination, 611
and healing, 664
Macumba in Brazil, 611
Muslim slaves, 608
and nationalization, 604, 613–616
overview of, 605–613
Pentecostal attitude toward, 604–605, 621
Petro rite in Haiti, 611
Quimbanda in Brazil, 611
race issues, 613–614, 616
Rada rite in Haiti, 611
Santería in Cuba (see Santería (Cuba))
similarities among, 603, 607–608, 610–613
affliction/healing focus, 610
gender roles, 613
good/bad work distinction, 611–612, 618
initiates, 612
participation rates, 612–613
reciprocal relationships between humans/spirits, 610–611
rituals, 611
sexuality, 613
“traditional” African religion concept, 607
Umbanda in Brazil (see Umbanda (Brazil))
Vodou in Haiti (see Vodou (Haiti))
Vodú in Cuba, participation rates, 612–613
Yoruba-derived practices, 606, 618–619
good work as associated with, 611
Nago, 618
Regla de Ocha in Cuba, 616–617
Regla de Palo Monte in Cuba, 611, 618
See also slave religions; slavery; transnationalism
Afro-Caribbean religions, 633–646
and Catholicism, 635–636
common traits of, 636–637
Espiritismo (Spiritism), 637–639
and ancestor worship, 639
beginnings among elites, 638
as hybrid spirituality, 638–639
and Kardecism, 637–638
spread beyond elites, 638
in Jamaica, 635
overview of, 633
Palo see Palo (Cuba)
reasons for survival of spiritual traditions
of Africans, 634–635
and run-away slaves, 636
Santería (see Santería (Cuba))
and slavery, 634
in Trinidad, 635
Afro-Okinawan sects, 726
agency and gender, 537–540
Outline to a Theory of Practice, 537
and ritualization, 538–539
In Search of Respect, 537–538
Staying Sober in Mexico City, 539–540
structure-agency struggle, 537–538,
539–540
subject-society struggle, 538–539
Travestis, 538–539
AIDSEP (Asociación Interétnica de Desarrollo de la Selva Peruana), 562
Akan people, 51, 52
Alarcón, Fernando Ruiz de, 84
Alberro, Solange, 138
Alcalá y Mendiola, Miguel de, 151
Alcoholics Anonymous, in Mexico, 539–540
Aldama, Juan de, 237
Alexander VI (pope), 90
Allende, Ignacio, 237, 238
Allende, Salvador, 308, 404
Alliance for Progress, 361
Almedida, Rondaldo de, 421
Alta California
Jesuit missions in, 184
See also missions, Franciscan in Alta California
Altamirano, Ignacio Manuel, 327–328
altar screens, 121–122
alternativa, 231, 235
Althaus-Reid, Marcella, 569
Alvarado, Juan Velasco, 403
Alves, J. E. D., 15
American Seaman’s Friend Society
(Brazil), 288
Amezaga, Mariano, 262
amulets, 139, 203
Anastácia (Brazilian saint), 482
ancestor worship
Egungun societies, 617–618
and Espiritismo, 639
by Incas, 28
by Palo followers, 644, 645
Anderson, Allan, 431
Andes
Baroque era artwork in, 165
communal piety in, 168
Index

indigenous representation of Virgin Mary in, 482
messianic/revitalization movements in, 212–216
indigenous cosmological background, 212–213
indigenous millenarian movements, 213–216
pachakuti concept, 213
Spanish influences, 213
popular-erudite dialectic in, 739–740
progressive Catholicism in, 385–386
witchcraft in, 103–104
See also Incas; Peru
Andreas, Rafael, 243
Ángeles, Francisca de los, 124–125
Anglicans, 299–300, 576–577
Angola (Brazil), 606–607, 618
Angulo, Mariano, 241
animal magnetism, 651–652, 654–655
animal sacrifice, and Santería practitioners in US, 623
Ann (Saint), 153
Annals of Cuauhtinchan, 82–83
Anthony (Saint), 166
anthropophagy, 77–79
European debate on, 77–78
human sacrifice as reinforcing notion of, 79
and Protestant view on Eucharist, 80
ritual cannibalism, 79
anticlericalism
background to, 251–253
beyond churches phase, 1850–1880, 253, 264–267
Argentina, 266
González Prada, writings of, 264–265
Guatemala, 265
Mexico, 266–267
and Social Darwinism, 264
church-nation phase, 1750–1850, 253–260
Argentina, 258–259
Gran Colombia, 257
Guatemala, 259–260
Mexico, 258
Paraguay, 257–258
practical focus, 256
Río de la Plata, 257
and conservatives, 251, 252, 258–260
defining, 252–254
historical typology of, 254
independence influence on, 252
influence of Positivism on, 251–255, 264
and liberals, 352, 261–263, 266
nations with churches phase, 1850–1880, 255, 260–264
Church wealth, 263
Colombia, 263
Mexico, 261, 262–263
Peru, 262
privatizing vs. eradicating religion, 261
Venezuela, 264
and regalism, 251, 252
and statism, 251–252
Aora, Juan de, 91
Aparicio, Sebastián de, 163–164
apocalyptic vision of friars, 89–90
Apologética Historia (Las Casas), 69–70, 77, 80–81
Apostolic Church (Pentecostal; Mexico), 433
Apter, Andrew, 603
Aquino, María Pilar, 529–530
Araucanians (Mapuches), 234
Aratójo, María de, 211
Arbenz, Jacobo, 435
Arce, Mariano José de
architecture
atrios, 98–100
fortress-monasteries, 89–90
See also Baroque era
Argentina
abortion in, 341, 503
anticlericalism in, 258–259, 266, 347
Catholicism in
Church-state relationship, 352, 494
dictatorships, 409–411
human rights violations, 409–411, 511–512
lay Catholic organizations, 354, 355
moral concordat, 339
number of followers, 342
Our Lady of Luján shrine, 278–279
popular, 274, 278–279
progressive, 385
reforms, 743
Chinese immigrants in, 723
clerical support for independence, 399
decline in institutional religious practices in, 340
Dirty War in, 511–512
ecclesiastical movement in, 731, 733
expulsion of Jesuits from, 259
independence of, 243
Japanese immigrants in, 724
Jews in, 683, 710, 711, 713
Korean immigrants in, 727
Latter-Day Saints in, 692

777
Argentina (cont.)
Lutheranism in, 305–306, 307–308
military coup in, 378
military rule in, 499–500
Mothers of the Plaza del Mayo in Argentina, 516
Muslims in, 714, 716–717, 719
patron saint of, 278–279, 454
Pentecostalism in, 422
beginnings, 432
denomination composition/nationalization process, 434–435
revival of 1990s, 674
sex education, 555
Protestantism in
beginnings, 432
denomination composition/nationalization process, 434–435
revival of 1990s, 674
sex education, 555
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698–699
Umbanda in, 624
See also Southern Cone
Ariga, Paul, 675
Aristide, Jean-Bertrand, 615
Ariztia, Santiago Fernando, 405
Arns, Paulo Evaristo, 386, 510, 513
Arntz, Norbert, 474
Arocha, Guillermo González, 247
Arrupe, Pedro, 594
Arteaga, Ignacio de, 225
ASEL (Latin American Evangelical Social Action, Cuba), 731, 733
Ashkenazi Jews, 709–710, 711
Asia
early Protestant missionary work in, 287, 288
emigration to Latin America from, 683
Pentecostalism in, 430
televison ownership in, 426
See also Asian religions; China; Japan; Korea; South Korea
Asian religions, 723–728
Chinese-based religions, 727
Hinduism, 723, 726–727
Hare Krishna, 726
Japanese-based religions, 723, 724–726
Afro-Okinawan sects, 726
in Brazil, 724, 725, 726
Japanese-Catholic movements, 724
New Religions, 726
Okinawan, 726
Shintoism, 724
Zen Buddhism, 725
Korean Christianity, 727–728
overview of, 723–724
Asociación Intercultural de Desarrollo de la Selva Peruana (AIDESEP, Inerethnic Association for the Development of the Peruvian Rainforest), 562
Aspiazu, Mariano, 241
Assemblies of God (AG), 670
in Brazil, 415, 433, 435–436, 437–438
in El Salvador, 434
General Convention, 438
and Madureira Convention, 438
organization of, 438
origins of, 433
in Peru, 434
schisms within, 438
and Swedish Pentecostals, 437–438
in United States, 433
Assmann, Hugo, 362–363, 369, 508
Associação Beneficente Cristã (ABC), 753
Associação do Nosso Senhor Jesus, 457
Association of Evangelical Congregations of Santa Catarina and Paraná, 313
Association of Free Lutheran Congregations (Brazil), 308
Asunción, Paraguay, 186, 187, 304–305
See also Guarani people
Atahualpa (Inkan emperor), 214
athists in Latin America, 12
atios, 98–100
Augustinian Order, 175
and expulsion of Jesuits, 227
and holy theft of Cristo Renovado, 170
in New Spain, 92–94
promotion of cult of Virgin of Copacabana by, 113
views on Indians in Peru, 75
Auh-Ho-Oh, CheeQweesh, 194
autos-da-fé, 141
Ávila, Francisco de, 29, 30
Aymara people
and inculturation theology, 597
Marin patroness of, 319
political mobilization of, 580

778
Aztecs
Cortés and Christianization of, 175
human sacrifice by, 66
military conquest of, 173–174
Spanish conquistador view on religiosity of, 45
Azusa Street Revival (1906), 300, 415, 431
Bahia, Brazil
confraternities in, 167
Malé Revolt in, 608
millenarianism in, 212
Reconçavo movement of, 209
See also Candomblé
Baja California, Jesuit missions in, 184
Bantu-derived practices, 606–607
Angola in Brazil, 606–607, 618
Palo in Cuba, 606–607
Pétro rites in Haiti, 606–607
Banzer Plan, 595
baptism
and Charismatic Catholicism, 463, 464
and inculturation theology, 599
Baptists
early missionaries in Mexico, 293
and human rights, 513
use of print media in conversions, 455
Barbados Declaration (1971), 517
Barbados I, 565
Barbados II, 565
Barbara (Saint), 204
Baroque era, 160–172
artwork in, 164–167
in Andes, 121–122
in Bogotá, 165
as element of Tridentine Catholicism, 121–122
emotionality of, 165–166
in Europe, 164–165
in New Spain, 165
role in Indian conversion, 165
communal piety in, 167–169
African and Indian women, 168
confraternities, 167–168
group performances as instruction, 168
Maya of Yucatán, 168–169
as cultural logic, 169–172
Franciscan use of Baroque style, 453
holy people outside official male hierarchy, 162–163
images in, 164
legitimation of relics, 163–164
overview of, 160–161
pre-contact Indian culture / African religions, 166–167
regulation of beatification / canonization, 162
saintly mediation in, 161–164
Barreda, Gabino, 266–267
Barreiro, Julio, 730–731
Barrios, Domitila, 516–517
Barrios, Rufino, 265
Barros, L. F. W., 15
Base Ecclesial Communities (CEBs)
difference from Catholic Charismatic Renewal, 391–392
diversity among, 380
education programs, 379–380
female leadership, 531
and gender, 532
human rights support by, 511
and indigenous mobilization, 566
land distribution issues, 518
and Liberation Theology, 672, 745
political mobilization efforts, 381
as result of CELAM, Medellín, 378–381, 386
revolutionary movement involvement, 380
Basel Mission Society, 313
Batista, Cícero Romão, 211–212
Batista Bézá, Juan, 299
Batllori, Miquel, 234
Batúque (religion), 454–455
beatification, 144
Baroque era regulation of, 162
Council of Trent on criteria for, 110–111
of Serra, 194–195
Beauvoir, Simone de, 526
Bedford, Nancy, 399
Behar, Ruth, 510–511
Béjar, José Gabriel, 241
Belén Posada del Migrante (Bethlehem Migrant Shelter), 520–521
Belgrano, Manuel, 274
Beltrán, Nuño, 68
Benavente, Toribio de, 93
Benedict XV (pope), 323
Benedict XVI (pope)
and canonization of Óscar Romero, 487
condemnation of condom use, 552
continuities with Pope Francis I, 395–396
capitalism of secrecy, 392
and decriminalization of abortion in Mexico, 549

Index

Benedict XVI (pope) (cont.)
and Liberation Theology, 372
Lumen Fidei, 395
on unity and purity, 389
See also Ratzinger, Joseph
Benin Kingdom, 47
Berg, Daniel, 433
Bergoglio, Jorge
and human rights violations in Argentina, 410, 512
See also Francis (pope)
Berlin Wall, 368
Bermúdez, Francisco Morales, 403
Bernini, Gian Lorenzo, 532–533
Berryman, Phillip, 506
Betanzos, Domingo de, 67, 69
Bethlehem Migrant Shelter (Belén Posada del Migrante), 520–521
Biehl, João, 541–542
bigamy, and Inquisition, 140
Bingemer, Maria Clara, 328
birth control pill
effect on fertility rates, 548
See also contraception
birth registers, civil, 334
Bishop, Albert, 295
black ventriloquists, 139
bodies, gendered and religion, 512–516
Christ as bridegroom metaphor, 533
colonial-era body, 533–534
discipline and punishment, 535–536
homosexual desire, 533
power of healing, 536
and Protestant evangelism, 534–535
The Reformation of Machismo, 534–535
Shamanism, Colonialism, and the Wild Man, 536
Boff, Clodovis, 363
Boff, Leonardo
on ecclesiology, 384–385
education of, 362
investigated for deviations from orthodoxy, 388
leaves priesthood, 368
on Liberation Theology-Vatican collaboration, 393–394
publications of, 362
and silencing of Liberation Theology, 521
Bogotá, Colombia
Baroque artwork in, 166
effect of expulsion of Jesuits on education in, 228
independence movement in, 239, 240
See also Colombia

“Bold Mission Thrust” campaign, 543–544
Bolíoli, Oscar, 732–733
Bolívar, Simon, 218, 242, 246, 257
Bolivia
AEMINPU in, 215
Banzer Plan, 595
Catholicism in
Church-state relationship, 495, 580
eroding dominance, 13
gender issues, 341
popular, 274
survey on what Church should devote attention to, 341
Tridentine, and rural Indians, 127
clerical support for independence movements in, 399
Día de la Raza in, 559
ethnopopulist parties, 583
and inculturation theology, 597
indigenous in
electoral success, 581
and identity politics, 580
number of, 560–561
and political reform, 562
religious resources for mobilization in, 572
uprisings by, 559
and wage gap, 561
Japanese immigrants in, 723, 725
Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 701
and Liberation Theology, 595, 745
Lutheranism in
merchant/craftsmen congregations, 305
missions, 307
patron saint of, 274, 319, 454
Pentecostal percentage of Protestants in, 446–447
Protestantism in, 444, 447
reproduction/sexuality in, 556
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698
unaffiliated in, 12
women’s movements and human rights in, 516–517
bolsa de mandinga (Afro-Brazilian amulet), 139
bonding social capital, 753
Bonno, José Miguez, 362, 365–366
Bonne, Valentina, 515
books, forbidden by Inquisition, 218
Booth, John, 568
Borah, Woodrow, 192
Borgia Group codices, 26
Boukman, Dutty, 205, 269

780
Index

Brazil (cont.)

religious diversity in, 15
Christian pluralism zone, 12–13
religious/non-religious pluralism zone, 13
reproduction/sexuality
abortion, 503, 550, 554–555, 556
contraception, 503, 554
difference of opinion from sexual morality of Vatican, 552
gay marriage/civil unions, 503
saints, hybrid representations of, 482
secularization of public institutions in, 339
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698
slave religions in, 204–205
slaves in
places of origin, 606
religions of, 4, 204–205
revolts by, 205, 608
Spiritism in (see Spiritism (Espiritismo))
sponsorship of audiovisual centers in, 456
visual culture of religions in, 454–455
Xangô in, 454–455
See also Candomblé (Brazil); Umbanda (Brazil); Igreja Universal do Reino de Deus (IURD, Brazil)

Brazil, Pentecostalism in
attendance rates, 442
beginnings, 432, 552
and competitive pluralism, 443
denomination composition/
nationalization process in,
435–442
Assemblies of God, 435–436, 437–438
Brazil for Christ, 436, 439–440
Christian Congregation, 435–436, 438
Church of the Four-Square Gospel, 436, 438–439
first wave, 436
God is Love, 436, 440
International Church of the Grace of God, 436
second wave, 436
third wave, 436
Universal Church of the Kingdom of God (see Igreja Universal do Reino de Deus (IURD, Brazil))
wave thesis of, 435–437
divine healing, 439
ethnicity of founders of, 433
exorcism and liberation sessions, 433
forerunners, 432
founders, 433
gender equity, 554
growth, 433, 736, 753–754
institutional politics, 552–553
internationalization of, 420
political involvement, 753
reasons for Catholics convert, 446
reproduction/sexuality, 553, 554–555
Swedish Pentecostals, 437–438
See also Igreja Universal do Reino de Deus (IURD, Brazil)

Brazil for Christ (BPC, Pentecostal), 433, 436, 439–440
Brazil Never Again, 386
Bricker, Victoria R., 216
bridging social capital, 753
Broad Front (Frente Amplio) coalition (Uruguay), 493, 498
Brown, Dianna, 616
Brown, Michael F., 209
Brown, Peter, 271–272
Brown, Robert McAfee, 673
Brusco, Elizabeth, 534–535
Brysik, Alison, 517–518, 564, 569, 572–573, 580
Bucareli, Francisco de, 222
Buddhism, 458, 723
Japanese immigration to Brazil, 683
Zen Buddhism, 725
Buenos Aires, Argentina
early Protestant missionary enterprise in, 288
effect of expulsion of Jesuits on education in, 228
immigrant Lutheranism in, 304–305
independence of, 243
Muslims in, 714
See also Argentina
Bulnes, Francisco, 267
Bundles (iconography), 83–84
Burke, John, 666
Bush, Luis, 666
Bustamante, Francisco de, 322–323
Butler, Kim, 609
Caballeros, Harold, 677
Cabot, Sebastian, 185–186
Cabrera, Miguel, 332
caciques, 179
Cádiz Cortes (Spain’s first “national” assembly), 252
Caicedo, José María Torres, 13
Calancha, Antonio de la, 75, 165
Calder, Bruce, 568–569
Caldera, Luis, 97–98
Index

California
Franciscans in, 93
See also missions, Franciscan in Alta California
Calles, Plutarco Elías, 270
Callistus III (pope), 44
Calvin, John, 44–45, 110
Câmara, Hélder, 386, 388, 744
Camargo, Procópio, 716
Camargo, Gonzalo de, 96
Campomanes, Count of, 224, 225, 226–227
Campos, Robert, 446
Campus Crusade for Christ, 670
Candomblé (Brazil), 4, 204, 454–455, 508
and anti-syncretism, 619–620
and double participation, 620–621
gender roles, 613
good/bad work distinction, 611
nationalization of, 614, 615–616
participation rates, 612
Pentecostal attitude toward, 621
Pentecostal use of elements of, 458
public acceptance of, 604
race issues, 613–614
ritual specialists, 611
sexuality, 613
similarities to African diaspora religions, 603
spread through secondary diaspora, 622
Yoruba influences on, 610, 618
cannibalism. See anthropophagy
canonization
Council of Trent on criteria for, 110–111
regulation during Baroque era, 162
Canudos (Império do Belo Monte) movement, 210–211, 281–282, 489, 744
Capuchins, expulsion from, 400
Caracas, Venezuela
independence movement in, 239
Lutheran merchant/craftsmen congregations in, 305
Muslims in, 718
patron saint of, 153
See also Venezuela
Cardenal, Ernesto, 387, 406, 511, 566
Cádiz, Lázaro, 296
Cárdenas, Nabor, 217
Cardijn, Joseph, 375–376
Cardim, Fernão, 78
Caribbean
abolishment of slavery in, 635
blending of beliefs/practices in, 349
diversification of Christianity in, 12
emigration to US form, 68142.1
expulsion of Jesuits from, 227
Inquisition in, 136
Jews in, 709
Lutheran missions in, 305, 306
origin areas of slaves in, 634
slave religions in, 204–205
South Asian immigrants in, 723
See also Afro-Caribbean religions; New Granada; Santo Domingo
Caribbean Synod of the American Lutheran Church, 305
Carnival, in late medieval Europe, 40
Caro, Isaac, 714, 717
Carozza, Paolo, 505
Carrascón, Francisco, 244
Carrera, José María, 244
Carrera, Rafael, 251, 259–260, 276, 400
Carroll, John, 245
Carta a los españoles americanos (Letter Addressed to the Spanish Americans; Viscardo), 234
Cartegena, Colombia, independence movement in, 239
Cartagena de Indias tribunal, 136, 140
Casa, Cristóbal Choque, 29
Casaldalga, Pedro, 386
Casanova, José, 17–18
Casanova Estrada, Ricardo, 351
Casaniego, Mario, 408
Casas del Migrate in Mexico and Central America, 520
Castillo, Bernal Díaz del, 79, 81, 90, 175
Castillo Morales, Juan (Juan Solado), 349
Castillo Velasco, José María, 262
Castro, Fidel, 495, 615, 669
Catharina de San Juan, 148, 162
Catholic Action in Chile, 497
influence of, 376, 495
methods used by, 379
overview of, 355, 375–376
and reaction to growth of Protestantism, 576
see-act-judge model of, 379, 394
and shift from exclusive clerical power, 400
Catholic Charismatic Renewal (CCR, Renovación Carismática Católica), 462–477
Aparecida Document, 477–475, 477
on cultural change, 472
importance of, 472
polanizing effect of, 473
on youth, 473
Index

Catholic Charismatic Renewal (CCR, Renovación Carismática Católica) (cont.)
Church hierarchy reaction to, 464–465
denominational model as basis of, 16
and door-to-door missions, 475–476
and feminism, 551–552
Great Continental Mission, 471–477
growth of, 462, 770
history of, 463–467
and Liberation Theology, 464–465
main characteristics of practices/beliefs, 467–471, 751
conservatism, 469
difference from traditional piety, 468–469
faith healing, 467, 468
masculine fellowship, 469
morality, 469
oral character of prayers/preaching/testimony, 467
resting in the Spirit, 467
similarities to Pentecostalism, 468
soft/strong elements, 469–467, 474
speaking in tongues, 415, 463, 467–468
Spirit baptism, 463, 464
vivid/rhythmic songs of praise, 467
on modernity, 790
organization of, 465–466, 467
overview of, 391–392, 749
on Protestants, 465
and reproduction/sexuality, 551–552
and sanctification of popular traditions, 476
self-identification as Charismatic, 447, 466
in Southern Cone countries, 13
and transnationalism, 677–678
use of media by, 457, 471, 678
Virgin Mary as patron saint of, 465
Catholic Church colonial
control over education/intellectual endeavors, 5
effect of Liberal reforms on, 5–7
as key benefactor of honor and status, 5
as pervasive economic institution, 5
power/influence of, compared with Crown, 4
on communism, 337–338
erosion of monopoly in Latin America, 769
and globalization
human rights movement, 18–19
as one of most globalized religions, 18
transnational nature of, 18
Hieronymites, 64–65, 66
as indigenous advocate, 564–565
membership Latin America, 12
Mendicants, 177, 181
and nationalization of ecclesiastic property, 334
and Pentecostalism, 415
sex abuse cover-up by, 521
shortage of priests, 102, 346, 349, 669
support of women’s movements, 514–517
See also Augustinian Order; Catholic Action; Catholic Charismatic Renewal (CCR); dictatorship, and Catholic Church; diversification in Latin America; Dominican Order; Franciscan Order; independence, and Catholic Church; Jesuits
Catholic Counter Reformation, 143
Catholic Enlightenment tradition, 251, 256
Catholic Foreign Mission Society of America (Maryknoll), 354, 402
Catholicism folk, 6–7, 210, 349–350, 634
Japanese-Catholic movements, 724
member numbers in Latin America, 12
moral concordats, 335–339
response to Protestant media productions, 457
on transubstantiation, 108
use of media in context of CEBs, 456
See also Catholicism, progressive; diversification in Latin America; folk Catholicism; Marianism in Latin America; Pentecostalism; political parties, and Catholicism; popular Catholicism, contemporary; popular Catholicism, nineteenth century; Tridentine Catholicism; individual countries
Catholicism, institutional/political resurgence, 1900–1960s, 346–356
emergence of Church-state rapprochement, 350–353
in liberal dictatorships, 350–351
origins of, 350
in populist regimes, 351–353
on eve of twentieth century, 347–348
anticlericalism, 347–348
liberals vs. conservatives, 347
institutional resurgence, 333–355
and proliferation of lay organizations, 354–355

784
Index

and recruitment of foreign religious personnel, 354
and training/education of Latin American clerics, 354
overview of, 346–347
popular religiosity, 348–350
blending of beliefs and practices, 349
faith healers, 348
syncretic practices, 349–350
women’s role in, 349–349
and shortage of priests, 346, 349
Catholicism, popular-erudite dialectic, 739–759
churches and politics, 751–753
Catholic Church, 752
evangelical churches, 752
devootional/charismatic movements at turn of century, 764–766
Catholic Charismatic Renewal, 749, 750
Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro, 749
Comunione e Liberazione, 748
Focolari, 748
Jesuit schools and universities, 748–749
Legionarios, 748, 750, 751
Neocatecumenale, 748
Opus Dei, 748, 750, 751
organizational features of, 749–751
and refashioning of self, 750
religiosity of, 751
Schoenstatt, 748
overview of, 739–743
popular religion
after Vatican II, 744–747
and cult of Santísima Muerte, 741–742
description of, 741
detachment from official Church, 741–742
Liberation Theology as strategy to capture/channel, 745–747
political movements, 744
Romanization/modernization before Vatican II, 743–744
subordination to official Church, 741
restructuring of religious field, 753–759
growth of Pentecostalism, 753–754
Pentecostalism/Catholicism vs. neo-Pentecostalism, 754
traditional vs. neo-Pentecostalism, 755–759
Catholicism, progressive, 372–396
CELAB in Medellín, 377–382
CELAB in Puebla, 387–388
and John Paul II, 385–389
opening address at Puebla conference, 387–388
legacy of, 390–392
New Evangelization crusade, 390–391
Liberation Theology influence on, 382–385
Gustavo Gutiérrez, 382–384
Jon Sobrino, 384
Leonardo Boff, 384–385
and Pope Francis, 392–396
diversity of permanent advisory council of, 392–393
ideology of, 392–391, 395
influence on US bishops, 394
and Liberation Theology, 391–394
re-articulation of progressive themes, 394–396
pre-origins of, 373–376
Antonio de Montesinos, 373
Bartolomé de las Casas, 373–374
Catholic lay movements, 375–376
Church-Crown relationship in Latin America, 374
Rerum Novarum, 7, 352, 375, 400, 593, 743
Vatican I, 374
and Vatican II, 375, 376–377
aggiornamento process, 376
Gaudium et Spes, 376–377, 506–507, 565, 594
on liturgical change, 377
on social justice, 377
Catholic transition, 15
Catholic Union (Argentina), 266
Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro (PUC-Rio), 749
Catholic Workers Circles (Argentina), 743
Catimbó (Jurema) (religion), 454–455, 653
caudillo (strong man), 332
Cava, Ralph Della, 281
Caymmi, Dorival, 459
CDIAL (Center for Dissemination of Islam to Latin America), 718
CEBs. See Base Ecclesial Communities (CEBs)
Cidala Grande (1743), 226
CEH (UN Commission for Historical Clarification), 513–514
Celestial Church of Christ, 416
cemeteries
secularization of, 314
separate Catholic/Protestant, 312
Center for Dissemination of Islam to Latin America (CDIAL), 718

785
Index

Central America
Church-state relationship in, 495
emigration to US from, 686
foreign born by birth region/date of arrival, 681t42.1
Lutheran missions in, 306
migrants and social justice in, 520
number of Catholics in, 342
Pentecostalism in
beginnings of, 432–433
growth, 264
media use, 456–457
Protestantism in, 684
converts from Catholicism, 445
growth, 444
religious diversification in, 12
religious self-identification, 684
violence of military regimes in, 499
See also individual countries
Central American Mission (CAM), 295–296, 298, 670
Central Brazil Synod, 313
Central Mexican codices, 26
Centro de Formación Indígena (Ecuador), 597
Centro Dom Vital (Brazil), 495
CEPAD, 301
CESE (A Coordenadoría Ecuménica de Serviço), 510
Céspedes, Roque Antonio, 257–258
Chabad Lubavitch movement, 712–713
Chadwick, Owen, 252–253
Chamorro, Pedro Joaquín, 406
Chávez, Hugo, 498–499
Chávez, Juan de, 75
Chesnut, Andrew, 391, 455, 610, 742
Chiapanec Maya, nativist movement among, 216
Chiapa, Mexico
indigenous in
contextual interaction and mobilization, 567
inculturation theology, 597, 599
movements in, 517
religious framing for mobilization, 571
religious resources for mobilization, 573
land distribution issues, 518
and Liberation Theology, 594
migrants and social justice in, 520
Murabi translation community in, 720
popular Catholicism in, 488–489
Protestants in, number of followers, 508
Sufi Muslims in, 718
women’s movements and human rights in, 516
Zapatista rebellion in, 488–489, 517, 559
See also Mexico
Chichén Itzá, Postclassic, 25–26
Chichimecatoctl, Carlos, 83, 135
Chile
Catholicism in
Charismatic, 466
Church-state relationship, 353, 502, 743
dictatorship opposition/support, 404–405
difference of opinion from sexual morality of Vatican, 552
lay organizations, 355
Legionarios de Cristo, 748
moral concordat, 339
Opus Dei, 748
progressive, 386
CEBs in, 507, 551
Christian Democratic parties in, 496, 497
Día de la Raza in, 559
divorce in, 503
evangelicals in, 553–554
expulsion of Jesuits from, 222
gender equity in, 553–554
human rights in, 510
immigrant Lutheranism in, 305, 308
importance of religion in life in, 10
independence of, 243–245
indigenous movement success in, 582, 583
Jews in, 711
Latter-Day Saints in, 692
military coup in, 378
military rule in, 499–500, 501
and moral concordat, 339
Muslims in, 714, 716, 717
Pentecostalism in
abortion, 554
beginnings, 432–452
founders, 433
gender equity, 554
growth, 433
as homegrown, 433
lack of regular attendance, 442

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
Index

church, as sacred space in late medieval Europe, 38, 39
Church and State in Latin America (Mecham), 270–271
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. See Latter-Day Saints (LDS)
Church of Lukumi Babalu Aye v. City of Hialeah, 623
Church of the Foursquare Gospel (Brazil), 433, 436, 438–439
Church of the Word (Verbo) (Guatemala), 435
Church of World Messiantsy, 726
Churruca, Agustín, 232–233
Ciudad Juárez, Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 702
Ciudad Rodrigo, Antonio de, 67–68
Civic Union (Uruguay), 493
civilized vs. barbaric peoples, Iberian view on, 3
civil marriage, 334, 352–353
CLAI (Latin American Council of Churches, Brazil), 734
Clarke, Peter, 617
Classic Zapotec architecture, 24–25
Clavijero, Francisco, 234
Clement IX (pope), 162
Clement XIV (pope), 233–234
Clement XIV (pope), 233–234
Clerical immunity, 232
Clifford, James, 704
CNBB (National Conference of Brazilian Bishops), 385, 404
Cocama people, messianism among, 209–210
COCEI (Worker-Peasant-Student coalition of the Isthmus of Tehuantepec), 575
Codices
Central Mexican, 26
Borgia Group, 26
Mexica tradition, 26
M ixtec tradition, 26
Mesoamerican, 26
P recolombian Maya texts, 26
Codifier, See Kardec, Allan (Hippolyte Léon Denizard Rival)
CODIMUJ (Coordinación Diocesana de Mujeres), 516
Cold War
and growth of Protestantism, 445
lay Catholic movements during, 355
and TV evangelism, 456–457

as national in origin, 434
sex education, 355
pluri-confessionalism in, 343
Protestantism in, 300
converts from Catholicism, 445
early missionaries, 292
growth, 444
religious/non-religious pluralism in, 13
reproduction/sexuality, 550
abortion, 554
emergency contraception, 549, 550
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698
women’s movements and human rights in, 515–516
See also Southern Cone
Chimborazo, Ecuador, and inculturation theology, 594, 597, 599–600
China
early Protestant missions in, 288
emigration to Cuba from, 683
Pentecostalism in, 430
China Poblana. See Catharina de San Juan
Chinese-based religions in Latin America, 727
Chiribí Indians, 66–67
Chiriguana, Paraguay, messianic movements in, 209
Cho, David Yonggi, 423, 676
Chojnacki, Ruth, 597, 598, 599
Ch’ol people, mobilization by, 571, 573
cholera epidemic, 276
Cholula, Postclassic, 26
Christ. See Jesus Christ
Christian, William, 152
Christian Base Communities in Brazil, 404
in El Salvador, 407
and human rights, 507–508
in Nicaragua, 406–407
percentage of Catholics affiliated with, 466
Christian Congregation (Brazil), 433, 435–436, 438
Christian Democracy, 744, 748
Christian Democratic parties, 355, 493
Christian Democratic Party (PDC, Chile), 496, 497
Christian Democratic Party (PDC, El Salvador), 496, 499
Christian Democratic Party (PDC, Uruguay), 493, 498
Christ of Chalma, 127
Christ of Totolapan, 170
Christ of Santa Teresa (Ixmiquilpán), 112
Colima, Mexico, Franciscans in, 93
collective effervescence, 532
Coll y Prat, Narciso, 240
Colombia
ant clericalism in, 347
Base Ecclesial Communities movement in, 551
Catholicism in
acceptance of ADRs, 621
Charismatic, 464
Church-state relationship, eroding dominance, 13
number of followers, 12, 342
progressive, 385
survey on what Church should devote attention to, 341
views on gender issues, 341
dictatorship in, 510
divorce in, 503
emergency contraception, 550
gay marriage/civil unions in, 503
human rights in, 513
independence, 240, 492
indigenous and political reform in, 562–563
La Luz del Mundo in, 704
Latter-Day Saints in, 692
Liberation Theology in, 745
Lutheran missions in, 307
Muslims in, 716, 717
patron saint of, 454
Pentecostalism in
exorcism and liberation sessions, 423
gender equity, 554
Protestantism in
converts from Catholicism, 445
growth, 444
number of followers, 12
restraint in secularization of public institutions, 336–337
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698
Colón, Diego, 87
Columbus, Christopher, 173, 174, 613
CoMadres (Mothers and Relatives of Political Prisoners, Disappeared, and Assassinated of El Salvador), 514–515
Comblin, José, 367
Comissão Pastoral da Terra (CPT, Brazil), 386, 390, 519
Comité de Cooperación para la Paz en Chile (COPACH), 405, 510
Comité de Unidad Campesino (CUC, Guatemala), 519, 566
Committee for Independent Political Electoral Organization (COPEI, Venezuela), 498–499
communism, 8, 337–338
See also Cold War
compadrazgo system, 578
Compañón, Baltasar Jaime Martínez de, 235
competitive pluralism, 443
Comité, Auguste, 264, 313
comunidades eclesiales de base, See Base Ecclesial Communities (CEBs)
Comunione e Liberazione (Italy), 248
Conceição, José Manoel da, 432
Confederación Latinoamericana y Caribeña de Religiosos, 356
Confederation of Peasant Workers (Bolivia), 572
confraternities
of Afro-Latin Americans, 202–203
in Bahia, Brazil, 167
in Baroque era, 167–168
black, in Mexico City, 202–203, 205
established by Cortés, 123
and identity, 202
in late medieval Europe, 41–42
in New Spain
decline at end of colonial period, 130
as means of community formation, 127–128
patron saint as unifying symbol of, 153–154
role in Corpus Christi processions, 116, 153
overview of, 123–124
in Quito, Ecuador, 149
and resurgence of Catholicism, 354
and women, 168
Congar, Yves, 382
congregaciones, 179
Congregationalists
missionaries in Chile, 292
Scottish, missionaries in Brazil, 292–293
use of print media in conversions, 435
Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith, 367, 387, 388
Congregation of Relics and Indulgences, 163
Congregation of Rites, 163
Congregation of Sacred Rites, 194
Congregation of Scalabrinian Missionaries, 520
CONIC (National Council of Christian Churches of Brazil), 734
Index

CONOPAS worship, 103, 104–105
conquest/colonization, 87–105
and apocalyptic vision of friars, 89–90
art and architecture role in, 98–100
churches/convents with atriots, 98–100
tequitqui (Indian-Christian) art, 98
Christian/indigenous liturgical practice linkages, 88–89
Crown/Church cooperation, 90–91
evangelization strategies, 96–98
education, 97–98
mission/Indian towns, 97
syncretism examples in modern Mexico, 88
syncretism examples in New Spain, 96–97
indigenous reactions to Christianity, 100–105
resistance and adaptation in Peru, 100–101
resistance in New Spain, 100–101
overview of, 87–90
religious orders in New Spain, 90–95
Augustinians, 92–94
Crown/Church cooperation, 90–91
Dominicans, 93
Franciscans, 91–93
Jesuits, 94–95
religious orders in Peru, 74–75, 95–96
Dominicans, 95
Jesuits, 96
role of natives in salvation, 89
Consejo Episcopal Latinoamericano (CELAM), See Latin American Bishops’ Conference (CELAM)
Conselheiro, Antônio (Antônio Vicente Mendes Maciel), 211, 269, 281–282
Conselho Missionário Indigenistas (CIMI), 386
Conservatives, 6
Contestado Rebellion (1912–1916), 210–211, 744
contraception, 503
Catholics on, 341, 469, 503
Charismatic Catholicism on, 469
condemnation of condom use by Vatican, 552
effect of birth control pill on, 548
emergency contraception, 549, 550
and evangelicals, 554
opposition to emergency, in Chile, 549
Pentecostals on, 448, 554
See also reproduction and sexuality
Contras, fund raising for, 436–457

Cook, Sherburne F., 192
COPACHI (Comité de Cooperación para la Paz en Chile), 406, 510
COPEI (Committee for Independent Political Electoral Organization, Venezuela), 498–499
Copeland, Kenneth, 423
Córdoba, Francisco Hernández de, 90
Coronado, Francisco Vázquez de, 182
Corpus Christi processions, 116–117, 455
in Cuzco, 117, 126, 127
in late medieval Europe, 38
in Mexico City, 116
participation by confraternities, 116, 153
Corr, Rachel, 578
Cortés, Hernán
and Christianization of Aztecs, 173
devotion to Virgin Mary, 174
establishment of confraternity, 123
expedition to Veracruz, 90
and indigenous religion, 81–82, 90, 92
on replacing idols with Christian images, 145
support of monastic Inquisition, 134
symbolism actions to impress indigenous, 92
and tribute demands from Aztecs, 173
Coruña, Martín de La, 85
Costa Rica
Christian Democratic parties in, 496, 497–498
La Luz del Mundo in, 704
Lutheran missions in, 306
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698
Costo, Jeannette Henry
Costo, Rupert, 194–195
Council of Trent (1545–1563), 108–109
on Baroque, 160–161
on Corpus Christi, 170–171
on images, 79
on Tridentine Catholicism, 110–111, 120
Council of the Indies, 66–68, 70–71
Council of Valladolid, 360, 373
Counter Reformation, 143
CPT (Comissão Pastoral da Terra, Brazil), 386, 390, 519
creoles
clerical objection to Bourbon reforms, 231–233
and cult of the saints in New Spain, 146
pro-Americanism of elites, 13–14
role of clergy in independence movements, 235–238, 242
creolized religions, 2
Criollo War (1926-1930), 271, 337, 353, 744
Cristos of Chalma, 112
Crowe, Frederick, 290
Crucified Christ of Esquipulas (Black Christ), 275, 276–277
Cruz, Francisco de la, 93
crypto Jews, 141, 210, 709, 711–712
Cuba
abolishment of slavery in, 635
Afro-Cubanidad movement in, 614
Catholicism in
and Africanism, 635
Church-state relationship, 495
opposition to anti-syncretism, 621
popular, 274
challenges to laicism in, 343
Chinese immigrants in, 683, 685
ecumenical movement in, 731, 733
emigration to US from, 682, 685
faith healers in, 348
independence of, 246–247, 321
Lutheran missions in, 306
Marianism in, 306
migration to Miami from, 685
Muslims in, 716
patron saint of, 274
Protestantism in, 299–300
Regla de Ocha in, 611, 616–617, 618
Regla de Palo Monte in, 611, 618
religious self-identification, 684
slave religions in, 204
Spiritism in, 652
See also Afro-Caribbean religions; Palo (Cuba); Santería (Cuba)
Cuban Revolution (1959), 317, 391, 401, 669
CUC (Comité de Unidad Campesino, Guatemala), 519
Cuerpo y Caicedo, José, 239–240
cuevas, Mariano, 232, 238
Culiacán, Mexico, Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 702
The Cult of the Saints (Brown), 271–272
Cunha, Eucides da, 281
Curritiba Document, 316–317
Curtis de Cristiandad, 376
Curtin, Jim, 548–549
Cuscat’s War (1867-1869), 216
Cuzco
Corpus Christi festival in, 117, 126, 127, 170–172
independence movement in, 241–242
See also Incas
Danzantes, 24
Davie, Grace, 44–45
Davis, Mike, 414
Davis, Natalie Z., 271–272
Debate Nacional por la Paz (National Debate for Peace, El Salvador), 513
de la Torre, Manuel Antonio, 223
Deleuze, Gilles, 541
Democratic Action Party (Venezuela), 498–499
demographic change, as pathway to the future, 769–770
Denton, Rod, 675
dependency theory, 324, 382, 566
depivation theory, 695
descarrego (release) concept of Pentecostalism, 423, 458
Descartes, René, 690
D’Escoto, Miguel, 405, 511
de Theije, Marjo, 393–394
Deutsche Evangelische Kirchenbund, 314
development theory, 364
Día de la Raza, 559
Diamond, Sarah, 456–457
Disenchantment seminar, 313
diaspora tourism, 625–626
Díaz, Porfirio, 294, 350–351, 400, 494
Díaz Covarrubias, Juan, 261, 267
dictatorship, and Catholic Church, 398–411
in Argentina, 409–411
in Brazil, 404
in Chile, 404–405
in colonial era, 398
in El Salvador, 407–408, 409
in Guatemala, 408–409
in independence era, 399
in Nicaragua, 405–407, 409
in Panama, 402–403
in Peru, 403
in post-independence era, 399–400
in twentieth century, 400–401
early reforms, 400
late century dictatorships, 401
mid-century reforms, 400–401
Dilermando, Josué, 675
Diocesan Coordination of Women (Coordinación Diocesana de Mujeres, CODIMUJ), 516
Dirty War (Argentina), 511–512
Displaced Carmelite nuns, 202
discourse, gendered, 528–532
“collective effervescence” concept, 532
struggles for interpretive power, 529–530

_Nuestro Clamor por la Vida_ (Our Cry for Life), 529–530
_Plotting Woman_, 529

“voice” concept, 528–529, 530

women as other, 528

diversification in Latin America

Christian near-parity zone, 12
Christian pluralism zone, 12–13
eroding Catholic dominance zone, 13
religious/non-religious pluralism zone, 13
resistant Catholic dominance zone, 13

divination and African diaspora religions, 611
and Santería, 642–643
divine healing. See healing
divine presence. See sacred immanence, as element of Tridentine Catholicism
divorce, 352–353, 449, 503, 697
Charismatic Catholicism on, 469
doctrine of national security, 337–338

_Doing Theology in a Revolutionary Situation_ (Bonino), 362
domestic violence, Catholic denunciation of, 341

Dominican Order, 65–66
and expulsion of Jesuits, 227
and independence of Chile, 244
and indigenous mobilization, 570–571
inquisitorial powers of, 134, 135
in New Spain, 93
numbers in Americas, 175
See also las Casas, Bartolomé de

Dominican Republic

Christian Democratic parties in, 496, 499
Church-state relationship, 495
emigration to US, 681
and emigration to US, 682a:2.2
faith healers in, 349
Latter-Day Saints in, 692–693
military rule in, 378
patron saint of, 319
Pentecostal percentage of Protestants in, 446–447

religious diversification in, 12
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698–699
statistics on unaffiliated in, 12
See also Afro-Caribbean religions

Dominican Social Christian Reform Party (PURS), 499

Dougherty, Edward, 457

Duarte, José Napoleon, 499

Dunn, Henry, 289–290

Durán, Diego, 73, 85
Durango (New Spain), Franciscans in, 93
Durán Martel, Marcos, 241

Durkheim, Émile, 23, 532

Dussel, Enrique, 359, 360, 362, 364, 525

Duvalier, François “Papa Doc,” 512, 615

Eastern European Jews, 710–711

Ecclesiastical Base Communities. See Base Ecclesiastical Communities (CEBs) (comunidades eclesiales de base)
ecclesiastic property, nationalization of, 334

_Echeverría, Mariano Fernández de_, 151

Ecuador

Catholicism in
Church-state relationship, 496, 580
eroding dominance, 13
number of followers, 12
Christian Democratic parties in, 496, 498

_Día de la Raza_ in, 559
evacuation of indigenous in

Eastern European Jews, 710–711
gay marriage/civil unions in, 503
and inculturation theology, 597, 599–600
independence movement in, 239–240
indigenous in
charges of ethnocide, 576
identity politics, 580
movements, 517–518
numbers of indigenous, 556–561
political reform, 563
poverty rate, 561
religious context of mobilization, 569
religious resources for mobilization in, 572, 574
success of mobilization, 581
uprisings, 559

Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 701

Liberation Theology, 594
Lutheran missions in, 307
Pentecostalism, beginnings of, 433
Protestantism in
growth, 444
use of radio for conversions in, 456
Sacred Heart of Jesus as symbol of nationalism in, 6

Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698

Eccumenical Department of Investigations (DEI; Departamento Eucménico de Investigaciones, Costa Rica), 369
ecumenism, 729–738
and churches motivated toward maintenance, 736
and competition in religious marketplace, 734–737
criticism of Protestant churches, 732–733
daily model of, 730
defining, 729–730
and end of political bipolarity, 733
future of, 735–738
and highly competitive churches, 737
historic perspective on, 733
nonprofit as organizational form of, 731–732
official model of, 730
partnerships with ecclesiastical institutions, 731–734
and political field, 730–734
pragmatic model of, 729–730
as provider of religious goods, 735, 736
and religious field, 734–738
and specialized churches, 737

Educação Popular (Bahia), 746–747

education
colonial Catholic Church control over, 5
critique in Mexico, 743
efforts by colporteurs, 289
as evangelization strategy, 97–98
indigenous/non-indigenous gap in, 561
influence of Liberation Theology on, 745, 746
and Jesuits, 94–95, 227–228
mission schools, 297–298
public, in new republics, 334
Egungun societies (ancestor worship), 617–618
Eisenstadt, Shmuel, 749–750
Elim church (Pentecostal, El Salvador), 676
Elizondo, Virgilio, 329
Ellacuría, Ignacio, 368, 511
El Salvador
Catholicism in

dictatorships, 407–408, 409
moral concordat, 339
number of followers, 12
popular, 487–488
progressive, 384, 385, 390
CEBs in, 379, 380, 507
Christian Democratic parties in, 496, 499
CoMadres in, 514–515
emigration to US, 681
human rights in, 511, 513
indigenous mobilization in, 568

Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 701
La Luz del Mundo in, 704
land distribution issues, 518
Lutheran missions in, 306
military rule in, 378, 501
murder of Jesuits in, 368, 511, 670
Pentecostalism in
denomination composition/nationalization process, 434
institutional politics, 572–573
megachurches, 676–677
Protestantism in, 12, 444, 508, 684
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698–699
El Shaddai megachurch (Guatemala), 435
El Silencio (Verbitsky), 410
embryo research, and Pentecostals, 553
emigration from Latin America and religious identity, 680–688
to Asia, 680
to Canada, 680
commonalities in patterns and religious practice, 686–688
ethnicity, 686
spirit-filled piety, 686–687
transcultural, 687–688
to Europe, 680
factors shaping identity/religious practice, 681–686
destination in US, 684–686
former New Spain settlements, 684–685
gateway cities, 685
rural areas/smaller towns/suburbs, 685–686
length of displacement, 683
push/pull factors, 681
religious self-identification, 684
religious situation in sending nation, 683–684
to United States, 680–681
foreign born by birth region/date of arrival, 681t42.1
by major Latin American sending nations, 1901–2000, 682t42.2
encomenderos, 64–66, 67, 69, 92, 177
encomienda mitaya, 187
encomienda originaria, 187
encomienda system, 177–178
justification of, 200
England, Spiritualist movement in, 648
Enlightenment, 128, 141, 229

792
Index

Enríquez, Raúl Silva, 386
Enxet people, 576
epidemics
   effect on African slave trade, 200
   in New Spain, 100
Episcopalians, in El Salvador, 513
Epistolary Narrative of a Voyage and Jesuit Mission (Cardim), 78
Erasmus of Rotterdam, 44, 161, 164
Errázuriz, Francisco Cardinal, 472
escolas radiofônicas (radio schools), 379
Espín, Orlando, 319–320, 486
Espiritismo. See Spiritism (Espiritismo)
Esquivel, Adolfo Pérez, 410
estancias, 177
Estrela da Manhã, 724
ethics, 43, 541
ethnocide
   charges by Ecuadorian indigenous, 576
   during colonial period, 517
ethnopopulist parties, 582–583
Etsi lam Diu, 258
Eucharist
   as element of Tridentine Catholicism, 110, 114–115
   in late medieval Europe, 37
   Protestant criticism of Catholic belief, 108
Evangelical Church of the Lutheran Confession in Brazil (IECLB), 304, 308
   beginnings of in, 311–312
   colonist-pastors, 312
   and Curitiba Document, 316–317
   and demographic transition, 317
   diversity of piety of, 310
   effect of World Wars on, 314–315
   and evangelical pietistic movement, 317
   initial church structures, 313–314
   pastors from Germany, 313
   pastors from United States, 313
   regional churches, 313
   issues in formation of
   Brazilian economics, 311
   economics/politics in homeland, 309–310
   race issues, 310–311
   and Liberation Theology, 317
   post-World War II, 315–316
   role of women in, 315
   theological training, 315
Evangelical Church of the River Plate (Argentina), 308
Evangelical Lutheran Church in Chile, 308
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Argentina, 308
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Brazil (Igreja Evangélica Luterana do Brasil, IELB), 308
Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Santa Catarina, Paraná and other States of South America, 313
evangelicals
   affect on Church-state relations, 339
   as factor in restraint in secularization of public institutions, 339
   and gang violence, 756
   and healing, 664
   and reproduction/sexuality, 556
   and reproductive rights, 552–556
   See also Pentecostalism
Evangelical Society for Protestant Germans in America (Barmen), 313
Evangelical Synod of Chile, 305
Evangelical Synod of the River Plate, 305
Evangelical Women’s Association (Frauenhilfe), 315
evangelization. See conquest / colonization
   exorcism in late medieval Europe, 43
   and Pentecostalism, 441
Ezequiel (Ezequiel Ataucusi Gamonal), 214–215
Fabián y Fuero, Francisco, 221, 222
Fabí, Friedrich, 314
Fabo, Fernando, 221–222
faith healing. See healing
   faith missions, 204–208
   Central American Mission, 205–206
   and denominationalism, 206–208
   differences, 204–205
   frictions, 205–206
   mission hospitals, 207
   mission schools, 207–208
   funding of, 204, 206
   spiritual entrepreneurs, 206
   traits of, 204–205
Family Federation for World Peace and Unification (Korea), 728
Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front (FMLN), 407
See also El Salvador
Farmer, Paul, 370
Index

fasting, in late medieval Europe, 40
Fejérváry-Mayer codice, 26
feminism
and Base Ecclesial Communities
movement, 551
on gender and religion, 526
and Liberation Theology, 369–370
on Virgin of Guadalupe, 328
Ferdinand II (Spain), 360
Ferdinand III (Saint), 149
Ferdinand VI (Spain), 149
Ferdinand VII (Spain), 142, 233, 238–239, 241, 245
Ferreira, Francirosy Campos Barbosa, 718–719
Ferreti, Mastai, 279
fertility rates, effect of birth control pill on, 548
Figueroa, Luis de, 64
Fiore, Joachim de, 89, 161
First Afro-Brazilian Congress, 614
First Mexican Provincial Council and Baroque, 160–161
on orthodoxy of image makers, 112
First Vatican Council. See Vatican I
Fitzpatrick-Behrens, Susan, 514
Florencia, Francisco de, 113
Florentine Codex (Sahagún), 71–72, 93
Flores, Samuel Joaquín, 702, 703
Flores Magón, Ricardo, 265
FMLN (Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front), 407
Focolari movement, 748
folk Catholicism, 6–7, 210, 349–350, 634
See also popular Catholicism, contemporary; popular Catholicism, nineteenth century
Fon-derived practices, 606–607, 618
Fon people, deities of, 204
Foucault, Michel, 527, 535, 537, 541
Fourth Lateran Council, 110
Fourth Mexican Provincial Council, on self-flagellation, 119
Frai Damião (Brazilian folk saint), 488
France
and origin of concept of Latin America, 13
origins of Spiritism in, 648
Franceschi, Gustavo, 352
Francescon, Luigi, 432, 433
Francia, José de Gaspar, 257–258
Franciscan Order
and Baroque art, 453
belief in role of natives in salvation, 89
and education in Brazil, 749
and expulsion of Jesuits, 227
and independence movement in Peru, 242
inquisitorial powers of, 134–135
linguistic limitations of, 181–182
mystics, 124–125
in New Spain, 68, 70–72, 91–93
effectiveness of missionary work, 92–93
establishment of convents, 92
images, 790–791
Twelve Apostles, 91–92
numbers in Americas, 175
reaction to Bourbon reformism, 231
recruitment to Latin America during Catholic resurgence, 354
views on Indians in Peru, 75
See also missions, Franciscan in Alta California; missions, Franciscan in New Mexico
Francis I (pope), 9, 372, 392–396
and canonization of Óscar Romero, 487
diversity of permanent advisory council of, 392–393
and human rights, 522
ideology of, 392–393, 395
influence on US bishops, 394
and Liberation Theology, 393–394, 746
re-articulation of progressive themes, 394–396
See also Bergoglio, Jorge
Francis Javier (Saint), 149
Francis of Assisi (Saint), 99, 392, 395
Franco, Jean, 529
Frank, Andre Gunder, 364
freewill, and Spiritism, 651
Freire, Paulo, 379, 507, 745
Freitas, José Pedro de (Zé Arigô), 658
French Revolution, 245
Frenz, Helmut, 405, 510
Froston, Paul, 416, 553
Friedzón, Betty, 654
Friedzón, Claudio, 654
Fritz, Dr. Adolph, 657–658, 663
Froehle, Bryan, 16, 447
Frontera con Justicia (Mexico), 520–521
FSLN (Sandinista Front for National Liberation), 380, 406–407
See also Nicaragua
fuero eclesiástico (legal forum), 256, 347
Fujimori, Alberto, 498
FUMEC (Universal Federation of Christian Student Movements, Argentina), 731, 733
Index

FUNAI (National Foundation for the Indians, Brazil), 317
funerals, reform of, 129–130
Funes, Gregorio, 243
Funes, Mauricio, 390
Gallegos, Hector, 402
Galván, José de, 221
Gamboa, Pedro, 103–104
Gamonal, Ezequiel Ataucusi, 214–215
gang violence, 756
Gante, Pedro de, 91, 99
Garcés, Julián, 68–69, 154–155
García, Gaspar, 510
García, Gregorio, 64
García Granados, Miguel, 265
García Linera, Alvaro, 537
García Peláez, Francisco de Paul, 259–260
Garifuna diaspora, 619, 624
Garma, Carlos, 14
Garotinho, Anthony, 753
Garrard-Burnett, Virginia, 512, 569, 577, 598, 599, 600
Gasparetto, Zibia, 458
Gaudium et Spes (Pastoral Constitution on the Church in the Modern World), 376–377, 506–507, 595, 594
Gautier, Mary, 16, 447
Gavin, Natasha, 720
gay marriage. See same-sex marriage
Gebara, Ivone, 328
gender, changing norms of, 770
See also gender and religion; reproduction and sexuality; women
gender and religion, 525–545
African diaspora religions, 613, 618
agency, 537–540
Outline to a Theory of Practice, 537
and ritualization, 538–539
In Search of Respect, 537–538
Staying Sober in Mexico City, 539–540
structure-agency struggle, 537–538, 539–540
subject-society struggle, 538–539
Travestis, 538–539
bodies, 532–536
Christ as bridegroom metaphor, 533
colonial-era body, 533–534
discipline and punishment, 535–536
homosexual desire, 533
post-colonial body and Protestant evangelism, 534–535
power of healing, 536

The Reformation of Machismo, 534–535
Shamanism, Colonialism, and the Wild
Man, 536
discourse, 528–532
“collective effervescence” concept, 532
struggles for interpretive power, 529–530
Nuestro Clamor por la Vida (Our Cry for Life), 529–530
Plotting Woman, 529
testimonio, 530–531
I, Rigoberta Menchú, 531
Translated Woman, 530–531
“voice” concept, 528–529, 530
women as other, 528
Durkheim on, 532
feminist approach to, 526
Foucault on, 527, 535, 537, 541
future research areas, 544–545
Islam, 720
lack of research on, 525–526
lived religion approach to, 526–527
Pentecostalism, 448
gender equity, 553–554
subjectivity, 541–544
subjectivity, 541–544
focus on micro-politics, 541–544
and missionary manliness, 543–544
and neo-Pentecostalism, 541–544
and pharmaceutical industries, 541–542
and retail business, 543–544
witnessing, 542
See also reproduction and sexuality; women
genocide, in Guatemala, 408
George Jorge (Saint), 153
Gerardi, Juan José, 408–409, 513
Geremoboa, Baron of, 281–282
Ghana
and internationalization of Pentecostalism, 420
See also Akan people
Gill, Anthony, 566–567, 576
Gillow, Eulogio, 351
globalization
importance of Latin America in, 17–19
and indigenous mobilization, 564
most globalized religions, 18
and Pentecostalism
conversionism, 17
decentralization, 18
human rights, 19
scale and pace of global transfers, 770
as undermining territorially national religions, 17–18
Index


© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
early missionaries, 293
faith missions, 295
growth, 444
native contributions to missionary work, 298
number of followers, 12, 508
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698–699
torture of Ursuline nun in, 535–536
Guerra, García, 169–170
Guevara, Silvestre, 264
guilds, patron saint as unifying symbol of, 153–154
Gutiérrez, Gustavo
collaboration with Vatican on Liberation Theology, 393–394
and development of Liberation Theology, 672, 745
education of, 362
and human rights, 507, 508
influence on Medellín Conference, 382–384
investigated for deviations from orthodoxy
joins faculty at Notre Dame, 673
on las Casas, 360
on non-person/non-human, 364
publications of, 362
on traditional theology, 363
and Vatican II, 367, 744
Vatican reception of, 372
Gutwirth, Jacque, 425
Guyana, Hinduism in, 726
Guzmán, Nuño Beltrán de, 68
Guzmán Blanco, Antonio, 264
habitus, 754–755
Hagin, Kenneth, 423
Haiti
Catholic acceptance of ADRs in, 621
CEBs in, 507
Church-state relationship in, 495
emigrant connections to ritual communities in, 623–624
expulsion of Jesuits from, 512
good/bad work distinction in, 611
human rights in, 512
independence of, 246, 269
patron saint of, 620
Pentecostal offshoots in, 416
Pentecostals in, 612
slave revolt in, 205
See also Vodou (Haiti)
Haitian emigrants, and diaspora religious practices, 623
Hakluyt, Richard, 78
Hall, Linda, 319
Hare Krishna, 726
Harris, Olivia, 739–740
Haya de la Torre, Víctor Raúl, 297
healing
and African diaspora religions, 610, 664
and Catholicism, 348
and Charismatic Catholicism, 464, 468
female healers, 349
and Pentecostalism, 417–418, 439
and popular Catholicism, 664
and pre-contact African religions, 55–59
and slave religions, 203–204
and Spiritism, 655–659, 663–664
and Umbanda, 664
as witchcraft, 203
health indicators, indigenous/non-indigenous gap, 561
Henríquez, Camilo, 244
Henríquez, Raúl Silva, 404–405, 510
Herskovits, Melville, 593
Hidalgo, Mexico, Augustinians in, 94
Hidalgo, Miguel, 236–237, 247, 248, 327, 399, 486
Hidalgo y Costilla, Miguel, 372
Hieronymite Order, 64–65, 66
Hill, John, 293
Hinkelammert, Franz, 593
Historia de las Indias (Las Casas), 69
Historia de las Indias de la Nueva España (Durán), 73
Historia eclesiástica indiana (Mendieta), 74
Historia general de las cosas de Nueva España (Florentine Codex; Sahagún), 71–72, 93
Historia natural y moral de las Indias (Acosta), 75
Historical Commission for the Serra Cause, 194
Hollenweger, Walter, 467
Home of Mercy (Hogar de la Misericordia, Chiapas), 520
homeopathy, 652
homosexuality
and African diaspora religions, 613
and Catholicism, 341
in colonial era, 533
Honduras
Catholics in, 12
importance of religion in life in, 10
Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 701

797
Index

Honduras (cont.)
Latter-Day Saints in, 692–693
Lutheran missions in Tegucigalpa, 306
Muslims in, 716
Protestantism in, 684
converts from Catholicism, 445
growth rate of, 444
number of followers, 12
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698–699
Hoover, Willis C., 300, 432, 433
Horst, Rene Harder, 576–577, 578
hospitals, mission, 297
Housewives’ Committee of Siglo XX (Bolivia), 516–517
huacas worship, 102–103, 104–105
similarities/differences to saints, 145
Huarochirí Manuscript, 29–30, 103
Huei tlamahuiçoltica (By a Great Miracle; Laso de la Vega), 325
Huejotzingo (New Spain), 92
Huerta, Victoriano, 335
human rights, 505–522
and Catholic Church
in Argentina, 409–411, 511–512
in Brazil, 509–510
and CEBs, 511
in Chile, 510
defense of violations, 509–511
effect of changes in Church, 506–509
in El Salvador, 511
globalization, 18–19
in Guatemala, 512
in Haiti, 512
historical repression of indigenous rights, 517
land distribution, 518–519
legitimation of violations, 511–512
Marianism, 328
support of indigenous rights, 517–518
transnationalism, 669–670
Vatican II, 506
women’s movements, 514–517
Catholic/Protestant cooperation for peace building, 512–514
in Argentina, 513
in Brazil, 513
in Colombia, 512
in El Salvador, 513
in Guatemala, 513–514
in Nicaragua, 513
and Christian Base Communities, 507–508
dictatorship and transitions to democracy, 509–512
future of, 521–522
indigenous rights, 517–518
in Chiapas, 517
in Ecuador, 517–518
and Liberation Theology, 507–508
and Medellín Conference, 507
migrants and social justice, 520–521
overview of, 505–506
and Pentecostalism, 19
and Pope Francis I, 522
and Protestantism, 508–509, 512–514
and Puebla Conference, 507
and reactivation of laicity of public institutions, 342
and social movements, 509–510
human sacrifice
European interpretation/misinterpretation of, 82–83
las Casas on, 66
practiced by Yucatán Maya, 79
as reinforcing notion of anthropophagy, 79
Humbard, Rex, 456–457
hunters/gatherers, 176–177
Hurbon, Laënnec, 620
Hurtado, Albert, 346
Hurtado, Manuel, 241
Hybels, Bill, 670
hypnotism, 654
I, Rigoberta Menchú, 531
Ibañez de Echavarri, Bernardo, 224–225
Iberian Union, 136
iconoclastism, Pentecostalism on, 451, 452
identity
Marianism link with, 327–328
Mayan, 577
saints as symbols of, 533–536
through confraternity membership, 202
traditional Catholic in Latin America, 11
transnationalism effect on, 667
See also emigration from Latin America and religious identity
identity politics, 580
idolatry
European interpretation/misinterpretation of, 83–85
Protestant/Catholic debate in New World, 79–80
Protestant/Catholic debate in Old World, 79
Idowu, Bolaji, 51, 52, 53
IECLB. See Evangelical Church of the Lutheran Confession in Brazil (IECLB)
Index

IELB (Evangelical Lutheran Church of Brazil), 308
Ifá (Cuba), 616–617
Igbo people, 48
ancestor worship by, 54, 55
deities of, 50, 52, 56
healers, 59
Supreme Being of, 51, 52
Iglesia La Luz del Mundo (The Light of the World Church). See La Luz del Mundo
Igreja Presbiteriana Renovada (Brazil), 301
Igreja Universal do Reino de Deus (IURD, Brazil)
architectural pastiche of, 757
attitude toward Candomblé, 621
charitable arm of, 753
and demonic possession, 421–423
and dramatization of struggle against evil, 421–423
emphasis on exorcisms, 441
ethical teachings of, 441
"kick to the saint" episode of, 451, 457, 742
and mimesis, 758
origins of, 433, 436, 440–442
and prosperity gospel, 441
reproduction/sexuality, 553
ritual in, 756–757
television network of, 442
and televangelism, 426
and transnationalism, 420, 675–676
use of visual/symbolic elements, 458
See also Pentecostalism
Ikenga-Metuh, Emefi e, 57
ILEMP (Immigration Law Enforcement Monitoring Project), 521
Imagen de la Virgen María (Sánchez), 325
images
in Baroque era, 164
as ixiptla, 145
and Tridentine Catholicism
Christ, 112
Mary (mother of Jesus), 112–114
saints, 110, 112–115, 117
Immaculate Conception, 279, 319
Immigration Act of 1965 (US), 681
Immigration Law Enforcement Monitoring Project (ILEMP), 521
Império do Belo Monte (Canudos) movement, 210–211, 281–282, 489, 744

Incas (Inkas)
and ancestor worship, 28
conquering of, 173–174
creation story of Huanacauri, 27–28
Huarochiri manuscript, 29–30
and idolatry debate, 80
Kechwa cosmology of, 212–213
and messianism, 212–213
Pizarro and Christianization of, 175
regional cosmologies, 28–30
ritual specialists, 29, 31
role of disease in conquest of, 124
social/kinship unit as basis of society, 28
state religion, 27–30
inculturation, defining, 591, 593
inculturation theology, 591–601
and ADNs, 621
basic premises of, 591–593
and CELAM, Santo Domingo, 566, 595
contemporary case studies on, 596–600
Bolivian Aymara, 597–599
Chimborazo, Ecuador, 597, 599–600
Guatemalan Maya, 598, 599
Tzotzil Maya, Chiapas, Mexico, 597, 599
emergence as explicit missionary objective, 593–596
and indigenous mobilization, 565–566
and Liberation Theology, 594, 595–596
limitations of, 600–601
and neoliberalism, 596
and “new” evangelization, 594
and use of indigenous languages, 600–601
and Vatican II, 565–566, 594–595
independence, and Catholic Church,
231–248
in Argentina, 399
background to, 231–233
in Bolivia, 274, 399
in Chile, 243–245
clerical support/opposition, 232–233
Creole clergy, 235–238
in Cuba, 246–247
dictatorships, 399
enlightened bishops and clergy, 235–236
influence of expelled Jesuits on, 233–234
in Mexico, 235, 399
in New Granada, 239–240
papal response to, 245–246
in Peru, 240–242
and popular Catholicism, 270, 274
in Río de la Plata, 243
roots of, 233
Index

Independent Democratic Union (UDI, Chile), 502
Indians, Iberian friar/missionary understanding of, 62–76
and encomenderos, 64–66, 67, 69
ethnic origins, 62–63, 64
idolatrous practices, 63
intellectual capacity, 63, 64–66
opposing images of nature by, 66–75
Alonso de la Vera Cruz, 72
Antonio de la Calancha, 75
Bartolomé de las Casas, 66, 69–70
Bernardino de Sahagún, 71–72
Diego de Landa, 73–74
Diego Durán, 73
Domingo de Santo Tomás, 75
Gaspar de Vera, 75
Jacob de Tastera, 67–68, 70–71
Jerónimo de Mendieta, 74
José de Acosta, 75
Juan de Chávez, 75
Juan de Chávez, 75
New Spain and Sublimis Deus, 68–69
in Peru, 74–75
Tomás de San Martín, 75
Tonbío de Benavente Motolinía, 70
overview of Iberian friars, 62–63
indigenous. See conquest/colonization; indigenous mobilization
indigenous mobilization, 559–586
context of, 560–565
advocacy networks, 564–565
decentralization/devolution of power, 562–563
economics, 563–564
globalization, 564
and indigenous agenda, 565
internal diversity, 561–562
number of indigenous, 560–561
social indicators, 561
transnationalism, 564–565
critique of identity politics, 579–581
evaluation of, 581–586
alliances, 583
cultural awareness, 583–584
diversity among indigenous, 585
external agendas, 585–586
goals of movements, 581–582
role of religion, 584–585
threats to movements, 582–583
and identity politics, 574–579
Catholic vs. indigenous goals, 574–576, 578
Protestant vs. indigenous goals, 576–577
nongovernmental organizations, 563–564
religious context of, 565–570
dependency theory, 566
Ecclesiastical Base Communities, 566
in Ecuador, 569
in El Salvador, 568
in Guatemala, 568–569
inculturation theology, 565–566
in Mexico, 567–568
Pentecostal growth, 566–567
Protestant growth, 567
reaction of local conditions/actors to changes, 567–569
religious frames/resources for, 570–574
Adventist, 572
Catholic, 572–573
for mobilization in southern Mexico, 570–571
neo-native spirituality, 573–574
Protestant, 573
religious resources for, 571–574
surge in, 559
In Face of Mystery (Kaufman), 563
infant mortality, indigenous/non-indigenous gap, 561
Inglehart, Ronald, 10
Inka. See Incas
Inkarri myth cycle, 214
Inquisition, New World, 133–142
decline/abolishment of, 141–142
foundation of tribunals, 135–138
Inquisition before “Inquisition,” 133–135
Dominicans, 134, 135
eyar tribunals, 133–134
Franciscans, 134–135
Monastic Inquisition, 134–135
inquisitorial action, 138–142
main objective of, 138
number of proceedings, Portuguese, 140
number of proceedings, Spanish, 140
public autos-da-fé ceremonies, 141
punishment for heresy, 139
and secular court cases, 139–140
sentencing/punishments, 139
trials, 139
types of offenses, 138–139
investigations into unofficial local saints, 148
Ometochtzin trial and murder by, 71
Portuguese dominions, 136, 138
exemption of Indians from jurisdiction, 138
lack of autonomy of inquisitors, 137
types of offenses specific to, 138, 139
proceedings against false mystics, 125–126

© in this web service Cambridge University Press  www.cambridge.org
Spanish dominions, 135–137
autonomy of inquisitors, 136–137
Cartagena de Indias tribunal, 136
exemption of Indians from jurisdiction, 137
lay officials, 137
Lima tribunal, 136, 140
Mexican tribunal, 136
types of offenses specific to, 139, 140
See also Inquisition, Old World
Inquisition, Old World
in Portugal, 133
in Spain, 5, 133
See also Inquisition, New World
In Search of Respect (Bourgois), 537–538
Institute of Religious Studies (ISER, Brazil), 554
Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI, Mexico), 404
Instruction on Christian Freedom, 389
"Instruction on Christian Freedom and Liberation," 367
Instructions on Certain Aspects of the "Theology of Liberation," 367, 388–389
Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 410
Interethnic Association for the Development of the Peruvian Rainforest (AIDESEP), 561
International Church of the Foursquare Gospel (US), 418
International Church of the Grace of God (Pentecostal, Brazil), 436
International Labor Organization’s Convention 169, 564–565, 584, 583, 596
Isabella (Spain), 5
ISER (Institute of Religious Studies, Brazil), 554
Isidore (Saint), 149
Islam, 714–721
dissemination of, 718–720
as ethnic religion, 716
globalization of, 18
and media, 458
membership data discrepancies, 714–715
radical, 717
training of sheikhs in Latin America, 717–718
women as converts, 720
See also Muslims
Israel, immigration of Latin American Jews to, 713
Iturbide, Agustín de, 238, 239

IURD. See Igreja Universal do Reino de Deus (IURD, Brazil)
Ivereigh, Austen, 272–273, 279
ixiptla, images of saints as, 145
Jalics, Francisco, 410
Jalisco, Mexico, Franciscans in, 93
Jamaica
Afro-Caribbean religions in, 635
Chinese immigrants in, 727
James (Saint), 147
Japan
Japanese Buddhist immigration to Brazil, 683
Latin Americans in, 723
Pentecostalism in, 679
Japanese-based religions, 723, 724–726
Afro-Okinawan sects, 726
in Brazil, 724, 725, 726
Japanese-Catholic movements, 724
New Religions, 726
Okinawan, 726
Shintoism, 724
Zen Buddhism, 725
Jara, José de la, 406
JCA (Jewish Colonization Association), 710
Jehovah’s Witnesses (JW), 690, 700–702
controversy over doctrines/practices of, 700
Latin American membership, 701
in Mexico, 700, 701–702
organization of, 700–701
origins of, 700
teachings of, 700
worldwide membership, 700
Jeje, 606–607, 618
Jenkins, Henry, 452
Jesuits, 175
and Brazilian messianic indigenous movements, 208
and canonization of Catharina de San Juan, 162
contemporary schools/universities, 748–749
expulsion from Americas, 220–229
from Argentina by Rosas, 259
Charles III on, 223–224
detrimental effects of, 227–229
enemies among clerical and lay public in Spain, 224
from Guatemala, 260, 265, 400
### Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Jesuits (cont.)</th>
<th>Liberal Judaism, 710</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>from Haiti by Duvalier, 512</td>
<td>and media, 458</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>influence on independence movements, 233–234</td>
<td>number of followers, 711</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>justification for, 222–227</td>
<td>Sephardic, 709–710, 711</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Americas, 224–227</td>
<td>traditional practices among, 709–710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Spain, 224</td>
<td>variation in ritual practices, 711</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>process of, 220</td>
<td>Jimena Villanueva, Gaspar de, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as prototype of progressive Catholicism, 374</td>
<td>Jimenez, Francisco, 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reactions to, 222–227</td>
<td>Jiménez, María, 521</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for, 220–222</td>
<td>Joan of Arc, 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>support for Mexican nationalism, 399</td>
<td>João Res, José, 715–716</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Treaty of Madrid (1750), 226</td>
<td>Joaseiro do Norte movement, 210–212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and inculturation theology, 594</td>
<td>John of the Cross (Saint), 533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mastery of Indian languages by, 181, 182</td>
<td>John Paul II (pope)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>murder of, in El Salvador, 511, 670</td>
<td>and beatification of Junípero Serra, 194, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in New Spain, 94–95</td>
<td>and canonization of Juan Diego, 487, 488</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>educational efforts, 94–95</td>
<td>and Christian Democratic Party in Chile, 497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>festivities honoring relics of European saints, 148</td>
<td>continuities with Pope Francis I, 395–396</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>martyrs, 95</td>
<td>and El Salvador, 408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>numbers/resources of, 1766, 220</td>
<td>on evangelization, 591–592</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Portuguese millenarianism, 210</td>
<td>and Guatemala, 409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and tithing, 225</td>
<td>and inculturation theology, 596</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Francis I (pope); missions, Jesuit in Paraguay</td>
<td>and Liberation Theology, 9, 507, 511, 746, 747</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jesús, Juan Bautista de, 150</td>
<td>new evangelization crusade of, 390–391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jesus Christ</td>
<td>opening address at Puebla conference by, 387–388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inculturation theology on, 598</td>
<td>on Our Lady of Guadalupe, 328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>metaphor of Christ as bridegroom, 533</td>
<td>and Paraguay, 579–580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sacred immanence of images of, 112</td>
<td>on political involvement, 503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiritism on, 651</td>
<td>on popular religion, 747</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jesús Christ, Liberator (Boff), 362</td>
<td>and progressive Catholicism, 385–389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jesus the Nazarene (image), 135</td>
<td>Redemptoris Missio, 566, 595</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Colonization Association (JCA), 710</td>
<td>and Vicariate of Solidarity, 405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jews, 709–713</td>
<td>visit to Cuba, 495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashkenazi, 709–710, 711</td>
<td>Johnson, Lyndon B., 681</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central European, 710, 711</td>
<td>Johnson, Maxwell, 329–330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chabad Lubavitch movement, 712–713</td>
<td>Johnson, Paul, 620, 624</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>claim of indigenous as descendants of, 64, 712</td>
<td>John the Baptist (Saint), 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conversions to Judaism, 712</td>
<td>John XXIII (pope), 8, 375, 497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>countries of origin, 711</td>
<td>See also Vatican II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crypto Jews, 141, 210, 709, 711–712</td>
<td>José Manuel, 280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern European, 710–711</td>
<td>Josep (Saint), 116, 147, 156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emigration of Latin American Jews to Israel, 713</td>
<td>Joyos (Hoyos), Juan, 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>forced conversions of, 133</td>
<td>Joyos (Hoyos), Rodrigo, 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>immigration to Latin America, 683</td>
<td>Juan Diego, 190, 323, 324, 326, 329, 454, 483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in colonial period, 709</td>
<td>Juárez, Benito, 260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in nineteenth century, 709–711</td>
<td>Juazeiro, 744</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sending countries, 711</td>
<td>Judaizing heresy, 133, 140–141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judaizing heresy, 133</td>
<td>Junta de Valladolid (ratification debates), 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jurema (Catimbó), 454–455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>jurisdictionalism, 332, 333, 343–344</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

“just war” doctrine, 199
Juventud Obrera Católica, 355
JW. See Jehovah’s Witnesses (JW)
Kalley, Robert, 292–293
Kalley, Sarah, 292–293
Karam, John Tofiku, 716–717
Kardec, Allan (Hoppolyte Léon Denizard Rivail), 637–638
Kardecism, 637–638
Karlstadt, Andreas, 79
Katarists (Bolivia), 572
Kaufman, Gordon, 363
Kechwa (Inka) cosmology, 212–213
Keck, Margaret E., 564, 565
Kennedy, John F., 361
“kick to the saint,” 451, 457, 742
King, Rufus, 234
Kingdom of Kongo
Christianization in, 199, 201
ritual specialists in, 203
Kino, Francisco Eusebio, 95
Klaiber, Jeffrey, 254
Knight, Alan, 743
Kongo. See Kingdom of Kongo
Korea
Pentecostal megachurch in, 676
See also South Korea
Korean immigrants
in Argentina, 727
in Brazil, 723, 727
Christianity of, 727–728
in Mexico, 727
in Paraguay, 723, 727
and Protestant rituals, 723
Kovic, Christine, 571, 573
Kubitschek, Juscelino, 459
Ku Klux Klan, 686
Kulick, Donald, 538–539
Küng, Hans, 382
Lacan, Jacques, 532–533
La Navas, Francisco de, 85
Lancastrian educational system, 289
Landa, Diego de, 73–74, 134–135
Landázuri, Juan, 386
land distribution, 518–519
in Brazil, 519
in Guatemala, 518, 519
in Paraguay, 518–519
La Paz, Bolivia, Lutherans in, 305, 307
See also Bolivia
la religion vécue (sociology of religion), 526–527
Larrain, Joaquin, 244
Larrain, Manuel Vicuña, 244–245, 744
Larrain, Vincente, 244
La Santa, Remigio, 242
las Casas, Bartolomé de Casas, 66, 68–70
canonization of, 745
as champion of Indians, 93, 177
comparison of indigenous to ancients, 77
and Council of Valladolid, 360, 373
on enslavement of Africans, 200, 634
on evangelization, 14
on human sacrifice, 80–81
on idolatry, 80
on Indian enslavement, 199
influence on Dominicans, 74–75
influence on progressive Catholicism, 373–374
joins Dominican order, 66
request for inquisitorial tribunal, 133–134
theology of liberation of, 360
Las Heras, Bartolomé, 242
Laso de la Vega, Luis, 325
Las Patronas, 522
late medieval Europe, 34–45
 Corpus Christi feast in, 38
fasting in, 40
Latin as language of Church in, 38
Mass in, 37
piety in, 36–44
practical focus of religion in, 35
Protestant criticism of piety in, 108
Protestant view on religion in, 44–45
religion as integral to life in, 34–35
sacred behavior, 42–43
ethics/morality, 43
private devotion, 42
sacrificed bonds, 40–42
confraternities, 41–42
cult of saints, 41
godparent relationship, 41
late medieval Europe (cont.)
sacred contention, truth vs. error, 43–44
sacred rites, 36–38
Eucharist, 37
list of sacraments, 37
Masses for the dead, 37
Protestant criticism of, 108
sacred space, 38–39
churches, 38, 39
graves and relics of saints, 38–39
outdoor processions, 39
pillgrimages, 39
sacred images/relics, 39
sacred time, 39–40
Carnival, 40
Easter/Christmas seasons, 40
feast days, 39–40
Sundays, 39
social structures in, 35–36
votive masses in, 37
Latin America
contemporary centrality of religion in, 10
continued vitality of religion/religious expression in, 766
difference from other Old/New World regions, 11
diversity between countries within, 12–13
double origin of concept of, 13
future of, 15–17, 764–774
adaptability of Catholic Church, 16
charismatic practices, 770
continued vitality of religion/religious expression, 766
demographic change, 769–770
demographic superiority of Catholic Church, 16
gender and sexuality, 770
globalization, 770
new violence, 771–772
political change, 770, 771
religious pluralism, 764–766
secularization, 766–769
social change, 770
strong Catholic resistance to Protestantism, 16
historical centrality of religion in, 1–9
implications of changes in, 13–16
life expectancy in, 417
rapid change in religious field in, 10–17
social organization at Conquest, 176–177
statistics
belief in God, 10
importance of religion in life, 10
number of Catholics, 12, 341–342
number of “other religions,” 12
number of Protestants, 12, 342
unaffiliated persons, 12
television ownership in, 426
and traditional Catholic identity, 11
Latin American Bishops’ Conference (CELAM) creation of, 355–356, 377
See also individual conference
Latin American Bishops’ Conference (CELAM), Aparecida Aparecida Document (DA), 471–475, 477
on cultural change, 472
importance of, 472
polarizing effect of, 473
on youth, 473
Great Continental Mission, 471–477
and door-to-door missions, 475–476
and sanctification of popular traditions, 476
Latin American Bishops’ Conference (CELAM), Medellín, 8, 377–382, 400, 594
bishops’ support for progressive reforms after, 386
CEBs as result of, 378–381
grassroots pastoral projects as result of, 386–387
and human rights, 507
and inculturation theology, 566
on institutionalized violence of poverty, 381–382
use of radio and print media in context of CEBs, 456
Latin American Bishops’ Conference (CELAM), Puebla, 387–388
conclusions of, 388
and human rights, 507
and Liberation Theology, 383–384, 388–389
opening address by John Paul II, 387–388
Latin American Bishops’ Conference (CELAM), Santo Domingo, 9, 566, 595
Latin American Council of Churches (CLAI, Brazil), 734
Latin American Evangelical Social Action (ASEL, Cuba), 731, 733
Latin American Mission, 295
Latter-Day Saints (LDS, Mormons), 690, 691–696
Central American Mission of, 693–694
church hierarchy, 691–692
controversy over doctrines/practices of, 691
essential doctrines of, 691
founding of, 691
growth in Latin America, 692–693
in Guatemala, 693–696
retention rates, 693, 699
revision of worldwide missionary program, 694, 695
typical convert, 693
urbanization effect on membership, 694, 695, 699
la Virgen Mambisa (Revolutionary Virgin), 321
Law, Bernard, 393
Law 1420 (Argentina), 266
Laws of Burgos (1512), 360
LDS. See Latter-Day Saints
Legionarios de Cristo, 390–391, 748, 750, 751
Leguía, Augusto, 351
Leo XII (pope), 245–246
Leo XIII (pope), 7, 273, 283, 375, 400
Lerdo Law (1856), 263
Lettre aux Espagnols-Américains (Viscardo), 228
Levine, Daniel, 380, 401, 584–585, 739
Ley de reforma del clero (1822, Río de la Plata), 257
Libanio, João, 474
liberal Judaism, 710
Liberation Theology, 8–9, 317
and Antonio de Montesinos, 359–360, 373
and Bartolomé de las Casas, 360, 373–374
consolidation of, 366–368
changes in intellectual/political context of 1989, 368
political influence of, 366
Vatican reaction to, 366–368
foundational texts, 362–366
epistemological break as element of, 362–364
practical/moral imperative as element of, 365–366
presuppositions of, 362
growth of, 362–366
history of, 359–362
political/economic trends, 361
religious trends, 361
renovation of, 368–370
expansion into other disciplines, 370
lay people as producers of, 368–370
new disciplinary tools, approaches, topics, 369–370
Libro de los Guardianes, 82–83
life expectancy, in Latin America, 417
ligas campesinas (Peasant Leagues), 518–519
The Light of the World Church. See La Luz del Mundo
Lima, Peru
Baroque church in, 122
canonization campaign of Francisco Solano, 136
Creole clergy in, 235–236
Inquisition in, 136, 140
Lutheran merchant/craftsmen congregations in, 305
patron saint of, 162
Hijos de la Inquisición, 309
pilgrimages, 352
succor outside official male hierarchy, 162–163
See also Peru; Rose of Lima (Saint)
Lisboa, Antonio Francisco, 166
Lisson, Emilio, 351
Lobo Guerrero, Bartolomé, 96
Logroño, María, 714, 715, 720
Lombardi, Federico, 410
López, José Hilario, 261–263
López Trujillo, Alfonso, 387
Lorentzen, Lois Ann, 585
Mariano, 103
Lorenzana, Francisco Antonio de, 111–112, 221, 222–223
Lovejoy, Paul, 606, 607
low Spiritism (mesa branca), 659

805
Index

Loyola, Ignacio de
- death of, 94
- founding of Society of Jesus, 175
- influence on mysticism, 124
- sainthood of, 149
Lozano, Jorge Tadeo, 240
Lubac, Henri de, 382
Lúe, Benito de, 243
Lugo Albarracin, Pedro de, 166
Lula da Silva, Luiz Inácio, 390, 488
Lumen Fidei, 395
Luther, Martin, 110
Lutheran Church – Missouri Synod, 306, 307, 308, 313
Lutheranism, 304–317
- beginnings of, 311–312
- colonist-pastors, 312
- and Curitiba Document, 316–317
- and demographic transition, 317
- diversity of piety of, 310
- effect of World Wars on, 314–315
- establishment of immigrant, 304–305
- and evangelical pietistic movement, 317
- faith missions, 306, 307
- historical development/legal status of, 304
- and human rights, 513
- immigrant churches, 307–309
  - in Argentina, 307–308
  - in Brazil, 308
- in Chile, 308
- incorporation of Marianism, 320–330
  - initial church structures, 313–314
  - and land reform, 519
  - and Liberation Theology, 317
- marriage restrictions, 312
- merchant/craftsmen congregations, 305
- origins of missions in, 305–307
- overall characteristics of, 309
- post-World War II, 315–316
- role of women in, 315
- on Roman Catholics as Christians, 305
- theological training, 315
- use of print media in conversions, 455
See also Evangelical Church of the Lutheran Confession in Brazil (IECLB)
- "Lutheranism," and Spanish American Inquisition, 140
Lutheran World Federation (LWF), 306, 308, 316
Lyons, Barry, 599–600
Macedo, Edir, 433, 441, 452, 457, 675
See also Igreja Universal do Reino de Deus (IURD, Brazil)
Maciel, Antônio Mendes (Conselheiro), 211
Maciel, Marcial, 521
Macumba, good/bad work distinction in, 611
Madrid, Raúl L., 582
Mae Stella, 620
Magesa, Laurenti, 54
magic, healing as, 203
Mahakari, 726
Mahon, Leo, 379, 402–403
Maimanwaring, Scott, 584–585
Maldonado, Martin, 94
Malésov revolt, 716
malquis, 104–105
Mam (Mayan god), 482, 573
Manco Capac, 215
Manso, Alonso, 614
Manso y Zúñiga, Francisco, 324–325
Manz, Beatrice, 518
Mapuches (Araucanians), 234
Maradiaga, Oscar Rodríguez, 393
Maria Lionza cult, 659
Marianism in Latin America, 319–330
- adaptability of, 320
- African influence on, 320, 321
- ambiguity of, 320–321, 547–548
- and Catholic Charismatic Renewal, 391
- commonalities, 322, 324, 325, 326, 327, 329
- and contemporary popular religion, 485
- and double participation, 620–621
- and Immaculate Conception, 319
- origins of, 319–320
- and Our Lady of Guadalupe in Mexico (See Our Lady of Guadalupe (Mexico))
- plethora of patronesses, 319, 454
- Protestant incorporation of, 329–330
- Santería incorporation of, 620
- Marian Zodiac (Florenzia), 113
Maritain Jacques, 743–744
Maritain Jacques, 743–744
Mariz, Cecilia, 446, 719
Marquis de Pombal, 141
Marquis de Puysegur, 652
marriage
- bigamy, 140
- civil, 334, 352–353
- polygamy, 691
- racialization in Paraguay, 257–258
- restrictions on mixed, 312
- restrictions on Protestant, 312
- same-sex, 343, 503, 769–770

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
Index

Martí, José, 247
Martín, David, 14–15, 430, 449, 749–750, 755
Martínez, Teodoro Hampe, 146
Martínez-Fernández, Luis, 299
Marxism and Cuban Revolution, 669
and Liberation Theology, 367, 388–389, 745
Mary (mother of Jesus). See Virgin Mary
Maryknoll (Catholic Foreign Mission Society of America), 354, 402, 406
MAS (Movimiento al Socialismo, Bolivia), 562, 583
Mass, Catholic in late medieval Europe, 37
Tridentine Catholicism on, 117–118
Mateo, Olivorio (Dios Oliverio), 349
Mateu et Magistra (1961), 361, 375
Matheus, Rosângela, 753
matlazahuatl (typhus/typhoid fever) epidemic
Matory, Lorand, 618–619
Maxwell, John, 670
Maya
ceremonial centers of, 24
Chiapanec, nativist movement among, 216
 communal piety of, 168–169
 and costumbre, 349–350, 488–489
Guatemalan contemporary case studies on, 598, 599
millenarianism among, 216
religious identity of, 577
rural Catholic Action groups among, 355
transnationalism of, 673
land distribution issues, 518
Maya Long Count cycle, 23
movements by, 517
participation in Holy Week processions, 486
and Popul Vuh, 600
Precolumbian texts, 26
representation of Jesus by, 482
Tzotzil Maya
contemporary case studies on, 597, 599
converts to Islam, 597, 599, 718
mobilization by, 571, 573
violence against, 514
Yucatan assessment by Diego de Landa, 73–74
 communal piety of, 168–169
 destruction of sacred texts of, 134–135
human sacrifice practiced by, 79
Mbiti, John, 47
McAlister, Elizabeth, 623
McDannell, Colleen, 452
McPherson, Aimee Semple, 418
McWilliams, Carey, 184
Mecham, J. Lloyd, 270–271
media
 Charismatic Catholicism use of, 471, 678
 See also religious media and visual culture
Medina, José Toribio, 243
Mello, Manoel de, 433, 439–440
Mendicant Orders, 177, 181
Mendicta, Gerónimo de, 74, 94, 181
Mendoza, Antonio de, 92
Mendoza, Pedro de, 185–186
Menem, Carlos Saul, 720
Mennonites, 513
Mercedarians, 175
Mérida, Mexico, Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 702
Mesa, Carlos, 556
mesa branca (Low Spiritism), 659
Mesmer, Franz Anton, 662
Mesoamerica, religion in from Formative to Postclassic, 22–27
ceremonial centers, 23–26
Classic Maya architecture, 24
Classic Zapotec architecture, 24–25
cross-regional influences, 25–26
Postclassic Chichén Itzá, 25–26
Postclassic Cholula, 26
Postclassic Tula, 25
Teotihuacan, 25
codices, 26
Borgia Group, 26
Central Mexican codices, 26
Mexico tradition, 26
Mixtec tradition, 26
Precolumbian Maya texts, 26
contrasts with Christianity, 30
major periods correlating with shifts in religious practices, 22
Maya Long Count cycle, 23
Mexica society, 26–27
tequiptle notion in, 27
Templo Mayor structure, 26
tenochtitlan notion in, 27
parallel calendrical cycles, 22–23
as rooted in autonomous territorial/social units, 30–31
sacrificial offerings
 animal, 24
complexity of, 23–24
human, 24
temporal structure for collective religious observances, 22–23

807
Index

messianic/revitalization movements, 207–217
Andean religious movements, 212–216
indigenous cosmological background, 212–213
indigenous millenarian movements, 213–216
pachakuti concept, 213
Spanish influences, 213
Brazilian millenarianism, 208–212
folk-Catholic movements, 210
Império do Belo Monte ("Canudos") movement, 210–211
indigenous movements, 208–210
Joaseiro do Norte movement, 210–212
messianic movement of Conselheiro in, 269
in northeast, 210–212
in northwest/upper Amazon, 209
Portuguese influences, 210
reasons precipitating, 212
santidade movements, 209
sources of, 210
terra-sem-mal concept, 208
characterizations of millenarianism, 207 and Incas, 212–213
Mexican millenarian movements, 216–217
in Paraguay, 209
mitzajo, 581, 583
Methodist Chile Conference, 300
Methodist Episcopal Church (Brazil), 288
Methodist Pentecostal Church (Chile), 433
Methodists
in Brazil, 288, 292–293
in Chile, 300, 433
schools in Peru, 297–298
use of print media in conversions, 455
Metz, Johan Baptist, 365–366
Mexico code, 26
Mexican-American War, Protestant missionary efforts during, 291
Mexican Conference of Bishops, 520
Mexican Revolution, 333, 374
Mexica society, 26–27
human sacrifice in, 79
trixtla notion in, 27
Templo Mayor structure, 26
tenot notion in, 27
Mexico abortion in, 549
Alcoholics Anonymous in, 539–540
anticlericism in, 347
apparitions of Virgin Mary in, 350
Catholicism in
Charismatic, 678
Church-state relationship, 350–351, 494–495
dictatorship opposition/support, 400
difference of opinion from sexual morality of Vatican, 552
eroding dominance, 13
images, 370–371
Legionarios de Cristo, 748
number of followers, 12, 342
Opus Dei, 748
popular, 270, 488–489
post-independence, 400
progressive, 385–386
survey on what Church should devote attention to, 341
Vatican response to persecution of Catholics, 666
views on gender issues, 341
wealth of Church, 260
Central Mexican codices, 26
Borgia Group, 26
Mexica tradition, 26
Mixtec tradition, 26
challenges to laicism in, 343
Chinese immigrants in, 723, 727
Christian Democratic parties in, 496, 499
controversy over education in, 743
Creole clergy in, 235–236
Cristero War in, 271, 274
cult of Santísima Muerte in, 741–742
decline in institutional religious practice in, 340
eyear Protestant missionaries in, 293–294
emigration from, 681
emigration to US from, 684–685, 686
Church-state relationship, 350–351
engagement in politics, 752
expulsion of Jesuits from, 221, 222–223
faith and politics in, 302
faith healers in, 348, 349
and inculturation theology, 397, 399
independence, 235, 237–239, 270, 279
indigenous mobilization in
Dominican role in, 570–571
indigenous vs. religious institutional goals, 578
interaction between religious/local context, 567
religious framing, 570–571
religious resources for, 572, 573
808

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-76733-0 - The Cambridge History of Religions in Latin America
Edited by Virginia Garrard-Burnett, Paul Freston and Stephen C. Dove
Index
More information
Index

Inquisition in, 136
Japanese immigrants in, 724
Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 700, 701–702
Jesuits
expulsion from, 221, 222–223
higher education institutions in, contemporary, 748
Jews in, 709, 710, 711
Korean immigrants in, 727
La Luz del Mundo in, 702–703, 704–705
Latter-Day Saints in, 692
Lutheran merchant/craftsmen congregations in, 305
migrants in, 520–521, 522
millenarian movements, 216–217
Mormons in, 716, 717, 718
Pentecostalism in
beginnings of, 432–433
founders of, 433
internationalization of, 420
popularity of Santería in, 624
poverty rate of indigenous in, 561
Precolumbian Maya texts, 26
Protestantism in
early missionaries, 293–294
faith missions, 296
growth, 444
during Mexican-American War, 291
number of followers, 12
Reform Wars (1858–1860), 262
religious orders in, 90–95
religious self-identification, 684
secularization of public institutions in, 335–339
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698
sponsorship of audiovisual centers in, 456
state recognition of religious bodies in, 792
syncretism examples, 88
manifestations of Virgin Mary, 88
Sanctuary of Jesus the Nazarene, 88
television ownership in, 426
and tithing, 260
Zapatista rebellion in, 488–489, 517, 559
See also Mexico (New Spain), Our Lady of Guadalupe (Mexico)
Mexican (New Spain)
epidemics in, 100
indigenous reactions to Christianity in, 100–101
Inquisition in
number of proceedings, 140
types of offenses specific to, 139
and popular-erudite dialectic, 740–741
religious art in, 89
religious orders in, 90–95
Augustinians, 92–94
cooperation with Crown in colonization/conversion, 90–91
Dominicans, 68–69, 73, 93
Franciscans, 68, 70–72, 73–74, 91–93, 740–741
Jesuits, 94–95
and Sublimis Deus, 68–69
syncretism in, 96–97
Tlachticelotl as substitution devil in, 97
Mexico City
black confraternities in, 202–203, 205
Corpus Christi processions in, 116
Creole clergy in, 235–236
Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 702
Jews in, 709
Marian shrines surrounding, 151
pilgrimage to Virgin of Guadalupe, 152
relics of European saints donated to, 148
See also Mexico
Meyer, Albert, 402
Meyer, Jean, 254, 271, 744
Meyer, Marshall, 711
Miami, Florida, Cuban immigrants in, 685, 687–688
Michael (Saint), 147, 151, 154–155
Michoacán, Mexico
Augustinians in, 94
effect of expulsion of Jesuits on education in, 227–228
Franciscans in, 93
Nueva Jerusalén colony in, 216–217
reform-minded clergy in, 235
Mier, Servando Teresa de, 232, 239, 258
Mignone, Emilio, 409
milagros, 483
millenarianism. See messianic/revitalization movements
Miller, William, 696
Mills, Kenneth, 105
Minaya, Bernardino de, 68–69
Ministry of the Nations, 674
Miranda, Carmen, 459
Miranda, David, 416, 440, 676
See also God is Love Pentecostal Church (IPDA, Brazil)
Miranda, Francisco, 234
Miskito Coast, 291
Mission Purísima Concepción, 191

809
missions, Franciscan in Alta California, 190–195
coerced labor in, 193
corporal punishment in, 193–194
Crown impetus for, 190–191
disease in, 192–193
Franciscan impetus for, 191
Indian labor issues, 191
restoration of, 192
role of Serra in, 190
sexual abstinence/regulation in, 193
missions, Franciscan in New Mexico, 178–185
approach to Natives as caciques, 179
conversion model, 179–180
conversion strategies, 180–182
explication/understanding of sacraments, 181–182
intensive instruction at doctrinas, 181
linguistic limitations of, 181–182
purging of lust, 180
substitution of Christian rites for native, 180, 182, 183
success of, 182–183
use of young Indian boys, 180–181
and Pueblo Revolt, 184
types of missions, 178–179
missions, Jesuit in Paraguay, 185–190
concubinage, 186–187
conversion methods, 189–190
demise of, 190
disease as threat to, 188
establishment of reducciones/doctrinas, 188–189
first Jesuits, 187–188
formation of encomiendas, 187
geography and establishment of missions, 185
change in geographical location, 188
Indian labor issues, 189
mineral wealth as impetus for, 185–186
slave raiders as threat to, 188–189
social organization of Guaraní, 186
Spanish colonists as threat to, 189
success of, 190
use of native boys to assist in conversions, 189–190
missions, Protestant
historical, 6
Protestant mission hospitals, 297
missions, Spanish, 173–196
background to, 173–178
conclusions about, 195–196
Mission San Buenaventura, 191
Mission San Diego de Alcalá, 190
Mission San Francisco de Solano, 190
Mission Santa Barbara, 191
Mixtec bundles in iconography of, 83–84
codice of, 26
modernization theory, 364
Mogrovejo, Toribio Alfonso de, 96
Moixó, Benet Maria, 242
Molina, Alonso de, 165
Molina, Juan Igancio de, 234
Molina, Rene, 676
Moltmann, Jürgen, 365–366
Monroe Doctrine, 305
Montaigne, Michel de, 81
Montenegro, Silvia, 719
Monterrey, Mexico, Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 702
Montevideo, Uruguay, immigrant Lutheranism in, 304–305
Montúfar, Alonso de, 135
Montúfar, Lorenzo, 290
Moody, Dwight L., 295
Moors, 2–3
Mora, José María, 260, 399
Mora, Victor, 433
Moraís, Zélío de, 660
Morales, Evo, 521, 559, 562, 583
morality and Catholic Charismatic Renewal, 469
of Catholics vs. morality of Vatican, 552
in late medieval Europe, 43
Moravians, 291
Morazán, Francisco, 255, 275–276
Moreira, Maria, 714
Morell de Santa Cruz, Pedro Agustin, 321
Morelos, José María, 237–238, 247, 248, 273
Morelos, Mexico Augustinians in, 94
Franciscans in, 93
Moreno, Juan, 320–321
Moreton, Bethany E., 543–544
Morgan, David, 451
Morgan, Ronald, 147
Mormons. See Latter-Day Saints (LDS)
Moscoso y Peralta, Juan Manuel de, 399
Mosquera, Tomás Cipriano de, 235, 263
Mota Padilla, Mattas de la, 151
Mothers and Relatives of Political Prisoners, Disappeared, and Assassinated of El Salvador (CoMadres), 514–515
Mothers of the Plaza del Mayo in Argentina, 516
Mother Teresa, 395
Movement of Landless Rural Workers (Movimento dos Sem Terra, MST, Brazil), 390, 519, 745
Movimiento al Socialismo (MAS, Bolivia), 562, 583
Movimento dos Sem Terra (MST, Brazil), 519, 745
Mukti Revival (1905), 241
Müller, Gerhard, 393–394
MULT (Truique Unified Movement for Struggle), 575
Muñecas, Ildefonso de las, 241
Muñoz, Hortensia, 573
Muñoz, Miguel, 277, 278
Murabitun community in Chiapas, 720
Muslims in Brazil, 280
census data on, 714, 715
dissemination of Islam, 718
early immigrants, 716
enslaved Africans, 715–716
gender of followers, 720
growth of population, 715, 720
mosques, 718
settlement patterns, 716–717
Sunnis/Shias in, 717
uprising of 1835, 281, 716
urbanites, 720
early immigrants, 716
economic/social status of, 720
mosque building, 717, 718
of non-Arab descent, 719
and racial equality, 719
in Senegal, 203
settlement patterns, 716–717
Shias, 717
slaves and religion, 608, 683
and Sufis, 719
Sunnis, 717, 720
See also Islam
Müntzer, Gerhard, 393–394
Mysticism
false mystics, 125–126
and Teresa of Ávila, 532–533
and Tridentine Catholicism, 124–126, 128
Nahuatl religion, 618
Nahua people
bundles in iconography of, 83–84
European interpretations of idolatry of, 85
incorporation of Christian images by, 127
social organization of, 31
traditional elements used in conversion of, 81–82, 91
Napoleon, 233, 238
National Action Party (PAN, Mexico), 494–495, 499
National Association of Evangelicals (Bolivia), 516
National Catholic Party (Mexico), 335
National Conference of Brazilian Bishops (CNBB), 385, 404
National Council of Christian Churches of Brazil (CONIC), 734
National Council of the Churches of Christ (US), 456
National Debate for Peace (Debate Nacional por la Paz), 513
National Foundation for the Indians (FUNAI, Brazil), 317
National Methodist Church (Chile), 300
National Office for Social Information (ONIS, Peru), 386
National Party (Uruguay), 493–494
National Security Doctrine, 337–338
National Wesleyan Church (Chile), 433
Navarro, Alfonso, 678
Nebel, Richard, 329
Neocatecumenal, 390–391, 748
neoliberalism, and inculturation theology, 596
neo-native spirituality, 573–574
neo-Pentecostalism
coining of term, 756
diabolic in, 756
exchange concept in, 757–758
formations of citizenship, 542–543
and mimesis, 758
ritual promiscuity in, 756–757
similarity to Catholicism, 742
and subjectivity, 541–544
and tithing, 757
transmission of, 758
See also Pentecostalism
Never Again (Nunca Más), 513–514
Neves, Tancredo, 615
New Age movements, 458
New Evangelization crusade, 390–391
New Granada
expulsion of Jesuits from, 227
independence of, 239–240
Index

New Granada (cont.)
Inquisition in, 136
See also Caribbean
New Laws (1542), 177, 187, 360
New Mexico. See missions, Franciscan in New Mexico
New Spain. See Mexico (New Spain)
New Tribes Mission, 322, 323, 324, 325
Nicaragua
belief in God in, 10
Catholicism in
number of followers, 12
opposition to/support of dictatorship, 405–407, 409
popular, 487
progressive, 385
CEBs in, 379, 507, 511, 551
dictatorship in, 405–407, 409, 510
fund raising for Contras through TV evangelism in, 456–457
human rights in, 511, 513
Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 701
Latter-Day Saints in, 306
Liberation Theology in, 350–351
Lutheran missions in Managua, 311–312
military rule in, 378
patron saint of, 319
Pentecostalism in, 444, 552–553
Protestantism in, 12, 444, 684
Sandinista Revolution in, 301, 366
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698
See also Sandinista Front for National Liberation (FSLN)
Nigeria
and internationalization of Pentecostalism, 420
See also Igbo people; Yoruba
Noble, Mercedes, 644
nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) and indigenous mobilization, 563–564, 583
influence of Liberation Theology on, 745–746
Norget, Kristin, 568, 574–576
North American Evangelical movement, 305
“Notes for a Theology of Liberation” (Gutiérrez), 382
Nova Friburgo, Brazil, first Lutheran congregation at, 304–305, 311–312
Noya, Emilio, 280
Nuestra Señora de la Defensa, 150–151
Nuestra Señora del Carmen, 224
Nuestro Clamor por la Vida (Our Cry for Life, Aquino), 539–540
Nueva Jerusalén, 216–217
Nunca Más (Never Again), 533–544
Nunes, Clara, 459
Nunis, Doyle, Jr., 195
Oaxaca, Mexico
Church-state relationship in, 350–351
Classic Zapotec ceremonial centers in, 24–25
indigenous mobilization in indigenous vs. religious institutional goals, 578
interaction between religious/local context, 567–568
inquisition in, 135
See also Mexico; Mexico (New Spain)
Obando y Bravo, Miguel, 85
Oberkirchenrat Berlin, 313, 314
Ocampo, Melchor, 261, 262
Ocosingo, Mexico, indigenous mobilization in, 570–571
O’Higgins, Bernardo, 244
Okinawan religions, 726
Oliva, Isabel Flores de. See Rose of Lima (Saint)
Oliveira, Vitória Peres de, 718, 719
Olmedo, Bartolomé de, 90, 175
Olmos, Andrés de, 85
Olodumare (Creator deity), 640, 642
olotíuhpi, 139
O’Malley, Sean Patrick, 293
Ometochtli-Chichimecatecuhtli, Carlos, 100–101
Omotochtzin, Carlos, 71
On Religion: Speeches to its Cultured Despisers (Schleiermacher), 365
On the Origin of the Indians of Brazil (Cardim), 78
O Paraíso Terrestre, 210–211
Opus Dei, 390–391, 489, 552, 670, 748, 750, 751
Order of Preachers. See Dominican Order
Ordinances of Discovery (1573), 177–178, 188
O Reino Encantado, 210–211
Organization of American States, as indigenous advocate, 564–565
Orishas. See Santería
Index

Ortiz, Dianna, 535–536
Ortiz, Fernando, 634
Ortiz, Tomás, 66–67, 93
Osborn, T. L., 423
Oshún (goddess), 321
Ossio, Juan, 215
“other religions” in Latin America, statistics on, 12
Our Cry for Life (Nuestro Clamor por la Vida, Aquino), 529–530
Our Lady of Altagracia (Dominican Republic), 319
Our Lady of Aparecida (Brazil), 319, 451, 454, 468–469
Our Lady of Charity of El Cobre (Cuba), 320–321, 620, 685
Our Lady of Chiquinquirá (Colombia), 454
Our Lady of Copacabana (Bolivia), 319, 454
Our Lady of Exile (Miami), 621
Our Lady of Good Death (Brazil), 620–621
Our Lady of Grace (New Spain), 149
Our Lady of Guadalupe (Mexico), appearance to Juan Diego, 114, 150
and Charismatic Catholicism, 468–469
as counternarrative to complete defeat of native peoples, 329
foundational text of apparitions, 322, 323, 324, 325
healing powers of, 116
historical origins of, 322–324
and human rights, 328
and immigrant ritual practices, 687
indigenous forerunners of, 97
and Mexican independence, 237–238, 273–274, 399, 486
as model for evangelization, 328
origin of tilma of Juan Diego, 323–324
as patroness of San Antonio, 685
pilgrimage in Mexico City, 152
and popular Catholicism, 273–274
popularity of, 145–146, 322–324, 494
popularity of name Guadalupe among non-Indians, 224
reasons for prominence of, 322, 324–325
celebrations/building projects/art, 326–327
codification of worship, 325
link to national pride and identity, 347–348
location of Tepeyac, 327
spread of devotion through preaching, 325–326
as symbol of Mexican nationalism, 6
tetralogy of, 88, 151
and Zumárraga, 322–323
Our Lady of Luján (Argentina), 278–279, 454
Our Lady of Mercy (Ecuador), 153, 319
Our Lady of Perpetual Help (Haiti), 620
Our Lady of Piety (Mexico), 151
Our Lady of Remedies (Latin America), 116, 319
Our Lady of Sorrows (Latin America), 319
Our Lady of the Bullet (Mexico), 151
Our Lady of the Defense (Mexico), 150–151
Our Lady of the Immaculate Conception of El Viejo (Nicaragua), 319
Our Lady of the Miracles of Caacupé (Paraguay), 319, 454
Our Lady of the Rosary (Brazil), 620–621
Outline to a Theory of Practice (Bourdieu), 537
Pacem in Terris (1963), 361, 375
Pachamama (Earth Mother), 97, 165, 482
Pagden, Anthony, 77
Pagelanca, and Spiritism, 653
Palacios, Edgar, 513
Palacios, Felipe Vázquez, 752
Palacios, Vicente Riva, 95
Palafoux y Mendoza, Juan de, 147, 148, 150, 151, 152
Pallares, Amalia, 580
Palma, Joaquín de, 299
Palo (Cuba), 606–607, 644–646
and ancestor worship, 644, 645
nganga as focus of magic/rituals, 645–646
origins of, 644
origins of Spanish name of, 644
Palo Brillumba branch of, 646
Palo Kimbisa branch of, 646
Palo Mayombe branch of, 646
“voodoo dolls,” 645–646
Palo Monte. See Palo (Cuba)
PAN (National Action Party, Mexico), 266, 494–495, 499
PAN (National Autonomy Party, Argentina), 266
Panama
Catholicism in
Church-state relationship in, 495
dictatorship opposition/support, 402–403
Chinese immigrants in, 727
Día de la Raza in, 559
governmental organizations in, 379
Lutheran missions in, 306
Index

Panama (cont.)
  Pentecostalism in
    megachurches, 676
    sex education, 555
  Protestantism in
    converts from Catholicism, 445
    Pentecostal percentage, 446–447
  Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698–699
Panama City, grassroots organizations in, 379
papal infallibility, 279, 374
Paraguay
  Catholicism in
    Church-state relationship, 495, 579–580
    dictatorship opposition/support, 400
    erosion of dominance, 13
    number of followers, 12, 342
    expulsion of Jesuits from, 222, 224–226
    indigenous in
      identity politics, 576, 578, 579–580
      messianic movements, 209
    Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 701
    Korean immigrants in, 723, 727
    land distribution issues, 518–519
    Latter-Day Saints in, 692–693
    messianic movements in, 209
    military rule in, 378
    Muslims in, 716–717
    oath of clerical loyalty, 257
    patron saint of, 319, 454
  Protestantism in
    Catholic converts, 445
    growth, 444
    number of followers, 12
    Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698–699
    unaffiliated in, 12
  See also Guarani people; missions, Jesuit in Paraguay
Paredes, Otoniel Rios, 676
Parliamentary Front in the Defense of Life, 556
Parra, Porfiro, 267
Parrrinder, Geoffrey, 54
Parteli, Carlos, 498
Partido Autonomista Nacional (PAN, Argentina), 266
pastoral indígena, 457, 568–569, 575
  Pastoral Land Commission (CPT, Comissão Pastoral da Terra), 519
Pastorals, 246
Patagonia Missionary Society, 291
patriarchy, 547
Patricia Vieja (1811–1814), 244
  Patronage Law (1824; Gran Colombia), 257
  patronato real (padroado), 4, 135–136, 226, 532–533, 334
  374, 400, 410
  Paucar, Hernando, 96
  Paul III (pope), 68–69, 91
  Paul VI (pope), 497, 512
  Paz Solorzano, Juan, 278
  PCP-SL (Shining Path), 403
  PDC (Christian Democratic Party, Chile), 496, 497
  PDC (Christian Democratic Party, El Salvador), 496, 499
  PDC (Christian Democratic Party, Uruguay), 493, 498
  Peasant Leagues (ligas campesinas), 518–519
  Pedro II (Portugal), 311
  Pedro of Cordoba, 134
  Peel, J.D.Y., 47–48
  Pentecostal Deus É amor, 416
  Pentecostalism, 430–449
    attack on Umbanda, 440
    attitude toward Candomble, 621
    and Azusa Street Revival, 300, 415, 431
    and Catholic Church, 415
    Charismatic Catholicism similarity to, 468
    and current era (see Protestantism, in current era)
    denomination composition/nationalization process, 433–442
      in Argentina, 434–435
      in Brazil, 435–442
      in Chile, 434
      in El Salvador, 434
      in Guatemala, 435, 699
      in Peru, 434
    descarrego (release) concept of, 423
    features of
      African churches, 422–423
      divine healing, 417–418, 419
      dramatization of struggle against evil, 421–423
      migration/immigration, 420
      nationalization/transnationalization, 419–423, 552
      poverty discourse, 423–424
      radiophonic culture, 418–419
      speaking in tongues, 415–417
      televangelism, 424–426
      forerunners of, 432
      founding of, 433
      abroad vs. homegrown denominations, 433
      social composition of founders, 433

814
Index

and gang violence, 756
and gender equity, 553–554
and globalization
  as conversionist, 17
  as decentralized religion, 18
  and human rights movement, 19
  as one of most globalized religions, 18
  growth of, 430–431, 552–553, 764, 765, 766, 770
  historical churches, 432–433
  historical research on, difficulty in, 431
  and iconoclastism, 451, 452
  and indigenous mobilization, 566–567
  religious resources for, 573
  influence on popular/erudite religion relationship, 755–756
  and institutional politics, 552–553
  international expansion of, 431–432
  and land reform, 519
  and Latin Americans of Asian descent, 723
  media use
    purpose of media productions, 457
    use of media, 456–458
    use of visual/symbolic elements, 458
  mission work in Chile, 300
  as new form of popular religion, 414–427
  origins in US, 431
  prospects for, 447–449
  gender issues, 448
  historical Protestantism, 448–449
  socio-economic change / government policy, 448
  stronger Catholic resistance to Protestant advance, 447
  and reproduction / sexuality, 553
  abortion, 553, 554–555
  contraception, 554
  on sex education, 553, 555
  ritual in, 796
  and Satan, 414–415, 421
  and secularization of public institutions in Brazil, 339
  and subjectivity, 541–544
  in United States
    megachurches, 676
    origins of, 431
    prosperity gospel, 423
    and urbanization, 419, 416, 660, 694
    use of elements of Umbanda, 441, 458
  See also Assemblies of God (AG);
    Brazil, Pentecostalism in;
    neo-Pentecostalism

Pérez Armentáriz, José de, 241
Perfect Liberty, 726
Perón, Eva Duarte de, 494
Perón, Juan Domingo, 352, 494
Peru
  abortion in, 343
  Catholicism in
    Church-state relationship, 351, 400, 406, 580
    dictatorship opposition / support, 403
    eroding dominance, 13
    lay organizations, 355
    number of followers, 342
    Opus Dei, 748
    popular, 279–280
    progressive, 386
    status of Church, 752
  Chinese immigrants in, 723, 727
  Christian Democratic parties in, 496, 498
  Comunione e Liberazione in, 748
  Creole clergy in, 235–236
  emergency contraception in, 550
  idolatry in, 80, 103, 104–105
  independence in Upper Peru, 241–242
  independence movements in, 240–242, 399
  independence of, 240–242, 492
  indigenous in
    chacas worship, 103
    conopas worship, 103
    diversity among, 561
    huacas worship, 102–103
    numbers of, 560–561
    religious resources for mobilization, 572, 573
    resistance / adaptation to Christianity, 100–101
    success of mobilization, 581–582
  introduction of concept of the devil in, 104
  Japanese immigrants in, 723, 724
  Lutheran merchant / craftsmen congregations in, 305
  Lutheran missions in, 307
  Methodist schools in, 307
  military coup in, 378
  missionary views on Indians in, 74–75
  opposing images of nature of Indians in, 74–75
  participation in Holy Week processions, 486
  patron saint of, 162
  Pentecostalism in
    beginnings, 433
Peru (cont.)
denomination composition / nationalization process, 434
and institutional politics, 552–553
Pentecostal percentage of Protestants in, 446–447
sex education, 555
status of church, 752
pluri-confessionalism in, 343
Protestantism in, growth of, 444, 447
reform-minded clergy in, 235
religious orders in, 74–75, 95–96
Dominicans, 95
Jesuits, 96
resistance to evangelization in, 100–101
rural Indians and Tridentine Catholicism in, 127
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698–699
Tupac Amaru II, 234, 240, 399
unaffiliated in, 12
See also Incas; Lima, Peru
Pessar, Patrica R., 208
Peterson, Anna, 384, 511
peyote, 139, 166–167, 203
pharmaceutical industries, and subjectivity, 541–542
Philip II (Spain), 135–136, 360
Philip III (Portugal), 136
Philip IV (Portugal), 136
Philippines, spread of Santería to, 625
Philips, Miles, 324
piety, as element of Tridentine Catholicism, 109–126
collective nature of devotion, 122–124
mysticism, 124–126
ornate decoration of sacred space, 120–122
ritual and performance, 115–120
sacred immanence, 110–115
Pigafeta, Francesco A., 78
pilgrimages in late medieval Europe, 39
to Lima, 152
to Mexico City, 152
and Tridentine Catholicism, 115–116
Pimería Alta, Jesuit missions in, 184
Pinochet, Augusto, 308, 386, 404–405, 497, 509, 510, 535–516
Piñol y Aycinena, José Bernardo, 265
Pinto, Paulo Hilu Rocha, 717, 719
Pittini, Ricardo, 353
Pius IX (pope), 261, 273, 279, 374
Pius VII (pope), 245
Pius X (pope), 355, 400
Pius XI (pope), 7, 353–354, 400, 666
Pius XII (pope), 353–354
Pizarro, Francisco
and Christianization of Incas, 175
and conquest of Inca Empire, 173–174
Pizarro, Luna, 242
Plan of Iguala (1821), 238, 239
PLN (National Liberation Party, Costa Rica), 498
Plotting Women (Franco), 529
pluralism competitive, 443
in Latin America, 508, 764–766
and reactivation of laicity of public institutions, 341–342
pluri-confessionalism, 343–344
Poewe, Karla, 420–421
political change, as pathway to the future, 770, 771
political parties, and Catholicism, 491–503
from 1880 to 1978, 492–496
in Argentina, 494
in Brazil, 495–496
in Colombia, 493
in Cuba, 495
in Ecuador, 496
enduring authoritarian regimes, 494–495
liberalizing authoritarian regimes, 495–496
in Mexico, 494–495
oligarchic democracies, 493–494
in Peru, 496
in Uruguay, 493–494
in Venezuela, 496
Christian Democratic parties, 496–499
in Chile, 496, 497
conservative vs. progressive, 497
in Costa Rica, 497–498
in Dominican Republic, 496, 499
in Ecuador, 496, 498
in El Salvador, 496, 499
in Mexico, 496, 499
in Peru, 496, 498
in Uruguay, 496, 498
variables in emergence / roles among, 496–499
in Venezuela, 496, 498–499
military rule, impact of, 499–501
on Church, 500–501
on people in general, 500, 501
on political parties, 501
nineteenth century, 492
colonial period, 492
independence era, 492
overview of, 491
Index

political secularization, defining, 331–332
The Politics of Religion in an Age of Revival (Ivereigh), 272–273
polygamy, 691
Popé, 180
popular Catholicism, contemporary, 480–489
and Church hierarchy, 486
conflict with state authorities, 485–486
colonial, 481
indigenous, 481–482
influence on contemporary practice, 482
and healing, 664
overview of, 480
politics of, 487–489
in El Salvador, 487–488
relationship to ecclesial religion, 485
as religion of the poor, 485
and Spiritism, 653
as votive culture, 482–484
and devotion to Virgin of Guadalupe, 483–484
in domestic sphere, 484
pilgrimage as votive act, 483–484
por promesa/manda concept, 482–483, 484
relationality/affectivity of, 484
votive objects, 483, 484
See also popular Catholicism, nineteenth century
popular Catholicism, nineteenth century
and Catholic revival, 272–273
eighteenth century influences on, 269, 272–273
elite-popular dynamic on, 270–271
historical context of, 270–271, 272
and independence movements and shrines, 273–275
Argentina, 274
Bolivia, 274
Cuba, 274
Virgin of Guadalupe in Mexico, 273–274
multifaceted views of, 271–272
plebian expressions of faith, 271
post-independence
Argentina, 278–279
Brazil, 280–282
Guatemala, 275–278
messianism, 281–282
Peru, 279–280
shrines, 275–283
and response to independence movements, 270
See also popular Catholicism, contemporary
Popular Christian Party (Peru), 498

Popularum Progressio, 361
Popul Vah, 600
Porras, Martín de, 145
Portugal, Inquisition in, 133
Positivism, influence on anticlericism, 251–255, 264, 265, 266
Potosí, Bolivia, silver discovered at, 186
poverty
indigenous/non-indigenous gap in, 361
Latin American Bishops’ Conference on, 381–382
and Pentecostalism, 423–424
Pope Francis I on, 392–393, 395
Prado, José “Pepe,” 678
Precht, Cristián, 510
pre-Contact New World. See Incas; Mesoamerica, religion in from Formative to Postclassic
pre-Contact Old World. See Africa, religion in pre-contact; late medieval Europe predestination, 418
Presbyterians
early missionaries in Guatemala, 293
early missionaries in Mexico, 293
missionaries in Chile, 292
use of print media in conversions, 455
PRI (Institutional Revolutionary Party, Mexico), 494
priests, shortage of Catholic, 102, 346, 349, 669
Prieto, Guillermo, 261
Proaño, Leonidas, 518, 594
processions
Corpus Christi, 116–117, 435
in Cuzco, 117, 126, 127
in late medieval Europe, 38
in Mexico City, 116
participation by confraternities, 116, 113
Maya participation, 486
as performative piety, 116–117
in Puebla, 155
as ritual and performance, 116–117
as sacred space, 39
prosperity gospel, and Pentecostalism, 423–424
Protestantism
and African spirituality, 635
on Catholic Eucharistic beliefs, 108
on Charismatic Catholicism, 465
in current era, 442–447
apostasy, 442
competitive pluralism, 443
external factors in growth of, 445
flattening growth curves, 442
growth rate, 443–444
Index

Protestantism (cont.)
internal factors in growth of, 445–446
lack of regular attendance, 442
leveling off of growth, 442–443
percentage as Pentecostals, 446–447
proportion of converts from Catholicism, 445
reasons to convert from Catholicism, 445–446
regional patterns of, 444–445
faith missions (see faith missions)
growth in Latin America, 683–684, 766
and human rights, 508–509, 512–514
incorporation of Marianism, 329–330
and inculturation theology, 591
and indigenous mobilization, 573
and Korean immigrants, 723
number in Latin America, 12, 342, 508
and post-colonial body, 534–535
purpose of media productions, 457
on transubstantiation, 108
on Tridentine Catholicism, 108–109, 110, 118, 121
use of print media, 455–456
See also diversification in Latin America; ecumenism; Lutheranism; Pentecostalism; Protestantism, historical; individual countries

Protestantism, historical, 286–303
denominationalism, 291–294
in Brazil, 292–293
in Chile, 292
educational efforts, 292–294
faith missions as challenge to, 294–298
in Guatemala, 293
liberal politics as impetus for, 292–294
in Mexico, 293–294
early nineteenth century, 286–291
colporteurs, 288–290
educational efforts of, 289
in Guatemala, 289–290
Miskito Coast, 291
political impediments to entry of Protestantism, 287
Moravians, 291
theological impediments to entry of Protestantism, 287–288
US vs. European missionary efforts, 288
at end of twentieth century, 300–302
faith-politics relationship, 301
rise of Pentecostalism, 301

missionaries under Liberal rule, 6
numbers of native constituents, beginning 20th century, 294
shifts to local leadership, 298–300
in Chile, 300
in Cuba, 299–300
underreporting of native contributions to missionary work, 298
variations in church nationalization movements, 298–300
Protestant transition, 15–16
Prussian Moravians, 291
public education. See education
Puebla, Mexico
apparitions in, 150–151
Baroque artwork in, 165
enslaved woman as nun in, 202
feast day celebrations in, 155, 156
Franciscans in, 93
Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 702
religious processions in, 155
Pueblo Indians
fusion of Christian calendar with lunar calendar of, 182
population decline, 182
See also missions, Franciscan in New Mexico
Pueblo Revolt, 184
Puerto Rico
emigration to US from, 681
female role in local religious practices in, 348–349
internationalization of Pentecostal churches in, 420
Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 701
Latter-Day Saints in, 692
Lutheran missions in, 305, 306
Protestantism in, 684
growth, 444
number of followers, 12
religious diversification in, 12
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698
Spiritism in, 652
See also Afro-Caribbean religions
Pumachua, Mateo, 241
PURS (Dominican Social Christian Reform Party), 499
PUSC (United Social Christian Party, Costa Rica), 497–498
Putnam, Robert, 793
Putumayo River Indians, 536
pyyomaire, 139
Index

Quadragesimo Anno (1931), 7, 352, 375
Quakers, and migrant justice, 521
Quechua
language of, 75
patron saint of, 319
Queen of the Incas, 319
Queiroz, Maria Isaura Pereira de, 212, 281
Querétaro, New Spain, Franciscans in, 93
Quetzalcoatl, 25, 26
Quichua (Ecuador), and inculturation theology, 597, 599–600
Quigley, Thomas, 510
Quiroga, Vasco de, 94
Quito, Ecuador
independence movement in, 239
patron saint of, 153
as site of first Protestant radio transmission, 456
and St. Isidore confraternity, 149
See also Ecuador
racial equality, and Muslims, 719
Radical Civic Union (Argentina), 494
radio, use by Charismatic Catholicism, 471
Radio Estrella, 471
radio schools (escolas radiofônicas), 379
Rahner, Karl, 363, 382
Ramírez, Ignacio, 261, 262
Ramírez de Fuenleal, Sebastián, 68
Ramos, Juan, 289
ranjerías, 176
Rankin, Melinda, 293
rationality debates (Junta de Valladolid), 69
Ratzinger, Joseph, 363–367, 387, 389, 393, 521
See also Benedict XVI (pope)
real patronato de las Indias, 398
Reconquero movement of Bahía, 209
Reconquista, 2–3, 633
Recovery of Historical Memory Project (REMHI), 409, 513–514
Rede Brasil Cristão, 471
Rede Canção Nova, 457
Rede Global, 452, 457
Redemptoris Missio, 566, 595
Rede Record, 452, 457–458
Rede Século XXI, 457
Rede Vida, 457, 471
reducciones, 179
The Reformation of Machismo (Brusco), 534–535
regalism, and secularism/secularization, 343–344
Regla de Congo (Rule of the Kongo). See Palo
Regnum Christi movement, 748
reincarnation, 650–661
Relación de las cosas de Yucatán (Landa), 73–74
relativism vs. fundamentalism model, 17
“Religion in Latin America” survey (Pew Forum), 444–447
religious, percentage of people identifying as, 740
religious media and visual culture, 448
African religions, 458–459
audiovisual materials, 456
Catholics
media in context of CBCs, 456
response to Protestant productions, 457
in colonial period, 453–454
Franciscan use of Baroque style, 453
Marián images, 454
definitions, 451–452
in independence era, 454–455
and marketing mentality, 459–460
minority religions, 458
from nineteenth to twenty-first centuries, 455–459
Pentecostals
media, 456–458
purpose of productions, 457
visual/symbolic elements, 458
in pre-Colombian societies, 452–453
Protestants
print media, 455–456
purpose of productions, 457
radio transmission, 456
role of media, 459
See also Baroque era
religious pluralism, in Latin America, 764–766
REMHI (Recovery of Historical Memory Project), 409, 513–514
Rémont, René, 253
reproduction and sexuality, 541–542
abortion (see abortion)
birth control pill effect on, 548
and Catholic Charismatic Renewal, 551–552
and CEBs, 551
contraceptives (see contraceptives)
duplicity in moral standards effect on, 548
and evangelicals, 552–556
Marianism effect on, 547–548
patriarchy effect on, 547
sex education, 553, 555
social movements effect on, 548, 551
Reproductive Health and Assisted Procreation Law (2000; Argentina), 555
Index

republicanism, 331
requerimiento, 174
Rerum Novarum (1891), 352, 375, 400, 593, 741
retablo (wooden cabinet to house statues), 163, 165
Rethorica Christiana (Valadés), 89
Revillagigedo (Viceroy of Mexico), 228
Revolutionary Virgin (la Virgen Mambisa), 321
Ricard, Robert, 1
Richman, Karen, 625–626
Riego, Rafael de, 238
Right to Decide, 550
Río, Vial del, 245
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil Catholic University at, 749
CEBs in, 379
Church-state relationship in, 352–353
Institute of Religious Studies in, 554
Lutheran merchant/craftsmen congregations in, 305
Muslims in, 716
Pentecostalism in, 436, 439–440
Protestant use of radio for conversions in, 456
religious diversity in, 15
See also Brazil
Río de la Plata expulsion of Jesuits from, 221–222, 223
independence of, 243
Ley de reforma del clero (1822), 257
Rio Grande Synod, 313
Rios Montt, José Efraín, 286, 435, 512, 694–695
Ripalda, Gerónimo de, 119
rite Petro (Haiti), 611
rite Rada (Haiti), 611
Rivadavia, Bernardo, 246, 252, 259, 279
Rivera Damas, Arturo, 408
Roberts, Oral, 423
Robertson, Pat, 425, 426, 456–457
Roberto, 1
Rocha, Cristina, 726
Rodríguez, José Santiago, 244
Rodríguez de Mendoza, Toribio, 236
Romberg, Raquel, 652
Romero, Óscar, 384, 467–468, 487–488, 511, 514, 568
Rosa, Pedro José Chávez de la, 235
Rosa Figueroa, Francisco Antonio de la, 148
Rosas, Juan Manuel de, 251, 252, 258–259, 279
Rose of Lima (Saint) becomes first official saint of America, 162
as member of Dominican third order, 124
mysticism of, 110, 124
overview of life of, 107, 279–280
as patron saint, 224
piety of, 109, 118–119
relics of, 111, 115
representation in artwork, 165
as symbol, 146
Rossi, Marcelo, 457, 458, 749
Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 236, 262
royal patronage (atronato real), 332–333, 334
Rubial, Antonio, 147
Rubin, Jeffrey, 586
Ruether, Rosemary Radford, 369
Ruiz, Samuel, 386, 488, 567
Ruiz García, Samuel, 517, 594
Russell, Charles Taze, 700
Rutherford, Joseph Franklin, 700
sacraments decline in practice of, 340–341
Eucharist, 37, 110, 114–115
in late medieval Europe, 36–38
list of, 37
and Masses for the dead, 37
use by Franciscans in conversions, 181–182
Sacred Congregation of Holy Rites (Vatican), 162
Sacred Heart missionaries, recruitment during Catholic resurgence, 354
Sacred Heart of Jesus (Ecuador), 6
sacred immanence, as element of Tridentine Catholicism, 110–115
Council of Trent on, 110–111
Eucharist, 110, 114–115
images of Christ, 112
images of Mary (mother of Jesus), 112–114
images of saints, 110, 112–115
Protestant criticism of, 110
relics of saints, 110, 111–112
sacred space, and Tridentine Catholicism, 120–122, 128
sacred time, in late medieval Europe, 39–40
Sáenz, Moisés, 296, 297
Sahagún, Bernardino de, 71–72, 85, 93
Saint Michael of the Miracles, 151, 152
saints in Baroque era, 160–161, 163–164
batti status, 144
changes in canonization rules, 144
in colonial Spanish America, 143–157
Council of Trent on, 143–144, 160–161
images as ixiptla, 145
in late medieval Europe, 38–39, 41
patron saints, 152–156
election by cabildos, 152–153
feast day celebrations, 154–156
as symbols of identity, 153–156
promotion of shrines and images, 147–152
apparitions, 150–151
engravings of European saints, 148
images as ixiptla, 145
pilgrimages, 148–149, 152
relics of European saints, 148
shrines, 151–152
Protestant challenges to belief in, 143
Counter Reformation response, 143
reasons to appeal to saints, 144
relics of Rose of Lima, 111, 115
role in evangelization, 145 and Tridentine Catholicism, 110, 111–115, 117
unifying potential of, 145–146
Sales, Eugenio, 379
Salesians, recruitment during Catholic resurgence, 354
Salomon, Frank, 30
Salvador de Bahia, Brazil
Educação Popular in, 746–747
slave religions in, 4, 204
slave revolt in, 205
Salvatierra, Juan Manuel, 95
salvation, belief in role of natives in, 89
sambenito/sanbenito (penitential garment), 139
same-sex marriage, 343, 503, 769–770
Sanabria, Victor, 498
San Antonio, Juana Esperanza de, 202
San Buenaventura Mission, 191
Sánchez, Miguel, 325, 326
Sanctuary of Jesus the Nazarene (Mexico), 88
San Diego de Alcalá Mission, 190
Sandinista Front for National Liberation (FSLN), 380, 406–407, 511
See also Nicaragua
Sandinista Revolution, 301, 366, 380
Sandoval, Alonso de, 200
Sandoval, Francisco Tello de, 135
San Francisco de Solano Mission, 190
San Isidro Labrador, 66–97
San José Betancur, Pedro de, 150
San Luis Potosí, Mexico
Franciscans in, 93
Marian devotion at, 326
San Martín, José de, 240, 242, 244, 274
San Martín, Tomás de, 75
San Miguelito, Panama, 402–403
San Salvador, El Salvador, progressive Catholicism in, 385
Santa Barbara Mission, 191
Santa Brigida movement (Brazil), 212
Santa Catarina, Guatemala, first Lutheran congregation at, 311–312
Santería (Cuba), 4, 204, 603, 639–644
Africanization of, 616–617
animal sacrifice, 623
ashé as foundation of, 640
divination, 642–643
cowrie shells (regla de ocha/dilogún) system, 643
four coconut pieces (obi) system, 642–643
Ifá system, 643
double participation, 620
gender roles, 613
heterodoxy of followers, 643
as hybrid spirituality, 639–640
influence on Catholicism, 321
nationalization of, 614, 615
Olodumare (Creator deity), 640, 642
origins of, 639
orishas (quasi-deities), 640–641
guerreros (warriors), 642
la siete potencias africanas, 641
patetas (of legends), 641
participation rates, 612–613
pathways to membership, 642
persecution of followers, 643–644
popularity in Mexico, 624
purpose of, 643
race issues, 616
ritual in, 641–642
similarities to African diaspora religions, 603
Spiritism influence on, 659
as transnational, 691–692
in US, 642, 643, 644
Santiago, Chile
independence of, 243–245
Muslims in, 717
See also Chile
Santiago de Costa Rica, patron saint of, 153
santítulo movements, 209
Santisima Muerte, 741–742
Santo Domingo
Church-state relationship in, 353
independence of, 246
religious orders in
Dominicans, 65–66
Hieronymites, 64–65, 66
Spanish views of Indians on, 64–66
Santo Tomás, Domingo de, 75
Index

San Vicente, Juan Manuel de, 164
São Leopoldo, Brazil, first Lutheran congregation at, 304–305, 311–312
São Paulo, Brazil
Lutheran merchant/craftsman congregations in, 305
Muslims in, 716, 718
Pentecostalism in, 436, 438, 440
See also Brazil
Sarar, Leah, 673
Sarmiento, Domingo Faustino, 3, 252, 259
Scataglini, Sergio, 674–675
Schillebeck, Edward, 382
Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 363
Schmiedl, Ulrich, 304
Schoenstatt, 748
scholarly networks, as indigenous advocates, 565
Schwartz, Stuart, 281
Scofield, C. I., 295
Scottish Congregationalists, in Brazil, 292–293
SDA. See Seventh-Day Adventists (SDA)
Séances, 653–654
Sebastian (Saint), 153
Sebastianismo (Quinto Império, Fifth Empire), 210
Sebastião (mythical king), 210, 211
Second General Conference of Latin American Bishops, 361–362
Second Mexican Provincial Council and Baroque, 160–161
promotion of Saint Joseph by, 147
Second Vatican Council. See Vatican II
secularism and securitization, 311–344
and future of religion in Latin America, 766–769
and jurisdictionalism, 332, 333, 343–344
laicization, defining, 331
and liberal-conservative dichotomy, 331–332
in new republics, 334
and political liberalism, 333–334
and public education, 334
and religious intolerance, 333
use of patronato real, 332–333, 334
political secularization, defining, 331–332
reactivation of laicity of public institutions, factors in, 339–344
democratization, 342–343
gestation of effective/significant religious plurality, 341–342
greater consciousness of human rights, 342
and growing securitization of society, 340–341
and restraint in securitization of public institutions, 335–339
and Cold War, 337–338
and Catholic nationalism, 338
and rise of Evangelical churches, 339
and secularism, defining, 311
Segundo, Juan Luis, 362, 508, 672
Seichō-no-ic, 726
self-flagellation, 119, 126
self-mortification, 118–119
Semán, Pablo, 422
Seminário Regional do Nordeste II (SERENE II), 386, 388
Semínole Wars, 636
Senna, Edmar Avelar de, 719
separation of church and state, 334
Sephardic Jews, 709–710, 711
Sepúlveda, Juan, 69
Sepúlveda, Juan Ginés de, 360, 373
Serbin, Kenneth, 337–338, 404
Serra, Junípero
beatification of, 194–195
and corporal punishment, 193–194
See also missions, Franciscan, in Alta California
Serrano, Jorge, 435
Seventh-Day Adventists (SDA), 690, 696–699
and AEMINPU, 214–216
controversy over doctrines/practices of, 696–697
and divorce, 697
growth in Latin America, 697–698
in Guatemala, 698–699
and indigenous mobilization, 572
origins of, 696
retention rates, 698, 699
urbanization effect on membership, 698, 699
use of print media in conversions, 455
use of radio transmission for conversions in, 456
sex education, 553, 555
sexuality and Candomblé, 613
changing norms of, 770
See also gender; reproduction and sexuality

822
Index

Shamanism, Colonialism, and the Wild Man (Taussig), 536
Shango, 204
Shia Muslims, 717
Shindo Renmei movement, 724
Shining Path (PCP-SL), 403
Shintoism, 724
A Short Account of the Destruction of the Indies (las Casas), 360, 634
Shubsda, Thaddeus, 195
Sickness of the Dance (Taki Onqoy), 95, 213–214
Sieber, Hans, 2
Sierra, Justo, 267
Sigal, Peter, 533
Sikkink, Kathryn, 564, 565
SIL (Summer Institute of Linguistics, Ecuador), 296, 569, 576
Silva, Benedita da, 509
Silva, Francisco Maldonado de, 140
Silva, Marina, 509
Siqueira Cintra, Leme da, 743
silver deposits, 178
Silvoso, Edgardo, 674–675
Similo, Vitalino, 569
Simonton, Ashbel Green, 455
Simpson, George, 610
Sinodal Federation in 1949
Sintora Constantino, José Fidencio (El Niño Fidencio), 348
slave religions, 198–206
control issues, 205
fusion of religious ideas/imagery by slave converts, 3–4
outside Catholic Church, 203–205
in Brazil, 204–205, 280
healing practices, 203–204
participation in Catholic life, 202–203
confraternities, 202–203
non-European lay brothers, 202
non-European lay nuns, 202
routes to Christianization of Africans, 201–203
after arrival in Americas, 201–202
prior to enslavement, 199, 201
at slaving posts in Africa, 201
See also Africans; Candomblé (Brazil); slavery
slavery
abolishment of, 360, 635
amulets used by slaves, 203
António Vieira on, 374
brought to Caribbean, 634
Catholicism on theory of, 198–201
legality of enslavement methods, 200
Muslims in Brazil, 715–716
uprisings, 281, 716
places of origin, 605–606, 654
revolts, 608
run-away slaves, 696
Small Ecclesial Communities, 467
Smilde, David, 585
Smith, Joseph, 691
Sobrinho, José Cardoso, 388
Sobrino, Jon, 368, 384, 388
social change, as pathway to the future, 770
Social Christians (Ecuador), 498
Social Darwinism, 264
Social Gospel movement, 295
socialism, effect of collapse on Liberation Theology, 368
social movement theory, 570
Society and Culture in Early Modern France (Davis), 271–272
Society of Jesus, 175
sociology of religion (la religion vécue), 526–527
sodomy in Portuguese America, 138
Sogolo, Godwin, 57
Sōka Gakkai lay organization, 725
Solano, Francisco, 136, 163
Solís, Diaz de, 185–186
Somoza Debayle, Anastacio, 406, 509, 511
Soto Reyes, Marcela, 550
Sōtō Zenshū school of Zen Buddhism, 725
South America
eroding Catholic dominance in, 13
religious self-identification, 684
See also individual country
South American Mission Prayer League (renamed World Mission Prayer League), 307
Southern Baptist Convention, 543–544, 670
Southern Baptists, mission work in Cuba, 299
Southern Cone
Lutheran missions in, 305–306
religious commitment in, 13
religious/non-religious pluralism in, 13
restraint in secularization of public institutions in, 338–339
violence of military regimes in, 499
See also Argentina; Chile; Uruguay

823
Index

South Korea
Pentecostalism in, 430
prosperity gospel in, 423
See also Korea
Souza, Pero Lopes de, 78
Spain
La Luz del Mundo in, 704
Opus Dei in, 748
Spanish Inquisition, 5, 133
speaking in tongues (glossolalia) and Charismatic Catholicism, 415, 463, 464, 467–468
and Pentecostalism, 415–417
Spirit baptism, and Charismatic Catholicism, 463, 464
Spiritism, 637–639, 648–664
African origins of, 683
and ancestor worship, 659
beginnings among elites, 658
in Brazil, 648, 652–655
and African-derived religions, 655–656, 659–660, 661–662
and animal magnetism, 654–655
and assistance to the poor, 655
Catholic repression of, 653
charity as primary mission of, 655
and Christian evangelism, 653
and Dr. Adolph Fritz, 657–658, 663
and healing, 655–659, 665–664
and Karma, 657
number of followers, 655, 656
organizing themes of, 653
séances, 653–654
and syncretism, 653, 657
by teleporting to astral plane, 655–659
and Umbanda, 659–661
and urbanization, 662–663
as hybrid spirituality, 658–659
low Spiritism (mesa branca), 669
and marketing mentality, 458
modern origins of, 648
and Rival (Allan Kardec), 637–638, 648–652
and animal magnetism, 651–652
on charity, 655
early life of, 659
on incarnations, 650–651
on spirits, 650–651
theology as different / similar to Judeo-Christian tradition, 649–650
writings of, 649
spread beyond elites, 658
and syncretism, 653
spiritual conquest, notion of, 1

Staden, Hans, 78
Staying Sober in Mexico City (Brandes), 539–540
stem cell research, 503
Stoll, David, 531
Stradanus, Samuel, 324
Stroessner, Alfredo, 509, 518–519, 579–580
St. Teresa in Ecstasy (sculpture), 532–533
St. Thomas, as site of first Lutheran congregation, 304
Suárez, Francisco, 232–233
subjectivity, gendered, 541–544
focus on micro-politics, 541–544
and missionary manliness, 543–544
and neo-Pentecostalism, 541–544
and pharmaceutical industries, 541–542
and retail business, 543–544
witnessing, 542
Sublimis Deus (papal bull), 68–69, 91
sub-Saharan Africa, Pentecostalism in, 430
Sucre, José Antonio de, 242
Suess, Paulo, 473–474
Sufi Muslims, 719
Summer Institute of Linguistics (SIL, Ecuador), 296, 569, 576, 586
Sung, Jung Mo, 369
Sunni Muslims, 717, 720
Sunname
Hinduism in, 726
as site of second Lutheran congregation, 304
Swaggart, Jimmy, 456–457, 670
Swedish Pentecostals, 437–438
Sweet, James, 607–608, 619
Swenson, Gustav Sufgird, 306
Syllabus of Errors, 279–280, 374
symbolism, and Tridentine Catholicism, 119–120
syncretism
anti-syncretism and ADRs, 617, 619–620
hierarchical, 443
Taíno people, 633, 636
Taki Onqoy (Sickness of the Dance), 95, 213–214
Tambor-de-Mina, 454–455
Tamez, Elsa, 369
Tarasco people, European interpretations of idolatry of, 85
Tastera, Jacobo de, 67–68, 70–71
Taussig, Michael, 536
Taylor, William, 146, 235–236, 273–274
Tecto, Juan de, 91
telenovelas, 458

824
Index

televangelism, 424–426

television

use by Catholic Charismatics, 457, 471

use by Protestants, 456–457

See also religious media and visual culture

Templo Mayor structure, 26

Tenochtitlán, 25, 26–27, 79, 90, 92, 173, 175

tenrikyó, 726

Ten Years War (1868–1878), 247, 321

Teotihuacan, 25

Tepeyac, 327

tequitqui (Indian-Christian) art, 98

Teresa (Saint; image), 166

Teresa of Ávila (Saint), 149, 532–533

terra-sem-mal (land without evil) movements, 208

Terrazas, Matías, 242

terrerios (Umbanda centers), 620, 655

testimonio, 530–531

I, Rigoberta Menchú, 531

Translated Woman, 530–531

Testino, Luis Miguel Glave, 146

Theodoro, Janice, 453

Theological Institute of Recife, 386

Theology for a Nomad Church (Assmann), 362

A Theology of Liberation (Gutiérrez), 362, 507, 672

Third Mexican Provincial Council, on self-flagellation, 119

Thompson, Damien, 215

Thomson, James, 289

Tibesar, Antonine, 235–236

Tijuana, Mexico, Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 702

Titing

abolishment of, 256, 334

and Jehovah’s Witnesses, 701

and Jesuits, 245

and Latter-Day Saints, 691

and neo-Pentecostalism, 757

and reforms in Mexico, 260

Tito, Diego Quispe, 165

Tito Yupanqui, Francisco, 113

Ticatácolotl, 97

Tlacatecolotl, 97

Tlacotan, Taveta, 81

Tojolabale people, mobilization by, 571, 573

Toledo, Francisco de, 95–96

Tonal, Tomás, 84

Tonantzín (Aztec goddess), 97

Toronto Blessing, 674

Toro y Zambrano, Mateo de, 244

Torres, Camilo, 361, 310

Torres Bollo, Diego de, 188

Torrijos, Omar, 402–403

Tortolo, Adolfo Servando, 410

tourism, diaspora, 624–626

Tovar, Juan de, 85

Townsend, Cameron, 296

Townsend, Elvira, 296

tranquilly religious, 10

Translated Woman (Behar), 530–531

transnationalism

and African-derived religions, 668, 671–672

Batouque, 671–672

Candomblé, 671–672

Santería, 671–672

Umbanda, 672

and African diaspora religions, 605, 622–626

connection to homelands, 623–624

diaspora tourism, 625–626

within Latin America, 624

localization of, 624

primary diasporas, 622

reactions from nonpractitioners/ state, 623

secondary diasporas, 622

and United States, 622–626

use of technology to connect to homeland, 624–626

and Catholicism, 667

Charismatic, 677–678

colonial Catholic Church, 668

human rights, 669–670

traditional, 669–670

and indigenous mobilization, 564–565

and Liberation Theology, 672–673

new version of, 667, 668, 671–678

and new violence, 772

and Pentecostalism, 667, 673–677

evangelization, 674–675

God Is Love Pentecostal Church, 674

Igreja Universal do Reino de Deus, 675–676

megachurches, 674–677

migration, 673–674

and Protestantism, 670

recent changes in Latin American, 666–667

fostering movement of peoples/ideas, 666, 667

identity issues, 667

movement of people/ideas, 666, 667

traditional version of, 655, 667
transubstantiation, 108, 110

Tratado acerca del dominio de los infieles y de la guerra justa (Treatise on the Subjugation of the Infidels and Just War; Vera Cruz), 72

Travestis (Kulick), 538–539

Treatise on Heathen Superstitions (Alarcón), 84

Treaty of Madrid (1750), 226

Treaty of Tordesillas (1494), 199

treche Marists, 354

Trento, Jean-Batiste, 80

Três Forquilhas, Brazil, first Lutheran congregation at, 311–312

Tridentine Catholicism

late-eighteenth-century reforms, 128–130
collective forms of piety, 128, 130
funerals, 129–130
mysticism, 128
simplification of church interiors, 128
undermining of piety, 128
overview of, 107–108
piety elements in, 109–126
collective nature of devotion, 122–124
mysticism, 124–126
ornate decoration of sacred space, 120–122
alter screens, 121–122
Baroque influences, 121–122
Protestant criticism of, 121
ritual and performance, 115–120
bestowal of gifts on images and relics, 117
Council of Trent on, 120
mass, 117–118
numeric and temporal symbolism, 119–120
pilgrimages, 115–116
processions, 116–117
Protestant criticism of, 118
self-mortification, 118–119
sign of the cross, 119
sacred immanence (divine presence), 110–115
Council of Trent on, 110–111
Eucharist, 112, 114–115
images of Christ, 112
images of Mary, 112–114
images of saints, 110, 112–115
Protestant criticism of, 110
relics of saints, 110, 111–112
Protestant criticism of, 108–109
social characteristics of, 126–128

in cities/towns dominated by Spanish authority, 126–127
in Indian villages, 127

Trinidad

African diaspora religions in, 617
Afro-Caribbean religions in, 635
Hinduism in, 726

True History (Staden), 78

Tupac Amaru rebellion, 399
Tupi-Guarani Indians and expulsion of Jesuits, 574
motivation for migration of, 208

Tuxtla Gutiérrez, Mexico, Jehovah’s Witnesses in, 702

TV evangelism, during Cold War, 456–457
TV Record (Brazil), 426, 436, 442

Twed, Thomas A., 621

Twelve Apostles, 91–92, 175

Tzotzil Maya
contemporary case studies on, 597, 599
converts to Islam, 597, 599, 718
mobilization by, 571, 573

Ubico, Jorge, 354

UCIZONI (Union for Indigenous Communities of the North Zone of the Isthmus), 575

UDI (Independent Democratic Union, Chile), 502

Ugarte, Hernando Arias de, 103

Ugarte, Juan, 95

Uillacapitz, Tomás, 82

ULAJE (Union of Latin American Evangelical Youth), 731–732, 733

UMAP (Unidades Militares de Ayuda a la Producción) camps, 495

Umbanda (Brazil)
cosmology, 660–661
deities, 349
good/bad work distinction in, 611
and healing, 664
multiracial/multicultural claim of, 660
number of followers, 659–660
organization of, 661
origins of, 454–455, 660

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
Index

Pentecostal attack on, 440
Pentecostal use of elements of, 441, 458
popularity in South America, 624
race issues, 616
rituals, 661
and Spiritism, 659–661
as transnational, 672
See also Brazil
“unaffiliated” persons, number in Latin America, 12
UN Commission for Historical Clarification (CEH), 513–514
UN Declaration of Human Rights, 505–506
UN Declaration of Indigenous Rights, 582
Unidades Militares de Ayuda a la Producción (UMAP) camps, 495
Union for Indigenous Communities of the North Zone of the Isthmus (UCIZONE), 575
Union of Latin American Evangelical Youth (ULAJE), 731–732, 733
United Evangelical Churches (Bolivia), 556
United Evangelical Lutheran Church (Argentina), 308
United Nations, as indigenous advocate, 564–565, 583
United Nations Historical Clarification Commission, 408
United States (US)
abolishment of slavery in, 635
Assemblies of God in, 433
La Luz del Mundo in, 703–704
Pentecostalism in megachurches, 676
origins of, 431
prosperity gospel, 423
use of media, 418
Santería in, 624, 625, 644
Spiritualism in, origins of, 648
sponsorship of audiovisual centers in Mexico/Brazil, 456
statistics on importance of religion in life, 10
televangelism in, 425–426
United States Conference of Catholic Bishops, 520
Universal Church of the Kingdom of God.
See Igreja Universal do Reino de Deus (IURD, Brazil)
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 510
Universal Federation of Christian Student Movements (FUMEC, Argentina), 731, 733
urbanization of Latin America, 419
and Latter-day Saints, 694, 695, 699
and Muslims in Brazil, 720
and Pentecostalism, 419, 436, 666, 694
and Seventh Day Adventists, 698, 699
and Spiritism, 662–665
Urban VIII (pope), 144, 162, 164–165
Urioste, George, 30
Ursula de Jesus, 202
Uruguay
abortion in anticlericalism in, 347
atheists in, 342
belief in God in, 10
Broad Front coalition, 493, 498
Catholics in, 12, 342
Christian Democratic parties in, 496, 498
Church-state relationship in, 493–494
Civic Union, 493
decline in institutional religious practice in, 340
immigrant Lutheran churches in, 307–308
importance of religion in life in, 10
indigenous in, 560–561
Jews in, 711
Latter-Day Saints in, 692
military coup in, 499–500
National Party, 493–494
non-religious in, 446
Pentecostal percentage of Protestants in, 446–447
Protestantism in, 444
religious/non-religious pluralism in, 13
reproduction/sexuality abortion, 503, 549
gay marriage/civil unions, 503
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698–699
Umandra in, 624
unaffiliated in, 12
See also Southern Cone
Valadés, Diego de, 89, 99–100
Valdivieso, Antonio de, 374
Valencia, Martín de, 67–68, 91, 92, 99, 175
Valladolid Council, 360, 373
Valley of the Dawn (Brazil), 212
Valparaíso, Chile, Pentecostalism in, 432

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
Index

Valverde, Vicente, 95, 175
Varela, Felix, 247
Vargas, Getúlio, 352–353, 495, 743
Vargas Laguna, Antonio, 245
Vásquez, Julia (La Samaritana), 348–349
Vásquez, Manuel, 585
Vásquez, Marcos, 244
Vásquez, Tabaré, 549
Vatican I, 374
Vatican II, 375, 376–377
aggressiamente process, 376
Gaudium et Spes, 376–377, 506–507, 565, 594
and human rights, 506
and inculturation theology, 565–566, 594–595
influence on Catholic Charismatic Renewal, 463
and liberation theology, 361
on liturgical change, 377
overview of, 8
and popular Catholicism, 486
on social justice, 377
Vaughn, Mary Kay, 743–744
Vega, Garcilaso de la, 27–28
Velarde, Ramón López, 255
Velasco, Luis de, 92, 176
Velho, Octavio, 443
Velho, Pedro, 212
Venancio Christu movement, 209
Venezuela
anticlericalism in, 247
Christian Democratic parties in, 496, 498–499
Church-state relationship in, 496
“Day for Indigenous Resistance” in, 559
eroding Catholic dominance in, 13
independence movement in, 240
Jews in, 711
Latter-Day Saints in, 692
Lutheran merchant/craftsmen congregations in, 305
Lutheran missions in, 307
Maria Lionza cult in, 659
Muslims in, 718
patron saint of, 454
Pentecostalism in
beginnings of, 433
exorcism and liberation sessions, 423
institutional politics, 552–553
sex education, 555
Seventh-Day Adventists in, 698
Umamba in, 624
See also Chiribí Indians
Vera, Gaspar de, 75
Veracruz, Alonso de la, 93–94
Vera Cruz, Alonso de la, 72
Veracruz, Mexico, Santería in, 624
Vera Cruz, patron saint of, 153
Verbitksy, Horacio, 410
Vicaría de la Solidaridad (Vicariate of Solidarity, Chile), 386, 405, 510, 515
Victoria, Guadalupe, 238
Victoria, Romeo Luna, 403
Vidaurre, Manuel Lorenzo de, 256, 257
Videla, Jorge Rafael, 511–512
Videla del Pino, Nicolás, 243
Vieira, António, 210, 374
Vierra Ferreira, Miguel, 432
Vila, Martinho da, 459
Villagómez, Pedro de, 103–104
Villavicencio, Ignacio, 241
violence, new, 771–772
Virgin Mary
apparitions of, 150–151
as patron saint of Catholic Charismatic Renewal, 465
and popular Catholicism, 485
promotion by Cortés, 174
promotion by friars, 147
sacred immalance of images of, 112–114
shrines to, 151–152
syncretism example in modern Mexico, 88
syncretism example in New Spain, 97
as universal saint, 41
use of engravings to promote cult of, 148
See also Our Lady of Guadalupe (Mexico)
Virgin of Aparecida. See Our Lady of Aparecida (Brazil)
Virgin of Charity (Miami), 688
Virgin of Copacabana (Bolivia), 113
Virgin of Guadalupe. See Our Lady of Guadalupe (Mexico)
Virgin of Ixpanetepc (Mexico), 350
Virgin of San Juan de los Lagos (Mexico), 88
Virgin of Sorrows (Mexico), 116
Virgin of Suyapa (Honduras), 468–469
Virgin of Talpa (Mexico), 88
Virgin of the Immaculate Conception (Spain/Mexico), 155, 156
Virgin of the Remedies (Mexico), 151
Virgin of the Rosary (Mexico), 217
Virgin of Zapopan (Mexico), 88
Viscardo y Guzmán, Juan Pablo, 228, 234, 248
visions, in late medieval Europe, 43–44
visual culture. See religious media and visual culture
vocation, in colonial Catholic Church, 5
Vodou (Haiti), 508

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
Index

and anti-syncretism, 620

gender roles, 613

influences on, 204

nationalization of, 614, 615

participation rates, 612

race issues, 613

similarities to African diaspora religions, 603

and tourism, 625–626

“voodoo dolls,” 645–646

Vodó in Cuba, participation rates, 612–613

Voló, Jorge, 498

votive culture, 482–484

and devotion to Virgin of Guadalupe, 483–484

in domestic sphere, 484

masses in late medieval Europe, 37

pilgrimage as votive act, 483–484

por promesa/manda concept, 482–483, 484

relationality/aff ectivity of, 484

votive objects, 483, 484

wages, indigenous/non-indigenous gap, 561

Walker Bynum, Caroline, 533

Wal-Mart, 543

WAMY (World Assembly of Muslim Youth), 718

War of Paraguay (1754–1756), 223

War of the Pacific (1879–1884)

War of the Triple Alliance (1865–1869), 280

Warren, Kay, 564, 583–584

Warren, Rick, 670

Weber, Max, 425

Welser, Bartholomeus V., 304

Weschler, Lawrence, 513

West Africa

early Protestant missions in, 288

See also Africa; Africa, religion in

pre-contact; African diaspora religions (ADRs)

Westerlund, David, 58

Willems, Emilio, 419

Wilson, Bryan, 700

Wirtz, Kristina, 612–613

witchcraft

amulets/charms against, 203

and Andean beliefs, 103–104

and Aztecs, 97

as cause of illness, 58

and Charismatic Catholicism, 468

in early modern Europe, 44

healing as, 203

and Inquisition, 138, 140

witch doctors, in Cuba, 643

Witness to the Truth (Mignone), 499

Wojtyła, Karol Józef. See John Paul II (pope)

Wolf, Eric, 382

women

Catholic support of movements by, 514–517

in Chile, 515–516

CODIMUJ in Chiapas, 516

CoMadres in El Salvador, 514–515

Housewives’ Committee of Siglo XX in Bolivia, 516–517

Mothers of the Plaza del Mayo in Argentina, 516

and confraternities, 168

as healers, 349

and La Luz del Mundo, 703

as leaders of CEIBs, 551

and Lutheranism, 315

role in local religion in Puerto Rico, 348–349

Wood, Leonard, 247

Worker-Peasant-Student coalition of the Isthmus of Tehuantepec (COCEI), 757

Workers Party (Brazil), 509

World Assembly of Muslim Youth (WAMY), 718

World Council of Churches, 405, 440, 510

World Missionary Conference (1910), 288

World Mission Prayer League, 317

World Orisha Conference, 627

World Vision, 580, 670

Wright, Jaime, 386, 513

Wright, Stuart, 207

Wycliffe Bible Translators, 295, 296, 301, 670

Xangó (religion), 454–455

Yage (hallucinogenic), 536

Yai, Olabiyi Babalola, 625, 626

yerba maté, 189

Yorio, Orlando, 410

Yoruba

Alafia concept of, 55–56

deities, 52–53, 204, 321

healers, 59

influence on African diaspora religions, 606, 610, 611, 616–617, 618–619

Nago, 618

notion of religion, 48

Supreme Being of, 51, 52

See also Candomblé (Brazil); Santería (Cuba)

Young, Eric Van, 273–274

Youth With A Mission, 670

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-76733-0 - The Cambridge History of Religions in Latin America

Edited by Virginia Garrard-Burnett, Paul Freston and Stephen C. Dove

Index

More information
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Zacatecas, Mexico, Franciscans in, 93</td>
<td>Zoques (Chiapas), 573</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zapatista rebellion, 488–489, 517, 559</td>
<td>Zumárraga, Juan de</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zapotec Classic architecture, 24–25</td>
<td>denunciation of Nuño Beltrán, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zé Arigó (José Pedro de Freitas), 658</td>
<td>inquisitorial powers of, 83, 101, 134, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zen Buddhism, 725</td>
<td>and Virgin of Guadalupe, 322–323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zeraoui, Zidane, 720</td>
<td>Zuñiga, Olga Portuondo, 321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zodiaco mariáno (Florencia), 113</td>
<td>Zwingli, Huldrych, 79</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>