

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page</i> viii
<i>List of tables</i>	xii
<i>List of contributors</i>	xvii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xix
<i>Abbreviations and acronyms</i>	xx
<i>Expert panel findings</i>	xxv
Introduction	1
BJØRN LOMBORG	
Democracy	13
1 Democracy in the LAC region, challenges and solutions: political party and party system institutionalization and women’s legislative representation	13
MARK P. JONES	
Education	45
2 Three proposals to improve education in the LAC region: estimates of the costs and benefits of each strategy	45
AMY DAMON AND PAUL GLEWWE	
2.1 Education: an alternative view	92
MIGUEL URQUIOLA	
Employment and social security	103
3 Labor market reforms in the LAC region: consequences and costs	103
ALEJANDRA COX EDWARDS	

vi		<i>Contents</i>
3.1	Labor market reforms: an alternative view ADRIANA KUGLER	146
	Environment	163
4	Forests, biodiversity, and avoided deforestation in the LAC region ROGER A. SEDJO AND JUHA SIIKAMÄKI	163
4.1	Forests and biodiversity: an alternative view RANDALL A. KRAMER	227
	Fiscal problems	235
5	Fiscal policy reforms in the LAC region MIGUEL BRAUN	235
5.1	Fiscal policy reforms: an alternative view MAX A. ALIER AND BENEDICT CLEMENTS	274
	Health	293
6	Challenges and solutions in health in the LAC region PHILIP MUSGROVE	293
6.1	Challenges and solutions in health: an alternative view WILLIAM D. SAVEDOFF	342
	Infrastructure	359
7	High logistics costs and poor infrastructure for merchandise transportation in the LAC region JULIO A. GONZALEZ, JOSÉ LUIS GUASCH, AND TOMAS SEREBRISKY	359
7.1	High logistics costs and poor infrastructure for merchandise transportation: an alternative view RONALD FISCHER	412
	Poverty	423
8	Reducing poverty in the LAC region SEBASTIAN GALIANI	423

<i>Contents</i>	vii
8.1 Reducing poverty: an alternative view STEPHEN D. YOUNGER	498
Public administration	515
9 Public administration and institutions in the LAC region SUSAN ROSE-ACKERMAN	515
9.1 Public administration: an alternative view UGO PANIZZA	591
Violence and crime	621
10 Violence and crime in the LAC region MARK A. COHEN AND MAURICIO RUBIO	621
10.1 Violence and crime: an alternative view ANDREW MORRISON	680
Conclusion BJØRN LOMBORG	693