

Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>page</i> viii
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
1 Adaptation now	1
<i>W. Neil Adger, Irene Lorenzoni and Karen L. O'Brien</i>	
Part I Adapting to thresholds in physical and ecological systems	23
2 Ecological limits of adaptation to climate change	25
<i>Garry Peterson</i>	
3 Adapting to the effects of climate change on water supply reliability	42
<i>Nigel W. Arnell and Matthew B. Charlton</i>	
4 Protecting London from tidal flooding: limits to engineering adaptation	54
<i>Tim Reeder, Jon Wicks, Luke Lovell and Owen Tarrant</i>	
5 Climate prediction: a limit to adaptation?	64
<i>Suraje Dessai, Mike Hulme, Robert Lempert and Roger Pielke, Jr</i>	
6 Learning to crawl: how to use seasonal climate forecasts to build adaptive capacity	79
<i>Anthony G. Patt</i>	
7 Norse Greenland settlement and limits to adaptation	96
<i>Andrew J. Dugmore, Christian Keller, Thomas H. McGovern, Andrew F. Casely and Konrad Smiarowski</i>	
8 Sea ice change in Arctic Canada: are there limits to Inuit adaptation?	114
<i>James D. Ford</i>	
Part II The role of values and culture in adaptation	129
9 The past, the present and some possible futures of adaptation	131
<i>Ben Orlove</i>	
10 Do values subjectively define the limits to climate change adaptation?	164
<i>Karen L. O'Brien</i>	

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
11	Conceptual and practical barriers to adaptation: vulnerability and responses to heat waves in the UK <i>Johanna Wolf, Irene Lorenzoni, Roger Few, Vanessa Abrahamson and Rosalind Raine</i>	181
12	Values and cost–benefit analysis: economic efficiency criteria in adaptation <i>Alistair Hunt and Tim Taylor</i>	197
13	Hidden costs and disparate uncertainties: trade-offs in approaches to climate policy <i>Hallie Eakin, Emma L. Tompkins, Donald R. Nelson and John M. Anderies</i>	212
14	Community-based adaptation and culture in theory and practice <i>Jonathan Ensor and Rachel Berger</i>	227
15	Exploring the invisibility of local knowledge in decision-making: the Boscastle Harbour flood disaster <i>Tori L. Jennings</i>	240
16	Adaptation and conflict within fisheries: insights for living with climate change <i>Sarah Coulthard</i>	255
17	Exploring cultural dimensions of adaptation to climate change <i>Thomas Heyd and Nick Brooks</i>	269
18	Adapting to an uncertain climate on the Great Plains: testing hypotheses on historical populations <i>Roberta Balstad, Roly Russell, Vladimir Gil and Sabine Marx</i>	283
19	Climate change and adaptive human migration: lessons from rural North America <i>Robert McLeman</i>	296
	Part III Governance, knowledge and technologies for adaptation	311
20	Whether our levers are long enough and the fulcrum strong? Exploring the soft underbelly of adaptation decisions and actions <i>Susanne C. Moser</i>	313
21	Decentralized planning and climate adaptation: toward transparent governance <i>Timothy J. Finan and Donald R. Nelson</i>	335
22	Climate adaptation, local institutions and rural livelihoods <i>Arun Agrawal and Nicolas Perrin</i>	350

	<i>Contents</i>	vii
23	Adaptive governance for a changing coastline: science, policy and publics in search of a sustainable future <i>Sophie Nicholson-Cole and Tim O’Riordan</i>	368
24	Climate change, international cooperation and adaptation in transboundary water management <i>Alena Drieschova, Mark Giordano and Itay Fischhendler</i>	384
25	Decentralization: a window of opportunity for successful adaptation to climate change? <i>Maria Brockhaus and Hermann Kambiré</i>	399
26	Adapting to climate change in Sámi reindeer herding: the nation-state as problem and solution <i>Erik S. Reinert, Iulie Aslaksen, Inger Marie G. Eira, Svein D. Mathiesen, Hugo Reinert and Ellen Inga Turi</i>	417
27	Limits to adaptation: analysing institutional constraints <i>Tor Håkon Inderberg and Per Ove Eikeland</i>	433
28	Accessing diversification, networks and traditional resource management as adaptations to climate extremes <i>Marisa Goulden, Lars Otto Næss, Katharine Vincent and W. Neil Adger</i>	448
29	Governance limits to effective global financial support for adaptation <i>Richard J. T. Klein and Annett Möhner</i>	465
30	Organizational learning and governance in adaptation in urban development <i>Marte Winsvold, Knut Bjørn Stokke, Jan Erling Klausen and Inger-Lise Saglie</i>	476
31	Conclusions: Transforming the world <i>Donald R. Nelson</i>	491
	<i>Index</i>	501