<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>adenine, 29</td>
<td>women as terrorists, 169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adorno, Theodor, 200, 202</td>
<td>Arendt, Hannah, 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>affective whiteness, 225–27</td>
<td>Argentine, 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>affirmative action programs, 119</td>
<td>AsianCrit, 163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African Americans, 31. See also blacks</td>
<td>Asians, 52. See also minorities; race</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cardiovascular drug for, 124</td>
<td>categories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>equal opportunities for, 47</td>
<td>in Britain, 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>feminism in, 103–04</td>
<td>housing discrimination and, 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>household wealth, 47</td>
<td>in United States, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>one-drop rule of hypodescent and, 85</td>
<td>Association for the Welfare of Half-Caste</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>premature/low-birth-weight births in, 273</td>
<td>Children, 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuskegee Syphilis Study, 33–34</td>
<td>asylum-seekers, 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African National Congress (ANC), 257</td>
<td>autochthony, 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alaska Native, 31</td>
<td>avoidance, in social identification, 148–49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcoff, Linda Martin, 128</td>
<td>'bad blood', 33, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alibhai-Brown, Yasmin, 79</td>
<td>Bank of America, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aliens Act (1905), 274</td>
<td>Banton, Michael, 6, 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alliance of White Anti-Racists Everywhere (Aware), 219</td>
<td>on post-racial bioscience, 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al-Sadah, Amal Ahmed, 170</td>
<td>Race Relations, 149–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Althusser, Louis, 98</td>
<td>on race relations, 265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>America in Black and White (Thernstrom), 63</td>
<td>Racial and Ethnic Competition (Banton), 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Association of Physical Anthropologists, 28–29</td>
<td>Bantustans, 256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indians, 31</td>
<td>Barkan, Elazar, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ancestry informative markers (AIMs), 32</td>
<td>Barth, Fredrik, 149, 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrews, Penelope, 166</td>
<td>Barzun, Jacques, 114, 122, 130, 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anglo-Boer War, 257</td>
<td>Bashir, Amal, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-racist racism, 270</td>
<td>Beaud, Stéphane, 239–40, 241, 243, 245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-Semitism, 7, 201</td>
<td>Bebel Crétail, 247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-white racism, 237–39</td>
<td>Becker, Glenn, 44, 45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>apartheid, 256</td>
<td>Becker, Gary, 150–51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arab season, 162, 171–74</td>
<td>beer summit, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arab/Muslim, 167–68</td>
<td>Bell, Derrick, 163, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>demonisation of, 168</td>
<td>Bell Curve, The: Intelligence and Class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamic dress, 168</td>
<td>Structure in American Life</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legal and social services for women, 170</td>
<td>(Murray/Herrnstein), 63, 215, 268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stereotyping as terrorists, 167–68</td>
<td>Ben Ali, Zine, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>women as terrorist sympathizers, 169–70</td>
<td>Benedict, Ruth, 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Berghé, Pierre van den, 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Berthou, Richard, 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BET, 64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

Bhabha, Homi, 192
Bhamra, Gurminder, 109
Biden, Joe, 58
BiDil, 124, 269
Bin Laden, Osama, 170
biological realism, 274
biology, 267–72
biomedicine, 30–32
biopolitics, 15
biopower, 15
biosciences, post-racial, 124–27
‘black blood’, 182, 189
black Caribbeans, 75
black celebrities, 7–8
black conservatives, 120
‘black disease’, 35
Black Feminist Thought (Hill Collins), 103–04
Black Liberation Army, 169
black mixed-race. See also mixed-race people
in Britain, 187–89
fake tanning and, 191–92
naming, 187–90
scopophilia, 193
black nationalism, 186
Black Panthers, 169
black power movement, 3, 153
Black Skin, White Masks (Fanon), 201
black women. See also critical race feminism (CRF)
activism of, 105
beauty practices of, 191–92
black nationalism and, 186
feminism in, 103–04
self-definition, 105
blackness
beauty practices and, 191–92
race empire and, 186
race performativity and, 183–84
blacks. See also mixed-race people; race categories
athletes, 268
average income, 65
in Britain, 78
denigration of, 82–84
equal opportunities for, 47
household wealth, 47
jobless rate for, 48
one-drop rule of hypodescent and, 82
police discrimination against, 48
poverty rate, 65
unemployment rate, 65
Blanc, Laurent, 244–45
Blau, Peter M., 151
Bliss, Catherine, 270
Bonnett, Alastair, 216
Bosnia, 151–52
Boston Globe, 43, 65
Bradley effect, 66
Brazil, 33, 118, 252
Brazilian Afro-aesthetics, 186
Bredan, Fatima, 172
Britain, 33
half-caste children in, 187–88
mixed-race people in, 74, 75–76, 187–89
racial and ethnic differences in, 5
British Agencies for Adoption and Fostering (BAAF), 82
British Colonial Office, 187
British Sociological Association, 1
Brody, Jennifer De Vere, 182
Brown v. Board of Education (1954), 62
browning, 192, 193
Butler, Judith, 16, 180
Cambridge University, 144
Canellios, Peter, 65
Carby, Hazel, 187
cardiovascular disease, racial disparities in, 273
Caste, Class and Race (Cox), 146
categories, 151–53
census, 31, 85
non-black, 52
race, 11, 31, 52–53, 96–97, 151–53
Caucasians, 144. See also race categories
Caucasians United for Reparations and Emancipation (CURE), 219
Celera Genomics, 26, 124
census categories, 31, 85
Center for Responsible Lending, 65
Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies (CCCS), 13
Césaire, Aime, 186
Chesimard, Joanne, 169
children
half-caste, 187–88
mixed-race, 81–82
Chinese women, 75
Chinese-Malaysians, ethnic preferences of, 157–58
Christian, Mark, 187
Christian Identity Church (CIC), 218
Cissé, Madjiguène, 94, 107, 110
citizenship, 101
Civil Rights Act (1964), 62
civil rights movement, 3, 40, 47, 153, 218
Civilization and its Discontents (Freud), 201
class, sex and, 248
cold racism, 97
colonial aphasia, 234
colour capital, 223–25
colour tax, 147–48
colour-blind egalitarianism/
colour-blindness, 40–54
colour-blindness, 40–54
colonialism, 253
colour tax, 147–48
colour-blind egalitarianism/
colour-blindness, 40–54
colour tax, 147–48
colour-blind egalitarianism/
colour-blindness, 40–54
colonialism, 253

critical legal studies and, 163
critical race theory and, 163–64
definition of, 162, 163–67
description of, 162–63
feminist jurisprudence, 165
generic framework, 166
multiple consciousness and, 165–66
narrative/storytelling in, 166–67
War on Terror and, 167–71
critical race theory (CRT), 7, 78, 163–64

Critical Race Theory: The Cutting Edge
(Delgado), 162
critical rationalism, 143–60
beginnings of, 144–45
competing perspectives, 153–54
description of, 143
ever possibility of, 144–45
ethnicity and, 154–57
groups/categories and, 151–53
multidimensionality and, 157–59
political environment and, 145–47
race and, 144
social behaviour as exchange and,
150–51
social identification and, 147–49
CRS (French police), 95
culture of poverty, 60
culture of segregation, 60
cytosine, 29

Darwin, Charles, 32
Das Unheimlich, 200
Dati, Rachida, 171
Davis, Angela Y., 170
Death of White Sociology, The
(Wilson), 51, 118
Deep South, 155–56
Delgado, Richard, 162, 167
deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA), 29, 30
Derrida, Jacques, 163
Descartes, Rene, 259
designer drugs, 269
Dialectic of Enlightenment
(Horkheimer/Adorno), 200, 202
Dikötter, Frank, 254

Discourse on Method
(w Descartes), 259
discrimination, 60. See also
discrimination in
British society, 5
economic motivations for, 150–51
in housing and rental markets, 48
racial, 5, 146
racial inequality and, 63
reversal, 62
smiling, 63
surveys, 46
dis-identification, 99
dissection, 185
DNA testing, 30
‘Does Race Exist’ (article), 28
domination
maintaining racial order and, 61
matrix of, 104
D’Souza, Dinesh, 51, 119
Du Bois, W.E.B., 3, 241, 253
dual citizenship, 244–45
DuBois, W.E.B., 186
Duckworth Laboratory, 144
Dyer, Richard, 216–17
Dying in the City of Blues (Wailoo), 36
Eastern European immigrants, 52
Economic and Social Research Council, 2
Economics of Discrimination, The (Becker), 150–51
educational opportunities, 47
Egypt, 172–73
eliminativism, 116, 129, 272
emic constructs, 147
Emotional Life of the Infant, The (Klein), 207
Empire Strikes Back, The Race and Racism in 70s Britain, 5, 13–14
End of Racism, The (D’Souza), 51
etre-deux, 99, 103
epigenetics, 273
epigenome, 273
equality, 102
Equality Act (2010), 264
Equality and Human Rights Commission, 74
Essed, Philomena, 116–17
ethnic boundary, 155
ethnic cleansing, 8
ethnic differences, in British society, 5
ethnic Muslims, 151–52
ethnic preferences, 157–58
ethnicity, 8–9
categories in British and European societies, 11
collective identity and, 10
colour-blind egalitarianism and, 49–50
critical rationalism and, 154–57
group identity and, 32
plastic, 36
race and, 49–50
situation, 36
Ethnicity, Theory and Experience (Glazer/Moynihan), 154
etic constructs, 147
eugenics, 32–35
Eugenics Review, 145
experience, dangers of, 108–11
fake tanning, 191–92
Fanon, Frantz, 180, 253
on black nationalism, 186
Black Skin, White Masks, 201
on dissection, 185
white person’s projection of desire on black person, 202
Fattah, Israa Abdel, 172
feminism, 15
black, 103–04, 165
critical race. See critical race feminism (CRF)
womanist, 165
feminist jurisprudence, 165
Finkielkraut, Alain, 237, 244
Firth, Raymond, 144
Fisk University, 146
Fletcher, Muriel, 187
Fletcher Report (1930), 187
football, and racism, 242–45
Ford, Richard T., 127
foreclosures, 65
Fortuyn, Pim, 247
Foucault, Michel, 15, 163
France, 33, 118, 168
anti-white racism in, 237–39
dual citizenship in, 244–45
football and racism in, 242–45, 246–48
racial statistics, 234, 235–36
sans papiers, 94–95
sexual whiteness in, 246–48
visible minorities in, 236–37
visible/invisible whiteness in, 234–37
whiteness and national identity in, 233–48
whiteness in, 239–42
whiteness to Frenchness, 242–45
working class, 239–40, 241
Frankenberg, Ruth, 225
Franklin, John Hope, 256
Frazier, E. Franklin, 3
Fréche, George, 244, 247
Freud, Sigmund, 200–05
Gadafi, Muammar, 171
Gallagher, Charles, 62, 217
Galton Francis, 33
Garvey, Marcus, 186
Garveyism, 186
Gates, Henry Louis, Jr., 44–45, 64
Index

Gaza, 256, 257, 258
Gdous, Aisha, 172
genetic drift, 29
genetic reductionism, 35–37
genetic test, 30
genetic variation, 28–30
genome, 273
genomics, 26–37
biomedicine and, 30–32
eugenics and, 32–35
genetic reductionism and, 35–37
human genetic variation research and, 28–30
populations and, 28–30
racial categorisation and, 30–32
scientific racism and, 32–35
Gillion, Daniel, 64
Gilroy, Paul, 132, 185, 261
Glasgow, 274
Global Critical Race Feminism: An International Reader (Wing), 166
Goldberg, David Theo, 116–17, 267
Goldberg, Whoopi, 85
Gourcuff, Yoann, 246
group differences, race and, 27
group identity, 32
groups, 151–53
guanine, 29
Guardian, The, 82
Guardian G2, 74
Guillaumin, Colette, 117, 132
Gunning, Isabelle, 166
Haddon, A.C., 121
half-caste children, 187–88
Hall, Stuart, 13, 253
Hannity, Sean, 44
Hardt, Michael, 185
Harris, Angela, 165
Harris-Perry, Melissa, 58
Heath, Anthony, 151
hegemonic whiteness, 219, 220, 225
hemoglobin beta gene (HBB), 35
Herder, Johann Gottfried, 32
Hernandez, Berta, 166
Hill, Jason, 128
Hill Collins, Patricia, 104, 105, 107, 109, 110–11, 165
Hispanics, 31
historically white colleges and universities (HWCU), 59
Hitler, Adolph, 33
Holland, Francois, 233
Hollinger, David, 49
Holocaust, 33
Homans, George, 148
Homelands, 256
Homo sapiens, 144
homonationalism, 247
homophobia, 246–48
homosexuality, 204–05, 246–48
Honig, Bonnie, 100–01
honorary white, 63
Horkheimer, Max, 200, 202
Household Longitudinal Survey (United Kingdom), 76
household wealth, black vs. white, 47
housing
discrimination in, 48
inequalities in, 151
Housing Rights Act (1968), 62
How the Irish Became White (Ignatiev), 239
Human Genome Project (HGP), 26, 28, 267, 269
Human Rights Council Watch, 172
Huxley, Julian, 121, 124
identification
genotypic, 32
identity and, 202–03
impossible, 99–102
projective, 205–10
identitarian, 102
identity, 10–11
collective, 10
genotypic identification and, 32
group, 32
identification and, 202–03
mixed-race, 180–84
as political resource, 104–06
politics, 108–09
self-report and, 32
stripping, 74
white racial, 216–18
Ignatiev, Noel, 239
immigrants. See migration
impossible identification, 99–102
Indians, 76, 251
Indigènes de la République, Les, 236
Indonesians, 251
inferiority, 207–08
Institute of Sociology, 144
institutional racism, 43, 46, 208–09
interest groups, 102
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>287</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Intermix (website), 80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>internal review boards (IRBs), 35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Convention of the Elimination of Racial Discrimination,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Women’s Day, 172</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inter-racial differences, 220–25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intersectionality, 63–16, 104, 165–66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intra-racial differences, 220–25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland, 239</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irish, 251</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamophobia, 7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel, 256–57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson, Jonathan, 170</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson, Michael, 67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica, 192</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James, C.L.R., 186</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jews, 257</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jim Crow laws, 62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Charles S., 146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jospin, Lionel, 243</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Journal of the Royal Anthropological Review, 145</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Julliard, Jacques, 237</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for Anthropology, Human Genetics and Eugenics, 33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kamel, Bothaina, 172</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kant, Immanuel, 32, 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karman, Tawakkul, 171–72</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Klein, Melanie, 205–10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kleinian psychoanalytic theory, 205–10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kouchner, Bernard, 237</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labour Force Survey (United Kingdom), 75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lacan, Jacques, 202–04</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ladner, Joyce, 14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAT-CRT, 163</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latinos, 31. <strong>See also</strong> minorities; race categories</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>police discrimination against, 48</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>population, 52–53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>poverty rate, 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unemployment rate, 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Le Monde, 237</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Le Pen, Jean-Marie, 243</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Le Pen, Marine, 247</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leach, Edmund, 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebanen, 251</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Les Indigènes de la République, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Amanda, 219</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewontin, Richard, 29, 124, 125</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberals, 67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Libya, 172</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ligue des droits de l’homme, 238</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ligue internationale contre le racisme et l’antisémitisme (LICRA), 238</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limbaugh, Rush, 44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindh, John Walker, 168</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little, Kenneth L., 143, 144–45</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Negros in Britain, 145</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liverpool, England, 187</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livingstone, Frank, 124, 125</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lobby, 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lorde, Audre, 165</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Losing Ground (Murray), 63</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia, 157–58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malcolm X, 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Man’s Most Dangerous Myth: The Fallacy of Race (Montagu), 122</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mantra of sameness, 35, 37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marable, Manning, 59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Margree, Victoria, 109</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marianismo, 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marx, Anthony, 252</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marxist social theory, 6, 12–13, 15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mason, David, 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matsuda, Mari, 165</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCain, John, 43, 58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McKay, Claude, 186</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McNevin, Anne, 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>media</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colour-blindness in, 43–46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>multiracial approach to entertainment in, 48–49</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memmi, Albert, 253</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mhenni, Lena Ben, 172</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British policy on, 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cross-European economic, 209</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French policy on, 238, 243</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>genetic differences and, 28–29</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>genetic variation and, 29</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maghrebian, 240</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>politics of, 94–112</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sickle-cell anemia and, 35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miles, Robert, 12, 13, 265–67, 275</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mills, Charles W., 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mimesis, 200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mimicry, 192</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>minorities. <strong>See also</strong> mixed-race people; race categories</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colour-blind egalitarianism and, 52–53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>culture of poverty, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>culture of segregation, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mixed race people as, 81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
minorities (cont.)
racial inequality and, 60
rising socioeconomic status of, 41
social divisiveness of, 82–84
television depictions of, 48–49
visible, in France, 236–37
Mirza, Munira, 118
Mix'd (website), 79
Mixed Feelings (Alibhai-Brown), 79
mixed-race people, 74–90. See also minorities
arguments against legitimacy of, 80
in Britain, 187–89
celebrities, 85
children, 81–82
colour-blind society and, 84–86
critical race theory and, 78
denigration of black people and, 82–84
as disadvantaged minority group, 81
diversity of, 81
divisiveness for ethnic minority by, 82–84
experiences of, 81
fake tanning and, 191–92
growth of, in Britain, 75–76
naming, 187–90
new directions in study of, 76–79
public recognition of, 79–82
race performativity and, 180–84
scopophilia, 193
social and political implications of recognizing, 82–86
third space and, 80
mobile phone, as symbol of modernity, 94
Montagu, Ashley, 122
Moore, Michael, 69
Moore, Robert, 153
Morrison, Toni, 165
Mouvement contre le racisme et pour l’amitié entre les peuples (MRAP), 238
Mubarak, Hosni, 171
mulatto, 77, 182
multidimensionality, 157–59
multiple consciousness, 165–66
multiracial movements, 79–80
Murray, Charles, 63
Muslims, 151–52, 167–68
in Bosnia, 151–52
demonisation of, 168
Islamic dress, 168
legal and social services for women, 170
stereotyping as terrorists, 167–68
women as terrorist sympathizers, 169–70
women as terrorists, 169
Musselmanner, 258
mutation, 29
National Association for the Advancement of Coloured People (NAACP), 85
National Association for the Advancement of White People, 218
National Equality for All (NEA), 215, 218–19, 220–25
National Front, 240
National Human Genome Research Institute, 26
national identity, sex and, 246–48
National Revitalization Act, 31
Native Hawaiian, 31
natural selection, 29
Nazis and Nazism
Darwin theories of racial inequalities and, 145
death camps, 258
final solution, 257
post-war reaction to, 77
proto racial eliminativism and, 121
racial hygiene and, 33
Warsaw Ghetto, 257
Negri, Antonio, 185
Negroes in Britain (Little), 145
Netherlands, 247
new ethnicities, 6
New Labour, 189
new racism, 5, 61–63
New Racism (Barker), 209
New York Times, 43
newspapers, 43
Nicollin, Louis, 247
Niemonen, Jack, 216
Nietzsche, Friedrich W., 214
niqab, 168, 172
Noirile, Gérard, 245
Noririle, Gérard, 245
non-black category, 52
non-Hispanics, 52
non-racialism, 118
Norway, 33
Obama, Barack, 40, 216
comments on Gates’ arrest, 44
critiques from left, 67
ethnicity of, 49
future of race in America and, 63–69
media coverage of, 43
post-race aphorism after election of, 51
post-race era and, 7–8
Index

post-racial liberalism and, 118
post-racial society after election of, 114
racism in presidency of, 61
Obamerica, 64
Obiora, Leslye, 166
octoroon, 182
Olumide, Gill, 80
Omi, Michael, 27
one-drop rule of hypodescent, 63, 77, 85, 181–82
opportunities, for African Americans vs. whites, 47
oppression, psychology of, 207–08
Palestinians, 256
Paris Foot Gay, 247
Park, Robert, 3
People in Harmony (website), 80
personal suffering, 108–11
personalised medicine, 34
phantasy, 207, 209
phenotype, 150
Philips, Trevor, 74, 188–89
Phizacklea, Annie, 12
physical anthropologists, 144
Pialoux, Michel, 239–40, 241
plastic ethnicity, 36
police order, 96
consensus and, 97–98
recognition of speaking subjects in, 98
Policing the Crisis (Hall), 5
political environment, 145–47
political subjects, 99
politics
dangers of experience and, 108–11
identity, 108–09
of race and migration, 94–112
Popper, Karl, 143
population
biological differences between, 31
DNA sampling of, 34
human genetic variation research and, 28–30
racialised social system and, 60–61
population genetics, 144
population-based sampling, 34
post-race era, 7–8
post-racialism, 114–34
actually existing society, 118–21
biosciences and, 124–27
contradictions in, 117
cosmopolitan, 127–29
description of, 116–18
problems with, 130–31
proto, 121–24
racial eliminativism and, 116, 132–34
post-structuralist social theory, 15
poverty
culture of, 60, 119
rate of, 65
prejudice paradigm, 57
primordialist approach, 8
progressives, 67
projection, 207
projective identification, 205–07
black person and, 208
depressive position, 206
institutional racism and, 208–09
paranoid-schizoid position, 206
phantasy and, 207
vs. projection, 207
Proposition 54, 272
quadroon, 182
QueerRaceCrit, 163
race, 8–9
biology and, 267–72
categorization by, 30–32
collective identity and, 10
colour-blind egalitarianism and, 41–43, 49–50
critical rationalism and, 144
ethnicity and, 49–50
genomics and, 26–37
group differences and, 27
natural vs. social realities of, 273–74
politics of, 94–112
as role sign, 149–50
sex and, 248
as social category, 31–32
social constructionism and, 267–72
sociology and, 143–60
Race, Community and Conflict: A Study of Sparkbrook (Rex/Moore), 153
Race and History (Lévi-Strauss), 234
race and racism studies
history and context, 3–4
lack of consensus in, 9
theories, perspectives and debates in, 5–11
white sociology and, 11–17
race categories
in British and European societies, 11
census categories, 31
critical rationalism and, 151–53
police logic and, 96–97
in United States, 31, 52–53
Index

race critical theory, 116–17
race empire, 185–87
race performativity, 180–95
black mixed-race naming and, 187–90
blackness and, 183–84
impossibilities/possibilities of, 193–95
mixed-race identity and, 180–84
race empire and, 185–87
race in twenty-first century and, 190–93
race relations
language changes and, 264–65
racialisation and, 264–67
sociology of, 264
Race Relations & Amendments Act, 264
Race Relations (Banton), 149–50
race science, 269–71
Racial and Ethnic Competition (Banton), 155
racial conceptions, 253
racial democracy, 118
racial differences
in British society, 5
hegemonic whiteness and, 220
inter-, 220
intra-, 220
marginalisation and, 225–29
superiority and, 220–25
racial discrimination
in British society, 5
definition of, 146
racial eliminativism, 129, 132–34
racial equality, 47
Racial Formation in the United States (Omi/Winant), 27
racial hygiene (Rassenhygiene), 33
racial inequality
discrimination and, 63
minorities and, 60
white privilege and, 41–42
racial preservationism, 117
racial reality/unreality, 272–76
‘Racial Relations and Racial Problems’ (lecture course), 145
racial statistics, 234, 235–36
racial structure, 61
racialisation, 37
race relations to, 264–67
racialised social system, 60–61
racialism, anti-racist, 270
racism, 198–211
acknowledging, as form of racism, 45
anti-white, 237–39
cold, 97
colonialism and, 253
colour-blindedness and, 41–43
as a concept, 9
contemporary, 259–60
ethnic hatred and, 200–05
Freudian theory, 200–05
historical impact of, 10
institutional, 43, 46, 208–09
Kleinian theory, 205–10
material foundation of, 60–61
in post-racial America, 57–69
prejudice paradigm in, 57
projection and, 200–05
psycho-analytic/psycho-social approaches, 255–211
racial conceptions and, 253
racialised social system and, 60–61
relational, 251–61
reverse, 62
scientific, 32–35
sociogenesis and psychogenesis of, 207–08
surveys, 46
Racism, The (D’Souza), 119
Rational after Race Relations (Miles), 265
Racism and Migrant Labour (Miles), 13
Racism without Racists (2006), 64, 68
Rancière, Jacques, 94, 96–99
analytics of subversion, 97
entre-deux, 99
exclusions, 102–03
heterology, 97
only political universal, 101
on police order, 96, 98–99
rupture, 96–99
Rasguissier, Christine, 108–11
Rassenhygiene (racial hygiene), 33
Rastafarianism, 186
rational actor theory, 156–57
rationalism. See critical rationalism
ratomade, 237
Reagan Democrats, 241
reconstructionism, 275–76
redlining, 48
Reed, Adolph, 66
Reid, Richard, 168
relational racisms, 251–61
comparative vs. relational accounts, 255–56
comparisons and, 258–59
conceptions, 253
contemporary racism and, 259–60
expressions, 253
globalization of racial and, 255
ideas and practices, 253–55
whiteness studies and, 251–52
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>reverse discrimination, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reverse racism, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rex, John, 1, 6, 13, 153, 265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ribéry, Francell, 246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roediger, David, 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Anthropologist Institute, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rushdie affair, 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sabar, Khairiah, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sabar, Siham, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Said, Edward, 14, 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salah, Ali Abdullah, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sans papiers, 94–95, 100, 101, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>experiences of, 109–11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soninke origins of West African, 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>struggles of, 106–08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Šarkozy, Nicolas, 235, 237, 238, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sartre, Jean Paul, 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scientific American, 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>scientific method, 267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>scientific racism, 32–35, 269–71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>scopophilia, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Segal, Hanna, 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Segal, Julia, 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>segregation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>culture of, 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in neighbourhoods, 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in schools, 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>segregation. See also discrimination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>selective engagement, 271–72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senegalese women, 105–06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stenger, Leopold, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sewell, Tony, 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sex</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>class and, 248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>national identity and, 246–48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>race and, 248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>whiteness and, 246–48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sexual nationalism, 247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sexual whiteness, 246–48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaheen, Jack, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shakur, Assata, 169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shibadi, Hweida, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shīrāt, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sickle-cell anemia, 35–36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>simplistic whiteness, 228–29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>single nucleotide polymorphism (SNPs), 29, 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>situational ethnicity, 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin Heads against Racial Prejudice (SHARP), 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slavery, 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>smiling discrimination, 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Laura, 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social anthropology, 1, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social avoidance, 148–49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social behaviour, as exchange, 148, 150–51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social constructionism, 267–72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social identification, 147–49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social movements, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social psychology, 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science Research Council, 2, 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Theory, Psychoanalysis and Racism (Clarke), 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Society for Racial Hygiene, 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sociology, and race, 143–60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOS Racisme, 238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa, 118, 252, 256–57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South America, 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Francis College v. Al-Khazrahi (1987), 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staples, Robert, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state schools, segregation in, 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statement on Race (1950), 122–23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statement on the Nature of Race and Race Differences (1951), 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>statistics of diversity, 234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steele, Shelby, 120, 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stephanopoulos, George, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stoler, Ann, 96, 234, 248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study in Modern Superstition, A (Barzun), 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subjectivation, 98, 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sub-prime mortgages, 48, 66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>substitutionism, 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sun Trust, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunnis, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>syphilis, 33–34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syrians, 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taguieff, Pierre-André, 237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor, Paul, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tea Party, 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>television, multiracial approach in, 48–49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>terrorism, 167–71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tētu, 246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>theft of enjoyment, 204–05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theories of Race and Ethnic Relations (Rex and Mason), 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thermstrom, Abigail, 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tbernstrom, Stephan, 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third Reich, 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas, Clarence, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>thyme, 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trierweiler, Valérie, 233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuskegee Syphilis Study, 33–34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncanny, The, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unemployment, 65</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
UNESCO, 122–23, 146
United Kingdom. See Britain
United States
colour-blind society in, 40
demographics, 52–53
new racism in post-racial, 57–69
poverty rate, 65
race categories in, 31, 52–53
unemployment rate, 65
University of Edinburgh, 147
University of Liverpool, 187
U.S. Census, 31, 85
U.S. Public Health Service, 33
USA Patriot Act, 169
Valls, Manuel, 233
Venter, Craig, 26, 124, 269
visible minorities, 236–37
Volpp, Leti, 166
Wailoo, Keith, 36
Walker, Alice, 165
Wall Street Journal, 43
War on Terror, 167–71
Warsaw Ghetto, 257
Watson, James, 29
We Europeans: A Survey of Racial Problems (Huxley/Haddon), 121
wealth gap, 47, 65
Wells Fargo, 65
West, Cornel, 59, 115
West Africans, 105
West Bank, 256
White Anti-Racist Community Action Network, 219
white debt, 223–25
white flight, 59
white privilege, 41–42, 46
white racial identity, 216–18
dominant forms of, 219–20
ethnographic comparison of, 218–19
inter- and intra-racial differences, 220
white sociology, 11–17
affective, 225–27
anti-black rhetorics and, 222–23
colour capital and, 223–25
conscious, 227–28
hegemonic, 219–20, 225
inter-racial differences, 219, 220–25
intra-racial differences, 219, 225–29
Janus face of, 215–16
national identity and, in France, 233–48
privilege and power in, 216–17
racists/anti-racists and, 215–16
sexual, 246–48
simplistic, 228–29
sociology of, 214–29
visible/invisible, 234–37
white debt, 223–25
white racial identity and, 216–18
whiteness studies, 251–52
whites, 52–53, 62. See also race categories
average income, 65
denial of institutional racism’s existence by, 46
ethnic identity of, 49–50
household wealth, 47
new racism and, 62
opportunities for, 47
phantasy of, 209
poverty rate, 65
racial attitude surveys, 46–47
reverse discrimination and, 62
unemployment rate, 65
Whites for Racial Justice (WRJ), 215, 218–19, 221–22
Wilberforce, William, 6
Williams, Patricia, 165, 167
Wilson, William Julius, 51, 118–20
Winant, Howard, 27, 134, 217
Winfrey, Oprah, 85
Wise, Time, 118, 216
women. See also critical race feminism (CRF)
Arab/Muslim, 168, 169–70
Chinese, 75
feminism in black, 103–04
Islamic dress, 168
legal and social services for, 170
self-definition in black, 105
Senegalese, 105–06
as terrorist sympathizers, 169–70
as terrorists, 169
Women Journalists without Chains, 172
Woods, Tiger, 85
working class, 239–40, 241
World Cup, 243
Young, Jock, 13
Young, Robert, 206
Zack, Naomi, 31, 128
Žižek, Slavoj, 204–05