

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>List of tables</i>	x
<i>Notes on contributors</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xv

**The club framework**

1 Voluntary regulation of NGOs and nonprofits: an introduction to the club framework	
MARY KAY GUGERTY AND ASEEM PRAKASH	3

**Part I Club emergence**

2 Filling the gaps in nonprofit accountability: applying the club perspective in the US legal system	
DANA BRAKMAN REISER	41
3 Trends and patterns in third-party accreditation clubs	
WOODS BOWMAN	64
4 Self-regulation at the state level: nonprofit membership associations and club emergence	
MARY TSCHIRHART	85

**Part II Club sponsorship and club design**

5 Nonprofit infrastructure associations as reluctant clubs	
DENNIS R. YOUNG	101
6 Foundation accountability clubs and the search for philanthropic standards	
PETER FRUMKIN	125

viii	Contents	
7	Do self-regulation clubs work? Some evidence from Europe and some caveats from economic theory ANDREAS ORTMANN AND KATARINA SVÍTKOVÁ	152
8	NGO accountability clubs in the humanitarian sector: social dimensions of club emergence and design MARYAM ZARNEGAR DELOFFRE	169
<b>Part III Club design and effectiveness</b>		
9	The impact of sponsorship on club standards and design ANGELA BIES	203
10	The emergence and design of NGO clubs in Africa MARY KAY GUGERTY	228
11	The benefits of accreditation clubs for fundraising nonprofits RENÉ BEKKERS	253
<b>Future research and conclusions</b>		
12	Conclusions: nonprofit accountability clubs ASEEM PRAKASH AND MARY KAY GUGERTY	283
	<i>Index</i>	303