CONTENTS

Volume II

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS   page vi
LIST OF MAPS   viii

Introduction: The human story since 1500   1

Part I 1500–1700: The early modern world   9
Chapter 1 New empires in Asia and the Middle East   14
Chapter 2 Centralization and commercialization in Russia, Central Eurasia, and East Asia   40
Chapter 3 The Americas and Africa in the era of conquest and enslavement   72
Chapter 4 European and Southeast Asian crossroads   99

Part II 1700–1850: Revolution and reform   131
Chapter 5 Expansion, reform, and communication in the agrarian empires of Asia   135
Chapter 6 The First Industrial Revolution and the origins of international inequality   165
Chapter 7 The Age of Revolution   191

Part III 1850–1914: Energy and empire   227
Chapter 8 The Second Industrial Revolution   231
Chapter 9 States and social movements   259
Chapter 10 Nationalism and anti-colonialism   286

Part IV 1914–1950: Wars and revolutions   317
Chapter 11 The Great War and world revolutions, 1914–1921   321
Chapter 12 Twentieth-century social revolutions, 1922–1939   352
Chapter 13 World War II and the collapse of empires, 1931–1950   384

Part V 1950–2000: Global threats and promises   417
Chapter 14 Cold wars and hot wars: economic boom and slowdown, 1950–1985   420
Chapter 15 Decolonization, democratization, and civil wars, 1950–1980   447
Chapter 16 Globalization, inequality, and disintegration of states, 1980–2050   478
Conclusion   510

INDEX   522