

Index

- absorbing state, 67, 166, 172
- acoustic mode
 - Bogoliubov, 117, 316
 - electron, 103, 201
 - in superconductors, 318
 - ion, 103
- activation, 51, 60, 151
- activation trajectory, 68, 71, 73, 149, 161
- adiabatic pumping, 222
- Altshuler–Aronov corrections, 290–293
- Altshuler–Shklovskii statistics, 261–264
- Anderson localization, 248
- Andreev reflection, 318
- Aslamazov–Larkin corrections, 329, 330
- Bardeen–Cooper–Schrieffer (BCS) theory, 298
- Beliaev damping, 124, 126
- bifurcation parameter, 39, 154
- binomial distribution, 220
- Bogoliubov dispersion, 117, 125
- Bogoliubov–deGennes equations, 122
- Boltzmann distribution, 51, 55, 150
- Bose–Einstein condensation, 115
- Brouwer formula, 223
- Burgers equation, 176
- Caldeira–Leggett, 35, 41
- Carlson–Goldman mode, 313, 318
- causality structure, 24, 33, 35, 82, 84, 105, 127, 241, 243, 245, 248, 265, 283, 302, 321, 326
- caustics, 74
- classical–quantum components, 19, 30, 191, 199, 205
- closed time contour, 3, 13, 76, 84, 98, 142, 186, 299
- coherent states
 - bosonic, 10
 - fermionic, 184
- Cole–Hopf transformation, 166, 167, 180
- collision term, 56, 83, 90, 92–96, 137, 141, 202, 235, 295
- collisionless plasma, 100, 110
- continuity relation, 54, 55, 112, 118, 135, 152, 160, 237, 252, 324
- Cooper channel interaction, 199, 298
- Cooper pairs, 198, 298
- Cooperon modes, 253–257, 262, 269, 320, 325
- correlation length, 143, 155, 320
- counting field, 28, 217, 271, 276
- creation–annihilation operators, 168
 - bosonic, 10, 76, 226
 - fermionic, 183, 211
- critical dimension, 155, 174, 179, 207
- critical domain, 152
- critical exponents, 155, 159, 165, 168, 172, 174, 180, 259
- critical parameter, 155
- cumulants, 26, 213, 220, 222, 271, 278, 294
- cusp singularity, 74
- Debye–Waller factor, 290
- density matrix, 1, 12, 76, 115, 186, 234
- density of states (DOS), 196, 258, 260, 286
- density of states (DOS) corrections, 323, 329
- dephasing, 270
- detailed balance, 65, 166
- diffuson modes, 247, 251, 254, 265, 268, 293, 320
- directed percolation (DP), 169–172
- dissipative action, 32, 35, 45
 - quantum, 163
- dissipative tunneling, 39
- distribution function, 22, 86, 99, 118, 123, 190, 191, 242, 304
 - longitudinal, 304, 319
 - transverse, 304, 319
- Doi–Peliti formalism, 168
- Dorokhov distribution, 273, 278
- Drude conductivity, 237, 252, 255
- dynamic critical exponent, 155, 159–161, 207
- Dyson equation, 80–83, 85, 99, 202, 243, 329
- Einstein relation, 57, 146

340

elastic scattering time, 236, 239
epsilon expansion, 159, 165, 176, 181, 259
Euler equation, 118, 135
evaporative cooling, 129
evolution operator, 1–5, 13, 66, 186
exact integrability, 146
exchange magnetic field, 205, 207
extinction time, 68

Fano factor, 274, 278
ferromagnetic, 207, 225
first order transition, 151, 208
fluctuating superconductivity, 328–330
fluctuation relation, 62, 221
fluctuation–dissipation theorem (FDT), 22, 33, 46, 57,
 94, 105, 126, 131, 134, 145, 149, 155, 190, 204,
 215, 231, 288, 323
Fokker–Planck equation, 53–61, 91, 146, 150, 181
Friedel oscillations, 212
full counting statistics, 28, 219, 223, 270–278

gauge transformation, 136, 217, 224, 272, 280, 320,
 325
Gaussian integral, 11, 14, 143, 199, 212, 239, 265,
 275, 287
 bosonic, 14–17
 fermionic, 185, 240
generating function, 24, 192, 212, 218, 220, 240, 248,
 271
Gilbert damping, 209, 232
Ginzburg–Landau (GL) equation, 319
Ginzburg–Landau time, 320, 321
Goldstone modes, 242, 246, 301
Gor’kov–Eliashberg anomalous term, 325
Grassmann numbers, 183
Green function
 bosonic, 17–22, 31, 77
 classical, 155
 dressed, 80, 82
 fermionic, 188–191
 phonons, 145
Gross–Pitaevskii equation, 116, 120, 321
 modified, 124, 128, 132, 135

healing length, 143
Hohenberg–Halperin classification, 160, 168, 322
Holstein–Primakoff parametrizations, 226
Hubbard–Stratonovich transformation, 45, 98, 107,
 131, 134, 199, 232, 240, 299, 323, 324

instanton, 69
irreducible diagrams, 81
Ito regularization, 47, 54, 57, 148, 180

Jarzynski relation, 64, 221
Josephson current, 310

Kapitsa pendulum, 71

Index

Kardar–Parisi–Zhang (KPZ) equation, 176–182
Keldysh rotation, 19, 30, 76, 84, 98, 143, 188
kinetic equation, 83, 86, 89–92, 99, 109, 123, 136,
 201, 208, 235, 293–296
kinetic term, 56, 83, 89–92
Kramers problem, 60, 152, 154
Kramers–Kronig relation, 196
Kubo formula, 194, 251, 255

Lagrangian manifold, 73
Landau damping, 102, 106, 108, 124, 126, 197, 201,
 316, 318
 non-linear, 114
Landau free energy, 147, 160, 166, 322
Landau–Lifshitz equation, 209, 225, 229
Landauer formula, 213, 223, 276
Langevin equation, 46–49, 146, 148, 180
 conserved, 162
Langmuir mode, 102
large deviation function, 75
Larkin–Ovchinnikov equations, 305
Lesovik formula, 215, 220
level repulsion, 263
Levitov formula, 219, 276
linear response, 194, 250, 269, 292, 329
loop diagrams, 3, 239

magneto-conductivity, 257
Maki–Thompson (MT) corrections, 323, 329
Martin–Siggia–Rose (MSR), 46, 63, 148, 160, 177
mass-shell, 90, 94
Master equation, 65, 166, 279
Matsubara formalism, 3, 34, 94
Maxwell–Boltzmann distribution, 56, 108
Melnikov theorem, 69, 70
mesoscopic fluctuations, 260, 264, 267
metastable state, 51

Nambu space, 299
noise
 colored, 59, 132
 Johnson–Nyquist, 215, 222, 323
 multiplicative, 47, 52, 135, 180
 vector, 160, 232, 324
 white, 46, 72, 107, 147, 324
non-linear constraint, 243, 264, 285, 301
non-linear sigma-model, 244–259, 264, 280, 301
normal ordering, 10, 13, 48, 53, 66, 78, 185, 197
normalization identity, 5, 15, 23, 32, 79, 85, 99, 104,
 187, 193, 194, 219, 221, 239
nucleation rate, 152

occupation number
 bosonic, 19
 fermionic, 188
Ohmic bath, 33, 146, 148, 163
order parameter, 160, 162, 172, 302, 303, 307, 319,
 322

- Ornstein–Uhlenbeck process, 59
- partition function, 5, 12, 47, 76, 186, 191, 238, 300
- path integral, 30, 66, 142
- phase portraits, 50–53, 156, 169–182
- phase transition
- absorbing state, 166–176
 - first order, 151–154
 - quantum, 163, 206
 - second order, 155, 322
- phason mode, 313
- photovoltaic effect, 222
- plasmon, 102, 201, 318
- distribution, 108
- Poisson brackets, 56, 70, 89, 91
- Poisson distribution, 263
- Poisson equation, 100, 101, 305, 312, 316
- polarization matrix, 101, 105, 109, 125, 194, 196, 200, 206, 251, 283
- Popov approximation, 119, 124, 127, 129, 135, 137, 140
- pre-exponential factor, 56, 61, 64, 69, 152, 154
- proximity effect, 309, 310
- quantum critical region, 165, 207
- quantum impurity, 141–146
- quantum membrane, 83
- quantum point contact (QPC), 210
- quasiparticle action, 120
- quasiparticle lifetime, 90
- quasiparticle weight, 91
- quenched disorder, 234, 237–241, 271
- Raman scattering, 142
- random matrix theory (RMT), 263
- random phase approximation (RPA), 104, 106, 109, 200, 204, 285
- random walk, 166
- rate equation, 67
- reaction Hamiltonian, 66–71, 166–176, 279
- reaction models, 65, 166, 279
- parity conserving, 172
- reaction rates, 65, 167, 279
- rectification, 222
- Reggeon field theory, 170
- relaxation rate, 95, 205, 296
- renormalization group (RG), 155–182, 207, 257, 293
- replica trick, 238, 267, 301
- resolution of unity, 11, 185
- scaling, 114, 155, 258
- scaling dimensions, 157, 171, 258
- scaling function, 165, 177
- scaling interval, 113
- scaling solution, 113
- scattering matrix, 216, 218, 223
- Schmid mode, 319
- Schottky formula, 215, 233, 274
- screening length, 102
- self-consistency condition, 303, 312, 314
- self-consistent Born approximation, 93
- self-energy, 81, 82, 86–87, 109, 137, 140, 195, 202, 203, 235
- shot noise, 215, 274, 278, 294
- spin, 229, 233
- singlet channel interaction, 199, 284
- Slonczewski–Berger term, 209, 225, 229
- source field, 25, 193, 199, 217, 248, 264
- spectral correlation function, 261, 265
- spin current, 209, 228
- spin torque, 209, 225, 229
- spin-flip current, 232, 233
- stationary path, 36, 49, 63, 66, 149, 271
- Stoner transition, 206
- Stratonovich regularization, 59–60, 180
- superconductivity, 298, 303, 305
- fluctuating, 328–330
- supercurrent, 308, 322, 329
- superfluid velocity, 118, 132, 135, 142
- supersymmetry, 56, 238, 267
- switching line, 74
- symmetric exclusion process, 182
- T-exponent, 1
- thermal bath, 32
- Thomas–Fermi approximation, 116
- Thouless energy, 263, 270, 309
- time-dependent Ginzburg–Landau (TDGL) equation, 319, 325
- stochastic, 323
- time-reversal symmetry, 34, 53, 149, 230, 240, 252, 262
- transfer matrix, 54
- transport scattering time, 236
- triplet channel interaction, 199, 205, 296
- tunneling, 36–43, 163, 226, 274, 290
- universal conductance fluctuations (UCF), 267–270
- Usadel equation, 245, 272, 301–305, 309
- Vlasov equations, 100, 124
- Von Neumann equation, 1
- wave turbulence, 114
- weak localization, 248, 251, 255–259, 300
- Wick theorem, 15, 46, 79, 80, 144, 186
- Wigner transformation (WT), 87–89, 95, 99, 123, 223, 245, 272, 315
- Wigner–Dyson statistics, 263, 264, 266
- zero bias anomaly, 286–290, 293
- zero mode, 16, 56, 69, 153, 263
- zero sound, 201