

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-76060-7 - Making the Political: Founding and Action in the Political Theory of

Zhang Shizhao

Leigh K. Jenco

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

## Contents

<i>Preface</i>	page ix
<i>Notes on the text</i>	xiv
<b>Part I Introduction</b>	
1 Making the political	3
Thinking from the early Republic: some methodological considerations on “comparative political theory”	6
Founding and paradox	12
Chapter summary	15
Zhang’s “democracy”	22
2 Zhang Shizhao and his world	29
China at the turn of the twentieth century	29
Zhang’s life and thought	34
<i>The Tiger</i>	38
The turn to “political theory”	41
<b>Part II Founding</b>	
3 The founding paradox	45
The first paradox: mass versus elite	48
The second paradox: constituting authority	50
A Chinese founding narrative: the social contract	53
Another Chinese founding narrative: “making the political lies in people”	58
The nexus of efficacy and legitimacy	65
Conclusion	69
4 “Rule by man” and “rule by law”	72
“Rule by man” ideals in early Republican China	76
Liang Qichao and “the cause of society”	83
Zhang Shizhao’s “rule by law” arguments	89
Conclusion	98
5 Public, private, and the political	103
<i>Gong</i> and <i>si</i>	104

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-76060-7 - Making the Political: Founding and Action in the Political Theory of

Zhang Shizhao

Leigh K. Jenco

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

viii

Contents

Public action as political action	111
The problem of feasibility	116
Making the personal political	125
A return to founding	130
Conclusion	133
<b>Part III Action</b>	
6 Self-awareness	137
The “I” of <i>The Tiger</i>	139
The problem of the theorist	144
The literatus posture	147
Self-awareness as political action	154
Conclusion	159
7 The self-use of talent	162
Using talent	164
Talent and virtue	171
Federalism	176
Talent and democracy	185
Conclusion	190
8 Accommodation	193
Sameness and difference	195
The practice of difference: revisiting the “public way”	206
The public and its problems	215
A balancing democracy	221
Conclusion	223
Conclusion: A return to beginnings	226
An inner–outer axis of action	227
Toward the development of (a) Chinese political theory	233
<i>Appendix A: notes on translated terms</i>	237
<i>Fazhi</i> , “rule by law”	237
<i>Gongdao</i> , “the public way”	239
<i>Guo</i> , “polity”	240
<i>Li guo</i> , “founding” or “polity-founding”	241
<i>Ren</i> , “persons” or “individuals”	241
<i>Renzhi</i> , “rule by man”	242
<i>Tiaobe</i> , “accommodation”	243
<i>Wei zheng</i> , “to make the political”	246
<i>Zijue</i> , “self-awareness”	247
<i>Appendix B: Character list</i>	248
<i>Bibliography</i>	258
<i>Index</i>	277