

Index

Note: Page numbers in *italic* denote figures. Page numbers in **bold** denote tables.

- abatement cost 68
 - curve 263–64, 264, 272
- Ad-Hoc group on long-term cooperation 335
- adaptation 65–7, **66**
 - costs 70–1
 - and mitigation 284–85, **285**
- aerosols 41–2
 - and climate change 5, 8
- afforestation 247–48, 255–56
- Africa, vulnerability 21, **22**, 24
- aggregate impact 24–7
- agreements
 - international 318
 - beyond 2012 334
 - voluntary 227, 296–98
- agriculture
 - adaptation costs 71
 - bioenergy 128–29, 170
 - carbon flux 238, 238
 - and climate change 5, 15–16, **25**, 244–45, 258
 - development 90–2
 - greenhouse gas emissions 237–39, 259, 238
 - policies 252–53, 259, 305
 - reduction potential 241, 244–45, **242**, 245, **249**
 - trends 235–36, **236**
- air conditioning 190–91, 191
 - low-energy 191, 192
- air pollution
 - and crop productivity 92, 277
 - indoor, developing countries 93–4, 190
 - industry, regulation 232
 - and public health 90, 91, 277
 - reduction 277
- albedo 5, 8, 248
- alcohol, fuel 168, 169–70
 - Brazil 86–7, 93, 168, 281
- algae, oil-producing 168–69
- aluminium production, emission reduction 220–21
- ammonia production 219
 - emission reduction 219
 - energy efficiency 85, 212, 219
- Antarctic
 - ozone hole 41
 - sea ice 3
- appliances, household 193–95, 193
 - efficiency 194
 - standby power 194
 - standards and labelling 205, 206, 300
- aquifers, carbon dioxide storage 138
- Archimedes Wave Swing system 136
- Arctic
 - sea ice 3, 18
 - vulnerability 21, 22, 24
- Asia, vulnerability 22, 24
- Asia-Pacific Partnership on Clean Development and Climate 333
- atmosphere
 - particulates 5, 8
 - geo-engineering 268–69
 - temperature 2
- Australia
 - Greenhouse Challenge Plus programme 297
 - vulnerability 22
- aviation, greenhouse gas emissions 155–56, 178
- Bali Action Plan 335–36
 - MVR clause 346–47
- baselines 70, 266
- Best Available Technologies 231, 342
- biodiesel 168, 170
- biodiversity
 - forestry 258
 - hotspots 17–18, 17
 - protection 94–5
- bioenergy 126–30, 130, 250
- biofuels 168–72, 250
 - CO₂ emission 239–40
 - reduction potential 169–70
 - costs 171–72
 - and food prices 250
 - second generation 168
 - subsidies 171

- biogas 93–4, 127
 - digesters 127
- biological systems *see* ecosystems
- biomass
 - in industry 223
 - power generation 126–30
 - CO₂ reduction potential 129–30
 - cost 129
 - technology 127
 - sources 128–29, 250, **251**
- birds, migration 5, 18
- bottom-up models 265–66, 265
- BP, greenhouse gas emission reduction 228
- Brazil
 - fuel alcohol production 86–7, 93, 168, 281
 - greenhouse gas emissions 35
 - hydropower 122–23
- Brundlandt Commission 83
- building codes 203–04, 204, 289, 290
- buildings 181–207
 - China 181–82
 - energy use 182–85
 - changing behaviour 199–200, 200
 - commercial 182–83
 - future projection 184
 - greenhouse gas emissions 185
 - reduction 186, 195–201
 - barriers 201–03, **202**
 - policies 203, 305
 - residential 182
 - Japan, Cool Biz campaign 200
 - passive house concept 186, 198
 - Bus Rapid Transport Systems 90, 161–63
 - Business Leader Initiative on Climate Change 333
- California
 - climate policy 314
 - solar power 132, 133
- Canada, Kyoto obligations 326–28
- Canadian Automobile Agreement 297
- cap and trade systems 146–47, 178, 229–31, 293–96, **306**
- car-pooling 157
- carbon
 - black 41–2
 - social cost of 74
- carbon cycle 7, 55
- carbon dioxide
 - atmospheric concentration 6
 - capture and storage 64, 136–41
 - ammonia manufacture 219
 - capture 136–38
 - cement manufacture 218
 - costs 141
 - hydrogen production 139, 141, 219
 - iron and steel industry 216
 - reduction potential 141
 - safety 140–41
 - storage or usage 138–39
 - technology policy 149
 - transportation 140
 - emissions
 - biofuels 239–40
 - building sector 184
 - cap and trade systems 146–47, 178, 229–31, 293–96, 306
 - cement manufacture 217–18
 - chemical industry 219
 - energy supply 141, **142**
 - industry 213
 - industry and waste management, reduction 224–33, 231
 - iron and steel production 215–16
 - shipping 156
 - taxation 146
 - transport sector 153–56, 154, 175–76
 - flux 7
 - global warming potential 30–1
 - residence time 30
 - sequestration 7, 237, 237, 259
 - sources 33
- carbon dioxide equivalent 31, 56
 - stabilization 55–8, 56
- Carbon Disclosure Project 303, 333
- Carbon Emissions Reduction Target 291
- Carbon Sequestration Leadership Forum 333
- carbon tetrachloride 40
- Carbon Trust 333–34
- cars
 - electric 172–74
 - fuel efficiency 164–66
 - hybrid 164, 165, 173–74, **174**
- cement manufacture **210**, 221
 - CO₂ emissions 217–18, **218**
- Cement Sustainability Initiative 303, 334
- Certified Emission Reduction units (CER) 328–29, 331
- chemical industry 218–20
 - greenhouse gas emission reduction 220
- Chicago Climate Exchange 334
- China
 - biogas digester programme 127
 - building boom 181–82
 - building codes 290
 - Clean Development Mechanism 332
 - e-bikes 172, 282
 - greenhouse gas emissions 34–5
 - sustainable energy development policies 88
 - technology transfer, domestic innovation 281–82
 - Three Gorges Dam hydropower 121
 - chlorofluorocarbons 40, 40, 184, **185**

- cities
 liveability 89, **89**, 157, 160–61
 transport needs 156–57, 159–63
- clathrates 108–09
- Clean Development Mechanism 256, 328–32, 329, 330
 Certified Emission Reduction units (CER) 328–29, 330, 331
 projects 329–32, 330
- climate
 definition 1
 and energy use 183
- climate change
 aggregate impact 24–7
 large scale impact 27
 stabilization 51–76
- Climate Convention *see* United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Control
- Climate Leaders voluntary agreement 297
- climate models 9, 12–13
- climate policy, energy supply 144–49
- climate proofing 102–03
- climate sensitivity 13
- clinker *see* cement manufacture
- cloud seeding 268, 269
- coal
 domestic 87
 electricity generation 112, 116–17
 resources 109, **111**
 security 110–11
- coal seams, carbon dioxide storage 138–39
- combined cycle gas turbines 117
- combined heat and power plants 117, 127, 189
 industry 221
 micro 190
- cooking, indoor air pollution 93–4, 190
- cooling *see* air conditioning
- Copenhagen, liveable city programme 160–61
- Copenhagen Protocol 348
- cost-benefit comparison 75–6
- Costa Rica, forest protection 254–55
- costs 68–71
 abatement 68, 273
see also abatement cost curve
 adaptation 70–1
 climate change damage 71–4
 discount rate 72–3
 economic 68, 73, 273
 marginal 68, 69, 273
 mitigation 68–70, 272–75
 social cost of carbon 74
 technological change 273–74
 weighting 73
- crops *see* agriculture
- cyclones 20
- deforestation 92, 247, 253–54, 254, 257, 258
 Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and forest Degradation (REDD) 256–57
- Delhi, air quality programme 90
- demand side management 205, 291, 314
- Denmark, climate proofing 102–03
- development
 changing paths 97–103
 coordination 102
 and climate change 78–103, 79
 policies, mainstreaming climate change 84–97
 Tanzania 101
 South Africa 101–02
 socio-economic 95–6
 sustainable 83–4, 83
 and economic growth 96–7
see also research and development; technology, development
- diesel *see* biodiesel
- diet, greenhouse gas emissions 245, **246**
- discount rate 72–3
- drought 2, 14–16
- Dupont, greenhouse gas emission reduction 228
- e-bikes 172–73, 282
- economy
 cost of mitigation 68, 73, 273
 greenhouse gas emissions 33–4, 38–9, 43, 2.48
 impact of climate change 28
- ecosystems
 impact of climate change 5, 16–19, 24
 protection 94–5, 95
- El Niño 16
- electricity
 developing countries 93–4, 108
 generation 112–17, 114, **113**
 climate policy 144–49
 greenhouse gas emissions 114–15, 117, 142
 reduction options 115–16
 power plant efficiency 116–17
 regulation 148
 subsidies 147–48, 298,
see also bioenergy; coal; hydropower; nuclear power; oil; wind power
 units 106
 vehicles 172–74
- employment 279, 279
- energy, units 106
- energy efficiency 64, 71, 86
 modernizing industry 84–6, 222–23
- Energy Plus building 198–99
- Energy Service Companies 207
- energy sources
 diversification 87
 domestic 86–7
 primary 106, 107, 113

- energy sources (*cont.*)
 - renewable 86–7
 - secondary 113
- energy supply 105–49
 - climate policy 144–49, 305
 - costs 142–43
 - and development 105–08
 - and greenhouse gas emissions 114–15, *115*, *116*, 141
 - modern, developing countries 93–4, 107–08
 - regulation 148
 - risk reduction 148
 - security 86, 110–11, 277–78, 278
 - transport sector 153
 - technology policy 149
- energy use
 - buildings 182–85
 - changing behaviour 199–200, 200
 - future projection 184
 - greenhouse gas emissions 185
 - reduction 186, 195–201
 - barriers 201–03, 202
 - policies 203
 - and climate 183
 - and greenhouse gas emission 44–5, 45
 - enhanced oil recovery 138, *143*
 - equity, and socio-economic change 99
 - ethanol *see* alcohol, fuel
 - ethylene production 218
 - emission reduction 219
 - Europe, impact of climate change 22
 - European Automobile Agreement 297
 - European Union
 - climate policy 313, 314–15
 - Directive on Energy Performance of Buildings 204–05
 - Emission Trading System 226, 230–31, 294, 295–96
 - greenhouse gas emissions 35
 - beyond 2012 337–38, 339
 - implementation of Kyoto Protocol 270, 270
 - Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control Directive 226, 231
 - two degrees target 74–5
- extinction 27
- feed-in tariff system 147, 206, 298
- feedback mechanisms 12
- fertilizer production, energy efficiency 85
- Fischer Tropsch process 87, 137, 139
- fishery, impact of climate change 16
- flex-fuel vehicles 168
- flooding 20
- food
 - diet and greenhouse gas emissions 245, 246
 - price *251*
 - impact of biofuels 250
 - production, impact of climate change 15–16
 - security 90–2
- forestry
 - afforestation 247–48, 255–56
 - and climate change 5, 246–50, 258
 - deforestation 92, 247, 253–54, 256–57, 258
 - forest management 249, 256
 - forest protection
 - Costa Rica 254–55
 - India 255
 - greenhouse gas emissions 239, 259
 - policies 253–56, 259, 305
 - reduction 241, **243**
 - potential 246–50, 247, 249
 - Kyoto Protocol policy instruments 256–57
 - Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and forest Degradation (REDD) 256–57
 - sustainable development 92
 - trends 236–37, *236*
- fossil fuels 107–10, *110*
- Generation IV International Forum 333
- Geo-engineering 268–70
- geothermal energy 130–31, **131**, *132*
 - costs 131
- Germany, climate policy 315–16
- glaciers 3
- Global Reporting Initiative 303
- global warming potential 30–1, **31**
- governance, and socio-economic change 100, 288
- government procurement policies 304
- green procurement 304
- Greenhouse Development Rights 339, 340
- greenhouse effect 6, 6
- greenhouse gas 5–9, 7
 - driving forces 42–6
 - emission scenarios 9–10, *10*, 46–9, 43, 47, 96
- emissions 30–49
 - agriculture 237–39, 259
 - policies 252–53
 - reduction 241, 242, 244–45, 249
 - aviation 155–56
 - best available technology 231, 342
 - beyond 2012 334, **344**
 - commitment to action 341–43
 - Copenhagen Protocol 348
 - developing countries 338–40, *341*, 343, **344**
 - European Union 337–38, 339
 - finance 343–45
 - measuring, reporting, and verifying 346–47
 - policies and measures implementation 342–43
 - technology 345–46
 - buildings 185
 - chemical industry 220

- developing countries 80
- electricity generation 115–17
- emission ceilings 341–42
- energy supply 114–15, 116, 117
- forestry 239, 259
 - policies 253–56
 - reduction 241, 243, 246–50
- future 42–6
- industry and waste management 212, 213, 215, 231
 - reduction 224–33
- land use 45–6, 237–41, 259
 - policies 252–53, 253–56
 - reduction 241–50
- nuclear power 120–21
- reduction *see* mitigation
- sectoral targets 342
- transport sector 153–56, 154
- global warming potential 30–1
- human activity 35–7, **38**
- sources 32, 33
- stabilization 51–76, 53, 266–68, **267**
 - co-benefits 71, 72, 277–79
 - cost-benefit comparison 75–6
 - costs 68–71
 - modelling 58–60
 - risk management 74–6
 - technologies 58–62, 62, 63, **59**
 - two degree target 74–5*see also* mitigation
- Greenland ice sheet 3, 12
- gross domestic product
 - costs as percentage 73, 273
 - and greenhouse gas emissions 38, 39, 44, 46
 - and mitigation policies 68
- Group of 77 323–24
- halons 40
- health
 - air pollution 90, 91, 277
 - impact of climate change 19–20, 20, 25
 - public health systems 94
- heat pumps 189, 189
- heating
 - district 189
 - space 188–89
 - solar 135, 197–98, 198
- houses
 - energy saving 186, 188, 198
 - insulation 188
- human activity
 - and climate change 6–9
 - greenhouse gas emissions 35–7, 38
- hurricanes 2
- hydrochlorofluorocarbons 40, 184, 185, 191
- hydrofluorocarbons
 - buildings 184, 185, 191
 - HFC-23
 - CDM project 331–32
 - chemical industry 219, 220
 - global warming potential 31
 - replacement 221–22
 - sources 33
- hydrogen
 - fuel cell vehicles 174–75
 - production 139, 141, 219
- hydropower 121–23, 122
 - Clean Development Mechanism 331
- ice *see* glaciers; land ice; sea ice
- Iceland, geothermal energy 130
- IEA Implementing Agreements 333, 346
- IMAGE-TIMER-FAIR Integrated Modelling Framework 58–60
- import duties 93
- income
 - and car ownership 151, 152
 - and energy use 105–06
- India
 - CO₂ emissions, transport sector 155
 - forest protection 255
 - greenhouse gas emissions 35
 - National Action Plan on Climate Change 311–13
 - wind turbine production 281, 282–83
- Indonesia, greenhouse gas emissions 35
- industry 209–33
 - cap and trade programmes 229–31, 310
 - energy efficiency 214, 222–23, 225
 - co-benefits 225
 - greenhouse gas emissions 38–9, 212, 213, 215
 - reduction 213–14, 224–33, 231
 - cap and trade systems 229–31, 310
 - financial instruments 229
 - regulation 231
 - technology policy 232
 - voluntary action 227–28, 310
 - voluntary agreements 227, 310
 - impact of climate change 25
 - investment 226–27
 - policies 227
 - voluntary agreements 227
 - modernization 84–6
 - production trends 209–11
 - recycling 223
- information
 - policies 299–303, 306
 - and socio-economic change 99
- institutions
 - infrastructure 332
 - and socio-economic change 99
- insulation 186, 188
 - existing buildings 188

- integrated gasification combined cycle plants 116, 117, 137, 139
- International Partnership for a Hydrogen Economy 332
- investment
 beyond 2012 343–45
 foreign direct, technology transfer 280–81
 for low-carbon economy 275–77
- IPCC 55, 319
 emissions beyond 2012 337, 344
 SRES scenarios 9–10, 11, 43, 46–9, 96
- iron, ocean fertilization 269
- iron and steel production 214
 energy use and CO₂ emissions 215–16
- islands, impact of climate change 22, 70
- Japan
 climate policy 313–14
 Cool Biz campaign 200
 emission reduction studies 270
- joule 106
- Keidaren Voluntary Action Plan 297
- knowledge, and socio-economic change 99
- Kyoto Protocol 322–23
 Ad-Hoc group on long-term cooperation 335
 agreement for industrialized countries 274–75, **274**
 implementation 326–28
 Annex I countries 321, 327, 320, 322, 344
 Annex II countries 320, 321, 322
 Article 2 342–43
 greenhouse gas emissions 32–9, 274
 negotiating process 323–24
 policy instruments, agriculture, and forestry 256–57
 Russian ratification 325–26
 USA withdrawal 324–25
- labelling 299–303
- lamps *see* lighting
- land ice 3, 5
- land use 235–59
 greenhouse gas emission 45–6, 237–41, 259
 policies 252–53, 253–56, 259
 reduction potential 241–50
 trends 235–37
see also agriculture; forestry
- Latin America, impact of climate change 22
- levies 292–93, 306
- lighting 187, 191–93, 187, 192
- LPG, in developing countries 93–4, 107
- McKinsey-Vattenfall cost curve 263–64, 272
 macro-economic policy 92–3
- mangrove forests 94
- methane
 agriculture 237–39
 atmospheric concentration 6
 building sector 184, 185
 forestry 239
 global warming potential 31
 organic waste 223–24, 232
 residence time 30
 sources 33
- methanol production 218
- methyl bromide 40
- methyl chloroform 40
- micro CHP 190
- migration, and climate change 5, 18
- Millennium Development Goals 27, 80, **81**
- mirrors
 parabolic trough 132
 solar tower 132
- mitigation 62–7
 abatement cost curve 263–64, 272
 and adaptation 284–85, 285
 beyond 2012 334
 co-benefits 71, 72, 277–79
 costs 68–70, 71, 272–75, 271, 272, **273**
 geo-engineering 268–70
 global potential 261–85, 263, 265
 investment 275–77
 options 58–60, 63
 electricity generation 115–17
 technical potential 61, **61**
 policies 287–316
 top-down models 265–66
- Montreal Protocol, ozone depleting gases 40
- motorbikes, electric *see* e-bikes
- natural gas 111
 electricity generation 112, 116, 117
- natural gas hydrates 108–09
- nature
 impact of climate change 16–19
 protection 94–5
see also ecosystems
- net present value 69, 69
- Netherlands, voluntary agreement on energy efficiency 297
- New Zealand, vulnerability 22
- nitrates 41–2
- nitrogen, ocean fertilization 269
- nitrogen oxide 41–2
- nitrous oxide
 agriculture 237–39
 atmospheric concentration 6
 building sector 184, 185
 chemical industry 219, 220
 forestry 239

- residence time 30
- sources 33
- North America, impact of climate change 22
- nuclear power 118–21, **118**
 - greenhouse gas emissions 120–21
 - radioactive waste 118–20
 - reactor safety 118–20
 - terrorism risk 121
- nuclear weapons 120, 121
- ocean acidification 269
- ocean energy 135–36
- ocean fertilization 269
- offset programmes 334
- oil
 - resources 108–10
 - peak-oil issue 109
 - security, transport sector 153, **154**
 - see also* refineries
 - oil fields, carbon dioxide storage 138
 - oil palm plantations 253
 - oil shale 108
 - oxyfuel combustion and capture 137
- ozone
 - stratospheric 41
 - Montreal Protocol gases 40
 - tropospheric 41
- particles *see* aerosols; atmosphere; particulates
- passive house concept 183, 186, 186, 198
- peatlands **240**
 - CO₂ emissions 239–40, 240
- perfluorinated carbon compounds 220–21, 224
- permafrost 20, 27
- petroleum *see* oil; refineries
- Pew Business Environment Leadership Council 304, 334
- photovoltaic panels 134–35, 137, 195, 195, 196
 - costs 135
- plankton, ocean fertilization 269
- plutonium 120, 121
- polar bears, climate change 19, 19
- polar regions
 - impact of climate change 22
 - see also* Antarctic; Arctic
- policies 287–316
 - beyond 2012 342–43
 - environmental effectiveness 305–10
 - implementation and enforcement 316
 - instruments 288–89
 - strengths and weaknesses 304–05, 310–11
 - macro-economic 92–3
 - national packages 311–16
 - non-climate 304
- population, and greenhouse gas emission 42–3
- poverty, impact of climate change 80
- power plants, efficiency 116–17
- precipitation
 - average 2
 - change 10–11
 - see also* snow cover; water
- private initiatives 333
- public-private partnerships 332–33
- radiation, solar 5, 131–35, 133
 - geo-engineering 268–69
 - in passive house standard 186
- radiative forcing 8
- radioactive waste 118–20
 - geological storage 119–20
- rainfall
 - average 2
 - change 10–11, 11
- reactors, nuclear, safety 118–20
- recycling, in industry 223, 232–33, 233
- Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and forest Degradation (REDD) 256–57
- refineries, energy efficiency 219–20
- regulations 289–92, 306
 - electricity generation 148
- Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Partnership 333, 345
- research and development, policies 299, 299, 306, 346
- resources, and socio-economic change 98–9
- response capacity 97, 98
- risk management 74–6
- Russia, Kyoto Protocol ratification 325–26
- sea ice 4
 - Antarctic 3
 - Arctic 3, 18
- sea level, rise 3–5, 4, 12, 20, 21
 - costs 70
- security
 - energy supply 86, 110–11, 277–78
 - international 80, 82
- sequestration, carbon dioxide 7
- shipping, carbon dioxide emissions 156
- skills, and socio-economic change 98
- Sleipner CO₂ capture plant 138, 140
 - carbon tax 229, 293
- snow cover 3, 4
- society, impact of climate change 25
- solar power 131–35
 - concentrating 132–34, 133
 - costs 134
 - photovoltaic 134–35, 137, 195
 - costs 135
 - space heating and cooling 135, 197–98
 - subsidies 147–48
 - water heaters 195–97, 196, 197

- South Africa, low carbon development plan 101–02
- Spain, solar power 132, 135
- spill-over effects 275
- SRES scenarios 9–10, 10, 11, 43, 46–9, 96
- standards 289–92, 306
- steel production 210, 214, 215, 217
 energy use and CO₂ emissions 215–16, 217
 voluntary action 303
- Stern Review 28, 73, 75–6
- subsidies 93, 298, 306
 agriculture 252–53
 biofuels 171
 building sector 205–06
 industry 229
 low carbon electricity 147–48
- sugar cane *see* Brazil, fuel alcohol production
- sulphur, atmospheric particles 268–69
- sulphur dioxide 41–2
- sulphur hexafluoride
 global warming potential 31
 sources 33
- sun, radiation 5
- Sustainable Development Policies and Measures 342
- Suzlon, wind turbine production 281, 282–83
- Tanzania, climate change and development policy 101
- tar sands 108
- taxes 93, 292–93, 306
 CO₂ emissions, industry 229
- technology
 best available 231, 342
 beyond 2012 345–46
 development 284
 see also research and development
 influence on costs 273–74
 and socio-economic change 99
 transfer 279–83
 barriers 283, 345
 domestic innovation 281–83
 foreign direct investment 280–81
 international trade 281
 policies 283
- telecommuting 157
- temperature, global
 average 2, 2, 4
 increase 1–2, 9–10, 9, 11, 53
- Tesco, carbon labelling 300
- tidal flow energy 136
- tipping point 27
- Top Ten consumer information system 334
- top-down models 265–66, 265
- tradable permits *see* cap and trade systems
- trade
 international, technology transfer 281
 policies 93
- traffic congestion 153
- transport 151–78
 energy efficient 89
 energy security 153
 freight 152–53, 157
 fuel efficiency 166–67
 shifting modes 163–64
- fuels
 biofuel 168–72
 electricity 172–74
- greenhouse gas emissions 153–56, 154
 policy 176, 305
 reduction potential 175–76
- hydrogen fuel cell vehicles 174–75
- modal split 151, 152
- passenger vehicles 151
 fuel efficiency 164–66
 hybrid cars 164, 165, 173–74, 174
 shifting modes 158–63
- public 158–63
 reducing demand 156–57
- traffic congestion 153
- Triptych approach 339
- trucks, fuel efficiency 166–67
- United Kingdom, climate change levy 292–93
- United Nations Advisory Group on Greenhouse Gases 55
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change 51–2, 319–22
 policies 310
- United Nations Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Control *see* IPCC
- United States of America
 greenhouse gas emissions 35
 beyond 2012 340
 withdrawal from Kyoto Protocol 324–25
- uranium
 nuclear power 118–20
 nuclear weapons 120
 resources 120
- urban heat island effect 2–16
- ventilation 186–87
- voluntary action 227–28, 303–04
- voluntary agreements 227, 296–98, 306
- vulnerability 14, 21–8, 52, 78–9
 development aid 80
- waste management
 greenhouse gas emissions 212, 213
 reduction 224–33
 policies 232–33
 industry, recycling 221, 223, 232–33, 233

- post-consumer 223–24, 225
- radioactive 118–20
- trends 211
- water, waste management 224
- water heaters, solar 135, 195–97, 196, 197
- water resources
 - impact of climate change 14–15, 25
 - see also* precipitation
- watt 106
- wave energy 136
- weighting 73
- wind patterns 2
- wind power 123–25
- wind turbines 123, 125, 125
 - production, India 281, 282–83
- windows, insulation 186
- wood products 239, 249
- WWF Climate Savers 304, 334
- zero energy buildings 198