<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1934 National Housing Act</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1936 Agricultural Adjustment Act</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007 Energy Independence and Security Act</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abandonment</td>
<td>128, 174, 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abandonment of land</td>
<td>75, 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abies alba</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adversarial approach</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agent</td>
<td>246, 247, 259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aggregate Measure of Support</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agreement of cooperation</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>192, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agricultural sector</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agri-environmental policy</td>
<td>21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 122, 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agri-environmental schemes</td>
<td>68, 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agri-environmentalists</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agri-tourism</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agro-activities</td>
<td>226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agro-food industry</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agro-pastoral systems</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>air pollution</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alentejo</td>
<td>153, 249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alternative food networks</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alternative futures</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amber Box</td>
<td>20, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amendoa Jana, Portugal</td>
<td>154, 157, 159, 161, 162, 248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>animal- and area-based direct payments</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arctic</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>area-oriented approach</td>
<td>204, 206, 207, 218, 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkelton Trust</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>auction for ecologically valuable sites</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banks Peninsula</td>
<td>108, 156, 160, 162, 251, 254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>base acres</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beef production</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bilateral agreement</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biodiversity</td>
<td>68, 193, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biofuels</td>
<td>191, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue Box</td>
<td>21, 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blue/green framework</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>brand state</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Britany</td>
<td>58, 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>buffer</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>by-product</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAA</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAFOs</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canterbury</td>
<td>99, 153, 257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canterbury Plains</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capacity building</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>carbon economy</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castelo de Vide</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cattle</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Plains Water</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>certification</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>citizen</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City Planning and Zoning Act</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clean Air Act (CAA)</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>clean and green</td>
<td>114, 256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clean Water Act (CWA)</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>climate change</td>
<td>197, 204, 248, 263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cluster analysis</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>collectivisation</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>collective landscape</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>commodities</td>
<td>190, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Agricultural Policy (CAP)</td>
<td>62, 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) Agenda 2000</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>communicative turn</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community farm</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>comparative advantages</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>competing policy paradigms</td>
<td>246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>competitiveness</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>complementation</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>complexity</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>connectivity</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conservation</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservation Reserve Program (CRP)</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>control-oriented approach</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

corn, 186
Corn Belt, 185, 190, 197
corn prices, 188
cost-effectiveness, 90
counter-cyclical payments, 22
coupled human–environmental land systems, 34
coupled human–environmental system, 32, 50, 53
covenant Duivenvoorde Corridor, 217
cross-compliance approach, 73, 195
CRP, 197
cultivated and cultural land, 77
cultural landscape, 77
dairy, 75
dairy conversions, 111
de-agrarianisation, 129, 145, 259
decentralised settlement, 82, 90
de-collectivisation, 172, 174
decoupled public goods, 24, 28
decoupling, 24, 25, 27, 153, 253, 257, 259
definition of landscape, xii
degeneration, 77
degree of trade distortion, 20
deregulation, 90, 163
development-oriented approach, 208, 209, 217, 218
differentiation, 144, 182, 246
differentiation of rural areas, 131
differentiation of space, 249
differentiation of the European countryside, 128
direct payment system, 73
Doha, 22, 28, 192
Duivenvoorde Corridor, 204, 214, 217, 220

Ebenezer Howard, 229
Ecological Compensation Areas, 77
ecological direct payments, 82
ecological networks, 254
ecological quality, 83, 90
ecological standards, 82
economic growth, 227
economic instruments, 114, 117
ecosystem services, 36, 57, 118, 198, 260
Edo, 230
emigration, 75
emissions trading scheme, 118
Empire of Grass, 96
environmental impact assessment, 214
Environmental Management Systems, 25
Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 193
Environmental Quality Incentives Programme (EQIP), 197
equalisation of strength, 89
Estonia, 170
ethanol, 188, 191
ethnological direct payments, 85
EU, 192, 197
European Common Market, 98
European Landscape Convention, 266
evidence-based conservation, 69
export of land use, 51
extensification, 143, 162, 163, 165
Fagus sylvatica, 79
Farm Accountancy Data Network, 24
farm size, 188
Farm Structures Survey, 24
farming sector, 140
Federal Highway Act and the 1956 Interstate Highway Act, 193
fire, 109
flows, 205
food scandals, 225
food security, 81
fragmentation, 66, 104, 119
Framework Agreement, 22
France, 186
freedom to farm, 22
functional explanation, 151
functional relationships, 249
functions, 128, 129, 144, 170
garden cities, 228, 229
garden zone, 229
general direct payments, 82
Global Land Project, 33
globalisation, 37, 50, 182
glocalisation, 179, 182
GM soybean, 64, 67
governance, 261
governance strategies, 206
governance style, 207
grassland, 75
Graubünden, 86
green qualities, 205
green belts, 228
Green Box, 21, 27
Green Heart, 215
Groningen Meestad, 204, 209, 210, 219
groundwater irrigation, 111
heterogeneity, 61, 64
hierarchical, 58
hierarchy theory, 60
highly-protected market, 89
highway, 189, 193
hillside and animal payments, 85
Home Owners Loan Corporation, 193
Homestead Act of 1862, 190
homogenisation, 182
horizontal logic, 122
hubs, 253
human–environmental systems, 33, 262
Hvorslev, Denmark, 158, 159, 161
Index
nodes, 253
non-nested hierarchies, 255
non-point source pollution, 111
non-commodity functions, 129, 130, 140, 141
Norway, 192
OECD, 192, 195
Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act 1990, 191
open primary meadows, 75
palm oil, 48
Pampas, 64
perennial, 193, 195
perennial cover, 186
peri-urban areas, 136, 208, 209
Pius abies, 79
Pillar One, 27
Pillar Two, 27
place identity, 213
placeness foodscape, 256
plantation forest, 102
Pleine-Fouge`res, 62
pluriactivity, 24, 25
polder culture, 201, 218
Policy Agendas, 3, 9, 10
policy integration, 264
politicso-social context, 169
positive externalities, 89
post-productivism, 144, 150, 258
post-productivist transition, 131
precautionary regime, 114
producer, 152
product differentiation, 88
production subsidies, 98, 101, 173
productivist, 150, 162, 258
property owner, 152
property rights, 194, 265
provenance, 255
proximal factors, 69
public goods, 27, 122, 257
public goods model, 261
public health, 194
recession, 194
recreation, 89
‘red-for-green’ strategies, 219
‘red’ development, 205
reforestation, 88
regional networks of governance, 252
regional requirements, 90
regulation theory, 151
‘relational’ perspective, 266
re-naturalization, 254
residential lifestyle farms, 188
Renewable Fuels Standard, 191
representation, 172
reprivatisation, 173
residential development, 189

Resource Management Act, 104
restitution, 172
re-territorialisation, 250
risk, 262
Rolling Pampa, 58, 64
rotational grazing, 198
rural community, 130
rural development, 21
rural development dynamic, 259
Rural Development Regulation, 28
rural development strategy, 173
rural restructuring, 130
sampling strategy, 154
Sao Manços, Portugal, 157, 159, 161
Savognin, 86
scale mismatch, 33
scales, 35, 63
Section 1031, US Tax Internal Revenue code, 194
sectoral responses, 262
second modernity, 253
self-sufficiency rate, 225
self-supply, 91
Setumaa, 179
shifting cultivation, 48
shimin noen, 226, 232, 236
silvo-pastoral landscape, 127
silvo-pastoral systems, 139, 141
Singapore Agenda, 23
Single Payment Scheme, 27
sites and networks of resistance, 252
Slochteren, 210
Slow Food, 251, 256
small agricultural plots, 236
small towns, 189, 194
social capital, 198
social hierarchy, 70
soybean export, 186
space of consumption, 128, 139
space of production, 128
spaces of flows, 12, 163, 205, 213, 250, 251, 252, 265
spaces of place, 12, 150, 164, 205, 250, 251
spatial logics, 121
Spatial Planning Act, 202
spatial planning discourse, 203
spatiality, 260
specialisation, 129
sprawl, 189, 194
stakeholders, 91
stormwater, 193
strategic governance, 122
strategic planning, 114, 116, 213
Strategic Water Study, 117
stream buffers, 198
structural changes, 80, 159
structural explanations, 150, 164
subsidies, 198
suburbanisation, 89
summer grazing areas, 88
supplementation, 59
sustainability, 248
sustainability agenda, 151, 245, 250, 256
sustainable rural development, 258
Swamp Act of 1850, 190
Swiss Alps, 77
Switzerland, 73, 192
syndromes approach, 52
Tariff Rate Quotas, 21
tarification, 21
Te Pirita, New Zealand, 154, 159, 161
technological package, 67
territorialisation, 250
territorial perspective, 128
the Netherlands, 201
The Treaty of Waitangi, 96
Thomas Jefferson, 188
threshold, 135
timberline pastures, 79
tourism, 75, 163
township, 188
trade liberalization, 95
trajectories, 179
transdisciplinary, 195
transportation, 198
travel incentive, 76
*Trifolium repens*, 77
types of municipalities, 133
types of rural area, 128
typical causal pathways, 52
typology, 144
typology of municipalities, 137
typology of rural areas, 128
URAA, 20, 26
urban and rural systems, 261
Urban Control Area, 232
urban decline, 228
urban farmers, 236
urban fringe, 106, 236
Urban Promotion Area, 231
urbanisation, 163, 249, 262
vegetation cover, 107
vertical logic, 122
voluntarism, 115
voluntarist, 114
voluntary programmes, 83
Voorschoten, 215
water flows, 205
water management, 110
water quality, 193
water trading scheme, 118
waves of change, 50
weight, 132
wetlands, 198
Willamette Valley of Oregon, 193
wood pasture, 79
working lands, 26, 28, 122, 196, 258, 261
World Trade Organization (WTO), 23, 24, 185, 191, 195, 197, 247, 257
zoning, 228