INDEX

Abbé Sieyès 37

What is the Third Estate 21–2

Abrams, M. H. 201

‘English Romanticism: The Spirit of the Age’ 191

Acts of Parliament

Corporation Act 8, 74

Gagging Acts (1795) 12, 15, 127

Married Women’s Property Acts 157

Seditious Meetings Act (1795) 12

Test Act 8, 74

Treasonable Practices Act (1795) 12

adultery 148, 187

Alderson, Amelia, see Opie, Amelia

America 35

constitutions 40, 82

federal 33–4, 40

establishment of government 80

American Revolution 24, 37–8, 192, 201

Antidote against French Politics, An 135

Anti-Jacobin 130, 142, 197

anti-Jacobin novels

see novels, anti-Jacobin

Anti-Jacobin Review 142–3

APLP

see Association for the Preservation of Liberty and Property against Republicans and Levellers (APLP) 8, 42, 133–7, 195

and the government 133–4

and native advantages 134

pamphlets and broadsheets by 134–7

publications by 134

Astley, Philip

Paris in an Uproar 180

Astley Circus 179

Austen, Jane 131

Mansfield Park 148

Bage, Robert 161–2

Hermesprong; or, Man As He Is Not 161–2

Baillie, Joanna

De Monfort 188

ballads 195–7

street 197

Barbauld, Anna Laetitia 172

An Address to the Opposers of the Repeal of the Corporation and Test Acts 149

Barlow, Joel 49

The Conspiracy of Kings 63

Barrell, John 118

beautiful, the 72, 75, 103

biographies 112, 156–7

philosophical 112

see also memoirs

Bisset, Robert

Douglas; or, The Highlander 169

Blackstone, Sir William

Commentaries on the Laws of England 110

Blackwood’s Edinburgh Magazine 143

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org
Blake, William
The French Revolution 193, 200
The Marriage of Heaven and Hell 63, 69
‘The Song of Liberty’ 200–1
Boothby, Sir Brooke
Observations 56
Bowles, John 142
Reflections on the Political and Moral State of Society at the Close of the Eighteenth Century 140
British Critic 142
Bullock, Mrs Dorothea; or, A Ray of the New Light 168
Burges, Mary Anne
The Progress of the Pilgrim Good-Intent, in Jacobinical Times 161
Burke, Edmund 16–17
on assembly 19
and the British character 25
caricatures of 50–5, 57
on the Liverpool jug 59
defence of liberty 27
first reactions to news from France 23
and Fox 14
and the habits of a people 24
on Marie Antoinette 147
and Paine 31, 47–8, 49
and radicalism 57
Reflections on the Revolution in France 2–3, 5, 14, 16, 17, 22, 131–2, 163
defence of prejudice 25
on education 59
England addressing France 25
epistolary form of 25, 68
and the monarchy 177–8
and Paine 31
and the people 18–19, 23
and the poor 76
responses to, 3, 49, 56, 74: see also cartoons
and the Rockingham party 17
on Rousseau 20
‘Speech on the Army Estimates’ 20, 32
and the ‘Swinish Multitude’ 197
theory of democracy 17, 28
writing style
and chivalry 50, 62
demonic imagery of 63
epistolary form of 25, 68
metaphor in 63–5
and Paine 69
and theatricality 23, 176–9
writings of
An Appeal from the New to the Old Whigs 29, 37, 56
A Letter to a Noble Lord 63
letter to the County Movement in Buckinghamshire 19
A Letter to the Sheriffs of Bristol 19
Letters on a Regicide Peace 6
A Philosophical Enquiry into the Origin of our Ideas of the Sublime and the Beautiful 72, 75
Thoughts on the Cause of the Present Discontents 18
Burney, Fanny 49
Butler, Marilyn
Romantics, Rebels, and Reactionaries 129
Byron, Frederick George 50–5
Contrasted Opinions of Paine’s Pamphlet 55–6
Don Dismallo Running the Literary Gauntlet 51
Byron, George Gordon, Lord 192
Canning, George 197
cartoons 50–6, 57, 63
by Frederick George Byron 50–5
censorship 166, 179–81, 183
chapbook literature 140
chastity 147–8, 151, 161
loss of 148, 151
not gendered 151
Cheap Repository Tracts 10, 139–40
chivalry 27, 73, 163, 199
‘Church and King’ 196
Church and King clubs 8
‘Citizen Lee’ see Lee, Richard ‘Citizen’
class aristocracy 93, 165, 183, 186, 188
elite 176
governing 138
the poor 4, 76, 181, 197
universal 21
see also hereditary privilege
clergy, the 10, 21
Cobbett, William 132
Coleridge, Samuel Taylor 131, 192, 197
caricatured 198
and chivalry 199
on An Enquiry concerning Political Justice (Godwin) 92
Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-73162-1 - The Cambridge Companion to British Literature of the French Revolution in the 1790s
Edited by Pamela Clemit
Index
More information

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
## INDEX

Coleridge, Samuel Taylor (cont.)
- writings of ‘Apologetic Preface to “Fire, Famine and Slaughter”’ 203
- ‘France: An Ode’ 202
- ‘Religious Musings’ 200, 202
- see also Wordsworth, William, and Samuel Taylor Coleridge

Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, and Robert Southey
- *The Fall of Robespierre: An Historic Drama* 183–5, 187

Colman the Younger, George
- *The Heir at Law* 182–3

commerce 41, 43, 103, 104, 182

community 109

Comparative Display of the Different Opinions of the Most Distinguished British Writers on the Subject of the French Revolution, A 56

conservatism 2–3, 5, 130
evangelicals 10

novels of see novels, anti-Jacobin

propaganda by 5

reaction against reform 8–10

see also loyalism

constitutions 33–4, 40, 82

Convention Bills 125

see also Acts of Parliament

Corporation Act 8, 74
counter-revolutionary culture 129

and hereditary privilege 132

and Romanticism 129

and the state 130

see also conservatism

County Movement, the 19

Covent Garden 179, 185

Crabb Robinson, Henry 98

Craik, Helen
- *Adelaide de Narbonne* 167

de Gouges, Olympe
- *Declaration of the Rights of Woman* 146

Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen 22, 82
democracy 17, 28, 38, 93

Dent, John
- *The Triumph of Liberty: or, the Fall of the Bastille* 180

Dialogue Between a Labourer and a Gentleman, A 137

Dialogue Between Mr T – , a Tradesman in the City, and His Porter, John W, A 137

Dissenters 149

Rational Dissenters 86, 149

and the Test and Corporation Acts 74

see also radicalism
domestic tyranny 106–11, 149

servant and master 107–9

and women 109
drama see theatre

Druy Lane 179, 185

Dunlap, William
- on *An Enquiry concerning Political Justice* (Godwin) 97

Dyer, Gary 150

Eaton, Daniel Isaac 122–3, 127

Hog’s Wash (journal) 122

pamphlets 122

tried and acquitted 122

economic growth 81

Edgeworth, Maria
- *Letters for Literary Ladies* 152–3

Edgeworth, Richard 152

*Edinburgh Review* 191
education for women 77, 147–8, 150, 152–6

Elliot, Sir Gilbert 49
emotion 102, 113

Engels, Friedrich
- on *An Enquiry concerning Political Justice* (Godwin) 99

*Englishman’s Political Catechism* 137
epic 198

equality 190–1

gender 145–6, 148

sexual 155

of women 126, 149

Erskine, Thomas 12, 15

*Excursion of Osman* (anon.) 170

Favret, Mary 105

feminism 149, 154, 156

Fenwick, Eliza
- *Secrecy; or, The Ruin on the Rock* 153

Fenwick, John 96

fiction and censorship 166
forms of 160
and politics 160, 170, 173
see also novels
INDEX

Fox, Charles James: 13–15, 19, 74
and Burke: 14
Franklin, Andrew: A Trip to the Noire 185
French Jacobins: 5
Friends of the Liberty of the Press, the: 112
Friends of the People: 7
Gagging Acts (1795): 12, 15, 127
Garrick, David: 175
gender: 147, 150, 164
and equality: 145–6, 148
linked to religion and politics: 149
and morality: 148–9
and prejudice: 152
general will, the
genius, notion of: 131
Gerrald, Joseph: 120
Gifford, William: 130
Gillray, James: The Apotheosis of Hoche 63
The New Morality 63, 166, 198
Girondins, the: 79
Godwin, William: 161
defence of sensibility: 112–13
definition of intellectual: 114
education and career: 86–7
on emotion: 113
An Enquiry concerning Political Justice: 4,
86, 88, 95–6, 163
biblical imagery in: 90
conclusions of: 95
on democracy: 93
discredited: 99
experimental nature of: 89
further editions: 88–9, 98–9
‘Mode of Effecting Revolutions’: 95
on monarchy and aristocracy: 93
and moral improvement: 91–3, 95
and the nature of government: 91
‘Of the Exercise of Private Judgement’: 91
production of: 89
and property: 94
readers of: 95, 96–8
and a society governed by reason: 93–5
style and method of: 90
success of: 96
and theory: 94–6
view of humanity in: 96
view of morality in: 98
on his intellectual deficiency: 114
and Mary Wollstonecraft: 101, 113
and Montesquieu: 90
at Paine’s trial: 87
as a political journalist: 87
on the public and the private: 113
and Rational Dissent: 92
on sympathy: 112
writings of: 87
Memoirs of the Author of a Vindication
of the Rights of Woman: 102, 112
St Leon: 166
Things As They Are; or, The Adventures
of Caleb Williams: 88, 102, 107–9, 162, 170
Thoughts Occasioned by the Perusal of
Dr Parr’s Spital Sermon: 89
Gordon Riots (1780): 16, 168
government
in America: 39
British: 10–15, 33
and the repression of radicals: 7, 10–15, 143
secret service section: 11
and war operations: 10
forms of
civil: 41
court: 41
democratic: 39
hereditary: 39
hierarchical: 75
representative: 39, 43
republican: 82
and governing classes: 138
and the home: 107
and moral improvement: 91–3
nature of: 26
and reason or ignorance: 36, 39, 40
and society: 39
vices of: 91
Grey, Charles: 1
Grey’s Society of the Friends of the People: 120
Hamilton, Elizabeth: 155
Letters on the Elementary Principles of
Education: 155
Memoirs of Modern Philosophers: 169–70
Hanway, Mary Ann: Ellinor; or, The World as It Is: 152
Hardy, Thomas
and the LCS: 118, 119
and religion: 125

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
INDEX

| Hays, Mary | Appeal to the Men of Great Britain in Behalf of Women | 149 |
| death notice of Wollstonecraft | 156 |
| Female Biography: or Memoirs of Illustrious and Celebrated Women of All Ages and Countries | 156 |
| Letters and Essays, Moral and Miscellaneous | 149-51, 155 |
| memoir of Macaulay | 157 |
| Memoirs of Emma Courtney | 153, 164, 169 |
| 'Memoirs of Mary Wollstonecraft' | 156 |
| on Roland | 157 |
| Victim of Prejudice | 166 |
| Hazlitt, William | on An Enquiry concerning Political Justice (Godwin) | 88 |
| Letter to William Gifford | 130 |
| Life of Napoleon | 129, 176 |
| 'Mr Wordsworth' | 190-1, 203 |
| hereditary privilege | 34, 39, 43, 75, 78, 81, 108, 132 |
| and counter-revolutionary movements | 132 |
| hierarchy | 75, 96 |
| social | 135, 137, 140 |
| in the theatre | 175, 178, 182-3 |
| Hodgson, Richard | 125 |
| Holcroft, Thomas | 49, 161 |
| Adventures of Hugh Trevor | 162 |
| Anna St Ives | 163 |
| Deaf and Dumb | 186 |
| Knav or Not? | 186 |
| A Tale of Mystery | 186 |
| Hole, Robert | 140 |
| Horne Tooke, John | 118, 124 |
| Hughes Circus | 179 |
| Hunter, Joseph | 172 |
| imagination | 201-3 |
| Ilay, Gilbert | 79, 83, 102-5 |
| and commerce | 104-5 |
| Inchbald, Elizabeth | 161 |
| Every One Has His Fault | 180-2 |
| Nature and Art | 162 |
| India, reform of | 19 |
| Irish rebellion (1798) | 8, 11, 168 |
| Jacobin novels | see novels, Jacobin |
| Jacobin poet, the | 198 |
| Jacobinism | 142 |
| French | 5 |
| see also radicalism |
| Jeffrey, Francis | 191 |
| Jodin, Marie Madeleine | Vues Législatives pour les femmes (Legislative Views for Women) | 146 |
| 'John Bull' series | John Bull's Answer to His Brother Thomas's Second Letter | 135 |
| John Bull's Second Answer to His Brother Thomas | 137 |
| One Penny-worth More, or, A Second Letter from Thomas Bull to His Brother John | 135-7 |
| by William Jones | 135-7 |
| John Horne Tooke Stripped Naked and Dissected, and his Political Anatomy Exposed (anon.) | 124 |
| Jones, William | 'John Bull' series | 135-7 |
| Jordan, J. S. | The Brazen Trumpet (journal) | 126 |
| Kelly, Gary | The English Jacobin Novel | 161 |
| Kemble, John Philip | 188 |
| Henry V | 185 |
| 'Kit Moris' | The Rights of the Devil, or, The Jacobin's Consolation | 63 |
| Korzebue, August von | Pizarro | 187 |
| The Stranger | 187 |
| Lake School of poetry | 191 |
| Land Plan | 4 |
| see also property |
| Lane, William | 172 |
| Larpent, Anna | 160 |
| Larpent, John | 180 |
| law, the | 175 |
| legislation | 7, 12-13 |
| and property | 110 |
| and women | 109-10, 145 |
| see also Acts of Parliament |
| LCS | see London Corresponding Society |
| Lee, Richard 'Citizen' | 124-6, 127 |
| in exile | 127 |
| King Killing | 125 |
| and the mock playbill | 60 |
| and religion | 125 |
Lewis, Matthew
The Castle Spectre 186
The Monk 168

liberty
civil and religious 75, 80
and gender 147
literacy 129–30, 138
literary criticism 62, 66
literature
as counter-revolutionary 191
revolution in 191
see also novels; poetry; theatre
Liverpool jug 59
London Corresponding Society (LCS) 6, 117, 118–20, 196
and Lee 125
new leaders of 124
outlawed 127
publications by 118, 119–20
religious matters banned 125
and respectability 120
and self-improvement 120
speakers for 123, 124

loyalism
and Burke's demonic imagery 63
loyalist associations 8–10, 87
actions against radicals 9–10
militants in 10
Paine burnt in effigy 57
periodicals by 10
and the war effort 9
and the press 166
violence of 137
see also conservatism; novels, anti-Jacobin

Lucas, Charles
The Infernal Quixote 168, 171

Macaulay, Catharine 147–8
and gender equality 148
Letters on Education 147–8
Observations on the Reflections of the Rt. Honourable Edmund Burke 147

MacKintosh, James
Vindiciae Gallicae 3, 48, 56
madhouse, the 109, 111
male oppression of women 4
marriage 163, 164, 181
forced 162
a form of slavery 164
and property 110
rejection of 172
Married Women's Property Acts 157
Mathias, T. J. 197

memoires 109–15, 146
and history 112
in novel form 106, 163
Merry, Robert 120
in exile 127
The Laurel of Liberty 121
Ode for the 14th of July 121
millennialism 200–1
Milton, John
Paradise Lost 203
Minerva Press 172
Modern Gulliver's Travels (anon.) 161
monarchy, the 34, 36, 39, 81, 93
constitutional 193
George III 34
Louis XVI 24
Marie Antoinette 23, 50–1, 82, 147
and theatre 175, 178
treatment of 194
monogamy 164
Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat, baron de la Brède et de 22, 29
mixed constitutional theory of 20
Moody, Jane 186
morality 139–40
and spiritual concerns 140
More, Hannah 10
and Evangelical Anglicanism 139
on feminism 154
on language and literacy 138
writings of
Cheap Repository Tracts 139–40
Essays on Various Subjects, Principally Designed for Young Ladies 154
Strictures on the Modern System of Female Education 154–5
Village Politics. Addressed to All the Mechanics, Journeymen, and Day Labourers, in Great Britain 137–9
Morton, Thomas 182
muteness in theatre 186
National Assembly, French 22, 49
national culture 132, 142
natural world, the 202–3
‘new philosophy’ 169
novels
anti-Jacobin 160, 166–70, 171–3
characteristics of 167
as propaganda 171
ridiculing radical ideas 168
by women writers 169–70, 171

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
nove‌ls (cont.)
Jacobin 160, 161–6, 171–3
characteristics of 161, 162, 164
and libraries 172
as propaganda 170
reviewers of 172
as memoirs 106, 163
new readers of 170, 173
‘of ideas’ 170, 171, 173
‘of opinion’ 160, 173
philosophical and political 170
satirical 168, 171
women readers of 169

‘Ode on the Restoration of Freedom to France, An’ 195
Opie, Amelia (née Alderson) 193
Adeline Mowbray 172
The Dangers of Coquetry 151
The Father and Daughter 151
Otway, Thomas
Venice Preserv‘d 180
ownership 107–8
see also property

Paine, Thomas
and Abbé Sieyès 37
on America 35
and Burke 31, 32, 35, 44, 47–9
on Europe and America 42
in France 37
on government 38
and society 39
in absentia trial 67
and Jefferson 32, 33
and loyalism 57
and the monarchy 34, 36, 39
on new and old worlds 38
and reform
in Britain 40, 42
in Europe 40
in France 40
and republicanism 37, 39
responses to
attacked in verse 196
burnt in effigy 8, 57
cartoon of 55–6
and rights 32–3
Rights of Man 118, 119
and history 179
and theatricality 177, 178

Rights of Man (1791) 3, 18, 31, 32–6
account of events in France 34
form of 68–9
on hereditary privilege 34
and radicalism 36
responses to 49: see also cartoons
and rights of generations 32
and universal suffrage 35

Rights of Man (1792) 4, 31, 36–42
on constitutions 40
developments in Paine’s position 43–4
focus on the American Revolution 37–8
French influences on 37
and radicalism 36
writing style
contrasted with Burke 69
plainness of 65–7
use of literary allusions 67–8
use of literary criticism and satire 66
use of metaphor 67
writings of
Agrarian Justice 43
Common Sense 33, 34, 35, 38, 39, 43, 65
Dissertations on First Principles of Government 33, 35, 43
a history of the French Revolution 32
Letter Addressed to the Addressers
(‘Third part of Rights of Man’) 35, 42
Republican Manifesto 37, 42
‘To Messieurs Condorcet, Nicolas de Bonneville and Lanthenas’ 38

Paley, William
Equality, As Consistent with the British Constitution, In a Dialogue between a Master-Manufacturer and one of His Workmen 137
pamphlets 47, 68, 86, 134–7
anthology of 56
poems and songs in 196–7
and poetry 191, 195

Parr, Samuel 49
patriarchy 106, 113, 164
Pedersen, Susan 139
periodical reviews 166
and radical fiction 166
and surveillance 142–3
personal and political 101
see also private and public realms
philosophical history 80
philosophical novels 170
Philp, Mark 134
pig motif 59–62
Pigott, Charles 121
The Jockey Club 121
Political Dictionary 122
Structures on the New Political Tenets of Edmund Burke 121
Pitt, William 10, 134
government of 10–15
‘Pitt’s Reign of Terror’ 11
Pocock, J. G. A. 131
poetry 192–3, 194, 200
anthologies of 194
and the pamphlet war 191, 195, 196–7
and politics 191, 197–9, 203
and popular tunes 195–7
publication of 193, 194
readership of 195
‘Romantic’ 201–4
satirical 130, 142
versions of 195
poets
dissillusionment of 201
of the imagination 201–3
and political debates 194
politics 26, 47, 81, 175–6, 200
Polwhele, Reverend Richard 151
poor, the 4, 181
popular contentment, elite view of 135–7
Portland, William Bentinck, 4th Duke of 14
Portsmouth theatre riot 180
Poullain de la Barre, François 146
Powell, James (government spy) 125
Press Act (1798) 13
Price, Richard
A Discourse on the Love of our Country 2, 24–6, 74
Priestley, Joseph 17, 150
print culture 117, 129–30, 176, 179, 182, 184
private and public realms 101, 102–6, 113, 187
propaganda 5, 170
property 4, 5, 75, 164
children as 110
equality of 94, 162
illegitimate children as 110
landed 126
and the law 110
and marriage 94, 110
servants as 108
women as 110, 148
prosecution of authors and distributors 11
public oratory 177
Quarterly Review 130, 143
radicalism 1–6, 77, 118–19
and Burke 63
elite leaders of 120–2
and executions 146
fiction of 166
see also novels
and French women 79
in London 117–18
popular 120
presented as self-interest 168
radical societies 6–10, 87
across Britain 7
banned by law 13
and Burke 57
government repression of 7, 10–15, 87, 143
loyalist associations against 9–10
publications by 5
in Scotland 7, 11, 14
and religion 125
and women’s rights 4
reason 2, 4, 72, 80, 92
Reeves, John 133–7
career of 134
reform 1–6, 19, 32
in Britain 19, 35, 40
constitutional 1–6
in Europe 35, 40
in France 35, 40
gradual approach to 163
see also radicalism
Regency Crisis 16
religion 2, 6
hymns 196
and radicalism 125
see also clergy, the
republicanism 34, 37, 38, 39
reputation 145, 148–9, 163
Revolution Society, London 2, 6
rights 26, 32–3, 43
inalienable 24
material and social 43
natural 3, 33, 146
perfect and imperfect 33
of women 146, 149
Robertson, William 73

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
Index

Roland, Manon
An Appeal to Impartial Posterity 146, 157

Romanticism 69, 129, 191
literary 47, 62
Roscoe, William
The Life, Death and Wonderful Achievements of Edmund Burke 76

Rousseau, Jean-Jacques
on sensibility 72
Emile 152
Julie ou la nouvelle Héloïse 111

democratic principle of 20

democratic societies in 7
radical societies in 7
seditious meetings act (1795) 12
seditious writings 11, 31, 87, 119
royal proclamation against seditious writings 11, 87, 119
and Paine 31

Saider, Edward
Lindor and Adelaïde, a Moral Tale 166

Schelling, Friedrich
Scotland
radical societies in 7
trials for sedition in 11, 14

Scott, Sir Walter 131

Marmion 62
Scottish Enlightenment writers 73
secret service 11
Seditious Meetings Act (1795) 12
seditious writings 11, 31, 87, 119
royal proclamation against 11
sensibility 71–2, 75, 77, 80, 102, 103, 112–13
cult of 194
sonnet of 193
servants 107–9

Seward, Anna 198
‘Sonnet to France on her present Exertions’ 192–3
on writers and poets 193
sexual freedom for women 153, 155
see also chastity

Sheffield Society for Constitutional Information 5, 7
Shelley, Percy Bysshe 192

on An Enquiry concerning Political Justice (Godwin) 97, 98
‘To Wordsworth’ 204

Siddons, Sarah 187, 188
slavery 168, 171
marriage as a form of 164
rebellions in the West Indies 168

Smith, Adam 73
Smith, Charlotte 166
The Banished Man 165, 167
Celestina 164
Desmond: A Novel 151, 160, 164, 165
The Emigrants 194
The Natural Daughter 167
The Old Manor House 165
The Young Philosopher 166

society 27, 93–5
hierarchy of 135, 137, 140
and the theatre 175, 178, 182–3
stages of development 73
and the condition of women 73
see also class
Society for Constitutional Information (SCI) 6, 117, 118
Society of the Friends of the People 14, 15
sonnets 193
Southey, Robert 131, 199
and classical forms 198
on An Enquiry concerning Political Justice (Godwin) 96
Joan of Arc: An Epic Poem 198
see also Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, and Robert Southey

Spence, Thomas 126–7
The End of Oppression 126
Land Plan of 4
Pig’s Meat (journal) 126
The Rights of Infants 126
‘Spinning Wheel, The’ (anon.) 194
Spirit of Anti-Jacobinism for, 1802, The 142
sublime, the 72, 75, 103
suffrage 35, 42, 43
surveillance 142–3
sympathy 102, 112, 124
taxation 41–2, 43
and poor relief
Test Act 8, 74
theatre 180, 181, 185, 187
censorship and regulation of 179–81
genres 181, 185, 187
burlesque 177
‘German drama’ 187

226
INDEX

gothic drama 185–6
‘low’ forms 179–80
melodrama 185, 186–7
pantomime 177
‘Romantic drama’ 184
sentimental comedy 182
tragedy 177
tragi-comedy 178
‘illegitimate’ 180
‘legitimate’ 179
‘minor’ 179
plays for reading 183
spatial hierarchy of 175, 178, 182–3
see also drama; individual theatres
Thelwall, John 7, 57, 123–4, 127, 180
and religion 125
scientific interests 123
speaker for the LCS 123, 124
trial and imprisonment 123, 124
writings of
Daughter of Adoption 170
The Peripatetic 123
Poems written in Close Confinement 123
Third Estate, the 21–2
To the Mistaken Part of the Community, Who Assemble in Seditious Clubs for the Purpose of Obtaining a Redress of What They Suppose Grievances 135
Tom Pains Effegy or The Rights of a Sedititious Poltroon 57
trade unions 13
treason trials in England (1794) 11, 40
Treasonable Practices Act (1795) 12
‘Tree of Liberty, The’ (shop) 124
Trial and Execution of the Grand Mufti 161
trials for sedition in Scotland 11, 15
True Briton 181
Two Acts, the 12, 15, 127
tyranny
  domestic 106–9, 111, 149
  political 107
violence 27, 96, 193
virginity
  see chastity
Volunteers, the 9
Walker, George 161, 171
  The Vagabond 168
war with France 5, 88, 103
Watson-Taylor, George
  England Preserved 185
Whig party, the 13–15
coliliation with Pitt 14
‘Wholsome Advice to the Swinish Multitude’ 197
Williams, Helen Maria
  Julia, a Novel 151
Letters Written in France in the Summer of 1790 151
Williams, Raymond
  Culture and Society 132
Wilson, James
  pamphlet on the Federal constitution 33
Windham, William 49
Wollstonecraft, Mary 71, 78, 101, 104
and the Analytical Review 72
on commerce 104
disagreements with Burke 74
and emotion 113
and events in France 74, 75, 76, 78, 80–2, 83, 105
in France 71, 78, 105
friends of 71
and Gilbert Imlay 79, 83, 102–5
business affairs of 104–5
and intuition 114–15
on liberty 75
on Marie Antoinette 82
on the National Assembly and court 81–2
and national education 78, 79, 83
on reason 72
and the Revolution 106
on Rousseau 77, 111
on sensibility 71–2, 103, 111
and the sublime and the beautiful 103
and sympathy 104
Vindication of the Rights of Men 18, 74–7, 114, 147
Vindication of the Rights of Woman 4, 74, 77–8, 114, 148
and William Godwin 101
writings of
  The Female Reader 72–3
An Historical and Moral View of the French Revolution 18, 74, 80–4, 105
Letters on the Character of the French Nation 79
Letters Written during a Short Residence in Sweden, Norway and Denmark 83, 102–6
Maria; or, the Wrongs of Woman 102, 109–11, 164, 166

227
INDEX

Wollstonecraft, Mary (cont.)
Mary: A Fiction 71–2
review of A Discourse on the Love of
our Country (Price) 74
Thoughts on the Education of
Daughters 71
‘woman question’, the 145
women
education for 77, 147–8, 150,
152–6
equality of 126, 149
male oppression of 4
as property 109, 110, 148, 164
as readers of novels 169
rights of 4, 149
role in the Revolution 146–7
and sexual freedom 153, 155
and societal development 73
see also chastity

women writers 145, 146
of anti-Jacobin novels 169–70, 171
attacks on 147
critique of gender prejudice 152
forms used
conversational 153
epistolary 152–3
and the French Revolution debate 145,
157
Wordsworth, William 131, 192
and conservatism 191, 204
on An Enquiry concerning Political Justice
(Godwin) 96, 97
The Prelude 193, 194, 199, 202–3
Wordsworth, William, and Samuel Taylor
Coleridge
Lyrical Ballads 191

Yorke, Henry Redhead 7