

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xii
<i>Table of cases</i>	xiii
<i>Table of legislation</i>	xxvii

PART I Introduction 1

1	Cybercrime	3
1.	The evolution of cybercrime	3
2.	The challenges of cybercrime	5
3.	Defining cybercrime	8
4.	Cyberterrorism	11
5.	The scale of the problem	13
6.	Online/offline consistency	15
7.	Virtual crimes?	16
8.	A global problem: the Convention on Cybercrime	21

PART II Computer as target 25

2	Computer as target	27
1.	Introduction	27
2.	The prevalence of cybercrime	39
3.	The legislative environment	40
3	Access offences	48
1.	Introduction	48
2.	The meaning of 'computer'	52
3.	Access	58

vi

CONTENTS

4.	Unauthorised	70
5.	Fault element	92
6.	Additional elements	95
4	Impairment of data	101
1.	Introduction	101
2.	Legislative provisions	102
3.	Conduct causing modification or impairment	106
4.	Modification or impairment	111
5	Misuse of devices	120
1.	Introduction	120
2.	Australia	123
3.	Canada	124
4.	The United Kingdom	128
5.	The United States	130
6	Interception of data	135
1.	The changing nature of telecommunications	135
2.	The legislative framework	136
3.	The meaning of ‘telecommunication’	143
4.	What is a communication? (Content vs. Traffic data)	152
5.	‘Interception’ (Live vs. Stored communications)	164
PART III Fraud and related offences		181
7	Fraud	183
1.	Fraud online	183
2.	The scale of the problem	199
3.	Legal responses	201
4.	Identity theft	207
8	Criminal copyright infringement	221
1.	Copyright infringement is (not) theft	221
2.	Legislative provisions	225
9	‘Spam’	232
1.	Electronic junk mail	232
2.	Regulating spam	235
3.	Anti-spam legislation	238

CONTENTS

vii

PART IV Content-related offences	245
10 Child pornography	247
1. Child abuse online	247
2. The criminalisation of child pornography	251
3. Defining child pornography	255
4. Producing child pornography	282
5. Offering or making available	286
6. Distributing or transmitting	292
7. Procuring child pornography	295
8. Possession of child pornography	301
9. Defences	324
PART V Offences against the person	329
11 'Grooming'	331
1. Sexual predators online	331
2. Transmitting indecent or obscene material to minors	337
3. Grooming	343
4. Inducing or procuring	351
5. Travelling with intent	361
12 Cyberstalking	365
1. Harassment in cyberspace	365
2. Legislative responses	368
3. Forms of cyberstalking	375
13 Voyeurism	388
1. Digital voyeurs	388
2. Criminalising voyeurism	389
3. Legislative responses	393
PART VI Jurisdiction	403
14 Jurisdiction	405
1. Crime in cyberspace	405
2. Prescriptive jurisdiction	406
3. Adjudicative jurisdiction	410
4. Enforcement jurisdiction	413
<i>Bibliography</i>	417
<i>Index</i>	438