

Human Rights and Social Work

Towards Rights-Based Practice
Revised Edition

Human rights ideals are at the pinnacle of contemporary social work practice and international political discourse. Yet in recent years, with the heightened threat of terrorism, we have begun to witness an erosion of many traditional civil liberties.

Set against this backdrop, the revised edition of *Human Rights and Social Work* moves beyond the limitations of conventional legal frameworks. With customary clarity and ease of style, Jim Ife challenges the notion of the 'three generations of human rights', teasing out the conceptual problems of this approach and demonstrating how the three generations actually overlap at an intrinsic level.

Essential reading for scholars, students and practitioners alike, this book shows how an implicit understanding of human rights principles can provide a foundation for practice that is central to social work, community development and the broader human services.



Human Rights and Social Work

Towards Rights-Based Practice

Revised Edition

Jim Ife
Curtin University of Technology





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi

Cambridge University Press

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521719629

© Jim Ife 2008

First published 2001 Reprinted 2003, 2004, 2007 Second edition published 2008

Printed in Australia by Ligare

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

National Library of Australia Cataloguing in Publication data Ife, J.W. (James William), 1946-

Human rights and social work: towards rights-based practice / author, Jim Ife. 2nd ed.

Cambridge; Port Melbourne, Vic.: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

9780521719629 (pbk.)

Includes index.

Bibliography.

Human rights.

Social service - Moral and ethical aspects.

Social workers - Professional ethics.

323.01

ISBN 978-0-521-71962-9 paperback

Reproduction and Communication for educational purposes

The Australian *Copyright Act 1968* (the Act) allows a maximum of one chapter or 10% of the pages of this work, whichever is the greater, to be reproduced and/or communicated by any educational institution for its educational purposes provided that the educational institution (or the body that administers it) has given a remuneration notice to Copyright Agency Limited (CAL) under the Act.

For details of the CAL licence for educational institutions contact:

Copyright Agency Limited Level 15, 233 Castlereagh Street Sydney NSW 2000 Telephone: (02) 9394 7600 Facsimile: (02) 9394 7601 E-mail: info@copyright.com.au

Reproduction and Communication for other purposes

Except as permitted under the Act (for example a fair dealing for the purposes of study, research, criticism or review) no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, communicated or transmitted in any form or by any means without prior written permission. All inquiries should be made to the publisher at the address above.

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

About the author		page vii
Ackn	owledgments	ix
	Introduction	1
1	Human Rights in a Globalised World	4
2	Human Rights: Beyond Traditional Formulations	29
3	Public and Private Human Rights	52
4	Culture and Human Rights	68
5	Human Rights and Human Needs	89
6	Human Rights and Obligations	104
7	Ethics and Human Rights	120
8	Participation in the Human Rights Discourse	135
9	Constructing Human Rights for Social Work Practice	151
10	Achieving Human Rights through Social Work Practice	159
11	Respecting Human Rights in Social Work Practice	188
12	Conclusion: Prospects for Human Rights Practice	224
Appendix I: The Universal Declaration of Human Rights		229
Appe	endix II: Other Human Rights Declarations, Treaties	
and Conventions		237
References		242
Index		254



About the author

Emeritus Professor Jim Ife holds adjunct positions at the Centre for Human Rights Education at Curtin University of Technology, Perth, Western Australia, and at the Centre for Citizenship and Human Rights at Deakin University, Victoria. He is a former secretary of the Human Rights Commission of the International Federation of Social Workers, and is also a former president of Amnesty International Australia. Previously, he was Professor of Social Work and Social Policy at the University of Western Australia and at Curtin University. His other publications include Community Development (3rd edition, 2006), Rethinking Social Work: Toward Critical Practice (1997) and Human Rights from Below: Human Rights and Community Development (forthcoming).



Acknowledgments

FOR THE AUTHOR OF a book to claim that the ideas it contains are all his/her own is both false and arrogant. Ideas are shared, developed and reconstructed through a process of continuous dialogue, reading and collaborative praxis, and any claim to individual 'ownership' of such ideas in the form of 'intellectual property' is a nonsense. Simply writing ideas in a book, with its corresponding claim to ownership and authority, is to privilege the author over others who have had a major influence in the creative endeavour, and is, for this author at least, a source of some discomfort. Many people have contributed, often unknowingly, to the ideas in this book, and it would be impossible to acknowledge, or even to remember, them all. I owe a great deal to many encounters with students, colleagues and friends, in several different universities and in the wider community.

There are, however, some people to whom I owe a particular debt of gratitude, who need to be specifically acknowledged. For the first (2001) edition of this book, Louise Morley made a substantial contribution in her invaluable assistance with library research, and also through her constructive input, her critical analysis, and her enthusiasm for dialogue. Barbara Black, Amanda Bolleter, Angela Fielding, Lucy Fiske, Nola Kunnen and Susan Young all read part or all of the original manuscript, and made many helpful comments and suggestions. I also need to acknowledge the support and friendship of many people associated with the Human Rights Commission of the International Federation of Social Workers, especially Terry Bamford, Imelda Dodds, Elis Envall, Tom Johannesen, and most particularly the inspirational Evelyn Balais Serrano. My long association with both Amnesty International and the Association for Services to Torture and



× HUMAN RIGHTS AND SOCIAL WORK

Trauma Survivors, and my many friends from within both organisations, also played a major role in stimulating my thinking about human rights.

There are a number of changes to the revised edition, brought about by a continuing engagement with issues related to human rights, principally at the Centre for Human Rights Education at Curtin University, where it has been my privilege to work since 2003. I owe particular debts of gratitude to Linda Briskman, Lucy Fiske, Riccardo Baldissone and Rafiq Khan, for ongoing dialogue. As well as these people, many other students and colleagues at Curtin University and the University of Western Australia have provided me with stimulating work environments, in which these ideas could be developed. The staff at Cambridge University Press have been consistently supportive of this project, throughout both editions of the book.

Most of this book was originally written during a period of study leave at the University of British Columbia in 2000, and special thanks are due to Graham Riches and his colleagues at the School of Social Work and Family Studies for providing me with an excellent study leave environment, and for their collegial support. Particular thanks must also go to the residents of St John's College at UBC for their friendship and interest in my work, for creating a marvellous climate for sustained writing, and for some magnificent hikes in the mountains of coastal British Columbia. I cannot think of a better environment in which to write a book.

My wife, Sonia Tascon, with whom I now share every aspect of my life, has been an ongoing source not only of love and support, but also of intellectual stimulation and encouragement. She has played a very important role in creating the new edition.

Like the first edition, this new edition is dedicated to the people of Ermera and Gleno in East Timor, who in August 1999 taught me about human rights. Their inspiration, eight years later, remains strong.