

# Index

5-factor model, personality 557, 591	Andreasen, N.C. 92
abnormal bereavement 379-380	anger
Abrams, R. 207	body language 149, 205
activity, disturbances in 154–157	pathological 204
acute anxiety 216–217	animal naming test 316, 317, 323
acute mania 206–209	anorexia nervosa 301–302
"addictive" personality 361–362	anosagnosia 57, 199, 259, 298, 324
adhesive personality 358	anterior cingulate circuit, effects of dysfunction
adventitious motor overflow 157–158	in 62–63, 73
affect, definition of 198	anterograde amnesia, assessment of 327
age, influence on diagnostic issues 135–136	antidepressants, effective for melancholia 377
agitation 155–156	antisocial personality disorder 357
agoraphobia 219–220	appearance 145, 264
Ahern, G.L. 143	example of false negative diagnosis 353
akathesia 156	observable behaviors 356
akinetic mutism 161	anxiety
alcohol abuse	body language 205
assessment of 127–128	classic syndromes and features
personality changes associated with 362	acute anxiety 216–217
traits of early and late onset alcoholics 361	chronic anxiety 218–219
Alexander, J. 335	generalized anxiety disorder (GAD) 218-219,
alexithymia 204	219–220
Alice in Wonderland syndrome 267	neurasthenia and chronic fatigue 219
alien hand syndrome 187–188	panic attack 217
alienation experiences 57, 260, 278–279	phobic-anxiety-depersonalization syndrome
allodynia 264	(PAD) 220
Alzheimer's disease	specific phobia 217–218
assessing for early 324	and dysfunction in serotonin system 62
behavioral warning signs of 324	medication for 29
eliminating in diagnosis 312–313	apathetic/avolitional syndrome 11, 58, 60, 388
ambitendency, catatonic patients 164	apathy 201
American Psychiatric Association (APA)	aphasia 225–229
origins of 39	FTD as a form of 239–243
re-formulation of DSM 44–46	speech patterns 227, 240
amnesia	aphemia (mutism) 161, 232
amnestic disorders	aphonia 231
assessment of 325-328	appearance see general appearance
patterns of onset 326	apraxic agraphia 187
dissociative/psychogenic 141–142	Aretaeus of Cappadocia 23
following head trauma 126	arousal
Amok, catatonia cultural variant 165–166	assessment of 318
amygdala, function of 72-73	disorders of 171
analgesia 265	effects of decreased 138-139

472



effects of increased 137-138	change in, early sign of frontal-temporal
evoked by emotionally salient stimuli 72	dementia 322, 322
right hemisphere involvement 64	with high heritability 338
assessment	see also personality
amnestic disorders 325–328	Bell, Luther 210
of drug and alcohol abuse 127	Bell's mania 138, 160, 210
of intelligence 317, 335	benign neonatal sleep myoclonus 172
of personality	benign stupor 138, 222
clinical importance of 364	bereavement
normal traits 338–340	abnormal, proposed reclassification as
past illness, questions for 122	melancholia 379–380
sources of a delusion 275–276	
suicide risk 117	effect on personality 343–344
	Bertelsen, A. 8
using humor during 205–206	bipolar and unipolar disorder
see also cognitive testing, neuropsychological	classification issues
evaluation	laboratory verification 381–382
astasia–abasia 189	syndrome delineation 380–381
asterixis 168	treatment validation 382–383
asynergy 178	Bleuler, Eugen 36–37, 41–42, 153, 235–236, 237
athetosis 175	244, 333, 385
auditory hallucinations 78–79, 262–263	body dysmorphic disorder (BDD) 303–304
auditory letter cancellation test 318	body injury, effect on personality 346
autobiographical memory, assessment of 327	body language, aid to diagnosis 149, 205
autochthonous idea 277–278	body size and shape, indicative of disease and
automatic obedience 164	personality traits 147
automatisms 169	body and spatial orientation, early Alzheimer's
autoscopic hallucinations 259	disease 324
avolition 200–201	body type, personality theories 332–333
avolitional syndrome 11, 58, 60, 388	borderline personality 357
Axis II personality disorders	example of false positive diagnosis 353-354
problems with classification 352-353	proposed changes to classification of 392
proposed reclassification of 391-392, 395	brain-behavior relationships 53, 183
	boundary between wellness and disease 53-5-
Baillarger, Jules 31	guided by brain functional organization 57-5
Balint syndrome 193	and recognition of neurologic disease 56–57
ballismus 174	brain correlates of mental activities 54-56
basal ganglia function and disease 68, 70,	brain functional systems and psychopathology
172–177	57–59
Beard, George 28, 219	cerebral hemispheres 63-67
Beck Depression Inventory (BDI) 119, 120	delusions 80–82
bedside cognitive assessment, reasons for 313–315	emotion 71–76
behavior	frontal lobes 59
cultural differences in social 136–137	anterior cingulate circuit 62-63
free-field observation of 135	dorsolateral circuit 59–60
heritability of personality traits 335–336, 338	orbitofrontal (ventral) circuit 60–62
implication of sudden changes in 146	hallucinations 76–80
reflecting cognitive function 311–313	motor system 67–71
see also brain-behavior relationships	brainstem, function of 67–68
behavioral disease versus behavioral deviation 53	Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale (BPRS) 121
behavioral disorder, difficulty defining 54	brief psychotic disorder 383, 385–386
behavioral disturbances, patients with GTS 300	Briquet, Pierre 28, 264
behavioral traits 335–336	Briquet's syndrome 264
behavioral activation	British Journal of Psychiatry 32, 41
examination of 339	Brobdignagian hallucinations 259
high and low tendencies 342	bulimia nervosa 302–303
behavioral inhibition	Burrows, George 138, 212–213
examination of 339	Burton, Robert 29
high and low tendencies 342	cc :
behavioral maintenance	caffeine
examination of 340	effect on psychopathology 362
high and low tendencies 342	sensitivity to and anxiety disorder 127



#### 474 Index

Cameron, N. 237-238 circumloculatory speech 242 camptocormia 189 circumstantial speech 233 Capgras syndrome 81, 279-280 clang associations 236 carbon monoxide poisoning, effects of 9-10, 179 classification system see psychiatric classification Cassano, G.B. 381 Claude's syndrome 168 catalepsy 163, 169 clock drawing, cognitive test for dementia 320 cataphasia 161, 237 Cloninger, C.R. 336, 337, 391 cataplexy 172-203 Cluster A personality disorders 355-356 catatonia 158-161 observable behaviors 355 proposed elimination of 392 ambitendency 164 automatic obedience 164 Cluster B personality disorders 356-357 catalepsy and posturing 163 observable behaviors 356 conditions associated with 387-388 proposed dimensional definition 392 cultural variants 165-166 Cluster C personality disorders 357–358 DSM and ICD failure to define 11-12 observable behaviors 358 proposed dimensional definition 392-393 early descriptions of 34-37 and executive function deficits 59 cluster headaches, questions for past illness 124 Kirby's link to mood disorder 38 cognitive dysfunction 310-311 Kraepelin's formulation 38 behaviors suggesting 314 classification issues 388 link with depressive stupor 378 mannerisms 165 in manic-depression 75-76 negativism and Gegenhalten 162-163 questions for past illness 124-125 prevalence of 388 in schizophrenics 246 cognitive testing proposed changes to present classification Alzheimer's disease, warning signs of 324 system 372 amnestic syndromes 325-328 proposed removal from schizophrenia criteria assessment methods 315-316 384 rating instruments 121 the big cognitive picture, establishing 312-313 speech disturbances 161-162 cerebral hemisphere disease 328 speech and language features 248 cognitive dysfunction 310-311 stereotypy 163-164 delirium 318 stupor 162 dementia syndrome 319-321 categorical diagnostic criteria early Alzheimer's disease 324 creating false positive and negative diagnoses frontal-temporal dementia 322 8–13, 352–354 frontal-temporal dementia, warning signs of 322 instability of 354 general intelligence 317 guidelines for assessment 316 for personality disorder 336 integrating behavior with cognition 311-312 poor definition of 13-15 central pain 265 left cerebral hemisphere bedside tests 329 cera flexibilitas, cataleptic patients 163 principles of bedside cognitive assessment cerebellum, function and cerebellar disease 69, 313-315 177-179 right cerebral hemisphere bedside tests 329 cerebral blood flow studies 80 (specific assessment) opening comments 317 cerebral hemispheres color spectrum distortions 254-255 cerebral cortical regions 65-66 combat neuroses 28, 300 cerebral hemisphere disease, assessment of 328 community psychiatry movement 42 complete auditory hallucinations 262-263 cortical organization 63 hemisphere differences and psychopathology compulsions 176-177 compulsive notions 287-288 hemisphere functional asymmetry 63-65 compulsive sexual behaviors 305-306 Charcot, Jean-Martin 25 see also obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD) Charney, D.S. 156 confabulation 286 constricted affect/emotional expression 202 Cheyne, George 27 child abuse, obtaining history of 126 construction dyspraxia 167 childhood health, assessment questions 126 control, experience of 278 choreiform movements 157-158 conversational speech, aspects of 224-225, 226 Christodoulou, G.N. 280 conversion disorder 57, 179-184 chronic anxiety 218-219 models of 184-187 chronic emotion, effects of 74-75 proposed elimination of category 391 chronic fatigue syndrome (CFS) 219 conversion hysteria, rare motor syndromes chronic pain 265-266 mistaken for 187-190



coordination problems 178	depersonalization 140–141
cortical disease, distinguishing from subcortical 328–329	phobic-anxiety-depersonalization syndrome (PAD) 220
cortisol levels in manic-depression 76, 376, 381–382	depression/depressive illness
Cotard syndrome 57, 281	body language 205
Courbon, P. 280	identifiable with melancholia syndrome 375–376
Critchley, MacDonald 57	perinatal, proposed reclassification as
crying, pathological 202	melancholia 378–379
Cullen, William 27	poor validity of DSM classification 375
cultural differences	with catatonia or stupor, as severe form of
bereavement 344	melancholia 378
catatonia 165–166	see also major depression
in social behaviors 136–137	derailment 243
culturally deviant ideas 289	derealization 139, 140–141, 267
cycloid psychosis 386–387	dereistic thinking 278
cyclothymia 210, 211	descriptive psychopathology principles 91–92 objective observation 92–94
Damasio, A. 55	precise terminology 94–97
Davis, K.L. 337	separation of form from content 97–98
declarative memory, assessment of 326–327	deviance without psychopathology 341
degenerative brain disease, identifying early	deviant sexual behavior 305
stages of 319–321	deviant temperament dimensions and associated
déjà vu, false memories 286	psychopathology 358, 359
delirium	Devinsky, O. 143, 182
assessment of 318	dexamethasone suppression test (DST), non-
delirious mania 154–155, 160, 210, 258	suppression and melancholia 376, 379–380
delirious melancholia 213–214	diagnosis DSM and ICD classification systems
speech and language features 248 delusional atmosphere/mood 277	false positives and negatives 8–13, 352–354
delusional disorder 281	offer false choices 13
erotomania 281–282	poor validity of 8
paranoia 284	weak reliability of 5–6
paraphrenia 284	eliminating possibilities to reach 104–105
with depression 283	importance of obtaining complete symptom
with grandiose delusions 282	features 98–101
delusional perception 278	principles of 101–104
delusions 272, 276–277	digit span, cognitive test for dementia 319
delusional memories 285–287	digit symbol substitution test 331
diagnosing 97–98, 275	dimensionality
neurology of 80-82	models for personality disorders 391–392
obsessions and ruminations 288	of personality traits 337, 351–352
of psychotic depression 215	stability of 354
over-valued ideas/beliefs 287	disconnection syndromes 192–193
primary and secondary 276	disinhibited syndrome 60–61
sources of development 273–276	proposed inclusion as separate category 388
types of 277–281  see also delusional disorder	disorder, problems with DSM definition of 54 dissociation 26
dementia	dissociation 26 dissociative disorders 139
assessment of 319–321	depersonalization and derealization 140–141
frontal–temporal, assessing for 322	dissociative amnesia 141–142
speech and language features 248	dissociative fugues 142
dementia praecox 32, 34–36	dissociative identity disorder (DID) 142–145
emotional blunting 199	proposed changes in classification 374–375, 391
Kraepelin's tripartite mind concept 244	divorce, effects on personality 345–346
Dementia Praecox or the Group of Schizophrenias	Doppelgänger phenomenon 259
(Bleuler) 41	dorsal emotion system 71–72
demoralization due to terminal illness 345	dorsolateral circuit, frontal lobes, effects of
denial of illness (anosagnosia) 57, 199, 259,	dysfunction in 59-60
298, 324	dress, excessive self-decoration and
dependent and avoidant personality, proposed	mania 145–147
changes to classification 393	dressing dyspraxia 167



driveling speech 243	disturbances in
drug use, assessment of 127	examining for 205–206
DSM	intensity 199–201
checklist approach leading to misdiagnosis 15-18	quality 202
conversion symptoms 179	variability 202–203
DSM-II criteria, failure of in selecting	link with movement 153
treatments 40	manic-depression, classic syndromes of 206-21
DSM-III	recognition of emotion 204–205
major changes in classification 45-46	emotional incontinence and paroxysms 202
origins of 44–45	emotional personality 359
DSM-IV	empathy
criteria for schizophrenia 49	deficits in expression of 204–205
terminology for emotional experiences 198	definition of 198
formulations of personality disorder 336	empathic understanding 91–92
inadequacy of 3–4	environment, effect on personality 338
non-theoretical system 18	epilepsy, abnormal movements seen in 169
problems with classification system 371	"epileptic" personalities 358–359
uncertain classification validity 8	episodic memory, assessment of 327
weak diagnostic reliability 5-6	erotomania 281–282
Duck Principle, diagnosis 101	Esquirol, Jean-Etienne 30, 281
dysarthria 230	executive function 150–151
dysdiadochokinesia 178	role of frontal lobes and effects of deficits 59
dysesthesia 265	experiential hallucinations 258
dysgraphia 229	expressed emotion 120
dyskinesia 174–175	extracampine hallucinations 258
tardive dyskinesia (TD) 175-176	eye movement abnormalities 167-168
dyslexia 230	Eysenck, H.J. 337
dysmegalopsia 254	
dysmetria 69, 178	facial expression, aid to diagnosis 148-149
dysmorphophobia 303–304	factitious disorder 363–364
dysmorphopsia 254	factitious/malingering model, idiopathic
dysphonia 231	movement disturbances 185
dyspraxia 166–167	factor analysis 335, 348
dyssomnias, movements associated with 169-170	Fail, G. 280
dysthymia 210, 374–375	Falret, Jean-Pierre 30, 287
dystonia 169, 173–174	false memories 285–287
	false positives and negatives, diagnosis 8–13,
eating disorders 301–303	352–354
écho de la pensée (thought echo) 263	fantastic confabulation 286
echolalia 160, 162	fantastic illusions 255
echopraxia 160, 162	fatigue, chronic fatigue syndrome (CFS) 219
electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) 40	faulty thinking, source of delusions 274
and anterograde amnesia 315, 327	feeling, definition of 198
effective for melancholic/psychotic depressive	Feighner, J.P. 264
illness 214, 376–377	Feuchtersleben, Ernst von 333
elementary hallucinations 258	fine motor problems 158
elliptical speech 240–241	finger tapping, fine motor problems 158
emotion	Fink, M. 166, 373–374 First, M.B. 374
brain regions involved in 72–73 chronic 74–75	first rank symptoms (FRS) 232, 262–263
definition of 198	Fish, Frank 234, 238, 255
primary and secondary 73–74	flight-of-ideas 233–236
stimuli evoking 71	folie à deux 287, 387
subjective experiences of 55	forced vocalizations 299–300
ventral and dorsal systems 71–72	formacation hallucinations 260
emotional blunting 199–200	formal thought disorder (FTD) 237
emotional experience 197	as a form of aphasia 239–243
terminology of 197–198	historical perspective 237–249
emotional expression	"free-field" behaviors, observation of 135
appropriateness of 203–204	free recall, assessment of 328
aspects of 199	Fregoli, Leopold 280



Fregoli syndrome 81, 280	Heinroth, Johann Christian 31
Freud, Sigmund 25–26, 39, 53, 333–334	hemidepersonalization 141
"frontal lobe" personality, features of 360	hemisphere differences and psychopathology
frontal lobe syndromes, proposed inclusion as	66–67
separate categories of cognitive disorder 388	hemisphere lateralization 65
frontal lobes, functions of and psychopathology	heritability
59–63	behavioral traits 336, 338
frontal-temporal dementia	bipolar/unipolar conditions 380-381
behavioral warning signs of 322	Cluster A personality disorders 355
cognitive testing 322	OCD spectrum disorders 389
fugues, dissociative 142	perinatal depression 378–379
functional hallucinations 258	Hill, C.G. 40
	hippocampus, role in inhibiting stress response 73
gait problems 156–157	Hippocrates 23, 24, 26
Galen 23, 26	Hirschfeld, R.M. 11
Gall, Franz Joseph 30, 332	history taking, neuropsychological evaluation
gambling, pathological 297	117–118
Ganser's syndrome 162, 236	histrionic personality disorder 356
gaze, disturbances in 168	hoarding, feature of OCD 296
Gegenhalten (negativism) 162–163	Hoch, August 222
gender	
	Hoche, Alfred 37
identity and sexual orientation 341–343	Hollander, E. 389
influence on diagnostic considerations 135–136	homicidal thoughts 288–289
gene environment interactions, personality 338	homosexuality 341–342
general appearance 133	humor
body size and shape 147–148	and laughter 55–56
depersonalization 140–141	using during assessment 205–206
dissociation 139	Witzelsucht 202
grooming, hygiene and dress 145–147	humoral theory 24, 332
level of arousal 137–139	Huntington's disease, choreiform movements
using to define the "big picture" 133–136	157–158
General Psychopathology (Jaspers) 12	hygiene, lack of 145
generalized anxiety disorder (GAD) 218–219,	hyperactivity 154–155
219–220	hyperalgesia 265
genetics, behavioral investigations of	hyperesthesia 254
personality 336	hypergraphia 229
gestures, aid to diagnosis 149-150	hypersomnia 139
Gilles de La Tourette's syndrome (GTS) 299–300	hyperthymia, manic-depressive patient 210
Gjessing, R. 160	hypnogogic and hypnopompic hallucinations 257
glucose metabolism, changes in	hypnogogic and hypnopompic jerks 171
manic-depression 382	hypnosis 25
Goldstein, K. 238	hypoactivity 155
Goodwin, F.K. 381-382	hypochondriasis 27, 304–305
Gould, R. 181, 182	hypoesthesia 254
Gray, J.A. 335	hypomania 206
greetings, normative, illness changing nature of 137	questions for past illness 123
Griesinger, Wilhelm 31	hysteria 25–28, 53
Gull, William 301	neurological basis for symptoms 179–180
gustatory hallucinations 260–261	, ,
,	ICD-10
hallucinations 76-80, 257-262	diagnostic classification, inadequacy of 3-4
Hamilton Rating Scale for Depression (HAMD)	format limiting meaningful examination 15-18
119, 120	non-theoretical system 18
Hammond, William 30, 209, 213, 215,	problems with classification system 371
277, 281, 287	weak diagnostic reliability 8
hand gesturing, aid to diagnosis 149–150	idea fluency, frontal–temporal dementia 323
Haslam, John 30, 209	ideas of reference 277
head injury, assessment of 126–127	ideo-motor dyspraxia 166–167
headaches see migraine	idiopathic movement disturbances
hebephrenia 36	pathophysiology of 184–187
Hecker, Ewald 34	specific 184
TICENCI, LIVING JT	opecine 101



illicit drug use	Lilliputian hallucinations 259
effects of 128–129	lithium therapy 377, 382
personality changes associated with 362, 363	logoclonia 232
personality traits associated with 362	logorrhea (pressured speech) 231
illness, definition of 54	looseness-of-association 235-236, 237
illnesses, questions for extracting past history 122	Luria, Alexander 150
illusions 255	lycanthropy, catatonia 166
impersistence 157	
"impulse control disorders"	major depression
OCD variants of 296–298	low threshold for diagnosis 375
proposed elimination of category 391	proposed changes to present classification
information storage and retrieval, brain systems	system 374
involved in 66	separating into melancholia and non-
injuries, effect on personality 346	melancholia 374, 377–379
insula, function of 72	malapropisms 242
intelligence testing 317, 335	malignant catatonia 159–160
intense emotion, source of delusions 274	malingering 363–364
intention tremor 178	manganese poisoning, effects of 192
internal speech 56	mania
interpretation versus objective observation 92–94	acute mania 206–209
intersex 343	body language 205
irritability, manic-depressive patient 210	delirious mania 138, 154-155, 160, 210
	questions for past illness 123
jamais vu, false memories 286	speech and language features 248
Jamison, K.R. 381	manic-depression
Janet, Pierre 25–26, 333	bipolar and unipolar depression as subgroups
jargon agrammatism 243	of 381–382
Jaspers, Karl 12, 32, 37–38, 91–92	and bulimia nervosa 303
jealousy, delusions of 282, 289	delineation into unipolar and bipolar categories
Jorden, Edward 27	family studies 380
77 17 17 17 20 20 20	indicated by excessive self-decoration 146–147
Kahlbaum, Karl Ludwig 33–34, 284	link to classic OCD 295, 296, 298–299
Kahlbaum's syndrome, catatonia 159	misdiagnosed as schizophrenia 43-44
Kasanin, John 43	neurology of 75–76
Kimhy, D. 80	personality changes 359
kinesthetic dyspraxia 167	symptoms in children 210–211
Kirby, George 38	symptoms of melancholia in 216
Kleist, Karl 32, 238–239	syndromes of
kleptomania 297	acute mania 206–209
Klüver–Bucy syndrome 73	cyclothymia 210
Koch, Julius Ludwig August 333	delirious (Bell's) mania 210
Kraepelin, Emil 34–36, 153, 199–200, 213,	hypomania 206
233–234, 241–242, 244, 284, 333	Manic-Depressive Insanity and Paranoia
Krem, M. M. 183	(Kraepelin) 233
1. b. II. i., 1:00	manner of patient, aid to diagnosis 148
la belle indifference 57, 181, 183	mannerisms, catatonic patients 165
lability of emotional expression 202–203	manneristic speech 230
Langfeldt, Gabriel 43	Manual of Psychological Medicine (Tuke and
Langfeldt, Karl 385	Bucknill) 32
language	Maudsley, Henry 31–32
internal speech, mental activity of 56	Mayer-Gross, W. 40
see also speech and language disturbances	McClure, J.N. 29 melancholia 211–212
Lasegue, Ernest-Charles 287	
Latah, catatonia cultural variant 165	associated with mania 215–216
laughter 55–56, 202	and bereavement 343
learning theory 334 left cerebral hemisphere	classification of 375–377
	conditions considered as severity modifiers of 377–380
cognitive bedside tests 329 functions of 64	laboratory verification 376
Leonhard, Karl 43, 161, 386	syndrome delineation 375–376
Lepois, Charles 27	treatment validation 376–377
Lepois, Charles 4/	treatment vanuation 3/0-3//



cognitive deficits 75-76	motor function disturbances 153-154
delirious melancholia 213–214	conversion and hysteria 179-187
psychomotor disturbance in 156	disturbances in activity
and psychotic depression 214–215	agitation 155–156
questions about past illness 122-123	akathesia 156
simple melancholia 212–213	gait problems 156-157
speech and language features 248	hyperactivity 154–155
symptoms of 216	hypoactivity 155
with movement disorder 185–186	disturbances of motor regulation 157–158
see also anxiety	rare motor syndromes mistaken for conversion
melancholia attonita 138, 192	hysteria 187–190
nemory	motor sequencing difficulty 158
deficits, assessment of 325–328	motor system
disturbance, source of delusions 274–275	functioning and psychopathology 67–69
test batteries 331	three-way view of 70–71
tests for early Alzheimer's disease 325	Muller–Lyer illusions 255
memory hallucinations 286	multiple personality disorder 142–145
nental activities, neurological processes	Munchausen syndrome 363, 367 musical hallucinations 79, 262
underpinning 54–56	
Merskey, H. 143	mutism 161, 232
Mesmer, Franz Anton 25	myoclonus 168, 169
nesmerism 25	11. 11. 1. 256
Mesulam, M-M. 143	narcissistic personality disorders 356
neta-memory, assessment of 327	narcolepsy 172–203
Meyer, Adolf 39	natural disaster, effect on personality 346
Meynert, Theodor 82	negativism, catatonia 162–163
nicrographia 229	Nelson, J.C. 156
nigraine	neologisms 242
link with seizure disorder 266	neurasthenia 219
perceptual disturbances associated with 144,	neuroleptic malignant syndrome (NMS)
266–269	159–160, 191
questions for past illness 124	neuropsychiatric evaluation 107
mild cognitive impairment (MCI), dementia 319	behavioral domains 111
Miller–Fisher syndrome 168	examination structure 110-112
Millon, Theodore 336	examination style 107-110
Mini Mental State Examination (MMSE) 313, 325	examining for risk of violence 112-116
Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory	history taking, big picture illness patterns
(MMPI) 335, 348	117–118
nisdiagnosis	special examination techniques 112, 113-114
due to reliance on few symptoms 15-18	symptom rating scales 118-119
of mood disorders as schizophrenia 42-44	neurosis, theories of 27, 28–29
nisidentification delusions 279-280	nicotine, effect on psychopathology 362
and dysfunction in non-dominant	night terrors 171
hemisphere 81	nihilistic delusions 57, 281
nitgehen and mitmachen, automatic obedience,	nocturnal eating and drinking disorder 170
catatonic patients 164	nocturnal leg cramps 171
modulation of speech 231	non-delusional abnormal thought content 288–289
monomania 281	non-independent model, idiopathic movement
Montgomery–Asberg Depression Rating Scale	disturbances 185
119, 120	non-melancholic depression 374–375
mood, definition of 198	and bipolar/unipolar dichotomy 380
nood disorder	non-sequitive speech 241
classification 374–375	non-verbal communication 148–150
bipolar and unipolar categories 380–383	nosology, emergence of present-day 33–39
melancholia 375–377 definition of 198	"not otherwise specified" (NOS) diagnosis 11-13
	objective observation importance of 02,04
and motor disturbances, diseases associated	objective observation, importance of 92–94
with 153, 154	obsessions 287–288
Morel, Benedict Augustin 32	obsessive–compulsive disorder (OCD) 293
notivation, link with motor system 153	classic OCD syndrome 295–296
notor aprosodia 200	anorexia nervosa 301–302



obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD) (Cont.)	alterations in somatosensory experience 264-269
body dysmorphic disorder (BDD) 303-304	associated with migraine 266-269
compulsive sexual behaviors 305-306	further examination techniques 263-264
Gilles de La Tourette's syndrome (GTS)	hallucinations 76-80, 257-262
299–300	neurology 76–78
hoarding 296	psychotic depression 215
hypochondriasis 304–305	perceptual distortions 253-255
"impulse control disorders" 296–298	psychosensory phenomena 255–257
and PANDAS 300–301	as a source of delusions 273
and psychosis 298-299	perinatal depression, proposed reclassification as
classification issues 388–390	melancholia 378–379
link to dysfunction in orbitofrontal circuits	periodic catatonia 160–161
61–62	periodic limb repetitive flexion movements,
OCD spectrum 293–295	dyssomnia 169–170
seen in animals 62	periodic paralysis 188
obsessive-compulsive personality 306, 390, 393	Perris, C. 387
olfactory hallucinations 79-80, 260-261	persecutory delusions 277
oneiroid state/syndrome 11, 138-139, 160	diagnosing 97–98
Origins of Modern Psychiatry, The (Thompson) 22	and paranoia 284
3 7 7 1 7	psychological theories of 81–82
pain 264–266	perseveration 157
pain asymboly 297	perseveration of speech 233
palilalia 162, 232	personality 332
palinacousis and palinopsia, functional	abnormal versus normal behaviors 351–352
hallucinations 258	assessment of 338-340
PANDAS (pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric	deviance without psychopathology 341
disorder associated with Streptococcus	effects of difficult circumstances 343
infection) 300–301	bereavement 343–344
panic attack 217	body injury 346
panoramic hallucinations 259	combat, torture and terrorism 347
parakinetic catatonia 161	divorce 345–346
paramnesia (false memories) 285	natural disaster 346
paranoia 284	sexual trauma 346
paranoid personality 359	terminal illness 344–345
paraphasias, in and out-of-class 241–242	empirical studies
paraphilia 305–306	early 335
paraphrenia 284	recent 335–336
parasomnias, movements associated	frontal lobe personality, features of 360
with 171–172	gender identity and sexual orientation 341
parathymia 203–204	homosexuality 341–342
parent–child relationships, helping to define the	intersex 343
"big picture" 134–135	transsexualism 342
paresthesia 260	present-day image of normal 336–338
parietal lobe functions 65	theories of
Parinaud's syndrome 168	humoral theory 332
Parkinson's disease (PD), personality deviations	learning theory 334
associated with 361	phrenology and body type 332–333
Parkinsonism 174	psychoanalytic theory 333–334
paroxysmal dyskinesia 189–190	psychopathic constitutions 333
passivity delusions 57, 278–279	personality disorders
past experiences	assessment of, clinical importance of 364
implications for present illness 125	Cluster C observable behaviors 357–358
obtaining history of 125	due to illness or injury 358–361
past-pointing (dysmetria) 178	evidence-based re-classification of 391–393
pathological crying and laughter 202	link with alcohol and drug use 361–363
pathological crying and laughter 202 pathological inertia 157	malingering and factitious disorder 363–364
pathological intoxication 222	present classification of 354–358
paucity of speech 231	problems with 352–354
peduncular hallucinations 259	proposed changes to 372–373
Penfield, Wilder 258	phantageusia 261
perceptual disturbances 253	phantosmia 261
Perceptual distarburies 255	F 201



phenomenology, descriptive psychopathology	psychoanalysis
as 91–92	influence on decline of psychiatric diagnostic
phobias, specific 217–218	standards 39–40
phobic-anxiety-depersonalization syndrome (PAD) 220	psychoanalytic model, post World War II in USA 41
phonemes (hallucinated voices) 261–262	psychoanalytic theory 333–334
photopsia 271	treatments challenging model of 40
phrenology, personality theories 332–333	psychogenic (dissociative) amnesia 141
physical anomalies 148	psychogenic movement disorders, diagnosis and
association with disease 147–148	misdiagnosis of 180-183
Pinel, Phillippe 347	"psychogenic pain" 265–266
Piper, A. Jr. 143	psychomotor disturbance, in melancholia 211
Pitts, F.N. 29	psychopathology, shown in brain disease and
portmanteau words 242–243	dysfunction 56–57
post-concussion syndrome, assessment questions 127	psychosensory phenomena 255–263
post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) 28	psychosis
assessment questions 127	and classic OCD syndrome 298–299
posturing 163, 169	questions for past illness 123
praxis, visual-spatial function testing 325	psychotic depression 214–215
prefrontal cortex	as severe form of melancholia 377-378, 380
role in emotional regulation 73	voice hallucinations in 261
role in movement 68	psychotic disorders
pregnancy and post partum problems 125-126	classification
pressured speech (logorrhea) 231	catatonia 387–388
primary emotions 73–74	proposed changes to 383-384
primary and secondary gain 194	schizoaffective disorder 386–387
primordial delusion 277–278	schizophrenia 384–385
private word usage 241–242	schizophreniform psychosis 385–386
problem solving abilities	shared psychotic disorder 387
assessing in frontal–temporal dementia 323	proposed changes to present classification
frontal-temporal dementia 323	system 374
procedural memory	pyromania 297
assessment of 328	17
problems 178–179	race and ethnicity, influence on diagnostic
prosectic speech 162	considerations 136
proskinesis (automatic movements) 164	rambling speech 236–237
pseudo-hallucinations 257	rating scales, limitations of 118–119
pseudoseizures 179, 180, 182–183	reading difficulties 229–230
pseudodementia 102	recall of word pairs, test for dementia 320-321
pseudologia fantastica 286–287	receptive aprosodia 204–205
"pseudopsychopathic personality" 61	recognition, assessment of 328
psychiatric classification	reflex hallucinations 258
frontal lobe syndromes, proposed	regulation of movement, disturbances
inclusion in 388	in 157–158
historical perspectives 22–23	relationships, parent–child, defining the "big
decline of diagnostic standards 39–44	picture" 134–135
driven by theory 23–29	religious beliefs about mental illness 24–25, 166
emergence of present-day nosology 33–39	REM-related parasomnias 172
formulation of DSM 44–46	restless leg syndrome 170
nineteenth century ideas 29–33	retrograde amnesia, assessment of 327
pre-nineteenth century 29	retrospective falsification 285
and OCD spectrum 293–294	rhythmic movement disorder 171
personality disorder	right cerebral hemisphere
present categorical system 336, 354–358	cognitive bedside tests 329
diagnostic instability of 354	functions of 64
problems with present system 5–15, 371 personality disorder classifications 352–354	right/left orientation, testing early Alzheimer's
	disease 325
proposed changes to present system	Roth, Martin 40, 220
371–374	Rule of Parsimony, diagnosis 102–104
personality disorders 391–393	ruminations 288
somatoform disorders 390-391	Rush, A.J. 156



canning speech 230	sleep-related abnormal movements 168–169
chizaphasia 237	cataplexy and sleep paralysis 172–203
chizoaffective disorder, proposed changes in	dyssomnias 169–170
classification 384, 386–387	parasomnias 171–172
chizoid personality 247	smoking, effect on psychopathology 362
chizophrenia 244	social phobia 219, 220
associated features 245–246	social phobia 219–220
Bleuler's primary symptoms 36–37	social psychiatry movement 42 "soft bipolar spectrum" 210–211
and catatonia 11–12, 387 characteristic psychopathology 245	somatization disorder 28
and classic OCD 298	somatoform disorder 264–265
criteria required for diagnosis 383	proposed changes in classification 390–391
defining features of 247	somnambulism 171
delineation of 244–245	spatial orientation, testing early Alzheimer's
misdiagnosis of 42–44	disease 324
pre-psychotic features 246	specific phobic disorder 217–218
proposed modification of criteria identifying	speech arrest 232
374, 384–385	speech, conversational, aspects of 226
proposed revision of criterion A 387	speech gesturing 149–150
spectrum conditions 247	speech and language disturbances
speech and language features 240, 248, 251	aphasia 225–229
studies of delusions 80	articulation of speech 230–231
studies of hallucinations 77	conversational speech 224–225
chizophreniform psychosis, proposed elimination	examination of 224
of category 385–386	formal thought disorder (FTD) 237-243
chizotypal personality disorder 247, 355–356	organization of speech 233-237
Schneider, Kurt 10, 43, 232, 238, 260, 262, 278, 333	production of speech 231-233
easonal affective disorder (SAD) 52	reading and writing 229-230
econdary eating disorders 303	in schizophrenia 244–247
econdary emotions 74	speech mannerisms, catatonic patients 162
eizure disorder	speech-prompt catatonia 162
misdiagnosis 182–183	spinal cord, function of 67
movement features of 168	Spitzka, Edward 33
movements associated with 169	SSRI versus TCA for melancholia 377
questions for past illness 124	stammering 230
similarity to migraine 266	startle disease 188
elf-decoration, excessive, link with	state-dependent memory 285
manic-depression 146–147	stereotypic speech 232
elf-injury 297–298	stereotypy, catatonia 163–164
elf-monitoring, source of delusions 274	stiff-person syndrome 188–189
elf-mutilation 297–298	streptococcal A infection, and possible
emantic memory, assessment of 326–327	emergence of PANDAS 300–301
ensory information, processing of 66	stress
erotonergic dysfunction and OCD 61–62	effects on brain areas 75
exual behaviors, compulsive 305–306	and melancholia 376
exual orientation and gender identity 341–343	role of hippocampus 73
exual trauma, effects on personality 346	stroke, personality changes following 360
hared delusional/psychotic disorder 287 proposed elimination of category 387	stupor 138, 162, 378 stuttering 230–231
Siever, L.J. 337	Styron, William 212
Sims, A. 198	subcortical aphasia, characteristic speech patterns 240
kin disorders, aid to diagnosis 147	subcortical disease, distinguishing from
Slater, Elliot 41	cortical 328–329
leep disorders	subjective awareness of emotion, deficit in 204
international classification of 170	subjective experiences 54–55
in patients with GTS syndrome 300	subtle motor system model, idiopathic movement
questions for past illness 123–124	disturbances 184–185
sleep automatism 170	suicide
sleep bruxism 172	cultural variants 289
sleep paralysis 172–203	suicidal thoughts 288
sleep "starts"/jerks 171	suicide risk, assessment of 117



Sutton's Law, diagnosis 102	Tuke, Daniel Hack 32
Sydenham, Thomas 27	Tyrer, P. 335
symptom rating scales 118–119	•
symptomatology	unconscious, the 25–26
pattern and primacy of symptom features 100–101	unipolar disorder <i>see</i> bipolar and unipolar disorder
rate of sequence of emergence 98–100	unitary psychosis model 31
synesthesia 254	utilization behavior 177
Szasz, Thomas 83	diffization ochavior 177
Szasz, Thomas 65	validity of current diagnostic systems 8
tactile ballucinations 70, 90, 250, 260	validity of current diagnostic systems 8
tactile hallucinations 79–80, 259–260	vegetative functions, adverse effect of
talking-past-the-point 236	melancholia 211–212
tangential speech 234	ventral emotion system 71–72
tardive dyskinesia (TD) 175–176	verbal absurdities, cognitive testing 321
tarentism, "dancing mania" 166	verbal automatic obedience 162
Taylor, M.A. 166, 207, 373–374	verbal hallucinations 79
temperament	verbal negativism 162, 236
aid to diagnosis 148	verbal stereotypy 232
high heritability of 338	Verbigeration 162, 232
see also personality	violence
temporal lobe functions 65	during neuropsychiatric evaluation
terminal illness, effect on normal personality	behavioral signs of 115
344–345	behavioral strategies to reduce and control 115
terminology	risk factors 112–116
importance of precise 94–97	safety in examination setting 109
of emotion 197–198	and homicidal thoughts 288-289
terrorist attack, effect on personality 347	self-injury 297–298
test selection	viscous personality 358
dementia syndrome tests 319-321	vision loss from retinal migraine 267-269
guidelines for 316	visual hallucinations 78, 258–259
thalamus, function of 65-66, 69	visual imagery, brain correlates of 55
"theory of the mind" concept 81–82	visual-motor coordination, shape
thought blocking 232	copying test 320
thought disorder see formal thought	visual–spatial function, assessment of early
disorder (FTD)	Alzheimer's disease 324
thought echo (écho de la pensée) 263	voice hallucinations 261–262, 263
tics 176, 299	von Hohenheim, T.B. 25
tobacco use 127, 367	Vorbeireden 162, 236
topographic orientation, testing early	voibeneden 102, 230
Alzheimer's disease 324	war neuroses 28
torture, effects on personality 347	waxy flexibility, cataleptic patients 163
Tourette's syndrome see Gilles de La Tourette's	Wechsler Memory Scale batteries 331
syndrome (GTS)	Weissenburger, J.E. 156
training	Wernicke, Carl 32, 261
~	Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale (WAIS) 330
descriptive psychopathology 5	•
in psychiatry, post World War II in USA 41	Whytt, Robert 27
transient global amnesia (TGA) 141–142	Willis, Thomas 27, 30
transsexualism 342	Winokur, G. 215, 380
trauma, sexual, effect on personality 346	Witzelsucht 202
traumatic brain injury (TBI), personality	working memory, assessment of 326
changes associated with 359, 360	World Health Organization (WHO)
treatment	ICD-6 39–40
for melancholia 376–377	see also ICD-10
monitoring, reason for cognitive assessment 315	World War II, leading to changes in psychiatry
weak relationship between diagnosis and	40–42
response 40	writing difficulties 229–230
tremor 173, 178	
trichotillomania 296	Zebra Principle, diagnosis 102
tricyclic antidepressants (TCAs) versus SSRIs	Zimmerman, M. 374
for melancholic depression 377	Zinkin Joseph 41-42