

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70951-4 - Discretionary Time: A New Measure of Freedom

Robert E. Goodin, James Mahmud Rice, Antti Parpo and Lina Eriksson

Index

[More information](#)

Index

Bold type indicates a figure or table

- abortion 161, 255
 actual spare time 82, 83, 86–8, 89–90, 91, 95–8
 adoption 173
 agriculture 70–1
 Aid to Dependent Children (US) 172–3
 Aid to Families with Dependent Children (US) 144, 172, 175
Allocation Parent Isolé 174
Analyzing the Time Crunch (US) 77
 Anglo-Saxon countries 119–20
 anti-discrimination policies 134
 anti-tax rhetoric 9
 atomistic households 241–2, **242**
 divorce rule 216–17, 230–1, 235, 237, 301–3
 Australia 6, 16
 discretionary time **56**, 63–4, 66
 gender regime 155, 157–8, 169, 175–6, 184, 191
 household regime 209, 215, 246, 247, 256
 time pressure 73–4, 76
 welfare regime 126–7, 129, 136, 140, 143, 144–5
 Australian Arbitration Court 166
 Australian Sole Parent Pension 144
 Australian Time-use Survey 55
 Austria 123
 autonomy 26, 124
 concept of 27–30
 see also temporal autonomy
 baby-boomers 163
 ‘basket of goods’ approach 116
 Becker, G. 206–7
 Bernadotte, Marshal Jean-Baptiste 214
 birth rates 76, 160, 163–4
 Bismarck, Otto von 117, 119
 blame 109, 214
 blaming victims 101–8
 external forces and 102–6
 income and 106–8, **107**
 breadwinner rules 203–8, 294–8
 divorce 218–19, 232, 235, 305–11
 male-breadwinner 203–5, 294–7
 most-efficient breadwinner 205–8, **207**, 297–8
 ‘paternity penalty’ and 235
 Britain 118–19
 Butler, E. 15
 California 215
 caregivers 156, 195
 Centre for Population, Poverty and Policy Studies 20
 character-testing 157, 172–3
 charity 172–3
 Charity Organization Society 172
 child-care subsidies 53, 128–30, 240–1
 gender regimes and 177, 181–2, 183–4, 186, 188–9, 191, 192–3
 welfare regimes and 134, 136, 139–41, 143, 149
 childless 140, 142–3, 183, 192, 202
 dual-earner couples 91, 93–5, **96**, 110–11, 143
 single-earner couples 91
 children
 allowances 173
 benefit 129, 157, 240
 ‘child poverty’ 138
 costs 46–7, 91
 custody of 236–8, **237**
 as pets 217, 265–6
 responsibility for 202–3

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70951-4 - Discretionary Time: A New Measure of Freedom

Robert E. Goodin, James Mahmud Rice, Antti Parpo and Lina Eriksson

Index

[More information](#)

Index

455

- choice 6, 30, 264–6
 conditions of 84–5, 111–12
 household 199–200, 202, 239
 private 254–6
 time-pressure illusion and 99–101,
 102–3, 108, 110
- Clinton, President Bill 69
- Cloward, R. A. 117
- Code Napoléon* 159
- Collier, Mary 72
- common patterns 61, 65
- Commonwealth Public Service
 (Australia) 155
- complément familial* 159
- ‘conditionalities’ 117
- Conference on the Care of Dependent
 Children (US) 172
- Constitution (Germany) 173
- consumption 79
- contraception 161
- conventional dual-earners *see* dual-
 earner households
- ‘corporate associations’ 119
- corporatist regimes 6, 25–6, 63–4
 gender and 178, 181, 183, 186, 188,
 189, 192–5
 impact on stay-at-home parents
 146–8, 147
 underlying values 195
 welfare and 121, 123–4, 124, 125–7,
 130, 137, 140–1, 150
- ‘cost-sharing’ approach 215
- Council of Economic Advisers (US)
 69, 77
- country differences 65–6
 gender regime 169–71, 170, 175, 175
 welfare regime 125–8, 125
- criminal sentencing 9
 custodial sentences 12–14
- custody, child 214–15, 219, 236–8, 237
- day fines 13–14
- ‘de-commodification index’ 126
- debt peonage 32
- definitions
- discretionary time 34, 52, 293
 poverty 116
 spare time 36, 52, 132, 274–5
 welfare regimes 115–17
- ‘demographic panic’ 162–3
- ‘depopulation’ 158
- ‘deserving poor’ 171–3
- diary-based exercises 21, 21n
- ‘diminishing marginal utility’ 59
- disabled 3n
- discretionary time
 defined 34, 52, 82, 132, 293
 distribution of 61–6
 importance of 60
 operationalized 34–53, 293
 validated as measure 54–60
see also post-government
 discretionary time; pre-
 government discretionary
 time
- dismissal 155, 161
- divorce 201
- divorce rates 76
- divorce rules 203, 213–23, 235, 255,
 256–7, 301–24
 atomistic 216–17, 230–1, 235, 237,
 301–3
 breadwinner 218–19, 232, 235,
 305–11
 equitable 268–9
 financially egalitarian *see* financially
 egalitarian divorce
 gendered *see* gendered divorce
 self-reliant 217–18, 230, 238, 303–5
 strictly egalitarian *see* strictly
 egalitarian divorce
- dual-earner gender regime 167–9
- dual-earner households 202, 209–10,
 239, 299–300
 atomistic individuals and 241–2, 242
 childless 91, 93–5, 96, 110–11,
 241–2, 242, 243
 discretionary time and 228–9, 232
 equal temporal contribution and
 247–9, 249
 gender equality and 234–5
 gender regimes and 165, 185–6, 194
 gendered divorce and 243–5, 244
 male breadwinners and 245–6, 246
 time pressure and 75, 106, 108
 with children 143, 146, 236,
 242–3, 243
- dual-role model 162
- école maternelle* 129, 188, 193

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70951-4 - Discretionary Time: A New Measure of Freedom

Robert E. Goodin, James Mahmud Rice, Antti Parpo and Lina Eriksson

Index

[More information](#)

456

Index

- education 128, 129, 139
 - nursery 161
 - pre-school 129, 161, 241
- egalitarian rules 26, 121, 145, 202, 210–13, 229, 240, 300–1
- equal monetary contribution 211–12, 300–1
- equal temporal contribution 212–13, 301
 - see also* financially egalitarian divorce; strictly egalitarian divorce
- employment
 - oriented pro-natalism 160–3, 163–4
 - relations 156
 - status 187
- England 32
- English Poor Law 117
- environment, public 256–7
- equal financial contributions 221
- equal living standards 215
- equal monetary contribution rule 211–12, 212n, 232, 300–1
- equal temporal contribution rule 212–13, 221, 229, 232, 235, 301
- equality
 - culture of 269
 - gender 145, 168, 182, 240
 - social 26
- 'equivalence scale' 49
- 'equivalent income' 42
- Esping-Andersen, G. 123, 124, 125, 126, 163–4
- état providence* 119
- Europe 118, 120, 123, 158
- European Union (EU) 41
 - EU-15 74
- familiaux* ministers 158–9
- family
 - allowances 129, 157, 240
 - benefits 173
 - ideology 159
 - policies 77
 - structures 146
 - traditional values 150, 173
- fathers *see* lone fathers; lone parents; parents
- female-friendly *see* social-democratic regimes
- feminism 153, 154, 156, 214
- financially egalitarian divorce 220–1, 232, 238, 245, 252–3, 311–7
- gendered divorce and 249–50, 250
- strictly egalitarian divorce and 250–1, 251
- findings *see* major findings
- fines, day 13–14
- Finland 6, 23–4
 - discretionary time 50, 56, 63–4, 66
 - gender regime 164, 169–71, 175, 181–4, 188, 191, 193–5
 - household regime and 209, 246, 247, 256
 - time pressure 73–4, 87, 91
 - welfare regime 129, 134, 135–7, 140–1, 143, 146
- Finnish Time Use Survey 23, 55
- 'fiscal churning' 120
- flexible working hours 267–8
- Folbre, N. 217
- 'forced labour' 14
- France 6, 269
 - discretionary time 63–5, 65–6
 - gender regime 169–71, 174–5, 178, 181–6, 189, 191–3, 195
 - household regime 209, 241, 246, 247, 256
 - maternalism and 158–60
 - time pressure 73–4, 76, 97
 - welfare regime 123, 129, 134–5, 143, 147
- 'free time' *see* spare time
- freedom 26, 27–8, 124
- French Revolution 214
- Friendly Societies 119
- gender
 - equality 145, 168, 182, 240
 - macro-politics of 157
 - micro-politics of 156
- gender gap 157, 169, 178–81, 180, 192
 - alternative household rules and 233, 234–5, 234
 - time pressure illusion and 89–90, 89
- gender regimes 24–6, 153–76
 - country classification 169–71, 170
 - lone mothers 171–6, 175

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70951-4 - Discretionary Time: A New Measure of Freedom

Robert E. Goodin, James Mahmud Rice, Antti Parpo and Lina Eriksson

Index

[More information](#)

Index

457

- maternalism 157–64
- models of 164–9
- patriarchy 155–7
- temporal perspective 177–91
 - autonomy and 192–5, **194**
 - mothers, impact on 185–91, **185, 187, 189, 190, 194**
 - parents, impact on 182–4, **182, 184**
 - women, impact on 178–82, **179, 180**
- traditional categorizations 193–4
- gender roles 123
- gendered divorce 220, 232, 235, 245, 252, 305
 - dual earners and 243–4, **244**
 - financially egalitarian divorce and 249–50, **250**
- German Socio-Economic Panel (GSOEP) 57, 105
- Germany 6, 13, 16
 - discretionary time 63–4, 65–6
 - gender regime 155, 169–71, 173–4, 179–86, 189, 191–5
 - household regime 209, 241, 246, 247, 250, 256
 - time pressure 73–4, 76, 90, 97, 105
 - welfare regime 1, 119–20, 123, 129, 137, 140–1, 145–50
- government
 - tax as time 14–16, **15**
 - working mothers and 100
 - see also* gender regimes; household regimes; welfare regimes
- ‘Great Transformation’ 118
- Hakim, C. 100, 100n, 109, 111, 153–4, 164
- hard paternalist line 115–16
- ‘harmonization’ of free time 268
- Hegel, G. W. F. 26, 124
- heroic acts 109–10
- historical perspective
 - divorce 214
 - gender regimes 155–6, 159
 - lone mothers 171–6
 - time pressure 70–2
 - welfare regimes 117–22
- Home Care Allowance (Finland) 164
- home-oriented pro-natalism 158–60, 163–4
 - see also* stay-at-home parents
- homemakers 203–4, 208, 219
- hours worked 77
- ‘house-husbands’ 207
- household labour
 - division of 203–4, 205
 - see also* unpaid household labour
- household regimes 199–223, **200, 224–38, 293–324**
 - alternative 201–3, 231
 - breadwinner rules 203–8, 294–8
 - divorce rules 213–23, 301–24
 - dual-earner rule 209–10, 299–300
 - egalitarian rules 210–13, 300–1
 - gender regime impact on 185–91, **185**
 - income 59
 - methodology 224–8
 - state impact on 239–53
 - major 252–3
 - policy instruments and norms 239–41
 - temporal perspective 228–32, **229, 231, 233**
 - autonomy and 254–7
 - changing rules 245–51, **246, 248, 249, 250, 251**
 - changing types 241–5, **242, 243, 244**
 - custody and 236–8, **237**
 - gender gap, impact on 234–5, **234**
 - ‘paternity penalty’ and 235, **236**
 - time pressure illusion and 90–3, **92, 93–5, 93, 95–8, 96, 97**
 - types 40, 90
 - welfare regime impact on 141–3, **142**
- hunter-and-gatherer societies 70, 204
- income 131
 - ‘effect’ 78–9
 - ‘equivalent’ 42
 - household 59
 - maintenance programmes 128
 - net disposable 42
 - poverty level 44
 - sharing approach 215
 - surveys 19–24, **23, 324–5**
 - time pressure and 77–80
 - victims and 106–8, **107**

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70951-4 - Discretionary Time: A New Measure of Freedom

Robert E. Goodin, James Mahmud Rice, Antti Parpo and Lina Eriksson

Index

[More information](#)

458

Index

- independence 166
 female 160
 'indoor relief' 118
 industrial relations policy 134
 industrial revolution 71, 77
 industrialization 118–19, 121
 infant mortality 138
 insurance 119–20, 127
- Jahoda, M. 31n
 Japan 81
- Kant, I. 29
 kindergarten 129, 188, 193
 Kingdom of Ends (Kant) 29
 Korpi, W. 170
- labour
 division of 203–4, 205
 'forced' 14
 -market policy 134
see also paid labour; unpaid
 household labour
- Le Play, Frédéric 119
 leave, parental 129–30
 legal matters 32–3, 203
 legislation
Code Napoléon 159
 English Poor Law 117
 Married Women's Poverty
 Act (UK) 32
 Social Security Act (US) 172
 Swedish Social Services Act
 (Socialtjänstlag) 121–2
- 'leisure class' 79
 Leo XIII, Pope 165
 'lesser-eligibility' 118
 Lewis, J. 159, 171
 liberal regimes 6, 13, 24–6,
 63–4, 111
 gender and 178, 188, 192–4
 impact on lone parents 144–5
 welfare and 122–4, 124, 125–7, 130,
 137, 140, 150
 life satisfaction 57–60, 58
 lifestyle choices 111–12
 living standards, equal 215
 lone fathers 94
 lone mothers 94–5, 185–6,
 195, 225
 gender-regime impact on 188–91,
 189, 190
 gender regimes and 171–6, 175
 lone parents 64–5, 77, 91, 93–4,
 203, 228
 liberal regime impact on 144–5, 150
 social-democratic regime impact on
 145–6
 state impact on discretionary time
 141–2, 143
 'luck egalitarians' 109, 111
 Luxembourg Income Study (LIS) 17,
 19–23, 22n, 23, 46, 61, 82, 86,
 135, 224, 324–5
- macro-politics of gender 157
 macroeconomic policy 134
 major findings 261–3
 implications 263–6, 267–70
 male-breadwinner gender regime 165–7
 male-breadwinner households 162,
 171, 193
 division of labour 201, 203–5, 240,
 294–7
 divorce rule 218–19, 232, 235, 253,
 305–8
 dual earners and 245–6, 246
 gender equality and 234
 modified 159
 most-efficient breadwinner and
 246–7, 248
 time pressure illusion and 95–8, 97
- manufacture 71
 market-oriented regimes *see* liberal
 regimes
- marriage
 forced 255
 rates 76
- Married Women's Poverty Act (UK) 32
- Marx, Karl 32, 239
- maternalism 157–64
 employment-oriented pro-natalism
 160–3, 163–4
 home-oriented pro-natalism 158–60,
 163–4
- means-testing 127, 129, 130, 157,
 174–5
- measuring rods 7–19
- 'micro-politics of gender' 156
- middle ages 71

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70951-4 - Discretionary Time: A New Measure of Freedom

Robert E. Goodin, James Mahmud Rice, Antti Parpo and Lina Eriksson

Index

[More information](#)

Index

459

- Mill, John Stuart 32
 ‘minimally necessary’ time 37–8, 38, 48
 Ministry of Social Affairs (Sweden) 160–1
 models, gender regime 164–9
 money 105, 131
 ‘illusion’ 99
 see also income; time and money
 mortality, infant 138
 most-efficient breadwinner households 205–8, 207, 219, 229, 235, 297–8, 308–11
 male bread-winners and 246–7, 248
 mothers
 ‘dual-role’ model 162
 gender-regime impact on 185–91, 185, 194
 coupled 187–8, 187
 unmarried 144, 178
 working 110, 190
 see also lone mothers
 Mother’s Aid (US) 157, 172–3
 Mother’s Pensions (US) 172
 Multinational Comparative Time-Budget Research Project 51, 75–6
 Multinational Time Use Study (MTUS) 19–23, 22n, 23, 61, 77, 82, 86, 224
 multiple-earner households 44
 mutual benefit societies 119
Mutualité 119
 Myrdal, A. 160–1
 Myrdal, G. 160

 Napoleon III 119
 National Accounts 8, 10–12
 National Study of Families and Households 105
 ‘near-poor’ 84
 necessary time 36–40, 88
 ‘minimally’ 37–8, 38
 in paid labour 40–8, 278–93
 in personal care 50–1, 275
 in unpaid household labour 48–50, 275–8
 variables 205, 208–10, 212–13, 217–21, 223
 necessity
 realms of 34–5
 defined 4–6
 ‘negative liberty’ 26
 ‘new gender contract’ 163
 ‘no-fault revolution’ 214–15
 ‘non-agreement point’ 216
 nursery education 161

 ‘obedience’ 159
 ‘objective welfare’ 115
 obligatory tasks *see* necessary time
 ‘opportunity’ 131, 133
 ‘cost method’ 11
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 8, 10, 16, 125, 157, 170, 173
 orphanages 173
 orphans 139, 157, 171–3

 paid labour 34, 273–74
 necessary time in 40–8, 278–93
 time demands 73–4
 women and 74, 75, 123
 parenthood, voluntary 161
 parents 111
 dual-earner 143, 146, 242–3, 243
 gender regime impact on 182–4, 182, 184
 impact on discretionary time 143
 parental leave 129–30
 social-democratic regime impact on 145–6, 150
 state impact on 137–41, 139, 141
 time-pressure costs 91
 time pressure illusion and 89–90, 89
 see also lone parents; stay-at-home parents
 Parkinson’s Law 98
 paternalist line, hard/soft 115–16
 ‘paternity penalty’ 235, 236, 238
 patriarchy 155–7
 structures of 155
 patterns
 common 61, 65
 family life 76
 Paul VI, Pope 165
 pensions 128, 240
 policies 127
 systems 163
 personal care 35, 271–2

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70951-4 - Discretionary Time: A New Measure of Freedom

Robert E. Goodin, James Mahmud Rice, Antti Parpo and Lina Eriksson

Index

[More information](#)

460

Index

- personal care (cont.)
 necessary time in 50–1, 275
- Piven, F. F. 448
 planning 134
 policies 77, 127, 134
 policy instruments 188, 191
 of dual-earner model 168–9
 of male-breadwinner model 167
 norms and 239–41
- politics, women in 157
- poor, deserving 171–3
- poor law 139, 157, 171
- ‘poor relief’ 26, 117–18, 122–3, 124
- Population Commission (Sweden)
 160–1
- post-government discretionary time
 51–3
 gender regimes and 178–81,
 179, 182
 household regimes and 228
 welfare regimes and 133–6, 135, 139,
 141–2, 146
- potential spare time 82, 89
- ‘potential welfare’ 132
- poverty
 child 138
 defining 116
 line 41–2, 43n, 48, 49, 116
 research 84
 time 9, 84
 time and money 16–19
- Powell, Enoch 121
- pre-government discretionary time 51–3
 gender regimes and 179–81, 179,
 182, 186, 192
 welfare regimes and 133–6, 135,
 139–40, 142–3, 146
- pre-school education 129, 161, 241
- ‘preference theory’ 100
- prison sentences 12–14
- pro-natalism 178, 195
 countries 169, 171
 employment-oriented 160–3, 163–4
 home-oriented 158–60, 163–4
- programmes, welfare 126–7
 income-maintenance 128
 service-delivery 129
- proportionality 109
- quality of life 57–60, 58
- Raz, J. 29
- Reagan, President Ronald 14
- ‘replacement cost method’ 11, 11n
- research
 poverty 84
 welfare state 126
- responsibilities, in divorce 218
- Revenu Minimum d’Insertion* 174
- rights of citizenship 121
- risk-pooling 119–20
- role reversals 207
- Roman republic 70
- Roosevelt, President Theodore 172
- rural life 70–1
- safety net 26
- Samuelson, P. 102
- ‘Satanic mills’ 71
- Scandinavia 13, 18, 121, 123, 128, 148,
 153, 163, 211
see also Finland; Sweden
- Schor, J. B. 99, 101, 102–3, 109
- self-reliant divorce rule 217–18, 230,
 238, 303–5
- service-delivery programmes 129
- single-earner households 44, 146–8,
 147, 185–6, 226
 childless 91
see also stay-at-home parents
- single-member households 216,
 226, 228
- single parents *see* lone mothers; lone
 parents
- slavery 29–30, 32–3
 wage 32
- ‘social assistance’ 122–3
- ‘social cohesion’ 26, 124
- Social Democratic Party (Sweden)
 161, 162
- social-democratic regimes 6, 25–6, 63
 gender and 178, 181–2, 183, 185–6,
 187–8, 192–4
 impact on parents 145–6
 welfare and 122–4, 124, 125–7, 130,
 135–7, 140–1, 149–50
- ‘social equality’ 26, 124
- Social Security Act (US) 172
- social status 104
- soft paternalist line 115–16
- Soldaten des Arbeit* 119

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70951-4 - Discretionary Time: A New Measure of Freedom

Robert E. Goodin, James Mahmud Rice, Antti Parpo and Lina Eriksson

Index

[More information](#)

Index

461

- solidarity 121
- spare time 51–2
 - actual 82, 83, 86–8, 89–90, 91, 95–8
 - defined 36, 52, 132, 274–5
 - potential 82, 89, 91
 - subjective time pressure and 56, 57–8
- ‘special needs’ 35
- standard of living 115
- Statistics Finland 23
- Statistics Office (UN) 10
- status 127
 - goods 79–80
 - social 104
 - symbols 78
- stay-at-home parents 178, 193, 204, 241
 - corporatist regime impact on 146–8, 147, 150, 164
 - la mère au foyer* 159
- Stoics 30, 32–3
- strictly egalitarian divorce 222–3, 232, 238, 252, 317–24
 - financially egalitarian divorce and 250–1, 251
- subjective time pressure 54–6, 56, 69
- subsidies 269–70
 - see also* child-care subsidies
- ‘substitution effect’ 78–9
- Superior Council for Natality (France) 159
- surveys 19–24, 23
- Sweden 6, 13–14, 269
 - discretionary time 63–5, 66
 - gender regime 156, 167, 169–71, 174, 181–4, 188–94
 - household regime 199, 200, 201, 209, 214, 256
 - maternalism and 160–3
 - time pressure 73–4, 76, 86–8, 94
 - welfare regime 123, 129, 135–6, 140–1, 146, 149
- Swedish Level of Living Survey 117
- Swedish Social Services Act (Socialtjänstlag) 121–2
- ‘symmetrical household’ 210–11
- System of National Accounts 10
- tax
 - codes 240
 - credits 129, 240
 - as government time 14–16, 15
 - ‘slavery’ 14
- tax and transfers 53, 269–70
 - gender regimes and 177, 181, 183–4, 186, 188–9, 191–3
 - welfare regimes and 134, 136–7, 139–41, 143, 149
- Tax Freedom Day 14–16, 15
- temporal autonomy 9, 27–60, 133
 - discretionary time operationalized 34–53, 293
 - gender regimes and 192–5, 194
 - household regimes and 254–7
 - validation of measure 54–60
 - value of 27–34
 - welfare regimes and 149–50
- Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (US) 175
- Theorizing Patriarchy* (Walby) 155
- time and money 3–26
 - life satisfaction and 58
 - measuring rods 7–19
 - poverty 16–19, 17
 - properties, time 3–7
 - surveys 19–24, 23
 - welfare and gender regimes 24–6
 - welfare measures 132–3
 - see also* discretionary time
- ‘time bind’ 29
- ‘time crunch’ 69, 77
- time poverty 9, 84
- time pressure 69–80
 - concept of 83–6
 - effects of 76–7
 - historical perspective 70–2
 - income rise and 77–80
 - sources of 73–7, 86–8
 - subjective 54–6, 56, 69
 - see also* time-pressure illusion
- time-pressure illusion 36, 81–98, 99–112
 - blaming victims 101–8
 - by gender and parental status 89–90, 89
 - by household types 90–3, 92, 93–5, 93, 95–8, 96, 97
 - choice/options 109–11
 - components of 87–8, 88
 - concept of 83–6
 - magnitude of 86–8, 87

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-70951-4 - Discretionary Time: A New Measure of Freedom

Robert E. Goodin, James Mahmud Rice, Antti Parpo and Lina Eriksson

Index

[More information](#)

462

Index

- time-pressure illusion (cont.)
 state neutrality and 111–12
see also time pressure
- time-use
 files 48, 48n
 studies 77, 83, 132
 surveys 19–24, 23, 54–5
- Tocqueville, Alexis de 118
- traditional family *see* corporatist regimes
- training 128
- transfers *see* tax and transfers
- transportation policies 134
- travel time 46–8, 273, 291–2
- United Nations Statistics Office 9
- United States (US) 6, 14–15, 16
 discretionary time 50, 63–5, 66
 gender regime 153, 157–8, 169,
 172–3, 175, 183, 188, 191–5
 household regime 199, 200, 201,
 204, 209, 215, 246–7, 250, 256
 time pressure 69, 73–4, 75–6, 91, 94,
 104–5
 welfare regime 129, 137, 140, 143,
 144–5
- universal-breadwinner *see* dual-earner gender regime
- universality 125, 126–7
- unmarried mothers 144, 178
- unpaid household labour 34–5, 156,
 227, 272–3
 necessary time in 48–50, 275–8
 time demands 74–6
- urban areas 71
- variation 61–5
 by gender 62
 by household type 62
- victims *see* blaming victims
- wage rates 4–5, 59, 212–13, 226
 prime-aged worker 107–8, 107
 ‘slavery’ 32
 working wives 207–8, 207
- Walby, S. 155–6
- Weber, Max 165
- ‘welfare effort’ 125, 125
- welfare regimes 6, 24–6, 115–30,
 131–48
- child-care provision 128–30
- country classification 125–8, 125
- defined 115–17
- history of 117–22
- temporal perspective 133–7,
 135, 137
 autonomy and 149–50
 household types, impact on
 141–3, 142
 money and time 132–3
 parents, impact on 137–41,
 139, 141
 subgroups, impact on 143–8, 147
 three worlds of 122–4, 124
- well-being 57–60
- widows 144
 and orphans 139, 157,
 171–3
- withdrawal rules 227–8
see also divorce rules
- Woman’s Labour, The: An Epistle to Mr Stephen Duck; in Answer to his Late Poem, called The Thresher’s Labour* (Collier) 72
- women
 burdens on 77
 choices 100, 110
 dismissal 155, 161
 gender regime impact on 178–82,
 179, 180
 paid labour and 74, 75, 123
 in politics 157
 work and 72, 130, 204, 207–8, 207
 work-centred 164
see also gender regimes
- Women’s Clubs 172
- work
 -centred women 164
 -life balance 153–4
 -life trade-offs 39
 mothers and 110, 190
 -‘spend squirrel cage’ 79
 -time flexibility 267–8
 women and 72, 130, 204, 207–8, 207
 ‘workfare’ 171
see also paid labour; unpaid household labour
- Workers’ Encyclical* (Leo XIII) 165
- Workmen’s Compensation (US) 172