

The Cambridge Introduction to Shakespeare's Poetry

Shakespeare's poems were enormously popular in his lifetime, but, aside from the enduring appeal of the Sonnets, are today much less familiar than his plays. This *Introduction* celebrates the achievement of Shakespeare as a poet, providing students with ways of understanding and enjoying his remarkable poems. It honors the aesthetic and intellectual complexity of the poems without making them seem unapproachably complicated, outlining their exquisite pleasures and absorbing enigmas. Schoenfeldt suggests that today's readers are better able to analyze aspects of the poems that were formerly ignored or the source of scandal – the articulation of a fervent same-sex love, for example, or the incipient racism inherent in a hierarchy of light and dark. By engaging closely with Shakespeare's major poems – *Venus and Adonis, Lucrece*, "The Phoenix and Turtle," and the Sonnets and *A Lover's Complaint* – the *Introduction* demonstrates how much these extraordinary poems still have to say to us.

MICHAEL SCHOENFELDT is Professor of English at the University of Michigan. He is the author of Bodies and Selves in Early Modern England: Physiology and Inwardness in Spenser, Shakespeare, Herbert, and Milton and Prayer and Power: George Herbert and Renaissance Courtship, and he has contributed to publications including A Companion to Shakespeare's Sonnets and Imagining Death in Shakespeare and Milton.



The Cambridge Introduction to Shakespeare's Poetry

MICHAEL SCHOENFELDT





> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Dubai, Tokyo, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521705073

© Michael Schoenfeldt 2010

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2010

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data Schoenfeldt, Michael Carl.

The Cambridge introduction to Shakespeare's poetry / Michael Schoenfeldt.

p. cm. – (Cambridge introductions to literature)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-521-87941-5 - ISBN 978-0-521-70507-3 (pbk.)

1. Shakespeare, William, 1564–1616 – Poetic works. 2. Narrative poetry,

English – History and criticism. 3. Shakespeare, William, 1564–1616. Sonnets.

4. Sonnets, English – History and criticism. I. Title.

PR2984.S36 2010

821'.3 – dc22 2010029489

ISBN 978-0-521-87941-5 Hardback ISBN 978-0-521-70507-3 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

Acknowledgments	page vii
Chapter 1 Shakespeare and English poetry	, 1
Versification and meter	4
Shakespeare and early modern poetry	11
Chapter 2 Shakespeare's banquet of	
sense: Venus and Adonis	19
Carnal and verbal pleasure	21
Wordplay and foreplay	24
Love and lust	31
The death of Adonis and the birth of erotic	
unhappiness	34
Chapter 3 Constraint and complaint in	
Lucrece	38
Tarquin and predatory lust	40
Lucrece: resistance and complaint	46
Founding the Roman republic	54
Charles A Martada of the Country	
Chapter 4 Mysteries of the Sonnets: Dedication, publication, sequence,	
characters	57
Publication and dedication	57
The temptations of autobiography and sequence	60
Characters and reception	64

v



vi Contents

Chapter 5 Time and mortality in the	
Sonnets	69
Time and progeny	69
Time and poetry	76
Time and love	80
Time and the afterlife	84
Chapter 6 Friendship and love, darkness and lust: Desire in the Sonnets	88
The master-mistress: Sonnet 20	90
The marriage of true minds: Sonnet 116	92
Olympian restraint: Sonnet 94	96
The Dark Lady	98
Love and appetite	103
Love and disease	105
Chapter 7 Solitary and mutual flames: A Lover's Complaint and "The Phoenix	
and Turtle"	112
A Lover's Complaint	113
"The Phoenix and Turtle"	122
Chapter 8 Fantasies of Shakespearean	
authorship	130
The Passionate Pilgrim	132
John Benson, editor	134
Occasional verse	135
Passionate pilgrims: "Shall I die?" and the	
Funeral Elegy	140
Notes	144
Further reading	152
Index	157



Acknowledgments

Because I have lived with this book for a long time, it demanded the patient cooperation of my closest relationships. I would like to thank Leslie Atzmon for indulging my obsession with Shakespeare's poetry, and for teaching me something about its ostensible subject of love. It is a pleasure to dedicate this book to her. I would like to thank as well Ben and Aaron, who have grown up tolerating their father's frequently tedious disquisitions on various early modern writers even as they reminded me that there were many other aspects of life that were well worth attending to.

Both Niels Herold and Valerie Traub took time from their own wonderful work on Shakespeare to apply critical pressure to the chapters on the Sonnets. Patrick Cheney read the entire manuscript with his characteristic rigor and unmatched generosity; his comments saved me from a hundred embarrassing mistakes in the process. Sarah Stanton was the kind of editor everyone hopes for, eminently patient and deeply intelligent even when gently prodding.

The remarkable early modern community at Michigan is an unremitting source of intellectual stimulation and emotional support. I would like to thank all the members of the English 450 class on the poetry of Shakespeare; their pointed questions and unique voices infuse this book. The graduate students at Michigan provide a remarkably vibrant and nurturing community punctuated by individual brilliance. Andrew Bozio deserves special notice for his painstaking work on the manuscript and index of this book, as well as for helping me think through several important issues of Shakespeare's poetry. It is a privilege to teach at a place that continues to attract such wonderful students.