

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-70348-2 - Animal Experimentation: A Guide to the Issues, Second Edition Vaughan Monamy Table of Contents More information

Contents

	Preface to the second edition ix
	Acknowledgements xi
1	Issues in animal experimentation I Aims I Definitions 6 Scope 6
2	A history of animal experimentation 8 The origins of vivisection in Europe 8 Prevailing humanist attitudes to animals 9 The rise of modern biomedical studies II
3	Opposition to animal experimentation 15 Introduction 15 Early opposition 15 Utilitarianism and the rise of popular concern 17 Revolution during the nineteenth century 19 Beyond Britain: opposition in the USA into the twentieth century 26
4	The moral status of animals 35 On the moral status of animals 35 Moral arguments based on reason 40 Ethics: room for emotion? 49 Moral stewardship 54 Summary 56
5	Animal use 58 How are animals used? 58 Fundamental and applied biological research 58 Genetic research 60



Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-70348-2 - Animal Experimentation: A Guide to the Issues, Second Edition Vaughan Monamy Table of Contents More information

viii CONTENTS Behavioural research 61 Education and training 62 Production of useful biological and therapeutic materials 62 Product testing 63 6 The regulation of experiments 64 Laws governing humane use of laboratory animals United Kingdom 65 Australia and New Zealand 67 United States of America 69 Summary 72 Seeking alternatives 74 7 Introduction 74 Replacement, reduction and refinement 75 Alternatives to non-human vertebrates in scientific research 77 8 Conclusions 98 The construction of a modern research institution Ethical guidelines for students in laboratory classes involving the use of animals or animal tissues 102 References 104

Index 113