Understanding Probability

Chance events are commonplace in our daily lives. Every day we face situations where the result is uncertain, and, perhaps without realizing it, we guess about the likelihood of one outcome or another. Fortunately, mastering the concepts of probability can cast new light on situations where randomness and chance appear to rule.

In this fully revised second edition of *Understanding Probability*, the reader can learn about the world of probability in an appealing way. The author demystifies the law of large numbers, betting systems, random walks, the bootstrap, rare events, the central limit theorem, the Bayesian approach, and more.

This second edition has wider coverage, more explanations and examples and exercises, and a new chapter introducing Markov chains, making it a great choice for a first probability course. But its easy-going style makes it just as valuable if you want to learn about the subject on your own, and high school algebra is really all the mathematical background you need.

HENK TIJMS is Professor of Operations Research at the Vrije University in Amsterdam. The author of several textbooks, including *A First Course in Stochastic Models*, he is intensively active in the popularization of applied mathematics and probability in Dutch high schools. He has also written numerous papers on applied probability and stochastic optimization for international journals, including *Applied Probability* and *Probability in the Engineering and Informational Sciences*. Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-70172-3 - Understanding Probability: Chance Rules in Everyday Life, Second Edition Henk Tijms Frontmatter <u>More information</u>

Understanding Probability Chance Rules in Everyday Life

Second Edition

HENK TIJMS Vrije University



Cambridge University Press	
978-0-521-70172-3 - Understanding Probability: Chance Rul	es in Everyday Life, Second Edition
Henk Tijms	
Frontmatter	
Moreinformation	

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

> Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521701723

© H. Tijms 2007

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2007

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-0-521-70172-3 paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Cambridge University Press	
978-0-521-70172-3 - Understanding Probability: Chance Ru	lles in Everyday Life, Second Edition
Henk Tijms	
Frontmatter	
More information	

Contents

	Preface	<i>page</i> ix
	Introduction	1
	PART ONE: PROBABILITY IN ACTION	9
1	Probability questions	11
2	The law of large numbers and simulation	17
2.1	The law of large numbers for probabilities	18
2.2	Basic probability concepts	27
2.3	Expected value and the law of large numbers	32
2.4	The drunkard's walk	37
2.5	The St. Petersburg paradox	39
2.6	Roulette and the law of large numbers	41
2.7	The Kelly betting system	44
2.8	Random-number generator	50
2.9	Simulating from probability distributions	55
2.10	Problems	64
3	Probabilities in everyday life	73
3.1	The birthday problem	74
3.2	The coupon collector's problem	79
3.3	Craps	82
3.4	Gambling systems for roulette	86
3.5	The 1970 draft lottery	89
3.6	Bootstrap method	93
3.7	Problems	95

Cambridge University Press							
978-0-521-70172-3 - Understanding	Probability:	Chance	Rules in	Everyday	Life,	Second	Edition
Henk Tijms							
Frontmatter							
More information							

vi	Contents	
4	Rare events and lotteries	103
- 4.1	The binomial distribution	103
4.2	The Poisson distribution	104
4.3	The hypergeometric distribution	108
4.4	Problems	125
7.7		154
5	Probability and statistics	141
5.1	The normal curve	143
5.2	The concept of standard deviation	151
5.3	The square-root law	159
5.4	The central limit theorem	160
5.5	Graphical illustration of the central limit	
	theorem	164
5.6	Statistical applications	166
5.7	Confidence intervals for simulations	170
5.8	The central limit theorem and random walks	177
5.9	Falsified data and Benford's law	191
5.10	The normal distribution strikes again	196
5.11	Statistics and probability theory	197
5.12	Problems	200
6	Chance trees and Bayes' rule	206
6 .1	The Monty Hall dilemma	200
6.2	The test paradox	212
6.3	Problems	212
0.5		217
	PART TWO: ESSENTIALS OF PROBABILITY	221
7	Foundations of probability theory	223
7.1	Probabilistic foundations	223
7.2	Compound chance experiments	231
7.3	Some basic rules	235
8	Conditional probability and Bayes	243
o 8.1	Conditional probability	243
8.1 8.2	Bayes' rule in odds form	243 251
8.2 8.3	Bayes rule in odds form Bayesian statistics	256
0.5	Dayesian statistics	250
9	Basic rules for discrete random variables	263
9.1	Random variables	263

Cambridge University Press	
978-0-521-70172-3 - Understanding Probability	: Chance Rules in Everyday Life, Second Edition
Henk Tijms	
Frontmatter	
More information	

	Contents	vii
9.2	Expected value	264
9.3	Expected value of sums of random variables	268
9.4	Substitution rule and variance	270
9.5	Independence of random variables	275
9.6	Special discrete distributions	279
10	Continuous random variables	284
10.1	Concept of probability density	285
10.2	Important probability densities	296
10.3	Transformation of random variables	308
10.4	Failure rate function	310
11	Jointly distributed random variables	313
11.1	Joint probability densities	313
11.2	Marginal probability densities	319
11.3	Transformation of random variables	323
11.4	Covariance and correlation coefficient	327
12	Multivariate normal distribution	331
12.1	Bivariate normal distribution	331
12.2	Multivariate normal distribution	339
12.3	Multidimensional central limit theorem	342
12.4	The chi-square test	348
13	Conditional distributions	352
13.1	Conditional probability densities	352
13.2	Law of conditional probabilities	356
13.3	Law of conditional expectations	361
14	Generating functions	367
14.1	Generating functions	367
14.2	Moment-generating functions	374
15	Markov chains	385
15.1	Markov model	386
15.2	Transient analysis of Markov chains	394
15.3	Absorbing Markov chains	398
15.4	Long-run analysis of Markov chains	404

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-70172-3 - Understanding Probability: Chance Rules in Everyday Life, Second Edition Henk Tijms Frontmatter <u>More information</u>

viii

Contents

Appendix Counting methods and e^x	415
Recommended reading	421
Answers to odd-numbered problems	422
Bibliography	437
Index	439

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-70172-3 - Understanding Probability: Chance Rules in Everyday Life, Second Edition Henk Tijms Frontmatter More information

Preface

When I was a student, a class in topology made a great impression on me. The teacher asked me and my classmates not to take notes during the first hour of his lectures. In that hour, he explained ideas and concepts from topology in a nonrigorous, intuitive way. All we had to do was listen in order to grasp the concepts being introduced. In the second hour of the lecture, the material from the first hour was treated in a mathematically rigorous way and the students were allowed to take notes. I learned a lot from this approach of interweaving intuition and formal mathematics.

This book, about probability as it applies to our daily lives, is written very much in the same spirit. It introduces the reader to the world of probability in an informal way. It is not written in a theorem-proof style. Instead, it aims to teach the novice the concepts of probability through the use of motivating and insightful examples. In the book, no mathematics are introduced without specific examples and applications to motivate the theory. Instruction is driven by the need to answer questions about probability problems that are drawn from real-world contexts. Most of the book can easily be read by anyone who is not put off by a few numbers and some high school algebra. The informal yet precise style of the book makes it suited for classroom use, particularly when more self-activation is required from students. The book is organized into chapters that may be understood if read in a nonlinear order. The concepts and the ideas are laid out in the first part of the book, while the second part covers the mathematical background. In the second part of the book, I have chosen to give a short account of the mathematics of the subject by highlighting the essentials in about 200 pages, which I believe better contributes to the understanding of the student than a diffuse account of many more pages. The book can be used for a one-quarter or one-semester course in a wide range of disciplines ranging from social sciences to engineering. Also, it is an ideal book to use as a supplementary text in more mathematical treatments of probability.

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-70172-3 - Understanding Probability: Chance Rules in Everyday Life, Second Edition Henk Tijms Frontmatter <u>More information</u>

Х

Preface

The book distinguishes itself from other introductory probability texts by its emphasis on why probability works and how to apply it. Simulation in interaction with theory is the perfect instrument to clarify and to enliven the basic concepts of probability. For this reason, computer simulation is used to give the reader insights into such key concepts as the law of large numbers, which come to life through the results of many simulation trials. The law of large numbers and the central limit theorem are at the center of the book, with numerous examples based on these main themes. Many of the examples deal with lotteries and casino games. The examples help the reader develop a "feel for probabilities." Good exercises are an essential part of each textbook. Much care has been paid to collecting exercises that appeal to the understanding and creativity of the reader rather than requiring the reader to plug numbers into formulas. Several of the examples and exercises in this book are inspired by material from the website of "Chance News." This website contains a wealth of material on probability and statistics. Finally, the text is enlivened with cartoons combining chance and humor, which were supplied by www.cartoonstock.com.

New to this edition

The first edition of the book was very well received, notably by people from outside the field of mathematics. Many readers expressed in their correspondence that they enjoyed the style of the book with its Parts One and Two, where the informal Part One motivates probabilistic thinking through many fascinating examples and problems from the real world and Part Two teaches the more formal mathematics. The comments and recommendations helped me to improve the book further. Part One has remained largely the same, but Part Two has been changed and expanded. The second part has been made self-contained for a first course in probability by adding more explanations and examples in almost every chapter. Also, the second part has been expanded by adding an introductory chapter on Markov chains, particularly suited for students in computer science and engineering. In the same style as the other chapters, the topic of Markov chains is taught by presenting interesting and realistic examples. A solutions manual containing solutions to all of the exercises was prepared for instructors. Finally, educational software supporting this book can be freely downloaded from http://staff.feweb.vu.nl/tijms.