

Contents

Acknowledgements	<i>page</i> x
Preface	xi
Foreword	
<i>Tom E. Peck</i>	xiii
Introduction	1
Section 1 · Mathematical principles	
Mathematical relationships	5
Exponential relationships and logarithms	7
Physical measurement and calibration	14
The SI units	18
Section 2 · Physical principles	
Simple mechanics	21
The gas laws	24
Laminar flow	26
Turbulent flow	27
Bernoulli, Venturi and Coanda	28
Heat and temperature	30
Humidity	33
Latent heat	35
Isotherms	37
Solubility and diffusion	38
Osmosis and colligative properties	40
Resistors and resistance	42
Capacitors and capacitance	43
Inductors and inductance	46
Defibrillators	48
Resonance and damping	50
Pulse oximetry	54
Capnography	57
Absorption of carbon dioxide	62
Cardiac output measurement	64
The Doppler effect	68
Neuromuscular blockade monitoring	69

viii **Contents**

Surgical diathermy	74
Cleaning, disinfection and sterilization	76
Section 3 · Pharmacological principles	78
The Meyer–Overton hypothesis	78
The concentration and second gas effects	80
Isomerism	82
Enzyme kinetics	85
Drug interactions	88
Adverse drug reactions	89
Section 4 · Pharmacodynamics	91
Drug–receptor interaction	91
Affinity, efficacy and potency	93
Agonism and antagonism	97
Hysteresis	103
Section 5 · Pharmacokinetics	104
Bioavailability	104
Volume of distribution	105
Clearance	107
Compartmental models	109
Context-sensitive half time	113
Section 6 · Respiratory physiology	115
Lung volumes	115
Spirometry	117
Flow–volume loops	119
The alveolar gas equation	123
The shunt equation	124
Pulmonary vascular resistance	126
Ventilation/perfusion mismatch	127
Dead space	128
Fowler’s method	129
The Bohr equation	130
Oxygen delivery and transport	132
The oxyhaemoglobin dissociation curve	134
Carriage of carbon dioxide	136
Work of breathing	138
Control and effects of ventilation	139
Compliance and resistance	142

Contents ix

Section 7 · Cardiovascular physiology	144
Cardiac action potentials	144
The cardiac cycle	146
Pressure and flow calculations	149
Central venous pressure	151
Pulmonary arterial wedge pressure	153
The Frank–Starling relationship	155
Venous return and capillary dynamics	157
Ventricular pressure–volume relationship	162
Systemic and pulmonary vascular resistance	167
The Valsalva manoeuvre	169
Control of heart rate	171
Section 8 · Renal physiology	173
Acid–base balance	173
Glomerular filtration rate	176
Autoregulation and renal vascular resistance	177
The loop of Henle	179
Glucose handling	181
Sodium handling	182
Potassium handling	183
Section 9 · Neurophysiology	184
Action potentials	184
Muscle structure and function	188
Muscle reflexes	191
The Monro–Kelly doctrine	193
Intracranial pressure relationships	194
Formation and circulation of cerebrospinal fluid	197
Pain	198
Section 10 · Statistical principles	200
Data types	200
Indices of central tendency and variability	202
Types of distribution	206
Methods of data analysis	208
Error and outcome prediction	217
Clinical trials	219
Evidence-based medicine	220
Appendix	222
Index	236