978-0-521-69137-6 - Migration and Refugee Law in Australia: Cases and Commentary Mirko Bagaric, Kim Boyd, Penny Dimopoulos, Sue Tongue and John Vrachnas Index More information

## Index

administrative action 407 courts with jurisdiction to review 410 limitation of common law in controlling 412 review of, Constitution and 409, 410 validity of, common law and 409 Administrative Appeals Tribunal 408, 410, 413 Africa, conditions in 17 Aged Parent (Residence) (Class BP) visa 82 aid, development 20-21 aliens 28, 41, 48 rights of, presumption against 29-30 asylum seekers see refugees Bakhtiyari case 443-445 **Bangalore Principles** 452 bill of rights ACT 446 Australia 446 international examples 446 border control see migration control business and investment and skill-based visas 125 business visa classes and sub-classes 93-94 calculation of assets and 113 common criteria and definitions for 98-114 criteria specific to particular sub-classes 114 direct and continuous involvement in business, definition of 102 main business, definition of 98 overview of 92-93 ownership interest, definition of 113-114 skills-based visas 114-125 sponsorship and 94 spouses and 94-98 temporary visa granted first 92

Business Skills - Business Talent (Migrant) (Class EA) visa 93 **Business Skills – Established Business** (Residence) (Class BH) visa 93 Business Skills (Provisional) (Class UR) visa 93 Business Skills (Residence) (Class DF) visa 94 cancellation of visas 387 any circumstances which permitted the grant of the visa no longer exist, meaning of 394–395 burden of proof and notification procedure 388 character reasons and 401-406 factors relevant to cancellation discretion 392-393 genuine student, meaning of 396–400 good order of the Australian community, meaning of 395-396 overview of cancellation grounds 387-392 power to review cancellation 388, 400 Child (Migrant) (Class AH) visa 74 Child (Residence) (Class BT) visa 74 children in detention see immigration detention, minors citizenship, Australian acquisition of 53-54 cases where at issue 48-53 cessation of 55 Commonwealth power to legislate in relation to 41 definition of 41 meaning of 41 resumption of 54-55 Commission on Human Rights 441 common visa requirements 195 character criteria 206 exclusion periods and re-entry bans and 206-212 health criteria 195-206

978-0-521-69137-6 - Migration and Refugee Law in Australia: Cases and Commentary Mirko Bagaric, Kim Boyd, Penny Dimopoulos, Sue Tongue and John Vrachnas Index More information

496 INDEX

common visa requirements (cont.) no further stay criterion 212 no work condition 212 overview of 195 public interest criteria 195 visa conditions 212 Contributory Aged Parent (Residence) (Class DG) visa 82 Contributory Aged Parent (Temporary) (Class UU) visa 82 Contributory Parent (Migrant) (Class CA) visa 82 **Contributory Parent (Temporary) (Class** UT) visa 82-84 control of judicial review 411-430 pre-1992 era 411, 412-414 privative clause era 411 restricted Part 8 decade 411, 414 see also jurisdictional error, privative clause **Convention grounds** overview of 264-267 particular social group as 271-292 political opinion 292–294 race and nationality as 268-270 religion as 270-271 crime, particularly serious definition 379 crime, serious non-political 368-375 definition 370 motivation for 371 Cultural/Social (Temporary) (Class TE) visa 145-147, 164 Designated Parent (Migrant) (Class BY) visa 83 Designated Parent (Residence) (Class BZ) visa 83 discrimination by race 15 meaning of 15 migration control and 3, 14 permissible, universal reason for 21 prevention of 14-15 refugees and displaced persons 2, 22 Domestic Worker (Temporary) (Class TG) visa 145 Electronic Travel Authority (Class UD) visa 126 Established Business in Australia (sub-class 845) visa 93

family and interdependency visas 56-91 adoption, definition of 78 adoption (sub-classes 102 and 802) 78-82 aged dependent relatives (sub-classes 114 and 838) 84 carer (sub-classes 116 (off-shore and 836 (on-shore)) 85 child exception and 73 child (sub-classes 101 and 802) children, visas for 74-76 death as exception to relationship requirement and 64-65 death of sponsor and 72-73 dependent child, definition of 76–77 domestic violence as exception to relationship requirement and 65-72 limits on sponsorship and 60-61 orphan relative (sub-classes 117 and 837) 78-82 overview of 56-57 parents and 82-84 remaining relatives (sub-classes 115 and 835) 84-85 sponsorship, assurances of support and bonds and 58 spouse and interdependency visas 58-73 spouse relationship, definition of 62-64 temporary visa granted first 59-60 Federal Court administrative review and 410, 412 jurisdiction in relation to migration matters 414, 417 First World, obesity in 17-19 food distribution, worldwide 19-20 forced state confinement 3 foreigners see aliens free immigration, right of 3 freedom of movement, right to 13-14, 30-31 **Global Commission on International** Migration 441 **High Court** jurisdiction to review tribunals 410 operation and legality of mandatory detention and 464 power to remit a matter to Federal Court 413 roles of judicial review and merit review,

Federal Court and 415 special leave to appeal Federal Court decisions 410

978-0-521-69137-6 - Migration and Refugee Law in Australia: Cases and Commentary Mirko Bagaric, Kim Boyd, Penny Dimopoulos, Sue Tongue and John Vrachnas Index

More information

INDEX 497

human rights 439-493 Constitution and 455-456 immigration and refugee law in context of 439-440 incorporation of international standards into domestic decisions 452-455 incorporation of international standards into domestic law 449-450 international protection of 440-442 international protection of and Australia 442-445 legislation, Australia 457 migrant workers and 441 national protection of 446-456 national security and 463–464 norms, operation of 439 role of in legal change 456-460 UN bodies 441-442 Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission 457 inquiries into administration of migration legislation 458 Human Rights Manual 439, 445 immigration detainees 456 immigration detention 165 mandatory see mandatory detention minors and 456, 459-460 **Immigration Detention Centre Guidelines** 458 Immigration Ombudsman 456 Interdependency (Provisional) (310) visa 57 International Covenant on Civil and **Political Rights** breach of by Australia 442 judicial review 407-438 basis for 409, 410 control of see control of judicial review description of 408 exemptions to 412 nature of 408-409 jurisdictional error 422 decisions involving 424, 429 nature of 418 see also privative clause justice, interests of 13-14

mandatory detention 464–492 arguments against 492 arguments in favour of 490–492 operation and legality of, High Court and 464

Medical Practitioner (Temporary) (Class UE) visa 145 migrant workers 441 migration control abandonment of 2, 3, 14 advent of 10-13 discrimination and 3, 14 history, sovereignty and 4-10 national security and 4, 23 quality of life and, diminution of 26 right to property and 23-26 see also migration policy migration law, Australia citizens and 41-55 Federation and the Constitution 34-40 pre-Federation 31-33 sovereignty and 28-31 migration legislation objective of 2 policy framework 1-2 migration patterns impact of human rights on 460-463 theoretical models of 20 migration policy alternative control model 4 'anti-migration' stage 12 arguments in favour of strict 4, 21–26 inquiries into 458 less restrictive, argument in favour of 2-4, 13-27 liberalisation, advantages of 4 need for wide-ranging debate on 493 open border 4, 10, 13 reform proposals for 27 status quo, arguments in favor of 4 see also migration control Migration Review Tribunal 387, 388, 400, 408, 410 migration zone, excision of islands from 491 miscellaneous visas 194 absorbed person 173-185 bridging 165-173 tourist long stay visa, compatibility with studies 185-191 visitors 185–194 MV Tampa 491 national security human rights and 463-464 natural justice, denial of 413, 417, 418, 419, 424 non-citizens 173 eligible 165

978-0-521-69137-6 - Migration and Refugee Law in Australia: Cases and Commentary Mirko Bagaric, Kim Boyd, Penny Dimopoulos, Sue Tongue and John Vrachnas Index More information

498 INDEX

non-citizens (cont.) lawful 41, 165 non-alien 51 obligation to protect 381 unlawful 41, 387, 464, 490, 492 Pacific Solution 491 Palmer Report 458 PAM 62, 73, 84, 114, 196 Parent (Migrant) (Class AX) visa 82 Partner (Migrant) (Class BC) visa 58 Partner (Provisional) (Class UF) visa 59 Partner (Residence) (ClassBS) visa 59 Partner (Temporary) (Class UK) visa 59 Penfold Review 429 persecution 295-323 laws of general application and 298-304 motivation for 297 non-state agents, failure of state protection 304-312 overview of 295-297 relocation and 341 systemic conduct and 297 well-founded fear of 324-342 privative clause administrative decision defects and 421 decision, definition of 421 decisions made in bona fide exercise of power and 422 finality of 421 origins of 421 legislative enactment 420 limitation or restraint on powers of tribunal 421 strengthening of 429 see also control of judicial review, jurisdictional error procedural fairness, common law requirement to 419 Procedures Advice Manual see PAM proportionality principle 492 Prospective Marriage (Temporary) (Class TO) visa 59 Prospective Marriage (300) visa 57, 59 protection visas 381, 439, 457 common law protection when applying for 446-449 temporary 344 refugees

acts contrary to purposes and principles of the UN 376–378

crimes against peace, war crimes and crimes against humanity and 366-368 de facto nationality of another country and 365 definition of 224, 264, 295 effective protection of, common law doctrine of 381 effective protection of, statutory provisions 381 exclusion, cessation, exceptions and protections by another country and 343 expulsion of 378-380 four elements within definition of 249 limits on protection of 343 protection not key element and 249-263 third country protection and 381 see also Refugee Convention Refugee Convention 263 grounds under see Convention grounds history of in Australian law 249 scope of 264 see also refugees Refugee Review Tribunal 388, 408, 410, 414 relevant difference, notion of 21, 22 same-sex couples 58 separation of powers 407 Short Stay Sponsored (Visitor) (Class UL) visa 145 Skilled – Australian Sponsored (138) visa 57 Skilled - Designated Area - Sponsored (139) visa 57 sovereign states continuation of 9-10 definition of 5–7 duties of 29 emergence of 4–5 erosion of concept of sovereignty and 8-9 globalisation and 9 history of migration controls and 4-10 human rights above 9 jurisdictional sovereignty and 7-8, 439 officials of, immunity to prosecution open borders and 4, 10, 13 popular sovereignty and 9 right to control immigration 3, 409

978-0-521-69137-6 - Migration and Refugee Law in Australia: Cases and Commentary Mirko Bagaric, Kim Boyd, Penny Dimopoulos, Sue Tongue and John Vrachnas Index

More information

INDEX 499

Spouse (Provisional) 309 visa 57 State/Territory Sponsored Regional Established Business in Australia visa 93 Temporary Business entry (Class UC) visa 127-130 temporary visas 59-60, 92, 126-164 automatic student cancellation power, scope of 158-164 commitment to training and evaluation of assets, definition of 140-144 creation or maintenance of employment, definition of 136-138 discretion to issue visa 131-136 other types of 145 overview of 126 satisfactory record of training in business operations, definition of 138-140 student visas 147-164, 396-400 sub-class 457 visa 131-136 substantial compliance with visa, definition of 148-158 working holiday and electronic travel authority and 126

Third Committee of the United Nations General Assembly 441

United Nations Human Rights Committee 441, 442

## visas

business and investment and skill-based see business and investment and skill-based visas cancellation of see cancellation of visas common requirements of see common visa requirements family and interdependency see family and interdependency visas miscellaneous see miscellaneous visas protection see protection visas temporary see temporary visas temporary protection 344 Working Holiday (Temporary) (Class TZ) visa 126 writs of prohibition 421 prerogative 409, 412, 431

under s 75(v) of the Constitution 410, 417, 430–438