

## INDEX

- acceptor atom, 69
- Aiken, Howard, 35
- Ampère, André Marie, 13
- ampere-hour, 408
- Armstrong, Edwin Howard, 10–12, 133, 434
- Atanasoff, John V., 220
  
- Babbage, Charles, 35
- band-gap energy, 101
- band-gap voltage reference, 399–401
- Bardeen, J., 59
- batteries, 406–10
  - alkaline-manganese dioxide, 407
  - carbon-zinc, 406–7
  - discharge, 408–9
  - reversible, 408
  - zinc-chloride, 407
- battery backup, 409–10
- Bell, Alexander Graham, 13, 300
- bipolar junction transistor, 133–53
  - characteristic, 134
  - NPN*, 134–6
  - PNP*, 190–6
- bistable circuit, 272–4
- Black, Harold, 299
- Boole, George, 36
- Boot, Henry, 32
- Branly, Edouard, 8
- Brattain, W. H., 59
- Braun, Ferdinand, 8, 21, 28
- Buie, J. L., 173
- Bush, Vannevar, 35
  
- Campbell, Stephen A., 432
- capacitive coupling, 179–81
- capacitive load, 166–70
- capacitor-resistor logic circuit
  - charge storage, 244–5
  - power dissipation, 246
- carrier multiplexing, 300
- cathode-ray tube, 21–3
  
- central processing unit, 40–2
- channel-length modulation parameter, 227
- charge storage, 278
- Christie, Samuel, 374
- Clarke, Arthur C., 32
- Clarke orbit, 32–3
- CMOS logic gate, 262–9
  - dynamic response, 267–8
  - inverter gate, 264–8
  - p*-channel device, 262–4
  - supply current, 266–7
  - transfer characteristic, 266
- CMOS NAND gate, 268–9
- CMOS NOR gate, 268–9
- coherer, 8
- common-base transistor, 137–40
  - characteristic, 139
  - current gain, 138
  - physical description, 137–8
  - small-signal equivalent circuit, 139
- common-emitter transistor, 143–9
  - current gain, 143
  - hybrid- $\pi$  model, 183–4
  - logic inverter, 164–70, 435–6
  - mutual conductance, 184
  - saturation, 146
  - small-signal amplifier, 436–9
  - small-signal equivalent circuit, 181–3
  - SPICE simulation, 146–9
  - transfer characteristic, 144–5
- common-source transistor, 231–5
  - amplifier, 233
  - biasing, 439–42
  - mutual conductance, 234
  - small-signal equivalent circuit, 234
  - SPICE simulation, 241–4
  - transfer characteristic, 231–3
- complementary symmetry, 193–6
- conductivity, 61
- cutoff, MOSFET, 223
- Czochralski process, 427

- data register, 39–42
- De Forest, Lee, 5, 8, 11, 133
- decibel notation, 304–5
- deemphasis circuit, 339, 341–2
  - design, 342–4
  - SPICE, 344–6
- Dennard, Robert H., 220
- detector, 4, 12
- diffusion, 74, 428
- digital logic circuits, 164–5
- diode
  - constant voltage model, 94–5
  - logic gates, 36–7
  - semiconductor, 4, 72–7
  - series resistor model, 95–6
  - SPICE, 81–2
  - switch model, 92–4
  - terminal characteristic, 77–82
  - vacuum, 3–4
- donor atom, 68
- doping, 68
  - ion implantation, 429
  - thermal diffusion, 428
- drift velocity, 62
- Dunwoody, Henry H. C., 4
  
- Early effect, 146–7
- Early, J., 146
- Eccles-Jordan flip-flop, 274
- Edison effect, 3
- electron, 60
- electron volt, 101
- electronic regulator, 370
- electronics, 1
- energy storage, 369
- epitaxial deposition, 428
- etching, 431
  
- feedback
  - negative, 299–301, 303–10
  - positive, 10–1, 272–4, 316
- fiber-optic system, 113
- filter, 370, 380–4
  - full-wave, 383–4
  - half-wave, 380–2
- Fleming, Sir John Ambrose, 3
- flip-flop memory element, 37–8, 274–5
- free electron, 67
- frequency multiplexing, 300
- frequency spectrum, 29–30
  
- Gabry-Perot cavity, 112
- gain margin, 321
- gallium arsenide
  - laser, 112–13
  - light-emitting diode, 108
- germanium, 65
  
- Haynes-Shockley experiment, 137
- Heaviside, Oliver, 8
  
- Hertz, Heinrich Rudolf, 8, 28
- hole, 67
  
- ideal operational amplifier, 327–31
  - capacitive feedback circuit, 329–30
  - inverting amplifier, 328
  - inverting and noninverting input, 328–9
  - noninverting amplifier, 328, 442–5
  - summing amplifier, 329
  - virtual short, 327
- induced carriers, 221–2
- Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers, 8
- Institute of Electrical Engineers, 8
- Institute of Radio Engineers, 8, 11
- integrated circuits, 7, 423–33
  - BiCMOS, 425
  - fabrication, 427–32
    - crystal growth, 427–8
    - doping
      - ion implantation, 429
      - thermal diffusion, 428
    - epitaxial deposition, 428
    - etching, 431
    - optical lithography, 429–31
    - thermal oxidation, 429
    - thin films, 431–2
    - wafer fabrication, 427–8
  - MOSFET, 426–7
  - NPN transistor, 425–6
  - physical dimensions, 423–4
- intermediate frequency, 12–13
- iteration, 85–7
  
- junction diode, 72–83
  - built-in potential, 75–6
  - current, 78–81
  - depletion region, 74–5
  - ideality factor, 78
  - modeling, 92–6
  - SPICE, 81–2
  - terminal characteristics, 77–83
  
- Kilby, Jack, 7
- klystron, 31–2
  
- Leclanché, Georges, 406
- light-emitting diode, 107–8
  - display, 109–11
  - infrared control, 110–11
- Lilienfeld, Julius Edgar, 217
- load line
  - common-emitter transistor, 134–5
  - common-source transistor, 253–4
  - diode, 84–7
- local oscillator, 12–13
- Lodge, Oliver Joseph, 8
- logic families
  - CMOS, 262–9
  - diode-transistor, 171–2
  - direct coupled, 170–1

- resistor-transistor, 170–1
- transistor-transistor, 164, 173–4
- logic memory, 220–1, 272–80
- magnetron, 32
- majority carriers, 76
- Marconi, Guglielmo, 8, 21, 28
- Maxwell, James Clerk, 8
- memory
  - disk, 44
  - ferrite core, 42–3
  - flip-flop, 38
  - tape, 43
- memory array, 275–80
  - charge storage, 278
  - dynamic, 278–80
  - flip-flop cell, 275–8
  - one-transistor cell, 220–1, 279
  - random access, 278
  - static, 278
  - three-transistor cell, 279
- metal-oxide field-effect transistor, 6, 24, 217–80
  - drain characteristic, 6, 219
  - logic gate, 37–8, 247–50
  - physics, 221–3
  - SPICE, 226–8
  - structure, 218
  - switch, 220
  - transfer characteristic, 219–20
- Millikan, Robert A., 60
- minority carriers, 76
- mobility, 62
- Moore, Gordon, 45–6
- Morse, Samuel F. B., 13
- MOSFET inverter gate, 247–50
  - depletion-type load, 257–8
  - enhancement-type load, 253–5
  - fall time, 249–50
  - high-output voltage, 248
  - low-output voltage, 248
  - rise time, 248
- MOSFET NAND gate, 258–9
- MOSFET NOR gate, 258–9
- MOSFET *p*-channel device, 262–4
- multiplexing
  - analog, 16–17, 300
  - digital 17–19
- mutual conductance
  - common-emitter transistor, 184
  - common-source transistor, 234
- Napier, John, 35
- negative feedback, 299–327
  - benefits, 309–10
  - distortion reduction, 305–9
  - feedback fraction, 303
- Oersted, Hans Christian, 13
- operational amplifier
  - analog computer, 301
  - ideal, 327–31
  - integrated circuit, 301–2
  - limitations
    - frequency response, 331–2
    - gain-bandwidth product, 332
    - slew rate, 334
  - single supply voltage, 350
  - wide-bandwidth amplifier, 346–55
- operational amplifier regulator, 396–8
  - equivalent circuit, 397
  - power supply rejection ratio, 397
- optical lithography, 429–31
- Pascal, Blaise, 35
- Pearson, G. L., 59
- phase margin, 321
- photodiode, 24–5
- photon, 23, 100
- photoresist, 430
- photovoltaic cell, 100–4
  - current, 102
  - equivalent circuit, 102–3
  - power output, 103
  - structure, 101
- Pickard, Greenleaf W., 4
- Pierce, John R., 33, 59
- pinch-off, MOSFET, 225
- PNP transistor, 190–6
  - common-base model, 191
  - common-emitter model, 192
  - current carriers, 191–2
- preemphasis circuit, 339–41
  - design, 342–4
  - SPICE, 344–6
- quantum dot, 47
- radar, 30–2
- Randall, John, 32
- random-access memory, 220–1, 275–80
- rectification, 369
- rectifiers, 371–6
  - full-wave
    - bridge, 374–6
    - center-tapped transformer, 373–4
    - half-wave, 371–3
- regeneration, 10–11
- regulator
  - electronic, 396–405, 445–9
  - zener diode, 390–4
- relay, 36–7
- resistivity, 61
- ripple voltage, 381
- RS flip-flop, 275
- sampling, 17–18
- satellite, 32–5
- saturation, MOSFET, 225
- Schawlow, Arthur L., 111
- Schottky gate, 217

- Schottky transistor, 174  
 semiconductor, 61–9  
   intrinsic, 66–8  
   *n*-type, 68–9  
   *p*-type, 69  
 Shannon, Claude E., 36  
 Shockley, William, 59, 217, 390  
 silicon, 65  
 small-signal behavior, 177–85  
   ac component, 178  
   analog signals, 178  
   quiescent component, 178–9  
 Smith, Willoughby, 100  
 source-follower amplifier, 235–8  
   output resistance, 237–8  
   small-signal equivalent circuit, 237  
   transfer characteristic, 236  
 stability, 316–22  
   gain margin, 321  
   phase margin, 321  
   phase shift, 317–21  
   well-behaved response, 322  
 substrate bias, 255–7  
   body-bias coefficient, 256  
   SPICE, 256–7  
   threshold voltage, 256  
 sun, spectral intensity, 100  
 superheterodyne receiver, 11–13  
 switching regulator, 404–5
- telegraph, 13–14  
 telephone  
   analog, 11–17, 299–300  
   digital, 17–19  
 television, 19–26  
   analog, 20–1  
   digital, 26–8, 35
- thermal oxidation, 429  
 thermal potential, 79  
 thermionic valve, 3–6  
 thin film, 431–2  
 threshold voltage, 223  
 totem-pole output, 174  
 Townes, Charles H., 111  
 transconductance parameter, 224  
 transfer resistor, 59  
 transformer, nonideal, 384–7  
 triode, 5–6  
 tuning, 9–10
- vacuum tube, 3–6  
 Varian, Russell, 31  
 Varian, Sigurd, 31  
 video iconoscope, 24  
 virtual short, 327  
 Volta, Alessandro, 13, 406
- wavelength, 28  
 Wheatstone, Charles, 374  
 wide-bandwidth amplifier, 346–55  
   single stage, 346–7  
   single supply voltage, 350  
   three stage, 348–9  
   two stage, 348  
 Widlar, Robert, 301  
 Wilson, A. H., 59  
 wireless, 8–13
- Zener, Clarence, 390  
 zener diode, 390–1  
   equivalent circuit, 391–2  
   regulator, 392–4  
   voltage reference, 398–9  
 Zworykin, Vladimir K., 19, 21, 23