

## INDEX

- 1 May Mo' Chahk, 181
- Acanceh, 78
- accession, 92, 133, 140, 142–144, 174, 198, 203, 262, 303, 307
- Adams, R. E. W., 107, 243
- agriculture, xiii, 3, 10, 15, 71, 74, 99, 103, 104, 230, 233–239, 248, 288
- aguada*, 245
- Aguateca, 3, 24, 25, 111, 114, 115, 123, 134, 137, 141, 143, 145, 158, 159, 178, 200, 204–206, 225, 231, 236, 239, 246, 247, 260–263, 265, 266, 268, 275, 277, 283, 285, 295, 299–302, 306
- abandonment of, 115, 295, 296, 298, 300–302, 305, 309
- defensive walls at, 24, 25
- floor assemblages at, 143, 204, 262, 266, 270, 272, 285
- palace of, 256
- rulers of, 137, 261, 296
- scribe-artists at, 265
- Structure L8–8 at, 114, 115
- ajaw*, 91, 102, 132, 135, 136, 140, 144, 146, 161, 169, 172, 174, 188
- day sign, 59
- k'atun*-, 60
- lord, 131–133, 136, 138, 142, 172, 174, 176, 181, 308
- Ajaw Bot, 295, 302, 307
- aj-k'uhuum*, 172–175, 178, 205, 258, 259
- aj-tz'ib*, 257, 264
- Ake, 111, 316
- almehen*. *See* noble
- Altar de los Reyes, 23, 138
- Altar de Sacrificios, 69, 79, 119, 136, 286, 290
- Altun Ha, 107, 286, 310
- Andrews, Anthony, 317
- Andrews, Wyllys, 75, 84
- Aoyama, Kazuo, 122, 260, 262, 281
- Arroyo de Piedra, 41
- artist, 154, 257, 260, 263–266, 268–270, 276, 278, 283. *See also* scribe
- atol*, 219, 241
- axis mundi*, 22
- Bahlaj Chan K'awiil, 110, 137
- bajos*, 10, 74, 94, 96, 233, 235, 236, 243
- bak'tun*, 289, 300, 304
- bakab*, 134, 141
- Balakbal, 106
- Balberta, 251
- balche*, 222
- Ball, Joseph, 276
- ballcourt, 70, 94, 116, 134, 189, 214, 259
- ballgame, 72, 259
- Barton Ramie, 68, 76, 310
- bean, 219, 229, 242, 248
- Becan, 24, 96, 102, 114, 287
- Bilbao, 100
- Bird Jaguar, 111. *See* “Yaxuun” Bahlam
- birth, 20, 22, 44, 45, 57, 58, 61, 146, 149, 152, 163
- Bishop, Ronald, 276, 284
- Blackman Eddy, 70, 77, 88
- Bonampak, 53, 136, 140, 143, 148, 151, 169, 183–187, 190, 213, 262, 292, 301
- cacao, 46, 207, 220, 221, 228, 237, 242, 250, 255
- Cacaxtla, 280, 308, 319
- cache, 37, 76, 83–85, 90, 137, 153, 251, 276, 286, 287, 320

- cah*, 24  
 Cahal Pech, 70, 76, 79  
 Calakmul, 23, 88, 106, 109, 127, 136–138, 140, 148, 150, 156, 157, 172, 184, 204, 209, 244, 252, 254, 256, 307, 308  
   dynast, 137  
   dynasty, 105, 110, 140  
   fall of, 302, 306  
   rulers of, 141, 148  
   war, 61, 110, 140  
*calpolli*, 44, 51  
 Canbalam, 255  
 Cancuen, 117, 137, 150, 277  
*candelero*, 107  
 Caracol, 24, 62, 109, 110, 116, 127, 134, 171, 178, 216, 234, 235, 241, 244, 275, 286, 305, 308  
   Caana at, 114  
   rulers of, 62  
   terraces at, 241  
   war, 109  
 causeway, 24, 94, 96, 112, 118, 200, 247, 252, 254, 298, 312  
 cave, 10, 23, 26, 27, 31, 32, 62, 138  
*ceiba*, 22, 24  
 Ceibal, 46, 69, 76–84, 91, 94, 108, 117, 139, 291, 300, 302, 305, 306, 309, 316, 318  
   foreign influence, 290, 308, 316  
   Preclassic, 69, 77, 84, 85  
   rulers of, 108, 137, 295  
   war, 110  
*cenote*, 8, 127, 245, 294  
 ceremony, xv, 32, 36, 46, 116, 142, 146, 154, 164, 248, 262, 296, 300. *See also* ritual  
   accession, 304  
   calendrical, 307  
   fire-entering, 27  
   mass, 38, 246  
   public, 82, 161, 244, 246, 247, 296  
 Cerén, 220, 225–230, 233, 237  
 Cerros, 88, 89, 94, 96  
*ch'e'n*. *See* cave  
*ch'ok*, 144, 173, 189  
 Chacsinkin, 76, 84, 85  
 Chahk, 57, 89, 188, 195, 198, 199, 204, 207, 208, 269  
 Chak Xib Chahk, 174  
 Chalchuapa, 73, 86, 100  
 Chan Chahk K'ahk'nal Ajaw, 312.  
   *See* Lord Chahk  
 Chase, Arlen, 81, 94, 244, 275, 305  
 Chase, Diane, 81, 94, 244, 275, 305  
 chert, 10, 95, 122–124, 241, 266, 267, 281, 285–287, 299  
 Chiapa de Corzo, 83, 84, 98, 100  
 Chicanel, 78, 82, 86, 87, 93, 98, 101, 120  
 Chichen Itza, 4, 12, 23, 61, 116, 118, 200, 255, 287, 294, 310, 312, 313, 315–319  
   ballcourts at, 116  
   causeways at, 24  
   Cenote of Sacrifice, 282  
   ceramics, 311  
   foreign influence, 308, 313, 319  
   government, 314  
   ruling families, 314  
   war, 316  
 chiles, 220  
 Cholula, 308, 315  
*chultun*, 246, 294  
 Chunchucmil, 24, 112, 113, 158, 241, 251, 255, 282, 311, 316  
 Ciudad, Andrés, 284  
 Cival, 76, 83, 85, 89, 90, 102  
 Clark, John, 68–70, 84, 285  
 climatic change, 232, 293–295, 318  
 Coba, 20, 24, 33, 112, 120, 293, 311, 316, 318  
 Coe, Michael, 258, 264, 266  
 Cogolludo, Diego López de, 6  
 Colha, 68, 70, 95, 241, 286, 310  
 collapse, 239, 262, 281, 288, 295, 300, 301, 304–306, 309, 312  
   Classic Maya, xvii, 30, 232, 288–290, 292–294, 300, 304, 308, 318, 319  
   Olmec, 24  
   Preclassic, 100  
*comal*, 219  
 Comalcalco, 118, 174  
 commoner, 188. *See* nonelite  
 community, xiv, 14, 15, 24, 30, 32, 34–36, 39–46, 51, 53, 62, 63, 65, 67, 76, 77, 79, 81, 82, 94, 95, 102, 103, 112, 134, 159, 160, 162, 178, 208, 217, 228, 240, 241, 246, 248, 249, 255, 275, 284, 286, 315  
   civic, xiii, xvii, 56  
   corporate, 39  
   identity, 275  
   membership, 50  
   moral, 28, 36, 40, 63, 65, 160  
   multiethnic, 314  
   sedentary, 73  
   sense of, 230  
   spatial organization, 25, 26  
*congregación*, 24, 243  
 conquest, 39, 71, 101, 182, 218, 308, 309, 319

- Copan, 3, 11, 12, 15, 17, 110, 111, 114, 117,  
 122, 132, 134, 135, 138, 140, 148, 172, 174,  
 178, 189, 194, 198, 201, 206, 208, 211, 213,  
 232, 237, 246, 260, 264, 272, 275, 281, 287,  
 289, 301  
 architecture, 200, 213, 259  
 ceramics, 100, 122, 174  
 collapse, 304  
 palaces, 114  
 Preclassic, 71, 72  
 rulers, 110, 140, 303  
 stelae, 119, 137  
 subsistence, 232  
 texts at, 107  
 tombs, 108, 264  
 corn, 36, 61, 218, 219, 228. *See* maize  
 court, xiv, xv, xvii, 34, 52, 134, 150–154, 161,  
 166–168, 173, 175, 181, 182, 185–189, 205,  
 256, 257, 268, 269, 275, 278, 298, 319  
 diplomacy, 258  
 faction, 42, 154  
 metaphor, 154  
 performance, 200  
 size, 153  
 courtier, 39, 153, 259  
 Cozumel, 316  
 Cuello, 68, 70, 76, 77, 82, 90, 96  
 Culbert, Patrick, 236, 239  
 cultivation, 47, 67, 220, 230, 233, 236, 238, 288  
 intensive, 96, 230, 237, 239, 243, 248  
 maize, 53, 74, 242  
 techniques, 232, 234  
 wetland, 236, 237, 239, 248  
 death, 22, 26, 29, 31, 34, 37, 106, 132, 137, 152,  
 164, 166, 173, 174, 196, 208, 210, 211, 215,  
 216, 259  
 deer, 137, 190, 200, 202, 223, 228, 239  
 deforestation, 66, 74, 100, 234, 238, 294, 301  
 Demarest, Arthur, 72, 99, 277, 292  
 Dos Pilas, 21, 61, 109–111, 134, 144, 146, 150,  
 172, 177, 200, 204, 207, 239, 247, 279, 286,  
 295, 296, 302, 306  
 architecture, 186  
 fall, 300, 301, 306  
 texts, 137, 140, 172  
 tombs, 279  
 drought, 175, 219, 220, 293, 294, 318  
 Dunning, Nicholas, 74, 234, 236, 245  
 dwelling, 22, 26, 81, 176, 178, 179, 200, 201,  
 215, 223, 231, 248. *See* residence  
 Dzibanche, 105, 109  
 Dzibilchaltun, 69, 88, 112, 120, 275, 282, 311  
 Edzna, 96, 102, 112, 138, 216, 241  
 Ek Balam, 112, 136, 141, 311, 316, 318  
 El Baúl, 98  
 El Cayo, 132, 175, 180  
 El Chayal, 280  
 El Meco, 316  
 El Mirador, 24, 78, 84, 86, 88, 89, 91–94, 96, 98,  
 100–102, 104, 105  
 El Perú, 110, 148, 150  
 El Portón, 99  
 El Zapote, 106  
 El Zotz, 112, 155  
 elite, 22, 23, 38, 42, 44, 48, 55, 63, 66, 72,  
 95–99, 102, 103, 119, 122, 171, 178, 196,  
 200, 206, 209, 212, 215, 216, 218, 239–242,  
 244, 246–248, 253, 269, 276–278, 280, 281,  
 283, 285, 292, 294, 301, 302, 306, 312, 314  
 activity, 61, 110, 309, 313  
 burial, 73, 92, 99, 124, 216  
 control, 45, 241, 286  
 ideology, 71  
 language, 6  
 power, 25, 104  
 scribe, 259, 264, 268, 270, 287  
 woman, 221  
 Estrada-Belli, Francisco, 89  
 Fash, William, 72, 259, 289  
 feast, 27, 34, 41, 42, 70, 81, 202, 222, 230,  
 278  
 feathered serpent, 80, 273, 315  
 Fialko, Vilma, 80, 107  
 figurine, 34, 77, 82, 95, 107, 124, 146, 178, 206,  
 274, 276, 308  
 Fine Gray, 122, 281  
 Fine Orange, 276, 281, 304, 308, 310, 314  
 fine paste ceramics, 281, 308, 309  
 fire-serpent, 71  
 fishing, 255, 273  
 fortification, 96, 102  
 Freidel, David, 101  
 Grube, Nikolai, 139, 145, 204  
 Guaytan, 277  
 Hammond, Norman, 76  
 Hansen, Richard, 68, 74, 81, 82  
 Harrison, Peter, 236, 306  
 Hero Twins, 90, 94, 98, 132  
 hill, 31, 34, 39, 70, 150, 251, 252  
 Hix Witz, 301  
*hmen*, xvii, 61  
 Holmul, 67, 76

- household, 27, 41, 42, 45, 48, 49, 51, 53, 77, 86,  
 115, 118, 152, 168, 178, 186, 227–230, 238,  
 240, 243, 256, 268, 272, 286  
 activity, 54, 122, 230, 272, 286  
 archaeology, xvi  
 organization, 70  
 hunting, 25, 67, 188, 190
- ideology, 44, 53, 54, 72, 80, 90, 103, 230  
 Ik' site, 301, 308  
 Isla Cerritos, 255, 316  
*itz'aat*, 161, 187, 257, 262, 263  
 “Itzamnaaj” Bahlam, 111, 301  
 “Itzamnaaj” K'awiil, 279, 302  
 Itzan, 136, 139  
*ixik*, 54, 140, 146  
 Ixkun, 302  
 Ixlu, 306  
 Ixtepeque, 280, 281  
 Ixtonton, 302, 309  
 Ixtutz, 252  
 Izapa, 97, 98, 198  
 Izapan style, 98, 99
- jade, 3, 47, 72, 76, 84, 92, 93, 122, 124, 125,  
 143, 178, 224, 250, 264, 277, 280, 282, 299  
 Olmec, 97, 279  
 source, 10  
 “Jade Sky,” 303  
 jaguar, 9, 24, 133, 138, 144, 239  
 Jaina, 175, 216, 255  
 Jasaw Chan K'awiil, 110, 263, 306  
 Jester God, 82, 97, 261  
 Jimbal, 306  
 Joya de Cerén. *See* Cerén  
 Joyce, Rosemary, 68, 272  
 Juun Ajaw, 32, 160  
 Juun Tahn Ahk, 149  
 Juun Tzak Took', 305
- K'ahk' Tiliw Chan Yopaat, 111  
 K'ahk'upakal, 315  
 K'an Mo' Bahlam, 108  
*k'atun*, 58, 60, 111, 137, 173, 302, 308  
 k'awiil, 57, 140  
 K'awiil, 148, 207, 272  
 K'awiil Chan K'inich, 295  
 K'axob, 70, 76, 77, 82, 284  
 K'inich, 195  
 K'inich Janahb Pakal, 110, 140  
 K'inich K'an Joy Chitam, 111  
 K'inich Kan Bahlam, 111  
 K'inich Tatbu Skull IV, 301
- K'inich Toobil Yopaat, 305  
 K'inich Yax K'uk' Mo', 108, 114, 213  
*k'uh*, 173, 195, 197, 198, 208  
*k'uhul*, 132, 136, 140, 146, 195, 197, 198, 308  
 K'uk' Bahlam, 106  
 Kabah, 312  
*kaloonte'*, 141, 174  
 Kaminaljuyu, 73, 79, 84, 90, 97, 99, 100, 108  
 Kichpanha, 92  
 Kidder, Alfred V., 12, 99, 289  
 Kohunlich, 117  
 Komchen, 69, 78, 94, 95
- La Amelia, 141, 295, 297  
 La Blanca, 73, 79  
 La Joyanca, 216  
 La Lagunita, 99  
 La Libertad, 84, 85, 98  
 La Mar, 59, 181, 183, 200  
 La Milpa, 26, 236, 303  
 La Venta, 26, 71, 72, 76, 79, 83–85, 97–99  
 Labna, 316  
 Lacanha, 140  
 “Lady Six Sky,” 110  
 Lakamtun, 301  
 Lamanai, 88, 89, 286, 310  
 Landa, Diego de, 6, 47, 146, 270, 272, 312, 314  
 Laporte, Juan Pedro, 13, 80, 107, 252  
 Loltun, 92  
 Lord Chahk, 312, 316, 318  
 Los Higos, 281  
 Los Horcones, 108  
 Los Naranjos, 100  
 Lowe, Gareth, 84
- Machaquila, 117, 137, 262, 305, 308  
 maize, 32, 36, 66, 120, 160, 195, 207, 208, 218,  
 219, 221, 222, 228, 232, 233, 236, 237, 239,  
 242, 248, 282  
 grinding, 42, 124  
 pollen, 66  
 symbolism, 74, 242  
 Maize God, 22, 90, 92, 97, 198, 200, 242, 255  
*mam*, 212, 214  
 Mamom, 68, 75, 78, 79, 82, 83, 86, 102  
 manioc, 66, 220, 228, 237  
*mano*, 61, 124  
 market, 15, 172, 184, 252, 253, 268, 278  
 Martin, Simon, 105, 109, 139  
 Mathews, Peter, 314, 319  
 Mayapan, 6, 270, 310  
 McAnany, Patricia, 76, 82, 243, 275, 286  
 men's house, 55, 70

- metate*, 61, 124, 228  
 midwife, 199, 207  
 Miller, Mary Ellen, 183, 301  
 moat, 96  
 monkey, 188, 262, 263  
 Monte Albán, 97, 103, 104  
 Motagua, 10, 76, 251, 277, 280  
 Motul de San José, 138, 267, 302, 314  
*multepal*, 314
- naah*, 26, 49, 142, 179, 259  
 Naj Tunich, 23, 62, 138, 191  
 Nakbe, 76–78, 80–82, 88, 89, 93, 96, 97, 235  
 Nakum, 12  
 Namaan, 301  
 Naranjo, 12, 73, 110, 122, 146, 150, 236, 279, 305  
   fall, 302  
   rulers, 57, 278  
   texts, 105  
   war, 109, 110  
 nobility. *See* noble  
 noble, 45, 63, 164, 166–172, 174, 176, 178, 181, 182, 186–188, 191, 276  
   house, 52  
   title, 136, 172, 174, 176  
   woman, 148, 180, 186, 213, 270  
 Nohmul, 316  
 nonelite, 42, 49, 124, 178, 206, 209, 212, 216, 246, 275, 277, 283, 294, 298, 309  
 Nuun Ujol Chahk, 110
- obsidian, 10, 76, 122, 123, 228, 250, 260, 266, 281, 285, 299  
   blade, 102, 122, 124, 228, 267  
   exchange, 251, 256, 280, 314  
   green, 106, 107  
   hydration, 17, 304  
   tool production, 285–287
- otoot*, 26  
 Oxlintok, 109, 112, 136, 158, 311, 316  
 Oxpemul, 306
- Pachuca, 280  
 Pakal, 113, 148, 174, 203, 211. *See* K'inich Janahb Pakal  
 palace, 32, 155, 157, 162, 180, 181, 298, 301, 305, 306  
   activity, 115, 154, 156, 157, 182, 276  
   architecture, 114, 182, 256, 263, 268  
   depiction, 131, 154, 186, 222  
   economy, 153, 174  
   in Chiapas, 98, 100
- Palenque, 3, 9, 11, 12, 58, 106, 137, 138, 145, 173, 174, 195, 203, 213, 214, 262, 272  
   architecture, 114, 117, 118, 142, 157, 274  
   ceramics, 122, 276, 284  
   rulers, 111, 144, 148, 211, 301  
   texts, 20, 38, 59, 106, 134, 140, 172, 200, 203  
   tombs, 113, 174, 198  
   war, 110, 140
- Pasión, River/region, 69, 74, 100, 108, 110, 117, 120, 232, 245, 277, 290, 301, 302, 304, 308  
 Paso de la Amada, 70  
*Patan*, 61  
 patio group, 70, 96, 156, 225, 229, 230  
 Pendergast, David, 107  
 Peten Itza, Lake, 167, 188, 199, 209, 309, 314  
 Piedras Negras, 12, 42, 114, 132, 141, 149, 179, 183, 187, 207, 214–216, 258, 276, 281, 286, 303  
   architecture, 115, 156, 157, 182, 206, 285  
   ceramics, 122, 178, 281  
   fall, 294, 301, 309  
   monuments, 91, 138, 144, 188, 213–216, 257, 266  
   rulers, 203  
   texts, 140, 148, 210  
 plaza, 45, 79, 82, 84, 85, 112, 157, 248, 302  
*pochteca*, 280  
 politics, 5, 105, 127, 232, 240, 248  
 pollen, 66  
 Pomona, 20, 59, 92, 134, 140, 173, 181  
 Popol Vuh, 36, 55, 89, 90, 98, 160, 164, 198, 218, 265, 269  
 prisoner, 43  
 Proskouriakoff, Tatiana, 12  
 Pueblito, 252, 253  
 Puerto Escondido, 68, 75  
 Punta de Chimino, 108, 300
- queen, 146, 148, 186, 275  
 Quelepa, 100  
 Quirigua, 11, 108, 111, 119, 135, 174, 200, 246, 303, 316
- ramón*, 221, 222, 238  
 Reents-Budet, Dorie, 266  
 religion, 16, 34, 36, 45, 63, 102, 194, 199, 204, 246, 264  
 Rice, Prudence, 281, 284, 289  
 Ringle, William, 94, 95, 315  
 Río Azul, 78, 96, 106, 107, 214, 221, 236, 286, 287  
 Río Bec, 114, 158, 176, 233, 243

- ritual, *See also* ceremony 80.  
 accession, 142  
 ancestor veneration, 80  
 blood-letting, 285  
 calendrical, 182, 289  
 courtly, 145  
 dance, 137  
 dynastic, 148  
 fire-entering, 173, 215  
 funerary, 247  
 household, 77, 82, 95, 102, 206  
 in caves, 27  
 performance, 85, 204  
 public, 38, 246, 247  
 purification, 35, 229  
 space, 94, 118, 134  
 termination, 251, 298, 299, 306  
 water, 72  
 woman, 53  
 Roncador, 281
- sacrifice, 90, 96, 97, 104, 146, 174, 182, 215, 301  
*sajal*, 173, 175, 176, 179–182, 187, 189  
*sakbih*, 24, 31, 33, 96  
*sak-hu'nal*, 143, 261, 296, 306  
 Salinas de los Nueve Cerros, 282  
 salt, 10, 46, 95, 112, 241, 252, 282, 312, 320  
 San Bartolo, 82, 90–93, 97, 101, 102, 198, 199  
 San Isidro, 76, 83, 84  
 San Lorenzo, 71, 72, 97  
 San Martín Jilotepeque, 280  
 Sanders, William, 259, 288  
 Saturno, William, 90  
 Sayil, 117, 238, 312  
 Scarborough, Vernon, 94, 100, 245  
 Schele, Linda, 101, 314, 319  
 scribe, 154, 189, 224, 263–265. *See also* artist  
 activity, 91, 257, 260, 264, 266, 268, 278  
 deity, 263, 266  
 depiction, 258, 259, 264  
 status, 187, 257, 263, 268, 270, 287  
 sculptor, 154, 182, 187, 188, 266, 269  
 shaman, 61  
 Sharer, Robert, 108  
 Sheets, Payson, 225, 228, 237, 285  
 Shield Jaguar, 111. *See* “Itzamnaaj” Bahlam  
 Shook, Edwin, 12, 99  
 Sihyah K'in Chahk, 305  
 Sihyaj Chan K'awiil, 109  
 Sihyaj K'ahk', 106, 107, 184  
 slave, 47  
 Smith, Ledyard, 12
- snake, 9, 24, 136, 148, 193, 209, 308  
 “Spearthrower Owl,” 106  
 squash, 220, 228  
 Stephens, John Lloyd, 11  
 Stuart, David, 106, 138, 257, 289, 314  
 subsistence, 67, 74, 220, 237, 248
- Tahn Te' K'inich, 261, 295, 296, 298, 299  
 Tajumulco, 280  
 Takalik Abaj, 73, 79, 86, 90, 98, 100  
*talud-tableero*, 107–109, 118  
*tamales*, 41, 169, 219, 220, 241  
 Tamarindito, 49, 133, 179, 247, 293, 295  
 Taube, Karl, 24, 74, 80, 90, 97, 98, 260  
 Tecolote, 180, 181  
 temple, 115  
 activity, 202  
 architecture, 32, 80, 112, 270  
 construction, 114  
 minor, 95, 230  
 triadic, 98
- Teotihuacan, 24, 26, 103, 104, 106–109, 120, 140, 141, 184, 197, 203, 212, 280, 282, 308, 319  
 Teotihuacan influence, 107, 108  
 Tepeu, 120, 121  
 textile, 61, 124, 127, 144, 148, 158, 178, 204, 230, 255, 270, 272, 274, 275  
 Thompson, Eric, 12, 289, 314  
 Tikal, 11, 12, 17, 81, 105, 107, 109, 139, 271, 276, 287, 289  
 architecture, 17, 20, 78, 88, 89, 91, 112, 114, 116, 200, 246, 251, 252  
 ceramics, 68, 278, 284  
 external relations, 108, 109, 137, 138, 172, 308  
 fall, 302, 306, 309, 318  
 monuments, 48, 213  
 Mundo Perdido, 80, 85, 87, 93, 107  
 rulers, 57, 109, 110  
 texts, 106, 107, 132, 141  
 tombs, 54, 99, 263, 279  
 war, 61, 127, 137, 244
- Tlaloc, 106  
*tollan*, 308  
 Tonina, 19, 119, 214, 273  
 architecture, 158  
 fall, 300, 306, 318  
 monuments, 119, 160, 273  
 rulers, 301  
 texts, 160, 173, 174, 179, 262  
 war, 111  
 tortilla, 219, 222, 241

- Tortuguero, 126, 134  
 torture, 30, 54, 190, 301  
 Tres Islas, 108  
 Triadan, Daniela, 261  
 Tzakol, 120, 121  
*tzuk*, 26, 51, 137
- Uaxactun, 12, 78–80, 88, 89, 106, 114, 141, 162,  
 172, 212, 286, 302, 306  
 Ucanal, 305, 306, 308  
 use-wear, 122, 124, 260, 262, 285  
 Usumacinta, River/region, 69, 173, 175, 176,  
 180, 191, 276, 281, 289, 294, 308, 310  
 Uxmal, 116, 117, 312–314, 316, 318, 319
- Valdés, Juan Antonio, 13, 89
- wahy*, 138, 208, 209, 217  
*wahyib*, 26, 200  
 Waka'. *See* El Perú  
 Wakna, 80, 93  
 war, xv, 23, 43, 47, 62, 96, 182, 189, 273, 292,  
 295, 296, 300, 301, 315, 316, 320  
 warfare, 46, 48, 55, 104, 188, 290, 292, 295, 301,  
 303, 316. *See* war  
 Waxaklajuun Ubaah K'awiil, 111, 302  
 weaving, 61, 148, 270, 272, 274, 275  
 Webster, David, 96, 259, 304  
 were-jaguar, 71  
 wetlands, 6, 10, 24, 26, 74, 100, 233, 236, 237,  
 245  
 Willey, Gordon, 16, 229
- winik*, 27, 54, 57, 132, 144  
*witz*. *See* hill
- Xa'an Arriba, 252  
 Xcalumkin, 136, 176, 177, 187, 255  
 Xoc, 86  
 Xochicalco, 308, 319  
 Xpuhil, 114  
 Xultun, 106  
 Xunantunich, 177, 305
- Yax Nuun Ahiin, 106, 109  
 Yax Pahsaj. *See* Yax Pahsaj Chan Yopaat, 259,  
 303  
 Yax Pahsaj Chan Yopaat, 259, 303  
 Yaxchilan, 165, 173, 181, 187, 197, 202, 207, 211  
 architecture, 158  
 ceramics, 281  
 fall, 294  
 monuments, 148, 172, 187, 189, 197, 202, 210  
 rulers, 111, 136, 212, 301  
 texts, 106
- Yaxha, 12, 68, 106, 113, 137, 236, 302  
 Yaxuna, 78, 112, 312, 316  
 "Yaxuun" Bahlam, 111  
 Yich'aak K'ahk', 110  
 Yik'in Chan K'awiil, 110  
*yitaj*, 314  
 Yuknoom Ch'e'n, 109, 110, 137  
 "Yuknoom Head," 109
- Zapote Bobal, 135