Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-64837-0 - Discourse and Context in Language Teaching: A Guide for Language Teachers Marianne Celce-Murcia and Elite Olshtain Frontmatter More information

Discourse and Context in Language Teaching

A Guide for Language Teachers

Marianne Celce-Murcia Elite Olshtain



PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge, United Kingdom

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, United Kingdom 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, VIC 3166, Australia Ruiz de Alarcón 13, 28014 Madrid, Spain Dock House, The Waterfront, Cape Town 8001, South Africa http://www.cambridge.org

© Cambridge University Press 2000

This book is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2000

Printed in the United States of America

Typeface Times 10/12 pt.

System QuarkXPress®

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Celce-Murcia, Marianne. Discourse and context in language teaching / by Marianne Celce-Murcia and Elite Olshtain. p. cm. Includes bibliographical references and index. ISBN 0-521-64055-5 (hb) – ISBN 0-521-64837-8 (pb) 1. Language and languages – Study and teaching. 2. Discourse analysis. 3. Pragmatics. I. Olshtain, Elite. II. Title. P53 .C38 2000 418'0071–dc21

> 00-031155 CIP

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN 0-521-64055-5 hardback ISBN 0-521-64837-8 paperback

Book design: Edward Smith Design, Inc. Text composition: Dewey Publishing Services Illustrations: Suffolk Technical Illustrators, Inc., V. G. Myers

Every effort has been made to trace the owners of copyrighted materials in this book. We would be grateful to hear from anyone who recognizes their material and who is unacknowledged. We will be pleased to make the necessary corrections in future printings of this book. Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-64837-0 - Discourse and Context in Language Teaching: A Guide for Language Teachers Marianne Celce-Murcia and Elite Olshtain Frontmatter More information

> To our beloved grandchildren Kyle, Scott, Danielle, and Joel Edan, Aviv, Roy, and Mai

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| Acknowledgm | ients | vii |
|-------------|------------|------|
| Credits | | viii |
| | | |
| Part I | Background | |

| Chapter | 1 | Introduction to Discourse Analysis | 2 |
|---------|---|------------------------------------|----|
| Chapter | 2 | Pragmatics in Discourse Analysis | 19 |

| Part 2 | | Language Knowledge | |
|-------------|---------|---|----|
| Chapter | 3 | Phonology | 30 |
| Chapter | 4 | Grammar | 50 |
| Chapter | 5 | Vocabulary | 73 |
| Epilogue to | Part 2: | Interrelationships among Language Resources | 99 |

| Part 3 | | Language Processing | |
|-------------|-----------|---|-----|
| Chapter | 6 | Listening | 102 |
| Chapter | 7 | Reading | 118 |
| Chapter | 8 | Writing | 141 |
| Chapter | 9 | Speaking | 164 |
| Epilogue to | o Part 3: | Integration of Language Skills and Discourse Processing | 180 |

| Part 4 | | Implementation | |
|---------------|----|--|-----|
| Chapter | 10 | Curriculum Design and Materials Development | 184 |
| Chapter | 11 | Assessment (by Elana Shohamy, guest author) | 201 |
| Chapter | 12 | Discourse Training for Teachers and Learners | 216 |
| | | | |
| GLOSSARY | | | 235 |
| References | | 243 | |
| Author Index | | 265 | |
| Subject Index | | 269 | |
| | | | |

v