

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<i>List of tables</i>	xiv
<i>Preface</i>	xv
1 Introduction: geography, science and historical geographies of knowledge	1
New histories of geography and of geographical knowledge	3
The social and situated nature of scientific knowledge	13
Towards a historical geography of geographical knowledge	24
2 Geography, identity and the making of the nation, 1520–1682	30
Geographical knowledge and national identity in early modern Europe	31
‘Writing Scotland’: historical traditions, chorography and national identity	40
‘Knowing one’s bounds’: Timothy Pont’s chorographical survey of Scotland	52
Theories of empire and ‘Greater Britain’: the Union of 1603 as a geographical problem	56
Symbolising identity: Scotland and Britain display’d, 1604–1661	61
3 Geography, credibility and national knowledge, 1682–1707	69
Sibbald’s geographies: the production of credible geographical knowledge	70
Competing geographies, testing credibility	84
Sites of knowledge and the public engagement with geography	96
Scotland’s imperial geographical imagination: empire, union and the Darien scheme	104
	ix

x	<i>Contents</i>	
4	Geography, Enlightenment and the public sphere, 1707–c.1830	112
	Geography in the Enlightenment: a partial survey	114
	Geography’s public, 1708–1830	119
	Teaching places: geography in Scottish schools and universities, 1727–1821	134
	‘Visualising the nation’: survey, geographical knowledge and national identity	142
5	National identity, geographical knowledge and civic enterprise, c.1830–1884	158
	Geography and the public sphere, c. 1830–1860: polite learning and civic improvement	160
	Historical geographies of schools and texts, 1838–1884	172
	Historical geographies of local natural knowledge: field clubs and natural history societies, 1831–1887	182
6	Geography and national identity in an age of high empire, 1884–1930	195
	Institutionalising the subject	198
	Science and the nature of national survey	210
	Patrick Geddes, geographical visions and the ‘Temple of Geography’	225
7	Conclusion: A historical geography of geographical knowledge	236
	Making the nation, making geography: Scotland’s geographical constitution	240
	National identity and geographical practice	245
	Sites and audiences	251
	Historical geographies of knowledge	254
	Appendix Principal respondents to Sir Robert Sibbald’s geographical queries	256
	<i>Bibliography</i>	263
	<i>Index</i>	303