

Index

```
Adair, 536-9
Adams, Abigail, xxii, 423, 429-30
Adams, John Quincy, 462
Adams, John, xv, xxi, xxii, xxv, 36, 42,
    46, 48, 52, 53, 56, 95, 145-7, 185,
    222, 225, 227, 294, 359, 426-30,
    434, 449, 536, 572
  character of, 430
  A Defence of the Constitutions, 447, 462
  esteem for, 34-6, 54-5, 426-30
  JA writes to Timothy Pickering on
     why TJ was asked to write
     Declaration of Independence, 609-
  "monarchist," 462
  principled differences in view of
    human nature and government,
     427-9, 447-8
  TJ's concern over retirement, 429
Adams, Samuel, 418, 610
Africa, repatriation of slaves to, 495-6
African-Americans, xxviii-xxxi
  degrading influence of slavery on,
     480 - 3
  incompatibility, 474-5
  inferiority refuted, 491-2
  supposed physical and mental
    inferiority, 474-80
agriculture, 27-8, 33-4
Albemarle County, Virginia, 32
Alexander, Czar of Russia, 177, 178, 185
Alien Act of 1798, 571
Amaru, Tupac, 9
America, exceptional nature of, 13-15,
```

```
Anas, 438
Annapolis convention, 439–40
aristocracy, natural and artificial, 187
Aristotle, xvii, 148, 217-18
  translations of, 217
army, standing, danger of, 113
Articles of Confederation, xviii, 439
  reasons for scrapping, 354, 358-9
Austin, Benjamin, 565
Bache, Mr., 23
Bacon, Francis, 45
  one of TJ's trinity, 39, 427
Bancroft, Dr. Edward, 482
Banister, John, Jr., 247
banks, 141-2
Banneker, Benjamin, xxviii-xxix, 483
  TJ commends abilities of, 484-5
Barlow, Joel, 421
Baxter, 274, 283-5
Beccaria, 274
Benson, Thomas, 587
Biddle, 276
Bill for the More General Diffusion of
     Knowledge, A, 235-43
bill of rights, need for, 360-1, 364, 365-
    9, 372, 410-12
Bingham, Anne Willing, 541, 543
black Americans, see African-Americans
Blackstone, Sir William, xiv, 58, 182,
    322, 387
Blair, 367
```

American Revolution, writing the history

of, 46-8, 201, 222-3



Index

Bland, Colonel, 493 TJ emphasizes newness of American Bonaparte, Napoleon, 47-8, 185, 198 experiment, 218, 333-5 classics: compared to Christianity, derides ideology, 295 Bracton, 322 265-70, 313-16 Brazier, John, 310 TJ's enjoyment of, xxvi, 263 Breckenridge, John, 180 value of, 310-13 Britain, advantages of colonial relation to, Claviere, 412 88-9, 90-5 clergy, right to hold office, 172 comparison of American life to life in, Clinton, DeWitt, 181 Cobbett, William (Peter Porcupine), 26, 136-42 British America, rights of, 64-80 420 Brutus, 225-6 Cohens v. Virginia, 455-7 Buffon, Georges Louis Leclerc, Comte Coke, Sir Edward, xiv, 58, 182, 329-30 de, 9, 503, 505, 516–18, 543, 551, Coles, Edward, 31-2, 492 College of William and Mary, xiv, 54, 594-5 Burr, Aaron, 428 105, 238, 257, 264, 470 conspiracy of, 376-7 Colvin, John B., 375 Burwell, Nathaniel, 545 commerce, self-sufficiency favored over, Burwell, William A., 491 549-53 Condorcet, Marquis de, xviii, 365, 484 Byrd, Colonel, 501n. Congress, 80-7, 90-6 rights to adjourn itself, 159-61 Cabell, Joseph C., 195, 202 determination of qualifications for Cabot, George, 47n. members of, 196-7 Cæsar, Julius, esteemed by Hamilton, regulates commerce, 552 constitution, defined, 327-30, 372 427 Callender, James, xxi alteration of, by legislature, 327-31 Carey, Mathew, 400 interpretation of, "strict construction," Carr, Peter (nephew), 243, 252 374-5, 379 Carrington, Edward, 152, 363 limits in certain cases, 375-7 Carroll, Bishop, 536 change with each generation, 596-7 Carroll, Charles, 449, 518 Constitution, U.S., xviii Cartwright, Major John, 382 amendments to, 215, 374 criticisms of, 113-14 Cato, 206, 225-6, 478 Chastellux, General, 7, 515 convention, 354-8 TJ's objections, 355, 359-63 Cherokees, 144 Chipman, 203, 274 Continental Congress, Second, xv-xvi Cook, Captain, 514 Choctaw Nation, 527 Cooper, Dr. Thomas, 136, 177, 178, 289, Christianity, 43, 50-1, 281-2 Bible as a classical text, 254-5 290, 405, 424 as ethical system compared to classics, copying machine, TJ designs, 107-8 265-70, 313-16, 401-4 Corrèa de Serra, 144, 192, 315, 404-5 church and state, separation of, 172, Cosway, Maria, xviii, 10, 21 Crawford, Adair, 475 397-8 Church, Angelica Schuyler, 21 Cresap, Colonel, incident, 504-5 Cicero, xvii, 43, 64, 148, 225-6, 268 criminal law, 323, 337-8 Cincinnati, Order of, 439-40 Cunningham, William, 54 cities, corrupting effect of, 28 D'Alembert, 50 Clark, George Rogers, xxviii Clark, William, 195 Danbury Baptist Association, 396 classes, in Europe, 137-9, 153-4 Daubenton, 516

de Corny, Madame, 21

classical republicanism, xxv, 42-4



Index

prescription for a citizen's, 247-9, de la Rochefoucauld, duc de, xviii 279-80, 299-300 de Lolme, 262 de Tessé, 192, 201 prescription for a gentleman's, 245-7, Dearborn, Henry, 535 252-6, 201 proposal for localized system of death penalty, TJ proposes abolition of, grammar schools, 28, 53, 183, 189, 197, 204, 237-43, 256-60, 264, debt, post-revolutionary public, 442 generational, 593-604 317-19 value of, 44, 300-1 Declaration of Independence, xv-xvii, women's, 545-7 xxi, 26, 102-5 Egypt, 577 Adams's recollections, 609-11 charter of American liberty, according Election of 1800, xx, xxiv, 173-4, 428-9 as revolution, 378 to Lincoln, 613-14 fiftieth anniversary of, 148-9 Ellery, Christopher, 490 model for Seneca Falls Declaration, embargo, 31 611-13 English common law, 329 sources of, 147-8 English constitutionalism, xiv, 58, 76-80, TJ's recollections of, 145-7 185, 382-8 TJ's draft, 96-102 compared to French Revolutionary Démeunier ("Meusnier"), Jean Nicholas, proposal, 157-8 TJ differs with Hamilton on, 426-7, 440, 472 democratic society, defined, 291-2 432-4 English Declaration of Rights of 1689, xv Depuis, 295 Destutt de Tracy, Alexandre César English history, importance of for Victor Charles, 143, 203, 225, 284, Americans, 283-4 588 English language, 582-90 Epicurianism: TJ identifies self as "ablest writer on intellectual subjects," Epicurian, 313-16, 435 295-6 D'Holbach, 50 syllabus of doctrines, 315-16 Dickinson, John, xv, 80 Eppes, John Wayles, 598 Diderot, Denis, 50 equality, principle of, 31 Essex Junto, 47, 432, 463 Diodati, 156 diplomatic protocol, 30-1 etiquette, rules of, for White House, 30-Dodge, Nehemiah, 396 Don Quixotte (writer in the American Evans, Oliver, 575-82 Magazine), 170 executive: danger of Federalists' creating Douglass, Frederick, xxx "elective monarchy," 417-18 Duane, William, 282, 380 danger of tyranny in Virginia state Dumourier, 412 constitution, 334-5 Dunham, 536 proposal for monarchy, 439 Dunmore, Lord, 503-5 TJ's concerns about presidency in DuPont de Nemours, Pierre-Samuel, U.S. Constitution, 355-7, 359-60 xviii, 31, 290, 365, 421 TJ's proposal, 342-3 East India Company, 71 Fabbroni, Giovanni, 3 education: contrast of European and faction, 173-4 American systems, 247-9 distinguished from party, 412 fanaticism, religious, 405-7 difficulty of discipline for Americans, farmer as backbone of republic, 107, necessity in a free society, xxiv, 183, 549-50 189, 198-9, 204-6, 226, 249-52, parable of ploughman and professor, 256-60, 382



Index

federalism: as division of domestic and	characterized, 388
foreign, 228–30	good life, how to lead a, 55-6
support for, 169-71, 197, 214, 385	government: 108, 153
Federalist, 262, 274, 378-80	criticism of Federalists' fiscal policy,
Federalists: attitudes to government,	369–70
xix-xx, 24, 42, 167-9, 370-1, 415,	federal, 8–10
416–17	limited, 167-71, 175-6, 179; no friend
differences of principle with, 432-4,	to energetic government, 362-3,
450-2	531-2
monarchists, 461-4	local and decentralized, xxiii, 183, 189
view of human nature, 422	197, 204–6, 213–17, 219–20, 235–7
Fenno, John, 26, 412	Granger, Gideon, 169
fiction: stimulant to moral sense, 233-5	Green, Colonel, 203
unsuitable for women, 545-6	Grégoire, Henri, 491
Finch, Y. B., 387-8	Grimm, Baron, 49-50, 53
Fishback, James, 280	Grotius, Hugo, xiv, 560-2
foreign relations: goals for, 549-51	
neutrality and French treaties, 553-65	Haiti (Santo Domingo), slave rebellion
France: esteem for, 133	in, 485–6
frequency of rebellion in, 362-3	Hall, 461
relations to, 24-5, 37, 92, 553-65	Hamilton, Alexander, xix, 41, 260, 412,
treaties with, 553-65	452, 462, 558
unequal distribution of wealth, 106	debates on merits of English
franchise: property limitations on, 171-2,	constitution, 426-7, 462
208	differences of principle with, 432-4
TJ advocates open, 214	financial system, 262, 441-9
Franklin, Benjamin, xv, xviii, 28-9, 95,	"monarchist, bottomed on
145-6, 506, 610	corruption," 446
French Revolution, xix	proposed balance between
attitude of Americans to, 24–6	republicanism and monarchy, 440
charter proposal, 155-156, 350-351	uses Washington, 419
recollections, 115-33, 154-6, 157-8,	view of human nature, 427, 441-2
412-13, 544	Hampden (pseudonym), 378
TJ defends, 133-6	Handsome Lake, Brother, 519
TJ compares it to Britain, 157-8	Harper, 461–3
TJ reflects on its extremeness and on	Harrison, William Henry, 523
what is needed for French to	Hartford Convention of 1814, 48n., 200,
comprehend liberty, 198-9	448, 458
friendship, 16-19	Hartley, David, 425
Furneaux, Phillip, 394	Hawkins, Benjamin, 521
	"Head and Heart," dialog of, 10-20
Gallatin, Albert, xxvii, 222, 459, 545	Heaton, James, 497
generations: 224, 216, 386	Helvetius, 261, 284, 287
post-revolutionary, 44	Hemings, Sally, xxi, 1
"the earth belongs always to the living	Henry, Patrick, 57, 321
generation," 593-604	history, importance to civil education,
TJ's idea criticized by Madison, 606-9	259
Germans, as laborers, 482-3	Hobbes, Thomas, 143-4
Gerry, Elbridge, 25, 36, 167	Hogendorp, Count, 551
Gettysburg Address, xxx-xxxi, 613-14	Holmes, John, 496
Giles, William Branch, 413	Homer, 52, 479
Gilmer, Francis Walker, 142	hope, 40



Index

Hopkinson, Francis, 410 Johnson, Samuel, xvi, 585, 587 household self-sufficiency, 36 Johnson, William, 449, 450 Hull, 536 Jones, Dr. Walter, 38 human nature, 143-4, 158, 174-5, 287-8, Judaism, compared to classics and Christianity, 265-70, 403-5 inclination to law and order, 190 judiciary: authority of Supreme Court Humboldt, Baron Friedrich von, 192, over states, 453-7 danger of non-democratic, 113, 180, 220 Hume, David, 262, 383-4 211-12, 379 "History of England," 274, 283-5 restrained from duties assigned other Humphreys, David, 111 branches, 381-2 Humphreys, Dr. Thomas, 495 TJ's concerns regarding U.S. Constitution, 357-8, 360, 378-9 ideology, 295, 302-3 TJ's proposals, 344-6 imagination, 233-5 jury, trial by: importance of, 113, 156, inaugural address: (1801), 172-6, 421 164-7 (1805), 530-5 selection of jurors, 166-7 industry, 36, 430-1 Justinian, 322 for independence, 567-9 Kaims, Lord, 288 Ingraham (slave trader), 490 intellectual property, 580-1 Kercheval, Samuel, 210, 218 inventors, 575-82 King, Jr., Martin Luther, xxxi knowledge: diffusion of, 235-43 Jarvis, William Charles, 381 system of classification of, 45 Knox, Henry, 439, 462 Jay, John, 549 Jefferson, Jane Randolph (mother), xiii Jefferson, Martha (wife), xvii, 7 La Fontaine, 43-4 Lafayette, Madame de, 543 Jefferson, Peter (father), xiii-xiv Jefferson, Thomas [entries refer to editors' Lafayette, Marie Joseph Paul, Marquis introduction only] de, 21, 131-3, 152, 191, 197, early life and education, xiii-xiv 349-50, 457 legal studies, xiv Lafitau, 536-9 in Virginia House of Burgesses, xiv Latin America, 191-2 in Second Continental Congress, xv contrast to British America in as governor of Virginia, xvii, xxviii readiness for republican government, 192-5, 221, 227-8 as minister to French court, xviii witness to French Revolution, xix revolutions in, 223 as president, xx-xxi hope for cordial relations with, 404-5 retirement, xxi Lavoisier, xviii illness and death of, xxi law: interpretation of, 322-3, 456 themes in thought: faith in common making it difficult to change, 363 "mercy" as the "character of the farmer, xxii-xxiii; optimism, xxii, law-giver," 337-8 xxiii-xxvi; reliance on nature, xxii, of nations, 555-65 xxvi-xxx works of: The Declaration of the Causes study of, 58-9, 182-3, 261 and Necessity of Taking Up Arms, Law, Thomas, 285 xv; Notes on the State of Virginia, Ledyard, John, 49 xxviii-xxix; A Summary View of the Lee, Henry, 460 Rights of British America, xiv-xv Lee, Richard Henry, xv, 57, 90, 146, 609 Jesus, rescued from organized legislative branch: in U.S. Constitution, Christianity, 401-5 159-64, 360

in Virginia state constitution, 324-35

Jews, 420



Index

legislative branch: in U.S. Constitution merit in granting public office, 28-9 (cont.) Meusnier, see Démeunier Miller, Rev. Samuel, 397 proposals for bicameral state legislature, 335-7, 339-42 Milligan, Joseph, 588 Leib, Dr., 23 Miranda, General Francisco, 185 Levi, 50-1 miscegenation, 186-7 Missouri question, 225, 454, 459, 496 Lewis, Meriwether, 195 lezion (concept from Roman law), 562-3 monarchy, 64-6, 76-80, 100, 104 liberty, defined, 224 acts of King George III, 97-100, library, classification of books in, 45 103-4 TJ sells to Congress, 202-3 opinions on French, 128-9 Lincoln, Abraham, xxx-xxxi, 613-14 contrasted to republicanism, 416-18, Linnaeus, 503 432-4, 438, 440-1, 445-7, 451-2, literature, stimulant to moral sense, 462 - 4233-5 money, denied to central government, African-Americans' supposed lack of 370 proficiency in, 477 Monroe, James, xxi, 5, 373, 415, 487 Livingston, Edward, 228 Montesquieu, Charles Louis de Livingston, Robert R., xv, 95 Secondat, baron de, 203, 261, Locke, John, xiv, xvi, xvii, 146, 148, 284-5, 363 Monticello, xvii, xxi, 22 261-2, 274 one of TJ's trinity, 39, 427 Moor, Jeremiah, 171 Logan (an eloquent Mingo chief), 503-5 moral education, 243-7 moral law between persons and nations, Louisiana purchase, xxi, 525-7, 532 Louisiana, American government in, 180, 555 181 moral sense, xxiii, 286-8 connected to natural rights, 559 l'Ouverture, Toussaint, 494n. Ludlow, William, 590 contrasted to self-love, 286 Lye, Edward, 587 contrasted to Tracy, who follows Hobbes, 296 innate in humans, 253 McPherson, Isaac, 575 Madison, James, xviii, xxi, 57, 107, 145, part of human nature, 287-8 Scottish, xiv 355, 360, 365, 367, 372, 373, 412, stimulated by fiction, 233-5 423, 452, 461, 593 characterized, 321-4 Morris, Gouverneur, 412 Morris, Robert, 444 JM to TJ, 606-9 Madison, Rev. James, 29, 105 music, 3-4 Maier, Pauline, xxxi man: improvement through breeding, Native Americans, xxviii 186-7 alcohol consumption by, 519-20 natural aristocracy, 187 culture and religion, 536-9 Marbois, 383 different stocks of, 508-15 Marbury v. Madison (1803), 379, 454-5 gender relations, 500-2 Marshall, John, 412, 423, 439, 453, 454 origins of, 514-15, 536-9 Mason, George, xv, 57, 147, 321-2 monument of, 511-14 Mason, Thompson, 6 need to settle and farm, 520-3, 524-6, 528-30, 532-3 Massachusetts, contrasted with Virginia policies toward, 194-5 regarding great families and clergy, racial difference, 500-7 revolutionary government, 333-4 refutes inferiority, 516-18 relations with, 518-21, 524-30, 535-6 Mazzei, Philip, 29, 416 Melish, John, 430 as state of nature, 143-4, 153, 532



Index

TI's acquaintance with, 538-40 differences (monarchists vs. in Virginia, 508-11 republicans) have always existed, natural law and natural right, xiv, 435-7, 458-9, 460-4 xxvi-xxx, 27, 555-65 disdain for, 411-12, 414-15 American revolution appealed to, 384 distinguished from faction, 412 natural rights, 79-80, 87, 97, 102, 107, inevitability of, 421 new parties following extinction of 113-14, 143-4, 149, 159, 291-2 navigable waters, right of State to use, Federalists, 449-50 203 "one shade, instead of another, of republicanism," 424 improvements, 221 Nelson, Stephen S., 396 origins in view of human nature, 422, neologisms, 582-90 423-4, 460-4, 574-5 New, Mr., 418 Pompadour, Madame de, 20 Newton, Sir Isaac, xxix, 492 popular sovereignty, 39, 259-60, 270-1 one of TJ's trinity, 39, 427 as protection against artificial Nicholas, Wilson Cary, 59, 373 aristocracy, 187-8 North, Lord, xv Porcupine, Peter, see Cobbett, William Norvell, John, 273 Presbyterianism, 406 press: free, 276-7 free press compatible with Ocellus, 186 orangutan, 475 government, 272-3 Otis, 146, 461 importance of free, 153, 177-8, 458 Outassetè (Cherokee TJ knew as a boy), relations with, 25, 38, 533-5 Price, Dr. Richard, 358, 469 Priestley, Dr. Joseph, 50, 203, 263, 265, Paine, Thomas, xvii, 154, 328, 382-3, 267, 314, 371, 424, 436-7, 571, 573 "Essay on the first Principles of 462 Parliament, acts of, 69-73, 83-4 Government," 274 Parsons, Theophilus, 47n. "Socrates and Jesus Compared," 265, patent protection, need for, 575-82 Pauw, Cornelius, 517 primogeniture, TJ proposes abolition of, Peale, Charles Willson, 33 323 Pendleton, Edmund, 322-4, 335, 367, prisons and punishment, 27 371, 474n. Prisot, 386-8 people: against Federalists' monarchical progress, xxii-xxv, 386, 571-5, 590-1 intent, 417-18 property as natural right, 107 as nation, 554-5 property, 323 TJ's faith in, 259-60, 270-1, 292, public improvements, 221 public service, 5-7, 22, 32-3 371-3, 379, 381-2 personal ethics, 55-6, 243-7 "services to my country," 26-8 personal freedom, rights to, 113-14 Puckshanublee, 528 Philosophical Society, 23 Pufendorf, Samuel, xiv, 560-2 Pickering, Timothy, 47n., 145-7, 310, Pythagoreans, 186 574 Adams's letter to, 609-11 Quakers, 392, 482 Pike, Zebulon, 194 Rabaut de St. Etienne, 349 Plato, 42-4, 402 Poland, monarchy, 355, 359, 362 race: mixing, 186-7 political parties: danger of, 418-20 refutation of inferiority, 491-2 differences between, 427-8 and slavery, 470-2 differences of principle between, supposed physical and mental inferiority, 474-80 432-4, 450-2, 460-4



Index

Randolph, Edmund, 413-15, 462 scientific reasoning, faith in, xxii, xxv, Randolph, John, 87, 376 149, 190-1, 215-16, 571-5 Randolph, Thomas Jefferson (grandson), contrast to "Gothic" idea, 264-5, 394-Randolph, Thomas Mann, 260 Scottish "moral sense" theory, xiv rational Christianity, 222 seat of government, movement of, 159-1, 262, 444-5 Raynal, Abbé, 505-7, 516 rebellion, necessity of, 108, 109-11, 153 sedition: Act of 1798, 370, 379 rebellion, slave, 485-6 TJ defamed by press during first term fear of, 487-9, 491 but does not invoke Sedition Act, religion: common precepts, 281-2 533-5 disdain for, 398-401, 405-407 self-government, natural right to, 159-62 freedom of, 29-30, 390-6, 397, self-preservation as higher law, 375-7, 399-400, 532 555 government intervention in forbidden, self-sufficiency, 567-9 favored over trade, 549-51 397-8 in Virginia, 392-6 Seneca Falls Declaration, xxx, 611-13 representation, disproportionate, 208, Seymour, Thomas, 272 Shakespeare, William, 233-4, 546 211-12 Shaw, Dr., 577 exclusion of infants, slaves and women, 219-20 Shays's Rebellion, xviii, 108-9, 110, 153, in Virginia state constitution, 324-5, 362, 447 337-8 Sherman, Roger, xv, 95, 610 Short, William, 133, 276, 313, 349-50, TJ's proposal, 340 republic: defined, xxiii, 207-9, 210, 412, 461 Sidney, Algernon (pseudonym for 224-5 Roane), 453 realized in state constitutions, 207-9 Sidney, xvii, 148, 274 contrasted to classical forms, 218 Skipwith, Robert, 233 republicans, principles of, 433 Residence Bill (to move the seat of the slave trade, 490-1 federal government to the Potomac), slavery, xxix-xxx, 27, 138-9, 473, 491 abolition, 74, 96, 99-100; diffusion, retirement, 5-6, 22, 31-3, 37-8 496-7; dying hope for, 498; revolution, right of, 80-3, 86-7, 97, 101, ex-slaves need protection, 494-5; 102, 105, 153 gradual, 472-3, 491, 494-5; Reynolds, Dr., 23-4 inevitability, 491; in Chesapeake, Rittenhouse, David, 22, 506-7 469-70; political difficulty of, 474, Roane, Judge Spencer, 378, 453 proposal to move slaves outside Virginia, 487-9, 495-7; TJ's Robbins, Ephram, 396 Robertson, William, 516-17 experiment, 482-3; in western Rochambeau, Count, 201 lands, 468 Rochambeau, Madame de, 543 bill modifying conditions, 470-2 rotation of office, 335-7, 361-2, 364 degrading influence of, on masters and Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 50 slaves, 480-2, 482-3, 493-5 Rush, Dr. Benjamin, 22, 28, 34, 265, exclusion of slaves from politics, 220 incompatibility with American ideals, 266, 289–90, 425 Rutledge, Edward, 415 493-4 regional controversy over, 459 compared to Greek and Roman, Sancho, Ignatius, 477 478-8o Say, Jean-Baptiste, 195, 274 rebellions in slave societies, 485-6 Small, Dr. William, xiv sciences, interest in, 3-4, 220-1, 260-1



Index

Venice, as republic, 326-7 Smith, Adam, 196, 261, 274 Smith, Mrs. Samuel H., 398 Virginia Declaration of Rights, xv, 147 Smith, of South Carolina, 380 Virginia House of Burgesses, xiv Smith, Samuel, 23 Virginia state constitution, 171-2, 321-4 Smith, Thomas Jefferson, 55 defects of, 324-35 Smith, William Stephens, 109 TJ's proposal, 338-49 Socrates, 402-4 Virginia Statute of Religious Freedom, Spain, future importance of, 246, 252-3 xvii, xxi, 26, 250, 390-2 new constitution of, 263 Waldo, John, 582 Sterne, Lawrence, 234, 253, 477 War of 1812, 202, 494 Steuben, Baron Friedrich Wilhelm von, battle of New Orleans, 449, 458 439 ward system, 197, 204-6, 213-17 Stone, 177, 178 as "pure and elementary republics," Stuart, Archibald, 8 Sullivan, James, 417 Warville, Jean Pierre Brissot de, 473 superstition, 53 Washington, George, 57, 355, 423, 426, in Latin America, 192, 193 506, 544 Swift, Jonathan, 448n. cabinet, xix in dotage, Federalists get hold of, Taylor, G. K., 27 448-9 Taylor, John, 369, 418 personal principles of, 433-4, 445-6 "Enquiry into the Principles of popularity used by Hamilton, 419 Government," 206 proposal to make king, 439 Tea Act, 70-2 tribute to his character, 39-42 theism, 50 valedictory, 452 Theocritus, 435 Waterhouse, Dr., 222 Theognis, 186-9 Weightman, Roger C., 148 Thompson, Charles, 399, 400 western lands, 59-60, 75 Thompson, John, the Hatter, 146 bill for government in, 467-9 Ticknor, 201 and slavery, 468, 487-9 Tiffany, Isaac H., 217, 224 settlement of, 523-7 tobacco, 184 Wheatley, Phyllis, 477 town planning, 523-4 White House, rules of etiquette for TJ's, trade, free, 67-9 30-1 truth, difficulty of publishing, 275 Wilkinson, General, 376-7 Tucker, St. George, 485 Wills, Garry, xxx-xxxi Turkey, 363 Wilson, James, 361 Tyler, John, Judge, 182, 270 Wirt, 222 Wolff, Christian, 559-65 Ulloa, Don Jorge Juan y Antonio de, Wollaston, William, 286 500-In., 516-18 women, xxvii-xxviii, 31 Unitarianism, 406 not suited for politics, 220, 541-2, University of Virginia, xxi, xxvi, 54, 543-4, 545 57-9, 136, 380, 388, 404-5 role in civilized society contrasted to law textbooks, 58-9 Indian society, 500-2 exclusion of theology, 289-90, 306, education for, 545-7 406-7 Wright, Miss, 459 report of commissioners, 297-310 Wythe, George, 249, 321-4, 367, 470, curriculum, 302-3 472-3, 474n. Vattel, Emmerich de, 555-65 XYZ plot, 29, 170, 369, 448