

Index

- adaptive economies of scale, 90–95
 adaptive radiation, 88, 114–18, 121
 addiction (*see* behavior, addictive)
 adoption of orphaned juveniles
 by a female baboon in captivity, 19
 by birds that practice communal defense, 19
 by chimpanzee sisters, 101
 by gibbons, 100
 by silverback gorillas, 100
 advertisement, 139
 Africa, dispersal out of
 by *Homo erectus*, 116, 118, 120, 175
 by large carnivores, 182
 by lineal ancestors of great apes, 103
 multiregional model, 175
 Out of Africa model, 175
 African wild dog (*see* dog, wild African)
 age of the earth, 2
 agriculture (*see also* land cultivation, husbandry)
 antiquity of, 191
 compared with hunting-gathering, 194–96, 219–22
 compared with straightforward symbiosis, 11, 205
 early development in mountain uplands, 185, 198, 199
 global cause and prospects, 191, 194, 198–202, 207, 226, 227
 global warming and cooling effects, 198, 199
 hilly flank theory, 193
 impact of carbon dioxide enrichment, 200–2
 impact of precipitation, 199, 200
 in nonhuman societies, 78, 205, 206
 multiple origins, 4, 191, 196
 oasis theory, 192, 193
 poorly explained remarkable facts, 190, 191
 risks involved, temporal and across states of nature, 193–96, 211
 sexual division of labor in farming, 54, 212
 specialization-diversification dichotomy, 212
 stability: environmental key to agriculture, 207, 226
 trade: behavioral key to agriculture, 213, 216, 217, 220–27
 transition to, 63, 179, 185, 200–2, 207, 208, 213, 221, 222, 226, 227
 worldwide spread, 191
 Aiello, L. C., 3, 65–69
 alcohol prohibition, 22
 Alpine-Himalayan range of mountains, 184, 185, 218
 altruism
 displacement of a relationship reserved for kin, 53
 in birds that practice communal defense, 19
 in life-threatening contingencies, 19, 159
 rare in realms of subsistence, 19
 verging on trauma, in the vampire bat, 14, 15, 19
 ambidexterity, 46
 Americas, 3, 168, 174, 175, 207
 amphibians, 127, 128
 anagenesis, 117, 120
 analogy as distinct from homology, 87–89, 92, 96
 anatomy, 5, 29, 65, 70, 76, 87, 106, 207
 ancient cities
 abundant in earliest days of agriculture, 225
 Athenian democracy under Pericles, 39
 import of food to, 225
 Jericho, 208
 large-city shoemaking (Xenophon), 40
 reasons for existence (Plato), 222
 reasons for existence (von Thünen), 222–25
 Rome, 147, 148
 ancient civilizations
 Akkadian empire, 208
 Ancient Egypt, 52, 107, 200

238 Index

- ancient civilizations – *cont.*
 Greece and the Hellenistic world, 38–41
 Han China, 200
 Indus Valley, 200, 209
 Mesopotamia, 200
 Phoenician dominion of the Mediterranean, 40
 Roman empire, 147, 148, 156
- animals of burden (*see* transportation, beasts of burden)
- Antarctica, 174, 197, 202, 203, 208
- antipredator safeguards
 and loss of individual freedom in ranging, 182, 183
 early human parallels with baboons, 113, 182
 individualized pairing between “host” and “client,” 13
 mimicry, 88
 relative safety in group formations, 16, 113, 114, 182, 183
- ants
 division of labor among castes, 48, 96
 exchange effected by vomit reflex, 10, 11
 haplodiploidy, 56–58
 leaf cutter ants, 48, 205, 206
 morphological plasticity, 48
 phylogenetic descent, 96
 task-oriented plasticity in behavior, 48, 49
- ape (*see also* hominoid primates), 10, 29, 67, 97–106, 109, 117, 118, 132, 137
- archaeological record (*see* record, archaeological)
- archaeological sites
 Abu Hureyra, 213
 Buret, 171, 189
 Chesowanja, 162, 167
 FLK Zinj, 134
 Jericho, 208
 Mezhirich, 178
 Olduvai Gorge, 72, 134–36, 178
 Sunghir, 171
 Zhoukoudian, 162
- arctic fox (*see* fox, arctic)
- arctics, 4, 175
- Aristotle, 38, 93, 130
- arms race (*see* runaway competition)
- art
 artistic expression, 4, 171
 cave art, 72, 167
 decorated burial sites, 168, 171, 180
 figurines, 171, 187, 189
 lithography, 150
 music, 2, 32, 37
 nonutilitarian material, 187
 poetry, 32, 83
 portable, 4, 168, 171, 180
 representative and fictional forms, 181
 symbolic behavior, 179, 180
 wall paintings, 168, 180
- asexual reproduction (*see* reproduction, asexual)
- Asia, 3, 103, 126, 174, 175, 182–87, 191, 207, 210
- Atlantic ocean, 62, 172, 178, 209–11
- atmosphere, constituents
 carbon dioxide, 12, 197, 198, 200–2
 dust, 202, 205
 fog, 83
 inferred from ice cores, 197, 198
 methane, 127, 128, 197–99, 202
 oxygen, 12, 155, 203
- Australia, 3, 82, 126, 154, 155, 168, 170, 174, 175, 187, 210
- Australopithecus*
afarensis, 110
africanus, 68
boisei, 68
 compared with *H. habilis*, 136
 differences in dentition, 68
 evolution under non-forest conditions, 106
 extent of adaptive radiation, 116, 118
 Kenyanthropus, 117
 Lucy, 110
 parallels with the baboon, 71, 105, 110, 115, 116
 transition to *Homo*, 179
- autarky, 212, 216
- baboon
 adaptive radiation, 114, 115
 antipredator behavior, 108, 111–13, 182
 as agricultural pest, 110
 behavior in wooded vs. open areas, 111, 113
 communication among nonkin, 119
 Darwin’s references to, 105, 106
 diet, 106

- fusion–fission system, 105
- geographic distribution, 114
- in ancient Egyptian hieroglyphs, 107
- insectivorousness, 109, 110
- parallels with the
 - australopithecines, 105, 113, 115, 116
 - pliability of behavior, 111, 113, 114
 - ranging and refuge, 111
 - small vertebrate prey, 110
 - species and subspecies, 111, 113–15, 119
 - transition from woodland to grassland, 105
- Banning, E. B., 214
- Bar-Yosef, O., 179, 187, 193, 220
- barter (*see* trade)
- basal metabolic rate (*see* metabolic rate, basal)
- Bateman, A. J., 138
- Bateman's principle, 139–41
- Bates, H. W., 88
- Batesian mimicry, 88
- Batten, R. L., 185
- Beagle*, HMS, 20, 21, 23
- bear, black or brown, 163, 164, 183, 186
- beasts of burden (*see* transportation, beasts of burden)
- Becker, G. S., 20, 174
- bee, 10, 44, 49, 56, 96, 98, 140
- Beer, C., 18, 19
- begging, 10, 17
- behavior, animal
 - and the evolutionary pacemaker, 115
 - antipredatory, 16, 108, 111, 113
 - based on individual recognition, 10, 13, 103, 104
 - concepts of analogy and homology extend to, 88
 - cooperative, 16
 - default mode of, 142
 - in feeding, inferred from anatomy, 65
 - in foraging and harvesting, 13, 165
 - individual, 105
 - isolation mechanisms driven by, 115
 - patterns lost or found under domestication, 51
 - pliability of, 111, 113
 - reproductive, 75, 98–102, 138, 182
 - social, 96, 105
 - strategic, 13
 - submissive, 10
 - task and team oriented, 16, 48, 49
- behavior, human
 - addictive, 20, 64, 73
 - antipredatory, 113, 114, 182, 183
 - culturally organized, 168
 - dichotomy of, 22, 97
 - eclectic (in consumption), 64
 - economics, behavioristically considered, 36
 - in residential choice, 164
 - individual, 105
 - mercantile set apart from nepotistic, 22, 103
 - pliability of, 35, 113, 114
 - rational, 161, 207
 - refinement in, without change in morphology, 137, 168
 - reproductive, 101, 102, 138
 - social, 105
 - strategic, 13
 - symbolic and ritualistic, 179–81, 187
 - traceable to primate heritage, 103
- Belfer-Cohen, A., 187, 193
- Bering land bridge, 126, 185
- Bernard, C., 85
- Binford, L. R., 133, 134, 162, 168, 193
- Birdzell, L. E., 179
- black markets, 22
- BMR (*see* metabolic rate, basal)
- body size
 - and evolutionary convergence, 95
 - baboon compared with *Australopithecus*, 110, 116, 117
 - bearing upon sexual division of labor, 54
 - economized through cooperation, 16
 - Euclidian straitjacket, 92, 93
 - expensive surface-to-volume adaptations, 46, 92
 - exponentially increasing ranging radius, 93
 - human gut proportion relative to, 66
 - metabolically expensive organs related to, 3, 69, 73, 92
 - reduced rate of evolution, 80, 81
 - subject to phenotypic plasticity, 48

240 Index

- Bonner, J. T., 81
 book lungs, 92
 Bourliere, F., 115
 Bowlby, J., 33
 Braidwood, R., 192, 193
 brain
 asymmetry in humans, 46
 encephalization, 5, 30, 34, 35, 69,
 73–75, 82, 83, 130, 131, 136
 expensive-tissue hypothesis, 65, 67,
 69, 73
 increasingly refined tools linked to
 a growing brain, 137
 limbic system, 29
 localization of brain functions, 29
 motor cortex, 47
 master synthetic tools, 170
 brand loyalty, 140, 141
 breeding (*see* domestication)
 Brehm, A. E., 107, 108
 Broca, P., 29
 Bryson, R. A., 192, 208
 Bunn, H. T., 134
 burials, 168, 171, 180
- caches, of distinct objects
 amassed by pre-human hominids, 3,
 132
 mammoth bones, 178
 seal skulls occurring with no other
 bones, 172
 skeletons lacking paws of fur-
 bearing animals, 173
 unprocessed stones from distant
 sources of flakeable rocks, 132,
 135, 136, 178
 calculus of relatedness (*see*
 relatedness, calculus of)
 Canidae family, 16, 17, 96
 capacity for specialization, 45–54
 capacity for speciation, 115, 118, 120
 caprines (*see* goats and sheep)
 capuchin monkey (*Cebus* spp.), 109
 carbon dioxide (*see* atmospheric
 constituents, carbon dioxide)
 gains shared by farmers and
 hunter-gatherers, 201
 observed in patterns of early
 cultivation, 202
 superiority of C3 type over C4 type
 plants, 201
 universal fertilizer, 200, 201
 cave art (*see* art)
 cave bear (*see* bear)
- caveman, 164
 caves
 highly random feature of the
 physical environment, 163
 implausible use as commonplace
 home-base, 165, 166
 inferences from dwelling habits of
 modern humans, 164
 possible use as “incendiary hubs,”
 166, 167
 presence of fire traces in excavated
 caves, 162
- cell,
 division, 94
 organelles, 12
 intracellular transport, 94
 membranes, 91
 molecular exchange among
 subcellular structures, 85
 prokaryotes and eukaryotes, 85
 red blood cells, 94
 symbiogenesis, 12, 85
- central-place foraging hypothesis,
 133–36
- Childe, V. G., 158, 192, 193
 chimpanzee (*see also* hominoid
 primates)
 Darwin’s references to, 105, 106
 dentition, compared with human,
 68
 evolution in a vertical line of
 successive descent, 117
 model of human individual
 behavior, 105
 model of human society, 105
 phylogenetic relation to humans,
 105, 107
 reproductive behavior, 101
- China, 24, 141, 155, 156, 162, 187, 191,
 200
- Chivers, D. J., 3, 67, 109
 cladogenesis, 117, 120
 Claiborne, R., 199
 Clark, C. W., 149
 Clark, G. A., 187
- climate (*see also* glaciation)
 Climatic Optimum, 4, 192, 200, 208,
 210, 219
 desiccation, 192, 209
 drought, 23, 75, 193, 196, 208
 flood, 193, 196, 209, 210
 Holocene interglaciation, 126, 168,
 192, 200, 203–206
 in mountainous terrain, 198, 199

- instability as limiting factor in
 - agriculture, 195, 205, 206, 227
- irregular spiking in weather, 184, 192, 193
- precipitation, 126, 192, 193, 196, 199–201, 207–9, 216
- recent stability as exception, 125, 204, 207, 226
- sea levels, 126, 174, 192, 198, 199
- storminess, 193, 202, 205
- transition to new materials in
 - response to, 170
 - wetlands, 127, 200
 - windstorms, 193, 209, 210
- Younger Drays, 210, 211
- Climatic Optimum (*see* climate)
- clothing
 - ability to dress and undress, 46
 - and eyed needles, 171
 - dependence on raw materials, 176
 - in colonization of the frozen north, 128, 171, 184
 - inferred from artistic imagery and burial sites, 171
- club goods, 150
- Clutton-Brock, T. H., 100
- Coase, R. H., 149
- Cohen, M. N., 193
- colonial animals, 20, 85, 134
- coloration, 88, 89
- commodities, major categories
 - common property, 143, 145, 148–51
 - contrived, 143, 145, 149–52, 161
 - exclusion, 143, 144, 146, 148–50
 - more than sum total of physical attributes, 220
 - private good, 143–46, 149, 151
 - public good, 143, 145–49, 151, 159
 - rivalry, 143, 144, 146, 149
 - Tragedy of the Common, 149
- common property (*see* commodities, major categories)
- competition
 - “against” and “for,” 27, 60
 - for food, with own offspring and mates, 77–79, 100
 - interspecific, 75
 - intraspecific, 76, 142
 - male to male, for mating partners, 75, 139
 - runaway, 35, 76
- consumption
 - communal, 133
 - diminishing marginal utility, 64, 70
 - diversity of diet (and lack thereof), 63, 64
 - eclectic consumer behavior, 64, 176, 194, 226
 - food sharing, 15, 73, 125, 133, 137, 150, 226
 - of meat, 69, 70
 - postponement, 72, 132
 - specialization-diversification dichotomy, 43, 212
- continental shelves, 174, 175
- continuity, evolutionary, 28–31, 33
- contrived commodity (*see* commodities, major categories)
- convergent evolution, 86–90, 94–97, 109
 - adaptive radiation, 88, 89
 - analogy, 87–89, 92, 96
 - bilateral convergence, 88, 89
 - biotic and abiotic causes of, 90
 - body size effect on diversity of species, 95
 - in social structures, 95–98
 - mass convergence, 90, 94, 95
 - mimicry, 88
 - multilateral convergence, 89, 90
 - streamlining, 89, 90
 - synthetic constraints, 90–96
- corporation, 179, 180, 187
- courtship feeding, 18, 138
- Crassus, M. L., 147, 148
- creative explosion (*see also* transitions, Middle to Upper Paleolithic), 168, 190
- Cro-Magnon, 181
- Cronin, H., 33
- Crook, J. H., 49
- Dansgaard, W., 203, 204
- Darwin, C.
 - age of the earth, 2
 - and Adam Smith, 27, 28, 129
 - and the human mind, 2, 28, 30
 - areas of disagreement with Wallace, 31–33
 - argument of multiple origins, 50, 51
 - artificial selection, 49
 - continental contemporaries, 85
 - counterexample fatal to theory, 32
 - dog training, 52
 - evolutionary continuity, 21, 28, 31, 33

242 Index

- Darwin, C. – *cont.*
 exchange inferred from flint tool refinements, 128–31
 explanation for existence of sterile workers, 57, 58
 extent of altruism in a female baboon, 19
 Fuegian fisherman, 20, 21
 geographic distribution of species, 2
 influence of Malthus, 23, 28
 intraspecific variations in domesticated stock, 50, 51
 manual dexterity inferred from flint tool refinements, 129
 missing human tail, 29
 omissions, 1, 2830
 origin of life, 28
 pencil outline, 28
 position on human exchange (or lack thereof), 26, 27
 principle of utility, 2, 31, 32, 34
 references to baboons, 106–8
 remark that reads like a line from the *Wealth of Nations*, 129
 sexual selection, 29, 31, 138
 triumphs in bequest, 2
- Darwin, E., 9
- Darwinism
 analogy and homology viewed dynamically, 88
 early impact on economics, 35
 sources of difficulty in the study of human evolution, 2, 33
 variability and stability of adaptive structures, 36
- Darwin's principle of utility, (*see* principle of utility)
- Dawkins, R., 32, 76, 79, 81, 95
- deadweight loss, 145
- deer, 66, 95
- Degabriele, R., 154
- Derev'anko, A. P., 171
- desiccation (*see* climate)
- Devereux, S., 24
- DeVore, I., 105, 111
- Diamond, J., 214
- diet (*see also* digestive system, meat)
 behavioral and evolutionary perspectives, 73, 74
 carbohydrates, 14, 65, 70, 71, 201, 217
 carnivorous compared with herbivorous, 65
 of grasses, 106
 dominated by meatless meals, 3, 66, 70
 dynamics of ingestion, 71
 insectivorousness, baboon paralleled with hominid, 109, 110
 loss of diversity with advent of agriculture, 63, 213
 nutritional diversity and balance, 63, 65, 72, 106, 213, 217, 225
 proteins, 14, 65–71, 106, 110, 128, 213, 214, 217, 218
 the most eclectic feeder of all, 64, 176, 226
- digestive system (*see also* diet)
 caecum, 66
 carnivores and herbivores, compared, 66
 expensive-tissue hypothesis, 68, 73, 213
 externalization of function, 67, 68
 gut proportions, baboon similarity to human, 109
 shrinking gut tissues in the process of encephalization, 65, 67
 small intestine, dominant in humans, 109
 teeth, enamel coating, 68
- diminishing returns, 94
- dimorphism, 38, 49, 76, 77, 79, 102, 117
- dinosaurs, 95
- disease (*see* health)
- divergent evolution, 86, 87
- division of labor (*see also* division of labor, sexual)
 adaptive under the invisible hand, 61
 among castes, 16, 48, 98
 between rural and urban populations, 225
 capacity for specialization and differentiation, 45–54
 capacity to operate in grand-scale formations, 55–61
 diversity and exchange expected of participants, 53, 54
 evolution relative to unit of selection, 44
 and haplodiploidy, 58
 in ancient Greek cities (Xenophon), 40
 in insect society, 56–58
 in mole-rat mining, 15

- inferred from tools, 169, 172
- multicellular, 44, 55, 61
- primary source of wealth of nations (Adam Smith), 42
- sexual, 16, 54, 55
- task and team oriented, 15, 16
- transient manifestations, 44
- division of labor, sexual
 - adaptable to technological and environmental change, 44, 55
 - effect of preventive medicine, 55
 - in farming, 54, 212
 - in hunting-gathering, 54
 - in organisms that care for young, 16
 - predetermined in mammals, 99
 - relation to dimorphism, 54, 77
 - under electric power, 55
 - under steam powered machines, 55
- DNA
 - hybridization dating, 100
 - mitochondrial, 118
 - ribosomal DNA analysis, 206
 - tests of kinship, 102
- dog, wild African (*Lycan pictus*), 10, 17, 18, 96, 111, 133, 150
- dog, domesticated
 - Adam Smith's sweeping assertion, 9, 10, 14
 - argument of multiple origins, 50, 51
 - behavior paralleled with the ancestral wolf, 52
 - descendant of a social species, 51
 - ease of breeding and training for certain tasks, 52
 - emotional currency, 53
 - gray wolf as progenitor, 16
 - intraspecific variations, 50–54
 - nexus of division of labor and exchange, 53
 - product of pre-agricultural domestication, 217, 218
 - versatility, product more of natural than artificial selection, 52, 53
 - “working partner,” 51
- dolphin, 90
- domestication (*see also* goats and sheep)
 - Darwin's launching pad for the idea of natural selection, 49
 - relationships reserved only for kin in the wild, 53
 - dog breeding, 50–53
 - intraspecific variations in domesticated stock, 50, 51
 - loss of vital functions and reduced brain volume, 14, 219
 - operates more on morphology than on behavior, 51
 - and no new major species since 4000 BP, 191
 - renders exchange inoperative in subjects, 14
 - targeted gregarious but not necessarily social species, 51
- Dott, R. H., 185
- draft animal (*see* transport, beasts of burden)
- Drake, Sir Francis, 62
- Duffy, J. E., 97
- dwelling (*see also* caves), 128, 157, 163–67, 173
- economics
 - behavioristically considered, 36
 - departure from self-imposed compartmentalization, 20
 - economists, Scottish, 26, 28
 - evolutionary question at inception, 26
 - impact of early Darwinism on, 35
 - influence on Darwin, 27
 - study of niche expansion, 5
- economies of scale (*see* adaptive economies of scale)
- economy of nature, 9, 38, 93
- Edozien, J. C., 70
- Eiseley, L., 28, 29
- El Niño, 127
- elephant, 49, 76
- emotional currency, 10, 11, 22, 53
- Empedocles, 38
- encephalization (*see* brain, encephalization)
- England, 24, 156, 179
- environment, physical, 89, 125, 127, 163, 176, 181, 182, 191, 192, 205, 210, 226
 - internal, 84, 85, 163, 206 (*see also* physiology)
- Epimetheus, 38
- Erickson, J. D., 201
- Estes, R. D., 113
- Ethiopia, 24, 107
- eucalyptus, 64, 154, 155
- Euclidian space, 91
- Euclidian straitjacket, 92, 93
- eukaryotes, 85
- Eurasia, 103, 163, 176, 187

244 Index

- Europe, 3, 103, 126, 135, 158, 170–75, 182–89, 207, 210, 216
- eusociality
 analogy with multicellular body, 57
 breeding limited to a single reproductive female, 96, 134
 defined, 96
 haplodiploidy, 5658
 in marine invertebrates, 97, 134
 in mammals, 9698, 134
 in insects, 58, 96, 97, 134
 pinnacles of social evolution, 97
 prospects in humans, 134, 159–61
 sterile worker castes, 57, 58, 96–98
 evolutionary convergence (*see* convergent evolution)
 evolutionary divergence (*see* divergent evolution)
 evolutionary pacemaker, 115
 exchange, mercantile (*see also* trade)
 and the quest for the mind, 34, 35
 antiquity, 121
 defined, 9, 20
 driven exclusively by merits of commodities, 21, 22
 in the “external” environment, 85
 indirect clues in the prehistoric record, 217
 inferred from economic expansion, 173
 inferred from geographic expansion, 173
 inferred from lost capacity for (horizontal) speciation, 120
 inferred from unprocessed stones hauled over distances, 135, 136, 172
 intensity, inferred from tool refinement, 169, 172
 lack of analogy with animals, 9, 10
 necessary condition for agriculture, 217, 227
 primary function: promotion of intraspecific division of labor, 13
 propensity to, 1, 25, 26, 45, 54, 226, 227
 served to relax a constraint of its own making, 227
 use of money linked to symbolic behavior, 180, 181, 187
 exchange, kin and nepotistic advantages, 14–16
 at lowest levels of organization, 84, 85
 begging, infantile and submissive behavior, 10, 17
 behavior, overlap in human and animal, 20
 confined to realms of procreation and kinship, 18
 courtship feeding, 18, 133
 driven by identities (of traders) not by merits (of commodities), 18
 effected by vomit reflex in ants, 10, 11
 emotional currency in a nonhuman mammal, 53
 expected of participants in division of labor, 54
 gift-giving, 19
 inoperative under domestication, 14
 exchange, symbiotic (*see also* symbiosis)
 at lowest levels of organization, 84, 85
 by “infection,” 85
 compared with agriculture, 205
 defined, 11, 12
 lack of a strategic dimension, 13
 of oxygen for carbon dioxide in the atmosphere, 12
 promotion of division of labor (between but not within species), 13
 racial rather than individual experience, 13
 exclusion (*see* commodities, major categories)
 expensive-tissue hypothesis, 68, 69, 73, 213
 exploration
 cross-oceanic, 63
 Drake, Sir F., 62
 HMS *Beagle*, 21, 23
 FitzRoy, R., 21
 in the absence of trade, 176
 Magellan, F., 63
 Marco Polo, 23
 external environment, 85, 92
 extinction, local, 184
 famine
 artifact of human inexpediency, 24
 association with “acts of God,” 23
 attributed to Malthusian forces, 23
 destruction of local exchange systems, 24

- food export from famine-stricken regions, 24
 - Irish famine of the 1840s, 24
 - starvation, 24, 71
 - toll in lives, 23
- farming (*see* agriculture)
- feed-as-you-go mode of subsistence, 71–73, 101, 125, 131, 133
- Ferris, S. D., 118
- Fertile Crescent, 192, 207–11, 218, 220
 - birthplace (or places) of agriculture, 207
 - cultivation in the wake of Younger Drays, 211
 - desiccation in the wake of Climatic Optimum, 208
 - diversification in crops and livestock, 210
 - highly diverse predictable climate, 209
 - island of calm, 211
 - post-glacial effects, 192
- Finley, M. I., 40
- fire
 - allegation of premature development, 3
 - antiquity in human use, 3, 153, 162
 - as chemical reaction, 151, 153, 155, 157
 - as contrived commodity, 151, 161
 - campfire scenario, 159
 - caves as fire depots, 167
 - facilitated, and was facilitated by, exchange, 153
 - history of fueling, 155–57
 - ignition, 157, 158
 - incendiary hub scenario, 161
 - nonhuman use, 153–55
 - private fire scenario, 160, 161
 - Promethean, 38
 - specialized firekeepers, 161, 166
 - traces in excavated caves, 162
 - use as source of energy, exclusive to humans, 155
 - use in cookery, 67, 68, 128
- fire insurance, 83, 148
- firefighting, 146–48, 151
- firm size, 93
- Fisher, R. A., 57, 61
- fishing, 54, 72, 183, 186, 195, 220
- FitzRoy, R., 21
- food (*see* diet, meat)
 - chain, 65, 128, 155
 - production (*see* agriculture)
 - sharing, 15, 73, 125, 133, 137, 150
 - transport, 16, 49, 72, 133
 - sharing hypothesis, 131–37
- Ford, H., 40, 60
- forest fire, 82, 83, 154
- fossil record (*see* record, fossil)
- fowling, 183, 186
- fox, arctic, 173, 178, 186
- Friedman, M., 58
- fuel cells, 156
- Gamble, C., 128, 167, 186, 187
- games
 - chess, 142
 - Chicken, 75
 - Hawk–Dove, 75
- Gates, B., 60
- gene flow, 119, 175; gene pool, 117
- general character, 86, 87
- genetic isolation, barriers of, 115, 118–20
- genetic variation, 37, 38, 117
- geographic distribution
 - baboons, 110, 114
 - free-ranging large animals, 164
 - humankind, 3, 174
 - large carnivores during glaciation, 127
 - of species, 2
 - Upper Paleolithic people, 178
- geographic expansion
 - by *Homo erectus*, 175
 - exploration, 63, 176
 - inland and overseas, 176
 - into new continents, 168
 - limiting factors specific to humans, 176
 - of anatomically modern humans, 175
 - role of exchange, 176–78
 - through gene-flow, 175
 - through physical migration, 175
- geographic mobility
 - of primates, 103
 - in agriculture, 215
 - in the absence of exchange, 176
 - locomotion, 90, 93, 116
 - long-distance exploration, 176
 - seasonal migration, 46
 - through gene flow, 119
 - through physical migration, 119
 - through radiation, 176
 - under exchange, 178
 - under predation pressure, 183

246 Index

- gibbon (*see* hominoid primates)
- giraffe
- dimorphism, 79
 - interspecific competition, 75
 - intraspecific competition, 76
 - pseudo-agriculture, 78
 - runaway competition, 76
 - sexual separation in ranging
 - without loss in consort, 77, 78, 79
 - special adaptations, 7579
 - tallest living animal, 35, 75
- glaciation (*see also* climate)
- insects and reptiles in upper latitudes, 128
 - approach and onset of maximum, 181
 - deforestation and range of grazing game, 183
 - Eemian interglaciation, 207
 - falling ocean levels, 174
 - freedom from predation pressures, 186
 - frozen carcasses as bounty, 128
 - Holocene interglaciation, 126, 168, 192, 200, 203, 205, 206
 - ice-free corridors, penetration of southern wildlife, 184, 186
 - impact in tropical and sub-tropical regions, 192, 198
 - irregular spiking in weather, 126, 127, 207
 - local extinctions caused by spikes of arctic force weather, 184
 - reduced range of large carnivores, 183
 - Saale-Holstein glacial cycle, 203
 - weather from the viewpoint of a species, 182
 - Younger Drays, 210
- goats, and sheep (*see also* domestication)
- advent of large-scale pastoral nomadism, 219
 - as house animals, 218
 - candidates for early domestication, 218
 - caprine paradox, 217
 - caprine population today, 219
 - caprines (defined), 219
 - ecological ruin of vast areas, 219
 - effect on patterns of human settlement, 219
 - herd instinct, 215
 - large predators deprived of main prey, 218
 - object of exchange, 220–22
- Goldizen, A. W., 101
- Goodman, M., 107
- Gordon, S., 27, 28
- gorilla (*see* hominoid primates)
- Gould, S. J., 27
- gray wolf (*Canis lupus*), 16, 50, 51
- Gray, A., 33
- Great Fire of London, 148
- GRIP (*see* ice caps of Greenland and Antarctica)
- group selection, 57, 77
- Hadley, M., 115
- Hamilton, W. D., 57
- Han China, 156
- hand, human
- ability dress and undress, 46
 - and the motor cortex, 47
 - as a product of natural selection, 32
 - elephant trunk as analogy, 49
 - externalization of function, 68
 - functional diversity, 46
 - handedness and ambidexterity, 46
 - in operation of synthetic tools, 170
- haplodiploidy, 56–58
- Hardin, G., 149
- Harding, R. S. O., 110
- Harper, J. L., 79
- Harris, D. R., 66
- Hawk–Dove Game, 75
- Hayek, F. A., 58
- health
- abscesses, 213
 - and consumption of meat, 70
 - clogged arteries, 70
 - dental caries, 213
 - disease, 23, 62, 74, 173
 - hyperthermia, 93
 - hypothermia, 93
 - nutritional deficiency disorders, 63, 74
 - thinning in the outer layer of bones, 213
- Hermes, 39
- hibernation, 46, 163
- Hill, K., 15
- Hilly Flank theory, 193
- Himalayas, 184, 185
- HMS *Beagle*, 20, 23

- Ho, C. K., 162
Hochman, O., 164
Hölldobler, B., 11
Holocene (*see also* climate) 126, 168, 200, 203, 205, 206
homeostasis, 92, 93
hominid (*see also Australopithecus, Homo lineage*) 3, 109, 110, 116, 120, 131, 132, 137, 159
hominoid primates
ape, 10, 29, 97–106, 109, 117, 118, 131, 137
chimpanzee, 66, 68, 72, 100, 101, 105–7, 109, 117, 118, 131
genetic diversity in mitochondrial DNA, 118
gibbon, 100, 102
gorilla, 65, 67, 68, 100, 101, 107, 109, 117, 118
orangutan, 100, 101, 107
paleogeography, 103
phylogenetic relation to humans, 100, 105–7
reproductive behavior, 100–2
Homo lineage, extinct and extant species
early *sapiens*, 162, 175
erectus, 118, 158, 162, 175
habilis, 73, 110, 118, 136
neanderthalensis, 118, 120, 162, 173, 174, 181
sapiens, 115, 158, 175
homology, 87, 88, 96
homunculus, 47
Houghton, J., 197, 201, 203
Hu, F. S., 208
hub strategy, 72, 161, 167
human capital
investment in, 173, 174
untimely mortality, major limiting factor in antiquity, 174
Upper Paleolithic stock compared with Neanderthal, 174
human nature, diversity of, 11, 35–43, 47
hunting-gathering
absence of alternatives during glaciation, 205
activities best performed by individuals, 183
compared with agriculture, 194–96, 219–22
division of labor in, 44, 54, 72
large-game hunting, 150
long-range balance of energy, 165
sites spanning period of transition, 213
specialization-diversification dichotomy, 212
transition from, 207, 218, 226
transition to, 71, 73, 101, 125
husbandry (*see also* pastoralism, livestock), 194, 195, 213–16, 218–20, 224
Huxley, T. H., 33, 106
hydrogen fusion, 156
hyena, 111, 127, 182–84, 186
hyperinflation, 24
hyperthermia, 74, 93
hypothermia, 93
ice age (*see* glaciation)
ice caps, of Greenland and Antarctica compared, 203
Ice-core Project Summit of Greenland (GRIP), 190, 202–4, 207
isotope composition of ice, 202–4
new perspectives on human evolution, 203, 207, 226
paleoclimates inferred from trapped air bubbles, 202
quality of information, 202, 203
Vostok ice core, 197, 203
ice-free corridor, 184–87, 189, 218
Immelmann, K., 18, 19, 51
impetus to trade
common property, 143, 145, 148, 149
contrived commodities, 143, 145, 149–51
private goods, 143–46
public goods, 143, 145–48
in the game of chess, 142
independent proof, 2, 37, 38, 41
India, 24, 185, 187
Indian Ocean, 209
Indonesia, 126, 184, 185
Indus civilization (*see* ancient civilizations, Indus Valley)
industrial revolution, 55, 179, 187
inheritance of acquired characteristics, 31
insects (*see also* social insects), 29, 45, 52, 92, 98, 127, 129, 133, 134, 141, 205, 215
inter- and intraspecific selection, 75, 76, 81, 127
interbreeding, 109, 119, 120

248 Index

- intraspecific variation
 animals that rely on division of labor, 54
 domesticated stock, 50, 51
 in systems of mating and parenting, 99, 101–3
 vertebrate species, 49
- invisible hand, 58–61
 core ideas shared with “natural selection,” 27, 28
 fundamental theorems of welfare economics, 60
 mechanism whereby division of labor is adaptive, 61
 operates without guidance from an outside intelligence, 59
- Iregren, E., 183
- Irish famine, 24
- irrigation (*see* land cultivation)
- Isaac, G., 15, 72, 106, 131–34, 137
- isolation mechanisms (*see* genetic isolation, barriers of)
- Japan, 3, 174, 175, 187
- Jevons, W. S., 64
- Kaplan, H., 15
- Keynes, D., 21
- Khazanov, A. M., 214, 220
- kin selection, 20, 57, 139
- kinship, 18, 22, 57, 61, 102, 133, 134
- Klein, R. G., 4, 137, 162, 168, 172–74, 179, 186
- Kliks, M., 66
- koala, 64, 154, 155
- Kohler-Rollefson, I., 214
- Krebs, J. R., 76, 81
- Kroll, E. M., 134
- Kummer, H., 105, 112, 113, 115, 119
- Kurian, G. T., 60
- Lambert, D., 171
- land bridge
 Africa to Eurasia, 103
 Asia to Australia, 126
 Siberia to Alaska, 126, 185
- land cultivation (*see also* agriculture)
 fallowing, 191
 fertilization, 191
 irrigation, 191, 200, 224
 plowing, 54, 191
 reliance on rainfall, 200, 208, 216, 224
 sedentarism, 215
- language
 mythical, 38
 pidgin, 23
 propensity to exchange and the faculties of reason and speech, 26, 34
 speechless exchange, 23
 sophisticated forms, 1
 spoken, 1, 26, 34
 symbolic, 97
 universal body language and gestures, 23
- Leakey, M. D., 134
- Leakey, M. G., 117
- Lee, R. B., 66
- leopard, 108, 111, 127, 184
- limbic system, 29
- Lind, J., 63
- Lindly, J. M., 187
- Linnaeus, C., 9, 93
- Linton, R., 172
- lion, 108, 111, 127, 182–84, 186
- liver (*see* metabolically expensive organs)
- livestock (*see also* goats and sheep)
 as live storage, 214
 as objects of exchange, 220–2
 as self-propelled fresh meat, 221
 beasts of burden, 93, 177, 190, 214, 221
 growing feed crops for, 214
 herd animals, 213, 215
 herd instinct, 215
 herding, 4, 52, 215, 220, 222
 house animals, 218
 pastoral husbandry, 214
 stable animals, 213
- location theory
 akin to models of optimal foraging, 165
 commuting and optimal residential choice, 164–66
 prehistoric spatial constraints, 165
 Thünen’s model, 222–24
- locomotion, 90, 93, 116
- Loenen, D., 39
- Lott, D. F., 49, 99
- Lovejoy, C. O., 103, 117, 133
- lungs (*see* metabolically expensive organs)
- Lyell, C., 33
- lynx (*Lynx linx*), 127, 184
- Macdonald, D. W., 15, 77, 78

- MacLean, P. D., 29
 macroevolution, 117
 Magellan, F., 63
 Malthus, T. R., 23, 24, 27, 28
 Malthusian theory
 famines attributed to Malthusian forces, 23
 influence on Darwin and Wallace, 23, 27
 predictive power, 23
 mammoth, 171, 178
 Marco Polo, 23
 Margulis, L., 12, 85
 Marks, J., 117
 Marshall, A.
 early evaluation of Darwinian impact on economics, 35
 willingness to consider kin and nepotistic applications, 20
 marsupials, 89
 Martin, K., 54
 mathematics, 1, 2, 32, 33, 37, 60, 83, 91, 130
 Mauss, M., 19
 maximum sustainable yield, 149
 Maynard Smith, J., 76
 meat (*see also* diet, digestive system)
 amino acids, 69
 as commodity, 220
 durable in a domesticated animal, perishable in game, 221
 and health, 70
 helps a smaller gut support a larger body, 70
 small proportion of average human diet, 3, 66, 70
 subject to sharply diminishing marginal utility, 70
 superior source of protein, not energy, 70
 Mediterranean, the 40, 172, 209, 211, 219
 Mendel, G., 85
 Menger, C., 64
 Merrill, Y., 164
 Mesopotamia, 200
 metabolic rate, basal, 69, 74, 92
 metazoan (*see* multicellular organism)
 methane (*see* atmosphere, constituents, methane)
 microorganism, 12, 94
 Middle East (*see* Near East)
 Middle to Upper Paleolithic transition (*see* Upper Paleolithic)
- migration (*see* geographic expansion, geographic mobility)
 Mill, J. S., 64
 Milton, K., 70, 72, 109
 mimicry, 88
 Mincer, J., 20, 174
 Moehlman, P. D., 17, 49
 molecular record (*see* record, molecular)
 money, use of
 and symbolic thinking, 181, 187
 economical in transactions cost, 225
 monetization of the exchange system, 187
 Neanderthals compared with Cro-Magnons, 181
 numanistic, 181
 possible origin of all symbolic behavior, 180
 pre-numismatic, 180
 prerequisites for, 114
 primary example of a contrived commodity, 150
 similarity to symbolic and ritualistic behavior, 181
 monkey (*see also* baboon), 19, 103–5, 109, 117
 Morgan, E., 106
 mule, 9395
 multicellular organism, 55, 61, 84, 85
 multiregional model (*see* Africa, dispersal out of)
 naked mole-rat (*Heterocephalus glaber*), 15, 16, 98
 Napier, J., 47
 natural disasters
 deforestation, 110, 128, 170, 182–84
 dessication, 192, 208, 209
 drought, 23, 75, 193, 196, 208
 Dust Bowl years, 193, 215
 El Niño, 127
 floods, 193, 196, 210
 frost, 193, 196
 locust infestation, 196, 209
 tidal waves, 210
 volcanic activity, 202
 windstorms and blizzards, 193, 209, 210
 natural history, 23, 71, 87, 90, 105, 114, 133, 134, 163

250 Index

- natural selection
 - areas of disagreement between cofounders, 30, 31, 33
 - basic principles of, 27, 31, 32, 49, 50
 - incidental selective advantages and disadvantages, 82
 - special difficulties in application to humans, 2, 3234, 37
 - structures exposed to, 13, 24, 27, 34–38, 44, 45, 50–53, 76, 85, 88, 89, 142, 161
 - structures shielded from, 13, 44
- natural theology, 87
- Neanderthals (*see Homo lineage*)
- Near East, 170, 191, 192, 209, 210
- Nelson, R. A., 70
- nepotism, 9, 20, 97
- networks effect, 140, 141
- New Guinea, 126, 175
- nexus of division of labor and exchange, 41, 53
- northern species of tropical descent, 184
- nuclear confrontation, 23
- Oasis theory, 192, 193
- ocean circulation, 209
- ocean levels (*see sea levels*)
- Ofek, H., 164
- orangutan (*see hominoid primates*)
- organelles, 12, 85
- organs
 - brain, 3, 66–69, 74, 75
 - gut, 66–69, 92
 - heart, 3, 66, 69, 76, 92
 - kidneys, 3, 66, 67, 69
 - liver, 3, 66, 67, 69, 108, 109
 - lungs, 3, 66, 67, 69, 92
 - small intestine, 66, 67, 92, 109
- Osborn, H. F., 38
- Oster, G. F., 48
- Out of Africa model (*see Africa, dispersal out of*)
- Owen, R., 87, 88
- oxpeckers, 12
- oxygen, 12, 69, 92, 155–57, 203
- Pacific Ocean, 63, 127, 209
- pack animal (*see transportation, beasts of burden*)
- paleoclimatic record (*see record, paleoclimatic*)
- Paley, W., 87
- panda, 86, 155
- Papez, J. W., 29
- parental care, 16, 17, 49, 77, 99–101, 133, 139
- parental investment, 20
- Pasteur, L., 85
- pastoralism (*see also livestock, goats and sheep*)
 - agro-pastoral mixed farming, 216
 - displacement of hunting, 220
 - most extensive form of agriculture, 214
 - economies of scale, 215
 - procurement of milk, 220
 - mobility and sedentarism, 215
 - short-range, 216
- Pellew, R. A., 78
- Penfield, W., 47
- penguin, 19, 90
- Pericles, 39
- Persian Gulf, 209
- Pfeiffer, J. E., 168
- phenotypic plasticity
 - as distinct from genetic variation, 37
 - asymmetry of human body and brain, 46
 - behavioral, 45, 49
 - defined, 38
 - dimorphism, 38
 - handedness, 46
 - in the ants, 48
 - morphological, 45, 46, 48, 49
 - over a wide range of human faculties, 38
 - vocational and task-oriented, 45, 46, 48, 49, 52, 54
- pheromones, 98
- photosynthesis
 - as a source of oxygen, 155
 - cultivation of non-photosynthetic plants, 206
 - response to carbon dioxide enrichment, 201
 - competition for sunlight in forest trees, 79, 81, 82
- physics, 2, 35, 80, 91
- physiology, 63, 65, 70, 72, 84, 85
- pidgin languages, 23
- Pitldown man, 31
- placental mammals, 89
- plate tectonics, 2, 185
- Plato, 38, 39, 40, 41, 222
- Pliny the Elder, 216
- Plutarch, 147, 148

- pollination, 12, 128, 138, 140, 141
 Potts, R. B., 133, 135
 precipitation (*see* climate)
 primates (*see* monkey, hominoid primates)
 principle of utility, Darwin's, 2, 31, 32, 34
 private good (*see* commodities, major categories)
 prokaryotes, 85
 Promethean fire, 38
 Prometheus, 39
 property rights, 149, 179
 prostitution, 22
 Protagoras, 38, 39
 protein (*see* diet)
 public good (*see* commodities, major categories)

 radioactivity, 2
 rainfall (*see* climate, precipitation)
 Rasmussen, T., 47
 rate of evolution, 56, 80
 Raynaud, D., 197
 record
 archaeological, 73, 128, 129, 133, 136, 163, 168, 170, 190, 217
 fossil, 4, 33, 79, 103, 116, 117
 molecular, 117, 118
 paleoclimatic, 197, 204, 211
 Red Sea, 209
 Redford, R. A., 22
 redwood (*see* sequoia)
 reflex, 10, 11
 Reichard, U., 102
 relatedness, calculus of, 57, 58
 reproduction, asexual, 55; sexual, 55–57, 134
 reptiles, 90, 95, 127, 128
 Rindos, D., 193
 risk across states of nature
 in agriculture compared with hunting-gathering, 196
 primary concern in agrarian societies, 195, 226
 rivalry (*see* commodities, major categories)
 Robin, E. D., 85
 Rosenberg, N., 179
 runaway competition
 bootstrap encephalization, 34, 35, 74, 83
 for sunlight among forest trees, 79, 80, 82, 83
 in the arena of sexual selection, 74, 75
 in the vertical ecology of the giraffe, 75–79
 Russia, 24, 171–73, 178

 savanna, 72, 75, 109–15, 117
 scavenging, 15, 127, 128, 132, 150, 155, 195
 Schabas, M., 9, 28
 Schiappa, E., 39
 Schild, R., 136, 172
 Schweber, S. S., 28
 scurvy (*see* health, nutritional deficiency disorders)
 sea levels, 126, 174, 192, 198, 199
 Sen, A., 24
 sequoia
 escalating costs of extended height, 80
 evolution beyond mutual optimum, 79, 80
 incidental advantages, 82
 resistance to fire and tolerance to shade, 82
 runaway intraspecific competition for sunlight, 81
 seed germination an forest fires, 83, 153
 size, age, and rate of evolution, 80
 special adaptations, 79–83
 tallest living plant, 75
 sex-ratio, 57
 sexual division of labor (*see* division of labor, sexual)
 sexual reproduction (*see* reproduction, sexual)
 sexual selection, 20, 29, 31, 74–77, 79, 138–40
 sexual separation in ranging, 77, 100
 Shakespeare, 130, 148
 sheep (*see* goats and sheep)
 Sheldon, J. W., 17
 Shipman, P., 133
 Siberia, 3, 126, 171, 174, 175, 178, 187, 189
 Sibley, C. G., 100
 sickness (*see* health)
 Sinclair, U. B., 9
 Smith, A.
 and Darwin, 27, 28, 129
 and human self-love, 58
 division of labor, source of wealth of nations, 42

252 Index

- Smith, A. – *cont.*
 exchange as agent of division of labor, 13, 41
 first fundamental economic problem of human evolution, 26
 Greek paradigm overturned, 41
 invisible hand, 5861
 lesson from a tiny pin factory, 42
 linked to Wallace by common puzzle, 34
 nepotistic vs. market settings, 132
 second fundamental problem, 41
 zoological digression, 9–11, 14, 25
- Smith, B. D., 220
- snow leopard (*Panthera uncia*), 127, 184
- Sober, E., 57
- social insects (*see also* sterile worker castes), 10, 16, 18, 20, 48, 54–57, 85, 96–98, 134
- Soffer, O., 174, 187
- southern ape (*see Australopithecus*)
- specialization
 adaptive, 118
 capacity for, 45–54
 in ancient Greek cities (Xenophon), 40
 occupational, inferred from tools, 169, 172
- specialization–diversification
 dichotomy, 43, 212
- speciation
 adaptive radiation, 117, 118
 anagenesis, 117, 120
 and evolutionary divergence, 86
 capacity for, 115, 118, 120
 cladogenesis, 117, 120
 founder-effect, 117, 118
 savanna opportunities for, 115
 through geographic isolation, 118
- specific character, 30, 36, 86
- spontaneous order, 27
- Steinbeck, J., 215
- sterile worker castes
 development in insects, 96
 eusociality, 134
 extensions to mammals and beyond, 96–98
 haplodiploidy, 57, 58
- stone tools (*see also* tools), 3, 72, 125, 128–32, 169–72
- Strathern, M., 18
- streamlining, 89, 90
- Stringer, C. B., 128, 167
- Strum, S. C., 110
- Switzer, B. R., 70
- symbiogenesis, 12, 85
- symbiosis (*see also* exchange, symbiotic)
 and oxpeckers, 12
 animal–plant relationships, 11, 12
 between termites and microbes in their gut, 12
 between fig and fig wasp, 11, 12
 cleaning, 12, 13
 cohabitation, 11
 defined, 11, 12
 dispersal of seeds, 103
 fungi “domesticated” by farming insects, 206
 individualized pairing between “host” and “client,” 13
 parasitism, 11
 pollination, 12, 128, 138, 140, 141
 symbiogenesis, 12, 85
 universal exchange of oxygen for carbon dioxide, 12
- Szabó-Patay, J., 48
- tail, of peacock, 75, 76
- taxonomic classification, 36, 183
- technology, 38, 55, 128, 159, 166, 167, 169
- temperature
 atmospheric, 125–28, 183, 193, 196, 203, 205, 207, 208
 combustive, 157, 159, 167
 metabolic, 92
- termites, 12, 49, 96, 206
- Tierra del Fuego, 20, 22
- tools
 as measure of division of labor and exchange, 129
 composite, 169
 cost in manufacturing, 169
 designed by and for specialists, 172
 difficulty in mastering, 169, 170
 externalization of function, 67, 68
 extra cost of fitting and binding, 169
 for specific tasks, 169
 for the creation of other tools, 170
 general-purpose, 169
 hafted, 169
 hand axe, 172
 logging implements, 157
 made of perishable materials, 169
 made of previously ignored materials, 169

- made of stones hauled from a distance, 135, 172
- regional variation, 169, 170, 172
- synthetic, 170
- temporal variation in, 170, 172
- weapons designed for specific types of game, 169
- trade (*see also* exchange, mercantile)
 - and geographic expansion, 176, 177
 - barter, 10, 21, 25, 181
 - by gesture, 23
 - food-for-food, 217, 225
 - hand-to-hand, 119
 - import-export, 178
 - in local markets, 173
 - long-distance, 172, 217
 - role in modern societies, 23, 24
- transitions, major prehistorical
 - Australopithecus* to *Homo*, 136, 179
 - feed-as-you-go to hunting-gathering, 71, 73, 101, 125, 133
 - Homo erectus* to *Homo sapiens*, 175
 - Middle to Upper Paleolithic, 131, 168, 174, 179–81, 184, 185, 190
 - to agriculture, 63, 179, 185, 190–94, 200–2, 207, 211–13, 217, 218, 226, 227
 - woodland to grassland, 105, 111
- transport and transportation (*see also* geographic mobility)
 - beasts of burden, 52, 93, 165, 177, 190, 214, 221
 - containers for shipping and storage, 91
 - cross-oceanic, 63
 - fueled by arbitrage, 135
 - herds as self-propelled meat, 221
 - human carriers moving on foot, 135, 157
 - logistics of a ship on high seas, 62
 - mechanized, 177
 - prehistoric commutation, 164–66
- trapping
 - and individual ranging, 183
 - and trade in skins of fur-bearing and other animals, 172, 173, 177, 178
 - associated with expansions into northern frontiers, 178, 179
- tree of life, 86, 116
- tribal societies, 15, 18
- Trivers, R., 19, 139
- Tullock, G., 11
- twentieth century, 55, 64, 131, 156, 210
- Ukraine, 173, 178
- unit of selection, 44, 55, 127
- Upper Paleolithic
 - behavioral change, unexpected, 168
 - economic expansion, 173
 - exploitation of resources intended for export, 178
 - free economic sphere, 180, 187
 - geographic expansion, 3, 168, 173, 174, 178
 - intensity of exchange, 129
 - and lack of domestication, 190
 - neurological change unobserved in anatomy, 137, 168
 - rarity of large carnivores, 186
 - regional specialization, 178
 - relative abundance of bird and fish bones, 186
 - stock of human capital, 174
 - symbolic behavior, 179–81, 187
 - the possibility of money in use, 181, 187
 - tools, 168–72
- Upper Stone Age (*see* Upper Paleolithic), 174
- vampire bat (*Desmodus rotundus*), 14, 15, 19
- Vander Wall, S. B., 103
- vision, stereoscopic color, 46
- von Thünen, J. H.,
 - creation of well-defined rings of farmland, 223, 224
 - formation of an urban center, 223
 - model of optimal land use, 224, 225
- Voorhies, B., 54
- Vostok ice core, 197, 203
- Wallace, A. R., 1, 2, 23, 27, 28, 30, 39, 41, 45, 50, 51, 88
- Walras, L., 64
- war on drugs, 22
- warfare, 4, 22, 23, 105, 114, 183
- Washburn, S. L., 105, 111
- wasps, 49, 56, 96, 98
- watchmaker, analogy of, 87
- Weeks, P., 12
- Weiner, S., 162
- wetlands, 127, 200
- wheel, invention of, 3
- Wheeler, P., 3, 6569
- Wilson, D. S., 57

254 Index

- Wilson, E. O., 11, 17, 33, 48, 55, 95–97,
115
wind dispersal, 87, 176
windstorms (*see* climate)
Wobst, H. M., 187
wolf, 10, 16, 50–52, 54, 173, 178, 183,
186
Wolfe, D. W., 201
Write, C., 33
Xenophon, 40
Younger Drays, 210, 211
Zihlman, A. L., 110