

INDEX

- Abbas, 207
 Academy of Sciences
 Turkmen, 230
 USSR, 143, 151, 230
 UzSSR, 162
 Adzhibai, 58, 80, 207
 aerosols, 84
 Agenda 21, 17
 air
 and pesticides, 142–3
 temperature, changes in, 90–2, 95
 Akbashli, 72, 77
 Akdar'inskaya plain, 83
 Akdarya River, 72, 111
 Akhchadarya plain, 34
 Akpetkinski archipelago, 80, 107, 124
 Aksai-Kuvandarya, 72
 Akshatau Lake, 77
 algae, 209, 268–9, 273
 Almaty, 144
 aluminum, 139
 amudar stone loach, 213
 Amudarya
 -Bukharsky canal, 31, 166
 -Murgab section, Karakum Canal, 228
 amur parasites, 262
 Andizhan reservoir, 166
 anemia, 130, 133, 135, 144, 146
 antelope, saiga, 257
 aral
 barbel, 212–13
 carp, 208, 262
 salmon, 265
 shemaya, 218
 spineback, 265
 spinefish, 262, 264
 stickleback, 208
 trout, 212
 white-eye, 218
 Aral Sea
 basin
 and CEPs (creeping environmental problems),
 182–7
 description of, 191
 history of, 204
 irrigation, 167, 191
 regions of, 29–30
 crisis periods, 273
 Governmental Commission, 180
 ichthyofauna, 210
 level
 description of, 11
 history of, 48–60
 regime, 164
 region, map, 1
 description of, 8–16, 21–2, 30–1, 47
 division of, 271–2
 importance of, 21–2
 Aral-Paigambar reserve, 216
 Aralsk, 13, 55, 60, 94, 216, 271
 Armenia, 158
 Arnasai
 depression, 33
 lake, 31, 33, 37
 aryks, 137
 Ashgabat, 229
 -Erbent waterway, 225
 Asian donkey, 105–6
 atmospheric
 circulation epochs, 89–90
 pollution index, 254
 protection, 149
 Atrek river, 227
 Ayakkum station, 124
 Azerbaijan, 158
 Azov, Sea of, 209, 262–3

 bacteria, 273
 and water quality, 139–41
 Badai-Tugai reserve, 106, 121, 216
 Badhyz, 227
 Baidal's classification, 92–3
 Baikal, lake, 149
 Balkash-Ili, 217
 Balkhan ridge, 227
 Balkhash, lake, 37, 214
 baltic herring, 209, 211, 262–3, 265
 Baltic Sea, 149, 257
 balykchi, 212
 barbel, 208, 265
 aral, 212–13
 turkestan, 217–18
 barium, 139
 barkhans, 72, 83, 272
 Barsakelmes island, 49, 268
 bastard sturgeon, 211–14
 history of, 215–16
 bay
 Butakov, 268
 Dzhilyrbas, 35, 58

- bay (*cont.*)
 Sarvas, 220
 Saryshaganak, 49, 272
 Taganrog, 263
 Belingsgauzen island, 208
 Belitau, 35, 124
 benthic clams, 266
 benthos-consuming fish, 263, 267
 Berdyansk lagoon, 262
 Berg Gulf, 62
 biogenes, 270
 biological communities and CEPs, 261–3
 biosphere reserve, UNESCO, 257
 bird populations, changes in, 119–21, 253
 black
 bream, 220
 saxaul, 35, 80
 Black Sea, 214
 blue-green algae, 268
 Bol'shoe Sea, 50, 63 *see also* Large (Aral) Sea
 Bol'shoi Sarychaganak, 58
 Bosaga, 227
 Bozkol, 80
 Brazil, 17
 bream, 208, 219–20, 265
 breast milk, pesticides in, 141–2
 bromform, 139
 bromine, 139
 Bukhara, 159, 246
 Emirates, 158
 noble deer, 105
 oasis, 31, 252
 red deer, 105–6
 bustard, great, 255
 Butakov bay, 268
 butyphos, 141, 206
- cadmium, 144
 calcium carbonate, 53
 camel's thorn, 234–5
 cancer, 132
 cane, 232–5
 Cape Kazyljar, 214
 carabarak, 68
 carbon monoxide, 254
 carbonates, 270
 cardioischemia, 133
 carelinia, 234–5
 carp, 218–19, 265
 aral, 208, 262
 eastern, 219
 grass, 209, 218–20, 262
 mottled, 219
 silver, 207, 218–19, 262
 Caspian
 Sea, 37, 51, 208, 211, 214, 227, 262–3
 shad, 262
 catfish, 220
 cattail, 234–5
 cattle
 fodder, 117–19
 overgrazing, 255
 Caucasia, 158
 cement, 253
 Central Asian
 crop areas, 145
 food production, 168
 water resources, 181
 Central Committee of All-Russian Communist
 Party, 159
 Central Committee of CPSU, 149–50
 CEPs (creeping environmental problems)
 and fish, 261–73
 and Karakum Canal, 225–43
 and political factors, 245–6
 and politics, 157–81
 and zooplankton, 266
 causes of, 245
 chronology of, 274–7
 definition of, 3–4
 in Aral Sea basin, 182–7
 in biological communities, 261–73
 in irrigation regions of Karakum Canal,
 236–40
 in Priaralye, chart of, 112–13
 in Uzbekistan, 256–8
 responses to, 96
 stages of, 20–1
 ceramics, 253
 Chardar'inskoe reservoir, 31, 33
 Chardarin (also Chardarinskoe) reservoir, 31,
 33, 166, 217
 Chardjou, 213–15, 232, 259
 oasis, 31
 Charvak reservoir, 166
 Chatkal nature reserve, 257
 Chatly, 198
 cheetah, 105, 255
 Cheleken, 226
 chemicalization and cotton, 255–6
 chemicals, manmade, 194
 Cherkez, 80
 Chiilisky, 168
 Chimbai, 34–5, 171
 Chimkent, 167
 China, 218
 Chirchik river, 216, 257
 chiromonidae, 214
 chlorides, 137–8
 chloroform brodichlormethane, 139
 cholecystolithiasis, 135
 ciconeformes, 119
 Civil War of Russia, 195
 clams, 267
 benthic, 266
 clay
 deserts, 109, 122
 salinized, 122
 climate change, 86–96, 136, 273
 causes of, 93–5

- coelenterata, 262
 cofferdams, 199, 271–2
 Cold War, 1
 collapse of fishery, 265
 collector drainage water, 240–1, 243
 Committee on Environment Protection, Karakalpak, 121
 Communist Party, 161, 175
 copepoda, 263
 copper, 144, 207
 cotoran, 206
 cotton, 146, 179, 238, 246–8
 and air temperature, 91
 and changes in planting patterns, 192
 and chemicalization, 255–6
 and military use, 161
 and post-Soviet period, 181
 production, 9, 14, 157–8, 180
 Brezhnev period, 165–73
 Khrushchev period, 161–5
 Lenin period, 158
 Stalin period, 159–61
 Council
 of Ministers of USSR, 60, 149, 151, 161, 169, 174, 181
 of People's Commissars, 158–9
 CPSU (Communist Party of Soviet Union), 164–5
 Central Committee, 161, 165, 169–70, 174, 181
 crab, 209, 268, 267
 Crimea, 158
 Crimean hemorrhagic fever, 130
 crisis
 awareness, Karakum Canal, 16, 231
 periods of the Aral Sea, 273
 crop areas, Central Asia, 145
 crop rotation, 256
 failure, 170
 cyclones, 88
 dams, 192, 199
 Dashkovuz, 23, 140 *see also* Tashauz
 DDT, 141–2, 206–7, 256–7
 deer, 105–6
 defoliants, 273
 delta
 ecosystems, decline in, 12
 plains, desertification of, 69–70
 demineralization project, 241–2
 Dengizkol' depression, 31
 desert, 191
 ecosystems, 105
 expansion, 252
 moss, 124
 desertification, 34, 66–84, 146, 199, 253
 and remote sensing, 83–4
 and waterlogging conditions, 75
 causes of, 36
 description of, 66–7
 stages of, 72–3
 diatomaceous algae, 268
 dibromchloromethane, 139
 diphtheria, 131
 diseases, 130–3
 human, increase in, 13
 djeiran, 124
 Domalak lake, 220
 Don river, 262
 donkey, Asian, 105–6
 drainage collector network, 240
 drinking water
 laws to improve, 148–9
 pollution, 135
 dust storms, 94, 136, 143, 146, 204, 271
 impacts of, 10–11
 dysentery, 143
 Dzanadarya, 34
 Dzhiltyrbas bay, 35, 58
 Earth Summit, 17
 eastern
 breem, 220
 carp, 219
 echynococcus, 132
 ecological changes, periods of, 28–9
 economics and fish populations, 204–20
 ecosystem
 changes along main coast, 122–4
 classifications of, 102
 deterioration, 255
 stability, 104–6
 egret, 121
 eluvial soil, 73–4
 enteric bacillus, 137
 environmental
 changes in Uzbekistan, 245–60
 conditions, 146
 impacts of Karakum Canal, 230–1
 issues in Priaralye region, 253
 epizootic diseases, 110
 Eskidaryalyk channel, 77
 esophageal cancer, 132
 euryhaline species, 266–7
 failure of water supply to sea, 172
 Faizabadkal, 214
 Far East, 262
 Farhad reservoir, 216
 Farkhads koye, 162
 Fergana (*also* Ferghana) Valley, 30–1, 33, 257
 Ferghanasky oasis, 31
 fertilizer and pesticide use, 12, 15, 141, 171, 204, 248, 256, 270, 273
 in Uzbekistan, 251–4
 fish, 261–73
 and economics, 204–20
 and parasites, 264
 and pesticides, 142–3
 and salinity, 265–9
 catch, 110–11, 200

- fish (*cont.*)
 catch (*cont.*)
 chart of, 146
 decline in, 12–13, 56–7
 dynamics of, 208
 history of, 208–9
 quotas, 220
 species
 and water quality, 218–19
 benthos-eating, 263–4, 267
 extinction of, 208–15
 fishery collapse, 146, 166, 265
 flatfish, 262–5, 267
 flooding, 30, 199, 234, 241, 272
 and cyclones, 88
 fodder, 11–19, 168, 192, 232, 240
 food production, 144, 168
 program of the USSR, 169
 fur trade, 166
 furrow irrigation, 172
- gallstones, 14
 gasteropoda, 267
 gastritis, 135
 Gedeusek basin, 77
 Geok-Tepe to Kazandjik section, Karakum Canal, 229
 Georgia, 158
 GKNT (State Committee for Science and Technology), 8, 151
 glacier melt, 91
glasnost, 16, 60, 174
 Glazovsky scale, 108
 glossa, 211
 goby, 209, 211, 213, 215, 219, 262–5
 goldfish, 211, 219
 Golodnaya Steppe, 31, 93, 162, 165
 Gorbachev, President, 175
 Governmental Commission for the Aral Sea, 180
 grass carp, 209, 218, 220, 262
 great bustard, 255
 Great Lakes, North American, 18–19
 Great Stalin Plan for Transformation of Nature, 160
- green
 algae, 267–9
 environmental issues, 128
 zones, 60
 grey mullet, 209, 211
 groundwater
 classification of, 252
 contamination and health, 14
 dynamics in Khauzkhan, 239
 pollution, 254
 salt content in, 253
 Gulf of Berg, 62
 gypsum desert, 100
 halophytes, 79–82, 122
 health
 and Karakalpakstan, 131–5
 anthropogenic effects on, 128–54
 deterioration of, 253
 heavy metals, 139, 144, 207, 240, 248
 helminthiasis, 130, 132
 hemapoiesis, 144
 hepatitis, viral, 129, 131, 143
 herbicides, 12, 273
 herring, baltic, 209, 122, 162–3, 165
 hexachloran, 141, 206–7
 hexachlorocyclohexane, 207
 Hungry Steppe, 246
 hydrocarbons, 254
 hydrophytes, 232–4
 hyena, striped, 255
 hymenolepiasis, 130
 hypertonia, 133
 hypotrophy, 130
 hypovitaminosis, 146
- ICAS (Interstate Council for Aral Sea), 61
 ichthyofauna, 210, 263–5
 ICWC (Interstate Coordination Water Commission), 61
 ide, turkestan, 218
 Ili river, 217
 Il'men' lake, 149
 infant mortality, chart of, 129–33
 Institute
 for Desert Research, 230
 of Geography (USSR), 106, 151, 230
 intergenerational equity issues, 18
 Inzheneruzek, 77
 Iolotanskoye, 162
 iron, 139
 irrigation, 163, 167–8, 172–3, 191–2, 199–200
 and farming, 270, 278
 and water flow, 252
 effects on fish populations, 200
 -escape lakes, 194
 history of, 53
 in Khauzkhan, 236, 238
 in Uzbekistan, 173
 plan of Voeikov, 157
 regions, 206
 water withdrawal, 194–5
 isobaths, 80
 issue-attention cycle, description of, 20
 IUCN World Conservation Strategy, 17
- Janadarya delta, 124
 Jyltyrbas, 207
- Kairakkum reservoir, 31, 33, 162, 196, 216
 Kamyslybas lake, 77
 Kaparas reservoir, 212, 218
 Kapchagai, 217
 Kaplankyr reserve, 106
 Kara-Uzyak lake, 72
 Karabil'skaya, 26
 Karabil, 227

- Karadjar lake, 118–19
- Karakalpak Committee on Environment Protection, 121
- Karakalpakstan, 23, 36–7, 75, 128–54, 131, 134, 170–1, 219, 246, 253, 257
- and health, 14, 131–5
- water quality, 140
- Karakul oasis, 31–2
- Karakum
- Canal, 10–11, 28, 161–2, 165–6, 193–4, 195, 218, 225–43
- Amudarya-Murgab section, 228
- and plant life, 232
- crisis awareness of, 231
- description of, 226–8
- environmental impacts of, 230–1
- Geok-Tepe to Kazandjik section, 229
- history of, 225–9
- impact of, 31, 33, 37
- irrigation regions and, 236–40
- Murgab-Tedjen section, 227–9
- Tedjen-Geok-Tepe section, 229
- Desert, 26, 33, 36, 80, 106
- Karalyk channel, 26
- Karametz-Niyaz village, 233
- Karimov, President, 175
- Karshi
- canal, 166
- river, 31
- Karshinsky oasis, 31
- Kattakurganskoye reservoir, 162
- Kattyagar irrigation channel, 213
- Kazakh Fishery Research Institute, 264
- Kazakhdarya river, 72, 75, 77
- Kazakistan, 23, 36, 119, 165, 167, 169–70
- Kazalin dam, 217
- Kazalinsk, 145, 198, 207
- delta, 83, 168
- headworks, 172
- oasis, 36
- Kazandjik, 225, 227–9
- KazNIGMI, 84
- Kelif
- lakes, 227, 232
- Uzboi, 33, 227, 231–2
- Kerki, 213
- Chardjou-Ildjik section, 212
- Tuyamuyun section, 259
- Khauzkhani, 236–9
- Canal, 240
- irrigation project, 236
- reservoir, 228–9, 237
- Khiva, 34
- Emirates, 158
- Khorezm region, 23, 34, 139, 171, 169, 253
- kidney stones, 14
- Kipchakdarya river, 72, 259
- kishlaks, 167
- Koksu lake, 119
- Komsomolsky Island, 208
- Kopetdag, 227, 236
- oasis, 31
- reservoir, 229
- Koshbulak reservoir, 218
- Kraznovodsk, 225
- Kuban lagoon, 263
- Kundarar'inskaya, 83
- Kungrad oasis, 34, 119, 141
- Kunya-Urgench oasis, 34
- Kunyadarya plain, 34–5
- Kynyadar'inskaya delta, 26
- Kyrgyzstan, 36, 170
- Kyzyljar
- Cape, 214
- river, 205, 259
- Kyzyl-Orda, 23, 139, 217, 220
- irrigation in, 167–8, 171
- oasis, 36
- region, 129–54
- Kyzylkum
- coast, 124
- Desert, 30, 36
- mountain sheep, 105
- sand, 80
- Kyzylkumsky reserve, 216
- Kyzylsu river, 216
- lacustrine communities, 33, 37–8, 73
- Ladozhskoe lake, 149
- Lake
- Arnasai, 31, 37
- Baikal, 149
- Balkhash, 37, 214
- Domalak, 220
- Il'men', 149
- Kamyslybas, 77
- Kara-Uzyak, 72
- Karadjar, 118
- Kshatau, 77
- Koksu, 119
- Ladozhskoe, 149
- Makpalkul, 75, 118, 220
- Onezskoe, 149
- Sarykamysh, 27, 35, 37, 48, 121, 194
- Sudoch'e, 35, 75, 77
- Tamankol', 77
- Togus-tore, 119
- Vostochny Karaten, 220
- Zakirkul, 118
- land
- available for irrigation, 163
- development, changes in, 178–9
- improvement resolutions, 176–7
- reclamation projects, 195
- landscape types, 37–44
- Large (Aral) Sea, 50, 58–9, 83, 174, 207, 271–3
- see also* Bol'shoe
- description of, 61–3
- level of, 272
- larvae, 265

- Lazarev Island, 49, 208
 lead, 144
 legislation and public health, 149–50
 Lenin period and cotton production, 158
 leopard, 255
 levees, 199
 licorice, 117–19
 lindane, 141, 206
 liver cancer, 132
 loach, amudar stone, 213
- magnesium, 139
 Main Turkmen Canal, 53, 160
 Maipost, 75
 Makpalkul lake, 75, 118, 220
 malathion, 142
 Maloe More, 50, 53, 63 *see also* Small (Aral) Sea
 mammal species, decline in, 253
 manganese, 139, 144
 maps, need for, 84
 Marinka, 217
 Markhor, 255
 Martsinovskii Institute of Medical Parasitology, 132
 Mary Velajat, 240
 Maryisky oasis, 31
 maternal mortality, increase in, 133
 Maverannakr, 158
 meadow
 ecosystems, changes in, 117–119
 -solonchak ecosystem, 33
 -swamp soils, 253
 -takyr soil, 73, 83, 253
 measles, 131
 Medecins sans Frontières, 15
 merv, 228
 mesophytes, 101
 Mezhdurechensk reservoir, 118, 218, 220
 military use of cotton, 161
 Minbulak oil deposit, 257
 mineralization
 of drinking water, 143–4
 of river water, 34, 57, 136–7
 Ministry
 for Land Reclamation and Water Management, 172, 174
 of Public Health
 Turkmen SSR, 134
 USSR, 134, 143
 Uzbekistan, 134
 Minor Balkhan ridge, 227
 mollusks, 209, 215, 267
 molybdenum, 144
 Monsyr station, 124
 mortality, infant and maternal, 133
 Moscow, 1, 169, 175, 180
 moss, desert, 124
 mottled carp, 219
 mullet, 209, 211, 262, 264
 Murgab, 231
 collector, 241
 delta, 228, 241
 oasis, 33, 225, 236–7
 river, 28, 227, 232
 -Tedjen section, Karakum Canal, 227–9, 236
 muskrat, 110–11, 163, 257
 mussel, Mediterranean, 263
 mute swan, 121
 Muynak, 13, 55, 60, 80, 94, 144–5, 207, 220
 Muynaksko-Kinkairskaya, 83
- NAG-infection, 131
 National Research Council, US, 4
 Navoi, 171, 256
 Nebitdag, 225
 nephritis, 133
 nephrolithiasis, 135
 nitrates, 141
 nitrogen, 103, 254, 257
 oxide, 254
 Novo-Chily irrigation system, 212
 Nukus, 34–5, 133, 140–1, 206, 213–4, 217, 259
 Nurek reservoir, 166
 Nurumtyubek game reserve, 116, 121
- Obruchev Steppe, 232
 oil products in water, 137
 oligochaete, 267
 Onezskoe lake, 149
 opossum shrimp, 262
 Ordabai duct, 213
 organochlorine, 139, 141
 organophosphorus, 141
 ostracod, 267
 Ostroluschka, 213, 216
 overland flow irrigation, 172
- Pamir-Alai mountains, 36, 191
 parasites, 262
 and fish, 264
 parasitic diseases, Kyzyl-Orda region, 130–3
 paratyphoid fever, 129, 131
 pelicaniformes, 119–21
 peptic ulcer, 133
 perch, 208, 211, 219
perestroika, 255, 174–7
 pesticides, 135, 137, 141, 171, 204, 206, 240, 248, 256, 273
 use of, 12, 15, 249–50, 251–4
 petroleum products, 207, 248, 259
 pheasant, 257
 phenols, 137, 141, 207, 240, 248, 259–60
 phosphorus, 103, 270
 phytobenthos, 267–70
 phytoplankton, 267–70
 pike, 220
 -asp, 208, 212–13, 216–17, 220
 -perch, 211, 219–20
 pipefish, 209, 262–4
 plankton, 263, 268

- pneumonia, 133
 poliomyelitis, 131
 politics and CEPs, 157–81, 245–6
 pollution, 206–7, 254–6
 bacterial, 137
 chemical, 273, 278
 index, atmospheric, 254
 post-Soviet period and cotton, 181
 postage stamp, Russian, 2
 pre-Kopetdag region, 225, 227
 precipitation, trends in, 90–2, 136
 Priaralye region, 204, 252, 257
 description of, 100–4
 ecosystems, 100–25
 environmental issues in, 253
 vegetation in, 101–2
 protein-vitamin deficiency, 152
 psammophytes, 33, 80, 83, 122, 235
 public health, 128–54
 thresholds in, 151–4
 Pyandj
 river, 216
 tributary, 212
 Raushan, 35
 Red Books of endangered species, 105, 211–12,
 216–18, 255
 red wolf, 255
 reed vegetation, 75, 117–18, 199, 269
 remote sensing, 36, 44, 83–4, 199
 Research
 Center of Regional Problems of Nutrition,
 144
 Institute of Epidemiology, 143
 reserve
 Aral-Paigambar, 216
 Badai-Tugai, 106, 121, 216
 Chatkal, 257
 Kyzylkumsky, 216
 Nurumtubek, 116, 121
 Sudochinsky, 121
 reservoirs, construction of, 192
 resolutions on land improvement, 176–7
 rice, 158, 165–7, 171, 179, 192
 Richter Scale, 108
 rickets, 130, 146
 Rio de Janeiro, 17
 river
 diversion, Siberian, 169, 174, 180, 200
 fish species, extinction of, 211
 flow curves, annual, 197
 flow, changes in, 191–201
 pollution, 206–7, 255
 runoff, annual, 205
 water, 34, 192
 rodents, 110, 253
 roe, 262, 265
 Roosevelt, President, 160
 Rotifera, 263, 266
 Russian
 Academy of Sciences, 106
 see also Academy of Sciences, USSR
 Civil War, 195
 sturgeon, 209
 -American Commercial Treaty, 157
 Rybat, 80
 sabrefish, 211
 saiga antelope, 257
 salinity, 13, 68, 194, 253
 alteration in, 47–64, 240
 and fish, 265–9
 and natural climate variations, 273
 causes of, 50–1
 effects on zooplankton, 265–6
 of lands in Uzbekistan, 247
 salinization
 of soil, 37, 103, 122, 136, 232, 239
 processes in Turkmenistan, 242
 salmon, 212, 265
 salmonellosis, 131
 salt
 accumulation, 238
 budget, average annual values, 54, 57
 content, changes in, 258
 formations, 80
 removal from seabed, 143
 sedimentation, 51, 59
 storms, 84, 146, 204
 transport, 242
 saltworts, 68, 74, 77, 80
 Samanbai, 198
 Samarkand, 159, 171
 oasis, 31
 sand viper, 255
 SANIGMI, 84
 Sanitary-Epidemiological Service, Kyzyl-Orda
 region, 152
 Saryazinskoye, 162
 Sarvas bay, 220
 Sarykamysh
 depression, 26, 35, 51
 lake, 27, 35, 37, 48, 121, 194
 Saryshaganak bay, 49, 272
 sawbelly, 219
 saxaul, black, 35
 sea level (Aral)
 changes, description of, 53–6, 157
 decline, 10–11, 265
 Sea of Azov, 209, 262–3
 Secchi's disk, 271
 sedimentation, salt, 59
 sewerage
 networks, 248
 system, inadequacy of, 136–7, 174
 shad, Caspian, 262
 Shagyrlyk, 77
 Shaumyan concept, 160
 sheat-fish, 212
 sheep breeding, 232

- Shege, 75, 118
 shemaya, aral, 218
 shoaling of ports, 56–7
 shoals, 272
 shovelnose, amудар, 212–16
 shrimp, 209, 262, 264, 267
 Siberia, 119, 161
 Siberian
 river diversion, 169, 174, 200
 water transfer, 169, 180
 silicic acid, 270
 silver carp, 207, 218–19, 262
 silverside, 209, 211, 215
 Small (Aral) Sea, 50, 53, 58–9, 84, 173, 207, 271–3
 see also Maloe Sea
 description of, 61–3
 level of, 272
 snakehead, 218–20, 262
 Sogd, 158
 soil
 composition, 81–3, 253
 desalinization, 238
 pollution, 254
 salinization, 206, 232
 types, 73–4
 Soleno depression, 31
 solonchak, 26, 34–5, 67, 78, 80–3, 103, 108, 173, 242
 desert, 31, 68
 development, 204
 hollows, 241
 soils and plants, 102
 typical, 78, 80
 spineback, aral, 265
 spinefish, aral, 262, 264
 spoonbill, 121
 Stalingrad, 158
 stamp, Russian postage, 2
 starred sturgeon, 209
 State
 Committee for Science and Technology, 58, 151
 Forest Fund, 254
 Hydrological Institute, 194
 stellate sturgeon, 261–2
 stickleback, 208, 265
 strontium, 144
 sturgeon, 214, 262
 bastard, 211–14
 history of, 215–16
 starred, 209
 stellate, 261–2
 Sudoch'e (*also* Sudochinsky)
 lake, 35, 75, 77
 reserve, 121
 sulfates, 137–8
 sulphur, 254
 Sultansanjar reservoir, 212, 218
 Sultanuizdag, 35
 surfactants in water, 137
 sustainable development, 17–19, 22–3
 swan, mute, 121
 Sysin Research Institute of Human Ecology, 137
 Taganrog bay, 263
 Tajikistan, 36, 134, 165, 170
 Takhiatash, 133, 141
 dam, 217–18
 headworks, 172
 hydraulic power system, 72
 weir, 219
 takyr, 35, 83, 105, 111
 Taldykarya river, 77
 Tamankol' lake, 77
 tamarisk thickets, 111
 Tashauz, 35, 134, 139, 141, 171 *see also* Dashkovuz
 Tashkent, 7
 oasis, 31
 Kurultai, 160
 Taup station, 124
 Tedjen
 central collector, 241
 delta, 236, 241
 oasis, 31, 33, 225, 228, 236
 river, 227, 229, 236
 -Geok-Tepe section, Karakum Canal, 229
 -Murgab desert regions, 240
 Termez river, 212, 259
 Tertiary Period, 105
 Tethys Sea, 103
 thistle, 117–18
 thresholds
 and groundwater values, 110
 definition of, 5–6
 in public health, 151–4
 of CEPs, 201, 240–1
 of climate change, 96
 of tugai ecosystem, 116
 Tien Shan mountains, 36, 191
 tiger, turan, 105
 Toguskentsky, 168
 Toguz-Tore basin, 118–9
 Toktogul reservoir, 216–7
 toxic waste in Uzbekistan, 254
 trans-Turkmenian collector, 241
 Travopolnaya, 160
 tuberculosis, 130, 132
 tugai, 33–4, 199
 description of, 103
 ecosystems, 110–15, 19–21
 tugai forest, changes in, 66, 111–17, 252, 255
 Turan desert, 100, 102, 191
 turan tiger, 105, 255
 Turanskaya (Turan) lowland, 47
 Turgai lake system, 121
 turkestan barbel, 217–18
 Turkmenistan, 10, 23, 36, 134, 170, 193–4, 225, 242
 Turkul, 140

- Turtukul, 214
 Tuyamuyun reservoir, 166, 169, 207, 212–18, 259–60
 typhoid fever, 129, 131, 143, 152
- Ukraine, 158, 161
 ulcer, peptic, 133
 UN (United Nations), 261
 UNDP (UN Development Programme), 174, 179
 UNEP (UN Environment Programme), 16, 174, 179
 UNESCO (UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization), 174, 257
 Unguz depressions, 241
 USSR
 Academy of Sciences, 143, 151, 230
 Ministry of Public Health, 134, 13
 Ustyurt, 36, 122, 124
 plateau, 47, 71, 94, 100, 102, 106
 ram, 255
 Uzbekistan, 23, 36, 134, 141, 158–9, 162, 165–9
 and cotton production, 160
 and environmental changes, 245–60
 and water quality, 144
 fertilizer use in, 251–4
 irrigation sources, 173
 measures to reduce CEPs in, 256–7
 salinity of lands in, 247
 Uzboi, 51
 UzSSR Academy of Sciences, 162
- Vaksh river, 212, 216
 viper, 255
 viral hepatitis, 129, 131, 143
 Vodstroj concern, 175
 Voeikov irrigation plan, 157
 Vostochny Karaten lake, 220
 Vozrozhdenie island, 208
- water
 legislation, 148–9
 levels, alternation in, 47–64
 loss, 58–60, 172–3
 management in Turkmenistan, 226
 milfoil, 269
 pollution, 135, 137–8, 141, 259
 quality, 11–12, 139–41, 144, 218–19
 resources, 29, 52, 181, 191–201, 255, 258
 transfer, Siberian, 169, 180
 use, history of, 49
 withdrawal, 136, 192, 194–5, 278
 Water Problems Institute, 129, 143, 151
 waterlogging, 232, 253
 white
 breem, 219–20
 gold, 162, 166
 -eye, aral, 218
 wildlife, decline in, 12
 wind drifts, 271
 wolf, 124, 255
 World Bank, 174, 179, 261
 worm, polychaete, 267
- xerophytes, 235
- Yazeh, 211
 yulgun, 68, 80
 yulgunniks, 75, 77, 80
- Zakirkol lakes, 118
 Zarafshan river, 31, 36, 256
 Zeid reservoir, 229
 Zhanadarya channel, 77
 zinc, 144, 207
 zoobenthos, 264, 266–7
 zooplankton, 263–4, 266–7