Cambridge University Press 0521609852 - Biotic Interactions in the Tropics: Their Role in the Maintenance of Species Diversity Edited by David F. R. P. Burslem, Michelle A. Pinard and Sue E. Hartley Index

More information

Index

abscission, leaf 349, 353, 353-354, 355, 356, 360 see also herbivory, impact on growth adaptations light capture 35, 36-44 see also light water stress see water-stress adaptations Africa logging studies 533-540 rainforest study see mutualistic interactions Akaike's Information Criterion (AIC) 94 alien/native species coexistence, Puerto Rico disturbance assessment 487. 492 diversity 484, 486, 491, 493 drv/moist/wet forests 500-502 endemic extinction due to invasion debate 484-486 forces of change 492-493 forest inventories 487, 493, 498-509 habitat/ecosystem approach 486-487 habitat modification by aliens 493 human domination 484, 493 implications, general 493-494 implications, management 484, 487, 492, 493 individual species/forest types 489, 490, 491, 504 karst forests 502-506 lower and upper montane wet forests 502 methodology, Appendix 20.1 498-500 results, Appendix 20.2 500-509 shade-coffee forest 506 site description 487-489 species composition/dominance, spatial/temporal patterns 489-490, 509 urban forest 507 value-laden eradication approaches 486, 494 see also invasions (woody plant) Allee effects 258, 259 allelochemicals 9-10 animal-plant interactions ant-plant associations, SE Brazil 414, 415 see also Attalea maripa study; biodiversity; herbivory; mutualistic interactions; Piper ant-shrub system experiments; spatial distribution; trophic cascades animal seed dispersal see seed dispersal; seed removal ant-hemipteran systems, Mogi-Guaçu cerrado savanna, SE Brazil ant behaviour and herbivore deterrence 429 ant-hemipteran associations 415, 417-421, 428-429, 433

ant-plant associations 414, 415 ant/treehopper (Guayaquila xiphias) system 416, 417-418 benefit to treehoppers 419, 420, 418-420 enhancement through treehopper behaviour 420-421 and host-plant (Didymopanax vinosum) damage by herbivores 421-422, 424 host-plant effects from honeydew-gathering ants 429-431 impact on associated herbivores 423, 424, 424, 427, 428 impact on plant fitness 415 interaction biodiversity conservation 433-434 multispecies systems 431-433 mutualisms 415 system cost-benefits 415 top-down/bottom-up systems 433 trophobionts 390-392 see also biodiversity; mutualistic interactions; Piper ant-shrub system experiments ant-plant herbivore communities see communities protection 388-390, 415 arbuscular mycorrhizal associations (AM) 166, 182 Barro Colorado Island study see below functional diversity 181-182 herbiyory 178 and interspecific competition, host species 191 mineral soil exploitation 190-191 mycorrhizal species heterogeneity 179-180 nitrogen uptake 169 phosphorus uptake 168 response to mycorrhizal infection 170 water relations 176-177 see also mycorrhizal associations arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi (AMF), Barro Colorado Island, Panama community impact 204–206 ecological equivalence 206, 218 future research 220 host comparisons 214, 213-214 impact on host growth, testing 209 interactive effects 217, 215-217 molecular sampling 208-209 morphological spore-based sampling 207-208 seasonal variations 214, 214-215

seedling colonization, spore/hyphae comparisons 219-220

0521609852 - Biotic Interactions in the Tropics: Their Role in the Maintenance of Species Diversity Edited by David F. R. P. Burslem, Michelle A. Pinard and Sue E. Hartley Index

More information

554 INDEX

arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi (cont.) site comparisons 212, 211-213 spore/root species comparisons 218-219 successional studies 215, 216 tropical-temperate diversity 210, 209-211 see also above; mycorrhizal associations architecture allometry, seedling 69-70 tree 40-41, 42, 57 ascomycetes 226-227 see also foliar endophytic fungi Asia, logging studies 532, 539 Attalea maripa study, Costa Rica herbivore trophic level, Tapirus terrestris 312-313 interaction patterning 321-325 linear dynamics 322 non-linear dynamics 322 omnivores/herbivores 313-315 other models 323-324 patch-development phases 316, 315-321 phase 1 315-317 phase 2 317-318 phase 3 318-319 phase 4 319-320 phase 5 320-321 predator trophic level one 313 producer trophic level 311-312 system description 311 trophic cascades 310, 324 Australia, logging studies 533, 540 bacterial mutualisms 392 ballistic/explosive seed dispersal 271 Barro Colorado Island studies see arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi (AMF); foliar endophytic fungi; life-history trade-offs; neighbourhood effects; seed dispersal Bateman's (resource availability) principle 241 bats, seed dispersal 271, 272, 277 bedrock models 122, 122-123, 125 biocontrol agents 465, 473-476 see also disease/plant-pest pressure theory; enemy-release hypothesis; invasions biodiversity animal, Piper ant-shrub system experiments 373, 374, 372-375 conservation 433-434 and forest dynamics, India 522 and herbivory see herbivory, impact on diversity Hubbell's unified theory of biodiversity and biogeography 109 and invading species 484, 486, 491, 493 and invasions (woody plant) 462 and logging 537 maintenance mechanism 141-142, 143, 149, 155, 159 and mutualistic interactions 404-405 and mycorrhizal fungi 166, 170-171, 180, 210, 209-211 plant, Piper ant-shrub system experiments 378, 375-379 and plant disease 149-152 processes, Costa Rica see below and trophic cascades 369, 380 see also dominance; species composition; succession

biodiversity processes, tropical wet forest, Costa Rica 366-367, 380 animal experiments 373, 374, 372-375 and biotic interactions 366-367, 376, 380 changes 366, 367, 380 and conservation 366, 380 measuring factors 367 plant experiments 378, 375-379 see also herbivory predators, direct/indirect effects 369 and trophic cascades 369, 380 see also ant-hemipteran systems; Piper ant-shrub system experiments; trophic cascades biogeochemical interactions see resource acquisition birds, seed dispersal 268, 271, 276-277 Bolivia study see resource capture bottom-up (resource based) processes see top-down/bottom-up processes Brazil study see ant-hemipteran systems, Mogi-Guaçu cerrado savanna, SE Brazil cankers, wilts, diebacks 146, 150-151 see also disease canopy disturbance 534 carbon balance approach 37-38 see also resource capture carbon transfer, and mycorrhizal associations 192 coevolution dynamics see mutualistic interactions seed dispersal 274 coexistence, alien/native species see alien/native species coexistence coffee-shade forest, Puerto Rico 506 commonality/rarity 53-54 communities ant-plant-herbivore see below changing 20, 19-21 coexistence see alien/native species coexistence composition see species composition impact of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi 204-206 initiation, maintenance, degradation see Attalea maripa study managing see timber management; trees, response to logging see tree communities see also neighbourhood effects communities, ant-plant-herbivore 386, 387-395 ant-hemipteran trophobionts 390-392 see also ant-hemipteran systems ant-plant opportunistic interactions 393 ant-plant protection 388-390 bacterial mutualisms 392 and food webs 394-395 see also herbivory, impact on growth mutualism 387-388 top-down/bottom-up processes 387 see also Piper ant-shrub system experiments trophic cascades 387 compensatory productivity 10-12 competition apparent 338 see also biodiversity processes chemical 337 /colonization trade-off (CC) 126, 127 interspecific, mycorrhizal host species 191-192

0521609852 - Biotic Interactions in the Tropics: Their Role in the Maintenance of Species Diversity Edited by David F. R. P. Burslem, Michelle A. Pinard and Sue E. Hartley Index

More information

```
INDEX 555
```

overtopping 336-337 pre-emptive 334-336 resources 53-56 competitive ability evolution-of-increased-competitive-ability hypothesis (EICA) 463, 472-473 /resistance trade-off 330, 334, 338 see also herbivory competitive dominance 10-12 competitive equivalence 66-67 see also life-history trade-offs competitive-exclusion hypotheses 328-329, 333-338, 339 complementarity 4, 10-12, 13, 15, 27 see also plant-plant interactions conservation ant-hemipteran systems 433-434 Costa Rica 366 cumulative effect of small perturbations 380 and seed dispersal 297-299 continuous bedrock model 125 continuous cyclic-succession model 124-125 continuous lottery model 125 Costa Rica tropical invasion experiment 467-468 see also Attalea maripa study; biodiversity; Piper ant-shrub system experiments; plant-plant interactions; trophic cascades crop-growth facilitation 26 cyclic-succession model 117, 119, 116-120, 122 Danum Valley Conservation Area see herbivory, impact on growth Darwin, Charles, naturalization hypothesis 470 deciduousness, changes 15, 17, 17 detritus capture/recycling 8 fall 5 see also plant-plant interactions Didymopanax vinosum, damage by herbivores 421-422, 424 see also ant-hemipteran systems Dipterocarpaceae study see herbivory, impact on growth disease, plant/pest pressure theory 141-142 cankers, wilts, diebacks 146, 150-151 comparative studies 144-149 density dependent mortality/disease 142-144 diversity, maintenance mechanism 141-142, 143, 149, 155. 159 dominant plant species, effects of disease 155-156 endophytic/epifoliar fungi 148-149 environmental heterogeneity 156-157 and evolution 158-159 flower/fruit disease 147, 151-152 foliar disease 145, 150 host specificity 154, 152-155 impact on biodiversity 149-152 Janzen-Connell hypothesis 141, 142-144 latitudinal gradient 157, 158 obligate biotrophs 147 powdery mildews 147 rusts 147 seed/seedling disease 145-146, 150 smuts 147 time, changes through 157-159

ubiquity (of plant disease) 144, 145, 149, 159 variability, space/time 156–157 wood-decay fungi 146-147, 151 disease resistance, and mycorrhizal associations 175-176 dispersal see seed dispersal distribution of species see spatial distribution; species distribution disturbance canopy 534 ecological resilience 543 elephants 517-519, 534 forest-response variability 542-544 intermediate-disturbance hypothesis 90 matching to species requirements 543-544 soil 533-534 thresholds 543 timber management 530 tolerance 23 see also alien/native species coexistence; fires; forest dynamics; habitat fragmentation; invasions diversity, functional arbuscular mycorrhizal 181-182 ectomycorrhizal 182-185 mycorrhizal associations 184, 180-184, 185, 186 diversity, species see biodiversity dominance competitive 10-12 and logging 541-542 spatial/temporal patterns, Puerto Rico site 489-490, 502, 505, 506, 508, 509 see also biodiversity; species composition; succession drought tolerance 35-36, 52-53, 57 see also water-stress adaptations drv forests India see forest dynamics Puerto Rico 500-502 dynamics, forest see forest dynamics ecological drift see niche-structured communities; neutral communities ecological equivalence arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi 206, 218 neighbourhood-effects hypothesis 90, 91-92, 99, 100, 101, 102 species-equivalence issues 131, 129-132 ecological resilience 543 ectomycorrhizal associations (EM) 166, 189 distribution of host species 185-190, 191 functional diversity 182-185 and interspecific competition, host species 191-192 litter decomposition 190 mycorrhizal species heterogeneity 179 nitrogen limitation 188-190 nitrogen uptake 169-170 phosphorus uptake 168 response to mycorrhizal infection 170-171 surface-soil exploitation 190-191 water relations 177 see also mycorrhizal associations edge effects 442, 442-443, 450 see also habitat

edge effects 442, 442–443, 450 see also habita fragmentation Cambridge University Press 0521609852 - Biotic Interactions in the Tropics: Their Role in the Maintenance of Species Diversity Edited by David F. R. P. Burslem, Michelle A. Pinard and Sue E. Hartley Index

More information

556 INDEX

elephants, disturbance by 517-519, 534 endemic/alien species coexistence see alien/native species coexistence endophytic/epifoliar fungi see foliar endophytic fungi; see also disease, plant enemies effects of natural see disease/plant-pest pressure theory; invasions (woody plant) hypothesis 89-90, 91 see also Janzen-Connell hypothesis; neighbourhood effects enemy-release hypothesis (ERH) 463, 464–471 biocontrol agents 465, 473-476 enemv abundance 464-466 experiment duration 466, 471 herbivory, role 463, 464 interspecific studies 465, 466 intraspecific studies 466-467, 471 and Janzen-Connell hypothesis 465 latitudinal gradient 470-471 and naturalization hypothesis (Darwin) 470 pathogens, role 463, 464 and shade-tolerance changes 468-471 testing 465 tropical invasion experiment 467-468 energy see light environmental changes, future 22-24 and disturbance tolerance 23 and fire tolerance 22-23 epiphytes 6-7 see also plant-plant interactions equivalence competitive 66-67 see also life-history trade-offs ecological see ecological equivalence eradication of alien species, Puerto Rico 486, 494 evolution co-evolution dynamics see mutualistic interactions impact of plant disease 158-159 increased competitive ability hypothesis (EICA) 463, 472-473 mutualistic interactions see below seed dispersal 274 evolution of mutualistic interactions 386, 395-404 evolutionary conflicts 396 forest-understorey ants 404 Leonardoxa tree mutualisms 398-401, 402, 403, 404 mutualism-parasitism continuum 396 qualitative resource changes 397-398 see also ant-hemipteran systems rate of resource-supply changes 396-397 selection pressures 399-401 exotic species pollination by 446 weeds 533-540 see also alien/native species coexistence; habitat fragmentation exploitation, real 337, 338 see also herbivory, impact on diversity extinction Allee effects 258, 259 due to invasion debate, Puerto Rico 484-486 thresholds 258

feeding guilds, seedling 358 fires forest responses 510, 517-518, 527 tolerance 22-23 vulnerability 543 flower/fruit disease 147, 151-152 see also disease foliar disease 145, 148-149, 150 see also disease; foliar endophytic fungi foliar endophytic fungi 228 ascomycetes 226-227 costs to host 232-233 definition 226 experimental comparisons 227-229, 230 horizontal transmission 227 and host chemistry/genetics 233, 234 and host defence 231-232, 234 and host physiology/growth 232-233, 234 life cycle/natural history 231, 230-231 food webs 394-395 see also trophic cascades foraging capacity, seedlings 57 forest dynamics, India analyses 513 changes, population size/species richness/size distributions 514-515 changes, size class distributions/basal area 519-521 climate interannual variation 510 comparison with moist-forest plot 511, 514, 523-526, 524 disturbance gradients 511 dry-forest study area 511-512, 523 elephants 517-519 environmental variation 510-511 field methods 512-513 fires 510, 517-518, 527 growth rates/patterns 517, 522 life-history comparisons, dry/moist forest 522-523, 526-527 management 527 mortality rates/patterns 517-519, 522, 525, 527 projection of canopy-tree dynamics 521 recruitment rates/patterns 516-517, 522, 525, 526 sexual/vegetative reproduction trade-offs 526 species richness 522 stability over time 523, 527 forest management see logging studies; timber management fragmentation of habitats see habitat fragmentation fruit/flower disease 147, 151-152 see also disease fruit/seed consumption data 271-274, 275 fugitive species concept 90 fungal-plant interactions see arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi; disease; foliar endophytic fungi; mycorrhizal associations gap(s) canopy disturbance 534 dependent species 537 dynamics 21 partitioning 70 see also life-history trade-offs phase regeneration 56, 54-56 size 534 genetic-research methodology, seed dispersal 291-292

0521609852 - Biotic Interactions in the Tropics: Their Role in the Maintenance of Species Diversity Edited by David F. R. P. Burslem, Michelle A. Pinard and Sue E. Hartley Index

More information

INDEX 557

genetic-shift hypothesis 463, 464, 472 see also invasions (woody plant) germination see seed germination growth crop-growth facilitation 26 impact of foliar endophytic fungi on host species 232-233, 234 impact of mycorrhizal fungi on host species 171-174, 209 model, neighbourhood effects 95, 95-97, 98, 98, 99, 100, 102 mortality rates 68-69, 71 see also life-history trade-offs /reproduction trade-off 36, 57 see also resource capture Guayaquila xiphias see treehoppers habitat/ecosystem approach, Puerto Rico 486-487 habitat fragmentation edge effects 442, 442-443, 450 exotic pollinators 446 and herbivory, leaf 449 hunting pressure 449 inbreeding depression 443 initial impacts 441-443 mesopredator release 450 mutualism system collapse 445 other ecological interactions 451-452 plant-recruitment effects 448 pollination 443-447 predation 451, 450-451 seed dispersal, seed predation 447-449 seed size and vulnerability 448-449 selfing 445 studies 445-446 habitat modification, by alien species 493 habitat specialization/bedrock model 122, 122-123 habitat specificity, seed dispersal/deposition 279, 284-286 future-research recommendations 285-286 patterns 285 Hawaii, tropical invasion experiment 467-468 hemipteran-ant systems see ant-hemipteran systems herbiyory and ant-hemipteran systems 423, 424, 424, 427, 428 ant-plant-herbivore communities see communities and arbuscular mycorrhizal associations 178 deterrence 429 impact on diversity see below impact on growth see below and life-history trade-offs 72, 70-72 and mycorrhizal associations 178 pathogen resistance, seedlings 39-40, 57 Piper ant-shrub system experiments 371-372 role in woody-plant invasion 463, 464 see also mutualistic interactions herbivory, impact on diversity 329 apparent competition 338 see also biodiversity processes chemical competition 337 competitive ability/resistance trade-off 330, 334, 338 competitive exclusion hypotheses 328-329, 333-338, 339 direct-impact studies 329, 331-332 see also herbivory, impact on growth diversity definition 330

environmental factors 340 future-research suggestions 338-340 indirect mechanisms 329-330, 332-333 Janzen-Connell model 328, 334-336, 339 mechanisms 338-340 nutrients/water resources 337 see also life-history trade-offs; resource capture overtopping competition 336-337 physiological fit to microhabitat 332-333 pollinator resources 337 pre-emptive competition 334-336 predation by herbivores 328 predation of herbivores 330 real exploitation 337, 338 real interference 334-337 resistance components 330 seed-dispersal 332 see also seed dispersal, tropical woody plants; spatial distribution seed dispersers resource 338 temperate studies 328 herbivory, impact on growth, Dipterocarpaceae study, Danum Valley Conservation Area, Malaysia climatic gradients 358 delayed greening 349, 354, 357, 360-361 density/distance/frequency dependence 358 early leaf abscission 349, 353, 353-354, 355, 356, 360 feeding guilds 358 growth/defence trade-off 349, 349 insect predation 347, 361 Janzen-Connell hypothesis 347 leaf development 348, 352, 350-353, 360 seedling environment 349, 357-360, 361 seedling position/neighbour-identity experiments 359, 358-360 study description 349-350 study site 350 honeydew-gathering ants 429-431 see also ant-hemipteran systems host plant species ant-hemipteran systems, damage by herbivores 421-422, 424 foliar endophytic fungi see below growth and arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi 209 honeydew-gathering ants, effects 429-431 host plant species, foliar endophytic fungi 232-233 effects on chemistry/genetics 233, 234 effects on defence 231-232, 234 effects on physiology/growth 232-233, 234 see also foliar endophytic fungi Hubbell neutral model 112, 111-113 unified theory of biodiversity and biogeography 109 human-dominated landscapes see alien/native species coexistence; forest dynamics, India; habitat fragmentation; invasions (woody plant); timber management hydraulic conductance/embolism resistance 53, 57 see also water-stress adaptations

India

forest dynamics see forest dynamics, India logging studies 533, 539

0521609852 - Biotic Interactions in the Tropics: Their Role in the Maintenance of Species Diversity Edited by David F. R. P. Burslem, Michelle A. Pinard and Sue E. Hartley Index

More information

558 INDEX

insect-plant interactions see ant-hemipteran systems; biodiversity; Piper ant-shrub system experiments; trophic cascades insect predation 347, 361 see also herbivory interactions, biogeochemical see resource acquisition interactions; see also plant-animal interactions; plant-microbe interactions; plant-plant interactions interference, real 334-337 see also herbivory intermediate-disturbance hypothesis 90 interspecific competition, mycorrhizal host species 191-192 introduced species see alien/native species coexistence; invasion, woody plants invasions (woody plant), effects of natural enemies biocontrol agents 465, 473-476 enemy abundance 464-466 enemy-release hypothesis (ERH) 463, 464-465, 471 evolution-of-increased-competitive-ability hypothesis (EICA) 463, 472-473 experiment duration 466, 471 future-research requirements 476-477 genetic-shift hypothesis 463, 464, 472 herbivory, role 463, 464 human acceleration of 459 hypotheses accounting for 462-464 impact of biotic interactions on 459-460, 462 increased-resource-availability hypothesis 462, 463 interspecific studies 465, 466 intraspecific studies 466-467, 471 introduced/native range variations 460-462 and Janzen-Connell hypothesis 465 latitudinal gradient 470-471 models 475-476 and naturalization hypothesis (Darwin) 470 pathogens, role 463, 464 phenotypic plasticity 464 and shade-tolerance changes 468-471 and species diversity 462 temperate studies 460, 466-467 tropical invasion experiment 467-468 tropical studies 460-462, 467-468 vacant-niche hypothesis 463 see also alien/native species coexistence; disease/plant-pest pressure theory; herbivory invertebrates, seed dispersal 271, 278 Janzen-Connell hypothesis

and disease/pest pressure theory 141, 142–144 and herbivory 328, 334–336, 339, 347 and invasions, woody plant 465 niche-structured models 126, 129, 128–129 *see also* enemies hypothesis

karst forests, Puerto Rico 502-506

Latin America, logging studies 531, 538–539 leaves canopy disturbance 534 development 348, 352, 350–353, 360 delayed growth 349, 354, 357, 360–361 display 41–43

early abscission 349, 353, 353-354, 355, 356, 360 morphology 39, 38-40 photosynthetic efficiency 51, 50-52, 57 wilting/abscission 50 see also herbivory, impact on growth; resource capture Leonardoxa tree mutualisms 398-401, 402, 403, 404 see also mutualistic interactions life-history trade-offs, Barro Colorado Island, Panama above/below-ground resource-acquisition interactions 75-76 architecture/allometry 69-70 comparative studies 80-81 competitive equivalence 66-67 environmental cues 67, 68 establishment/growth trade-offs 68-76 gap-partitioning 70 growth/mortality rates 68-69, 71 herbivory 72, 70-72 light-availability gradients 65-66, 68-72 light-requirement differences 70, 71 morphological/physiological traits 68 niche differentiation 65-66, 80, 81 nutrient availability gradients 74, 72-74 recruitment success equalization trade-offs 65, 66-67, 76-80 seed germination/emergence trade-offs 67-68 seed number-seedling survival trade-off 76-77, 78 seed size-persistence trade-off 79, 78-80 soil moisture gradients 75 species differentiation 65, 68 see also trade-offs light absorption efficiency 43 adaptations 35, 36-44 capture interactions 6, 13, 14-15, 18-19 carbon-balance approach 37-38 demanding species 536 leaf display 41-43 leaf morphology 39, 38-40 photosynthetic efficiency 51, 50-52, 57 shade-tolerance 6, 468-471 solar radiation 14-15 spatial/temporal gradients 37, 36-37 tracking 43-44 tree architecture 40-41, 42, 57 literature review, timber management 531 litter decomposition, and ectomycorrhizal associations 190 logging studies Africa 533-540 Asia 532, 539 Australia 533, 540 comparative 530 India 533, 539 Latin America 531, 538-539 see also community, responses to logging; timber management; tree communities, responses to logging lottery model 122, 120-122 continuous 125

Malaysia study *see* herbivory, impact on growth mammals, seed dispersal 268, 276

0521609852 - Biotic Interactions in the Tropics: Their Role in the Maintenance of Species Diversity Edited by David F. R. P. Burslem, Michelle A. Pinard and Sue E. Hartley Index

More information

```
INDEX 559
```

management, forest see timber management Maximiliana maripa see Attalea maripa study mesopredator release 450 see also habitat fragmentation microbe-plant interactions see arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi; bacterial mutualisms; disease, plant; foliar endophytic fungi: mycorrhizal associations mildews, powdery 147 see also disease, plant modelling, seed dispersal 293-296 mechanistic 294-295 phenomenological 295-296 Mogi-Guaçu cerrado savanna study, SE Brazil see ant-hemipteran systems moist forests Barro Colorado Island see arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi India see forest dynamics Puerto Rico 500-502 molecular sampling, arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi 208-209 morphology leaf resource capture 39, 38-40 root 48, 47-48 seed-dispersal classification 268-269 trade-offs 68 multi-trophic interactions see ant-hemipteran systems; biodiversity processes; Piper ant-shrub system experiments; trophic cascades mutualism 387-388, 415 African ants-plants-herbivores see mutualistic interactions ant 372 bacterial 392 collapse of 445 see also habitat fragmentation mutualism-parasitism continuum 396 see also ant-hemipteran systems; biodiversity; Piper ant-shrub system experiments mutualistic interactions, ants-plants-herbivores, African rainforest 387-388 ant-hemipteran trophobionts 390-392 ant-plant-herbivore communities 386, 387-395 ant-plant opportunistic interactions 393 ant-plant protection 388-390 ecological diversity 404-405 evolution 386, 396, 395-404 and food webs 394-395 see also herbivory, impact on growth forest-understorey ants 404 future-research questions 405-407 Leonardoxa tree mutualisms 398-401, 402, 403, 404 qualitative resource changes 397-398 rate of resource supply changes 396-397 selection pressures 399-401 top-down/bottom-up processes 387 trophic cascades 387 see also ant-hemipteran systems; Piper ant-shrub system experiments mycorrhizal associations arbuscular see arbuscular mycorrhizal associations; arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi basis of growth response 171-174 carbon transfer 192 diversity 166 ectomycorrhizal see ectomycorrhizal associations

fungal pathogen resistance 175-176 functional diversity 184, 180-184, 185, 186 herbiyory 178 host distribution 166 host species diversity/heterogeneity 170-171, 180 impact on forest composition/dynamics 167 and interspecific competition, host species 191-192 mycorrhizal species heterogeneity 178-180 nitrogen uptake 169-170 phosphorus uptake 167-168, 171-173, 174 role/benefits 165, 166, 167-180 root competition 173 toxin resistance 174-175 water relations 176-177 myrmecophytes see ant-hemipteran systems; mutualistic interactions; Piper ant-shrub experiments native/alien species coexistence see alien/native species coexistence naturalization hypothesis 470 neighbourhood crowding index (NCI) 93, 93 neighbourhood effects, Barro Colorado Island, Panama Akaike's Information Criterion (AIC) 94 density dependence 90, 100 ecological-equivalence hypothesis 90, 91-92, 99, 100, 101, 102 enemies hypothesis 89-90, 91 experimental methodology 92-95 fugitive-species concept 90 growth model 95, 95-97, 98, 98, 99, 100, 102 intermediate disturbance hypothesis 90 model adequacy/explanatory power 100-101, 103 neighbourhood crowding index (NCI) 93, 93 neutral theory, symmetric 90, 101 niche-assembly theory 90 research models/hypotheses 92, 94 sample-size effects 102-103 survival model 95, 98, 99, 98-99, 100, 102 neutral communities definition 107 evidence for 109, 110 Hubbell's unified theory of biodiversity and biogeography 109 neutral community models (NCMs) 109, 110 neutral vs. structured debate 107-108, 110-111 population size distribution 109 species-equivalence issues 131, 129-132 see also niche-structured communities neutral theory, symmetric 90, 101 niche(s) assembly theory 90 differentiation 65-66, 80, 81 see also life-history trade-offs structured communities see below vacant-niche hypothesis 463 niche-structured communities 111, 130 continuous niches 124, 123-127 dispersal 135-136 generality 123

0521609852 - Biotic Interactions in the Tropics: Their Role in the Maintenance of Species Diversity Edited by David F. R. P. Burslem, Michelle A. Pinard and Sue E. Hartley Index

More information

560 INDEX

niche-structured communities (cont.) mathematical proof 113-116 models see below neutral vs. structure debate 107-108, 110-111 niche structure 111, 133-135 species-equivalence issues 131, 129-132 structured communities 107, 108-109 trade-off axes 108 see also neutral communities niche-structured models 116-123 competition-colonization trade-off (CC) 126, 127 continuity 125-126 continuous bedrock model 125 continuous cyclic-succession model 124-125 continuous lottery model 125 cyclic-succession model 117, 119, 116-120, 122 habitat specialization/bedrock model 122, 122-123 Hubbell's neutral model 112, 111-113 Janzen-Connell (JC) effect 126, 129, 128-129 lottery model 122, 120-122 zero-sum 111-112, 113, 116 see also ecological drift nitrogen fixation 8-9, 13 uptake, and mycorrhizal associations 169-170, 188-190 nutrient-availability gradients 74, 72-74 see also life-history trade-offs; resource acquisition obligate biotrophs 147 see also disease, plant opportunistic interactions, ant-plant 393 Panama studies see arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi; foliar endophytic fungi; life-history trade-offs; neighbourhood effects; seed dispersal parasites parasitism-mutualism continuum 396 and plant-plant interactions 7 pathogens resistance, and mycorrhizal associations 175-176 resistance, seedlings 39-40, 57 role 463, 464 see also disease/plant-pest pressure theory; invasions, woody plant pest pressure theory see disease, plant; Janzen-Connell hypothesis phenotypic plasticity 464 phosphorus resource-capture interactions 9 uptake, and mycorrhizal associations 167-168, 171-173, 174 photosynthetic efficiency, seedlings 51, 50-52, 57 Piper ant-shrub system experiments 370, 369-380 and animal biodiversity 373, 374, 372-375 ant mutualists 372 direct/indirect effects of predation 379-380 herbivores 371-372 and plant biodiversity 378, 375-379 see also herbivory plants 371 study site 371 top predators 372, 376, 380 see also ant-hemipteran systems; biodiversity; mutualistic interactions; trophic cascades

plant-animal interactions see ant-hemipteran systems; Attalea maripa study; biodiversity processes; herbivory: mutualistic interactions: Piper ant-shrub system experiments; seed dispersal; spatial distribution; trophic cascades plant-ant-herbivore communities see communities plant-microbe interactions 392 see also arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi; disease, plant; foliar endophytic fungi; mycorrhizal associations plant-plant interactions see ecological drift; life-history trade-offs; neighbourhood effects; resource capture; and see below plant-plant interactions, tropical forests, Costa Rica biogeochemical interactions see resource-acquisition interactions community change 20, 19-21 compensatory productivity 10-12 competitive dominance 10-12 complementarity 4, 10-12, 13, 15, 27 crop-growth facilitation 26 deciduousness 15, 17, 17 detritus fall 5 disturbance tolerance 23 epiphytes 6-7 experimental community 4, 5 experimental results 11, 11-12 fire tolerance 22-23 gap dynamics 21 global changes, future 22-23, 24 homogeneity, species distribution 24 individual change/development 17, 18, 16-19 management implications 24-27 net primary productivities (NPP) 11, 18, 20 outcomes 3, 4, 10-12 parasites 7 past legacies 21-22 physical interaction 5-8 plant history 21 resource substitution 13 resource-use complementarity 25-26 rooting depth 13-14 shade 6 soil modification 21-22 solar radiation 14-15 spatial separation 13-15 support 6 temporal differentiation 15, 16 time-dependent changes 15-16, 27 vine eradication 24-25 vine exploitation 26-27 vine interaction 7-8 plasticity, phenotypic 464 pollination 243 effects of habitat fragmentation 241, 249-251, 250 efficiency 241 exotic pollinators 446 improvements/unaffected 445-446 inbreeding depression 443 limitation 242-243 and plant density 248-249 and pollinator abundance 255-256

0521609852 - Biotic Interactions in the Tropics: Their Role in the Maintenance of Species Diversity Edited by David F. R. P. Burslem, Michelle A. Pinard and Sue E. Hartley Index

More information

INDEX 561

and pollinator behaviour 252-254 and pollinator response to distance model 256, 256-257 pollinator resources 337 reliance on pollinators 443-444 response to fragmentation 444-445, 446-447 selfing 445 specificity of pollinator 444 studies 445-446 powdery mildews 147 see also disease, plant predation direct/indirect effects 379-380 see also Piper ant-shrub system experiments effects of habitat fragmentation see below by herbivores 328, 329 of herbivores 330 insect 347, 361 see also herbivory predation, effects of habitat fragmentation 450-451, 451 changes 450-451 edge effects from surrounding lands 450 mesopredator release 450 see also habitat fragmentation predator(s) -based (top-down) systems see top-down/bottom-up processes top 372, 376, 380 see also Piper ant-shrub system experiments productivity compensatory 10-12 net primary (NPP) 11, 18, 20 see also plant-plant interactions protection of plants, by ants 388-390, 415 Puerto Rico, alien/native species see alien/native species coexistence rarity/commonality 53-54 refinement treatments 533, 540, 541 see also timber management regeneration/recruitment 537-541, 542, 544 gap-phase 56, 54-56 success trade-offs see also life-history trade-offs 65, 66-67, 76-80 reproduction/growth trade-off 36, 57 see also resource capture resilience, ecological 543 resource(s) acquisition see below availability see below -based (bottom-up) systems see top-down/bottom-up processes capture, tropical tree seedlings, South America see below partitioning 15, 16 pollinator 337 substitution 13 use complementarity 25-26 resource acquisition above/below ground 75-76 see also life-history trade-offs allelochemicals 9–10 biogeochemical 8-10 detritus capture/recycling 8

light 6, 13, 14-15, 18-19 nitrogen fixation 8-9, 13 nutrients 337 phosphorus 9 South American study see resource capture water 9, 15, 337 resource availability Bateman's principle 241 gradients 74, 72-74 see also life-history trade-offs; resource acquisition hypothesis 462, 463 see also invasions, woody plant resource capture, tropical forest tree seedlings, South America carbon-balance approach 37-38 commonality/rarity 53-54 competition 53-56 drought/shade tolerance trade-off 35-36 drought tolerance 52-53, 57 foraging capacity 57 gap-phase regeneration 56, 54-56 growth/reproduction trade-off 36, 57 herbivory/pathogen resistance 39-40, 57 hydraulic conductance/embolism resistance 53, 57 leaf display 41-43 leaf morphology 39, 38-40 light absorption efficiency 43 light adaptations 35, 36-44 light-tracking 43-44 photosynthetic efficiency 51, 50-52, 57 root morphology 48, 47-48 rooting depth 49, 48-50 seedling survival/distribution 46, 45-46 spatial/temporal gradients 37, 36-37, 44-45 tree architecture 40-41, 42, 57 water acquisition 47-50, 57 water-balance approach 47 water potential 52 water-stress adaptations 35, 38, 44-53 water-use efficiency 50-52, 57 wilting/leaf abscission 50 see also resource acquisition root(ing) competition 173 depth 13-14, 49, 48-50 morphology 48, 47-48 rusts 147 see also disease, plant seasonal variation, arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi 214, 214 - 215seed-consumption data 271-274, 275 seed deposition, woody plants, Barro Colorado Island, Panama 268, 279-284, 290 clumping 279, 286-287, 290 future-research recommendations 284, 285-286, 289-290 habitat specificity 279, 284-286 patterns 281-284, 285, 287-289 seed diseases 145-146, 150 see also disease, plant seed dispersal 257-258, 332 Barro Colorado Island, Panama see below; see also spatial distribution, plant and habitat fragmentation 447-449

0521609852 - Biotic Interactions in the Tropics: Their Role in the Maintenance of Species Diversity Edited by David F. R. P. Burslem, Michelle A. Pinard and Sue E. Hartley Index

More information

562 INDEX

seed dispersal, woody plants, Barro Colorado Island, Panama conservation implications 297-299 distance 279, 280-284 genetic-research methods 291-292 integration 299-300 modelling 293-296 research directions 290-299, 300 spatial measurements/analyses 292-293 understudied areas 296-297 strategies, diverse 267 vectors 271, 268-272 see also seed removal see also seed deposition seed germination/emergence trade-offs 67-68 see also life-history trade-offs seed number/seedling survival trade-off 76-77, 78 see also life-history trade-offs seed predation, effects of habitat fragmentation 447-449 seed removal, woody plants, Barro Colorado Island, Panama 268-279 abiotic 267, 271 attraction/deterrence 276 ballistic/explosive 271 bats 271, 272, 277 birds 268, 271, 276-277 coevolution 274 effectiveness 275-276 fruit/seed-consumption data 271-274, 275 invertebrates 271, 278 mammals 268, 276 multiple dispersal 274-275 morphological classification 268-269 observational data 269 Shannon diversity index of visitors 278 specialization/generalization 274-279 species comparisons 267, 268, 269, 276-278 water 268, 271 wind 268, 271 seed size persistence trade-off 79, 78-80 see also life-history trade-offs and vulnerability to predation 448-449 seedlings architecture/allometry 69-70 climatic gradients 358 colonization, and arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi 219-220 density/distance/frequency dependence 358 diseases 145-146, 150 see also disease, plant environment and success 349, 357-360, 361 feeding guilds 358 seedling position/neighbour identity experiments 359, 358-360 recruitment-success equalization trade-offs 65, 66-67, 76-80 resource capture, tropical forest tree seedlings see resource capture survival/distribution 46, 45-46 survival trade-off 76-77, 78 see also life-history trade-offs selection pressures 399-401 see also evolution; mutualistic interactions

shade-tolerance 6, 468-471 see also light adaptations Shannon diversity index of visitors, seed dispersal 278 silviculture see timber management smuts 147 see also disease, plant soil damage, from logging 543 disturbance 533-534 modification 21-22 moisture gradients 75 see also water-stress adaptations nutrient-availability gradients 74, 72-74 see also life-history trade-offs; resource acquisition surface exploitation 190-191 solar radiation 14-15 see also light South American logging studies 531, 538-539 other studies see ant-hemipteran systems; resource capture spatial distribution, plant 241, 244-247 Allee effects 258, 259 Bateman's (resource availability) principle 241 extinction thresholds 258 habitat fragmentation/landscape changes 241, 250, 249-251 plant density 248-249 and pollination 241, 242-243 pollinator abundance 255-256 pollinator behaviour 252-254 pollinator response to distance model 256, 256-257 population size 251-252 seed dispersal 257-258 see also species distribution spatial separation, and plant-plant interactions 13-15 species composition and logging 537, 540, 541-542 and mycorrhizal associations 167 neighbourhood effects 90, 100 spatial/temporal patterns 489-490, 502, 505, 506, 508, 509 stability over time 523, 527 see also biodiversity; communities; succession species differentiation 65, 68 see also life-history trade-offs species distribution and ectomycorrhizal associations 166, 185-190, 191 homogeneity 24 see also spatial distribution species dominance see dominance species equivalence 131, 129-132 see also ecological equivalence strategies, seed dispersal 267 spore(s), arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi -based sampling 207-208 root species comparisons 218-219 succession Barro Colorado Island, Panama 215, 216 continuous cyclic-succession model 124-125 cyclic-succession model 117, 119, 116-120, 122 disrupting 531, 536, 541-542, 543 sunshine see light support, physical 6 survival model 95, 98, 99, 98-99, 100, 102 sustainability, logging 530, 532, 539

0521609852 - Biotic Interactions in the Tropics: Their Role in the Maintenance of Species Diversity Edited by David F. R. P. Burslem, Michelle A. Pinard and Sue E. Hartley Index

species dominance 541-542

More information

i	ND	FΧ	56	3
	110		00.	4

symbiosis, plant-microbe see mutualism; plant-microbe interactions tapirs (Tapirus terrestris), herbivory 312-313 temperate studies herbivory 328 tropical-temperate diversity 210, 209-211 woody-plant invasion 460, 466-467 temporal differentiation 15, 16 timber management 24-27, 531-533, 543-544 crop-growth facilitation 26 forest-response variability 542-544 harvest intensity 531, 532, 538-539 light-demanding species 536 long-term research requirement 544 matching disturbance to species requirements 543-544 non-commercial species 536-537 polycyclic system 532, 539 Puerto Rico 484, 487, 492, 493 refinement treatments 533, 540, 541 resource-use complementarity 25-26 retention of seed trees 544 selective logging 530 soil damage 543 specific studies see logging studies stand treatment 530 succession, disrupting 531, 536, 541-542, 543 sustainability 530, 532, 539 thresholds 543 vine-cutting 530, 533, 535-536, 539 vine eradication 24-25 vine exploitation 26-27 vine responses 535-536 see also disturbance; logging studies; tree-community responses; weed responses time-dependent changes, plant-plant interactions 15-16, 27 top-down (predator based)/bottom-up (resource-based) processes 367, 368, 387, 433 see also ant-hemipteran systems; mutualistic interactions; Piper ant-shrub system experiments; trophic cascades toxin resistance, and mycorrhizal associations 174-175 trade-offs Barro Colorado Island study see life-history trade-offs competition/colonization (CC) 126, 127 competitive ability/resistance 330, 334, 338 see also herbivory, impact on diversity drought/shade-tolerance 35-36 see also water stress adaptations growth/defence 349, 349 see also herbivory, impact on growth reproduction/growth 36, 57 see also resource capture sexual/vegetative reproduction 526 see also forest dvnamics. India system cost-benefits 415 see also ant-hemipteran systems tree architecture, and resource capture 40-41, 42, 57 tree communities, responses to logging 536-542 gap-dependent species 537 regeneration/recruitment 537-541, 542, 544 species composition and logging 537, 540, 541

species richness 537 see also communities; disturbance; logging studies; timber management; weed responses treehopper (Guayaquila xiphias)/ant system 416, 417-418 benefit to treehoppers 419, 420, 418-420 enhancement through treehopper behaviour 420-421 trophic cascades 367-369, 380 Attalea maripa study 310, 324 and biodiversity 369, 380 bottom-up (resource-based) 367, 368 classic theory 368 food webs 394-395 indirect effects 368, 380 and mutualistic interactions 387 top-down (predator-based) 367 see also biodiversity; Piper ant-shrub system experiments; top-down/bottom-up processes trophic interactions see ant-hemipteran systems; biodiversity processes; Piper ant-shrub system experiments; trophic cascades urban forest, Puerto Rico 507 vacant-niche hypothesis 463 vectors, seed dispersal 271, 268-272 see also seed removal vines cutting 530, 533, 535-536, 539 eradication 24-25 exploitation 26-27 interaction 7-8 responses 535-536 supports 536 water relations, mycorrhizal associations 176-177 resource capture/acquisition 9, 15, 47-50, 57, 337 seed dispersal 268, 271 soil moisture gradients 75 stress adaptations see below water-stress adaptations 35, 38, 44-53 drought tolerance 52-53, 57 hydraulic conductance/embolism resistance 53, 57 photosynthetic efficiency 51, 50-52, 57 root morphology 48, 47-48 rooting depth 49, 48-50 seedling survival/distribution 46, 45-46 spatial/temporal gradients 44-45 water-balance approach 47 water potential 52 water-use efficiency 50-52, 57 wilting/leaf abscission 50 weed responses to timber management 533-535 canopy disturbance 534 exotics 533-540 gap size 534 large-stature native herbs 533 soil disturbance 533-534 see also disturbance; logging studies; timber management; tree-community responses

0521609852 - Biotic Interactions in the Tropics: Their Role in the Maintenance of Species Diversity Edited by David F. R. P. Burslem, Michelle A. Pinard and Sue E. Hartley Index

More information

564 INDEX

wet forests

alien/native species coexistence, Puerto Rico 500–502 Costa Rica *see* biodiversity; *Piper* ant-shrub system experiments; trophic cascades

wilting/leaf abscission 50 wilts/diebacks 146, 150–151 see also disease, plant

wind, seed dispersal 268, 271

wood-decay fungi 146-147, 151 see also disease, plant

woody plants invasions see invasions, woody plant seed dispersal see seed dispersal, woody plants, Barro Colorado Island, Panama see also forest dynamics; timber management; tree communities

zero-sum models 111-112, 113, 116