Democracy and the state
CAMBRIDGE PERSPECTIVES IN HISTORY
Series editors: Richard Brown and David Smith

Other theme texts in the series include:
The Tudor monarchies, 1461–1603  John McGurk  978-0-521-59665-7
Authority and disorder in Tudor times, 1461–1603  Paul Thomas  978-0-521-62664-4
Renaissance monarchies, 1469–1558  Catherine Mulgan  978-0-521-59870-5
Papists, Protestants and Puritans, 1559–1714  Diana Newton  978-0-521-59845-3
A disunited kingdom? 1800–1945  Christine Kinealy  978-0-521-59844-6
Chartism  Richard Brown  978-0-521-58617-7

Nationalism in Europe, 1789–1945  Timothy Baycroft  978-0-521-59871-2
Revolutions, 1789–1917  Allan Todd  978-0-521-58600-9
The origins of the First and Second World Wars  Frank McDonough  978-0-521-56861-6
Fascism  Richard Thurlow  978-0-521-59872-9
Hitler and Nazi Germany  Frank McDonough  978-0-521-59502-5
The Holocaust  Peter Neville  978-0-521-59501-8
Democracy and the state, 1830–1945

Michael Willis
Brentwood School
## Contents

### Introduction

1. The Great Reform Act and the reformed electoral system, 1830–1867  
   - Voting in the nineteenth century  
   - The old system of representation  
   - Why did reform come in 1832?  
   - The results of reform  
   - The growth of party politics  
   - Local elections  
   - How people participated in politics  
   - Document case study  

2. The extension of the franchise and its results, 1867–1914  
   - Why did reform occur in 1867?  
   - The results of reform  
   - The ballot and the conduct of elections  
   - Reform in 1884–1885  
   - The results of reform in 1884–1885  
   - The growth of party organisation  
   - Election campaigns and national issues  
   - Local government and elections  
   - Landowners in politics  
   - Women and the vote  
   - Document case study  

3. The apparent achievement of democracy  
   - The Fourth Reform Act, 1918  
   - Equal voting rights for women, 1928  
   - Party politics and election campaigns  
   - Local elections  
   - Document case study  

© Cambridge University Press  
www.cambridge.org
# Contents

4 **Power in the state**  
   The monarch  
   Government ministers  
   Government and parliament  
   The civil service  
   Conclusion  
   *Document case study*  
   51

5 **The role of the state, 1830–1867 – an age of laissez faire?**  
   Laissez-faire ideas  
   Local government  
   The role of the state  
   Was there an age of laissez faire?  
   *Document case study*  
   61

6 **The interventionist state, 1867–1914**  
   Reasons for state intervention  
   The role of local government  
   The role of the state  
   Poverty and Liberal welfare reforms  
   Working conditions and labour relations  
   Economic and financial reform  
   *Document case study*  
   73

7 **The growth of corporatism and welfare provision, 1914–1945**  
   How and why did the role of the state expand?  
   The role of the state  
   The Beveridge report and the future of welfare reform  
   Education  
   Industrial relations and the development of corporatism  
   Economic and financial change  
   The Second World War  
   *Document case study*  
   90

   **Conclusion: problematic progress and doubtful definitions**  
   Democracy and representation  
   The role of the state: collectivism, corporatism and individual freedom  
   110

   Select bibliography  
   Glossary  
   115

   *Chronology appears between pages 118 and 119*

   Index  
   119