

```
action, 18-19, 61, 85, 87, 91
                                                       Aulus Gellius, 6
  free, xix, 13, 47-8, 54, 60, 72, 73, 82-3, 97; see
                                                       aversion, 93-4, 96, 97
     also freedom
                                                       Ayers, Michael, xxx
  human, 31, 46
  involuntary, xx, 92, 94
                                                       Baculinum, 4, 23-4
  mixed, 92
                                                       beast: see animal (nonrational)
  natural, 48
                                                       beginning, xvi, 38, 39-40, 61, 65, 87, 91
  necessary, 20-1, 29, 32, 35, 38
                                                       Bellarmino, Roberto, xv, 1, 16
                                                       Bible, x, xxi, 2-4, 11, 17-23, 28, 36, 49, 72
  spontaneous: see spontaneity
                                                          Authorized (King James) version, xxxiii
  violent, 48
  voluntary, xiv, xix, 37, 37-8, 47-8, 58, 92,
                                                          Vulgate, 80
     93-4; necessity of, 29, 32-3, 61-2, 82-3
                                                       Brown, K. C., xxx
actuality, 63
                                                       Caesar, 12, 35
actus elicitus and actus imperatus, 9, 32-3, 55,
     57-8, 79-80
                                                       Calvin, Jean, xi, 6, 70, 80
Adam, 3-4, 20-1, 76
                                                       Cambridge History of Seventeenth-Century
agent, xvi, 5-6, 13, 28, 85
                                                             Philosophy, xxii
                                                       category mistake, xvi
  contingent, 5-6, 28, 90
  free, xviii, 16, 38, 44, 59, 65, 81; ordinary
                                                       Cato, 26
     definition of, 38-9, 41, 62-4, 84-5; see also
                                                       cause, xiv, xvi-xviii, 25-6, 33-5, 38, 39-40,
     freedom; man: free
  necessary, 56, 90
                                                          eternal, 20, 89; see also God: as cause
  voluntary, xviii, 38, 44, 56, 73
                                                          extrinsic, 43, 47-8, 55, 59, 79, 80
angel, xiii, 1, 8-9, 30-1, 48
                                                          first, 7-8, 30, 61, 89; see also God: as cause
animal (nonrational), xiii, xx, 18-19, 25, 44, 53,
                                                          free, 65, 68
     64,93
                                                          intrinsic, 48
                                                          necessary, xvi, 29-30, 38, 40, 41, 62, 65, 79
appetite, 37, 43, 48, 72, 91-2, 96, 97
                                                          second, 7-8, 30, 48, 68, 89
  rational, 43, 93-4
                                                          sufficient, xvi, 21, 29, 38, 40, 41
  sensitive, xxi, 52, 57, 60, 81, 83
  see also desire
                                                          total, xvii-xviii, 7, 20, 29-30, 33, 34
Apuleius, 6
                                                          whole: see cause: total
Aquinas, Thomas, xv, 1, 8, 9, 16, 23, 32, 36
                                                       Cavendish, Sir Charles, 13, 35
Aristotelianism, xii
                                                       chance, 6, 12, 28, 69, 70, 87, 89
Aristotle, xix, 11, 13, 18, 19, 50, 59, 63, 72
                                                       choice, xiv, 2, 9, 17, 37-8, 48, 58, 72
Arminianism, xi, xv, 39, 80
                                                          free, 2, 9, 54, 84
                                                       Christianity, 1, 6, 29, 36, 48, 67, 70, 79
Arminius, Jacobus, xi, 70
Augustine, Saint, 45, 51, 80
                                                       Chrysippus, 6
```



Church, 5, 31, 55	of the will over itself, 46
reformed, 70, 80	of the will over its own actions, 63, 85
Roman, 70	see also God: dominion of
Cicero, 45, 77	
Claudian, 11	effect: see cause
coaction, 9, 10, 32	efficacy
coarctation, 9	moral, 20, 48-9, 71, 89
command, 3, 22, 32, 51, 57–8, 76	natural, 20, 48-9, 52, 71, 89
of the will, 9, 32, 45, 74	physical: see efficacy: natural
commonwealth, 25, 32, 53, 57, 76–7, 95	election: see choice
compatibilism, xi, xv, xix, xxiii, 95-6	endeavour, 80, 97
compulsion, xx, 9–10, 30–3, 54–5, 56, 58, 77–9	eternity, 13–14, 36, 73, 88
consequences, good and evil, 20, 35, 37, 64, 86,	ethics, xiii–xiv, xxii–xxiii, 4–5, 21–3, 51–3, 76
93-4	Euripides, 6
consultation: see deliberation	evil, 6, 10, 49–50, 56, 76
contingency, 7, 28, 40, 89	see also good and evil
contingents, future, 13, 36	
crime, 4, 10, 25, 52, 76	faculty: see power (faculty)
Curley, Edwin, xxix	fancy: see imagination
,,	Farrar, Austin, xxix
Daniel, 49	fate: see destiny
David, 23, 75	fear, 18, 30, 37, 78–9, 81, 92, 95
Davies, John, of Kidwelly, x, xxvi, xxxii, 71	Fischer, John Martin, xxx
De cive, 15	force, xx, 9–10, 32, 48, 54–5, 78–9
deliberation, 18–19, 36–8, 58–9, 64, 91, 92, 96	fortune: see chance
and freedom, xxi–xxii, 58, 60–1, 81, 97	freedom, x, xxii–xxiii
and imagination, 37, 64, 81–2, 86	according to Bramhall, xiv–xv, xx–xxii, 1, 7,
and will, xix–xx, 86–7, 93–4	8–9, 43–4, 44–5, 65
desire, xii–xiii, 54, 95, 97	according to Hobbes, xv–xvi, xviii–xix,
free, 97	xxi–xxii, 15–16, 38, 80–1, 87, 94–6, 96, 97
voluntary, 97	to act: see action: free
see also appetite	of an agent: see agent: free
destiny, 4, 5, 6	of choice: see choice: free
determination, 7–8, 17, 20, 44, 55–6, 65, 72	to choose: see choice: free
of an agent by himself, xvi, 56, 65, 72, 79	from compulsion, 8–10, 30–3, 56
antecedent, 2, 13, 45	and deliberation, 38, 58–9, 60–1, 81, 91, 93
extrinsic, 2, 13, 48–9, 56, 71	to desire: see desire: free
	of a man: see man: free
free, 13, 56	natural, 96
intrinsic, 48–9	
moral, 46, 48–9, 56, 89	from necessitation, 1, 8–10, 16, 30–3, 41, 56,
natural, 48–9, 56, 62, 89	of the will: see will: free
to one, 1, 9, 43, 62, 68, 71	to will: see will: free
physical: see determination: natural	
of the will, 46, 48, 56, 62, 63, 79, 89; of an	of willing: see will: free
agent by the agent himself, 63, 72; by itself,	see also action: free; agent: free; liberty: of
xv, 72, 89	exercise and of specification; liberty:
determinism, xi, xv, xix, xxiii	proofs of
devil, 48, 52	free-will, 50, 70, 72, 73, 74, 77, 95, 97
dictate of the understanding: see judgement: of	problem of, xxiii
the understanding	see also will: free
Dictionary of National Biography, xxiv	C 1 D 11
Diogenes Laertius, 4, 11, 24, 34, 56	Garber, Daniel, xxx
dominion, 52, 72, 73, 76	Gaskin, G. C. A., xxix
of an agent over his own actions, 72	Gert, Bernard, xxix, xxxi, xxxii



```
God, x, 3, 27-8, 62, 75
                                                      Jesuit, 39
  as cause, xviii, 20, 48, 80, 89, 95
                                                      John the Baptist, 49
  as creator, 6, 28, 60, 61, 67-8
                                                      judgement, 2, 34, 94
  decree of, 6, 13-14, 20, 35-6, 41, 67-8, 88
                                                         dictate of, 20, 35
  and destiny, 6
                                                        last (divine), 4
  dominion of, 48, 50, 70
                                                        of right reason, 45, 56, 73-4, 79
  essence of, 50
                                                        of the understanding, 12-13, 34-5, 45-7, 56,
  eternity of, 13-14, 36
  foreknowledge of, 13-14, 20, 35-6, 41, 75, 88
                                                        see also reason; understanding
  freedom of, 1, 8-9, 30-1, 60, 67, 96
                                                      justice and injustice, xiii-xiv, 4, 21-3, 24-5,
  influence of, 48, 50, 61, 89
                                                           49-53, 76-7
  justice of, 21-3, 49-51
                                                      Juvenal, 10
  nature of, 13-14, 36
  and nature, 7
                                                      Kenny, Anthony, xxx
  power (might) of, 22-3, 27, 29, 50-1, 96
                                                      law, xiii–xiv, 4, 23, 24–5, 29, 50–3, 76–7, 95
  prescience of: see God: foreknowledge of
  right of, 29
                                                        eternal, 50-1
  and sin, 23, 79–80
                                                        of nature, 53, 77, 94
  will of, 22-3, 27, 50, 69, 88, 89; antecedent,
                                                      Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, xvii, xxix
     49-50; consequent, 49-50; revealed, 3;
                                                      Leijenhorst, Cees, xxix
                                                      Lesbian rule, 50
Goldsmith, M. M., xxix
                                                      Lessay, Franck, xxviii, xxxii, 40, 41, 70
                                                      Leviathan, 15
good, 8-9, 26, 30-1, 45-6, 49-50, 74
                                                      libertarianism, xi, xxii-xxiii
  see also good and evil
good and evil, 1, 16, 52, 74, 91
                                                      liberty
                                                         from compulsion: see freedom: from
  see also consequences, good and evil; ethics
                                                           compulsion
                                                        of contradiction and of contrariety, 1, 16
habit, 10-11, 19, 33, 48, 58, 61
Hargreaves, Mary, xxix
                                                        of election: see choice: free
Harley manuscript, xxxii, 41
                                                        of exercise and of specification, 1, 9, 16, 31
Herculeum, 4
                                                        from necessitation: see freedom: from
Hill, Christopher, xxx
                                                           necessitation
Homer, 11, 34
                                                        proofs of drawn from reason: alleged by
Honderich, Ted, xxx
                                                           Bramhall, 4-6; criticized by Hobbes,
Hood, F. C., xxix
                                                        proofs of out of Scripture: alleged by
hope, 37, 81, 91, 92
Horace, 4, 20
                                                           Bramhall, 2-4; criticized by Hobbes, 17-23
Huggard, E. M., xxix
                                                        see also freedom
Hunter, Graeme, xxix
                                                      Lipsius, Justus, 6, 7, 29
                                                      Livy, 10, 57
imagination, 21, 39, 57, 81-2, 86
                                                      Locke, John, xix
  see also deliberation: and imagination
                                                      Loeb Classical Library, xxxiii
impediment, xviii, xxi, 9, 38, 59, 60, 80-1, 94-5
                                                      Lucretia, 10
inclination, 9-10, 37, 55, 59, 82, 94
                                                      Luther, Martin, xi, 70, 80
  see also proclivity
incompatibilism, xi, xxii-xxiii
                                                      Macdonald, Hugh, xxix
indifference, 12, 46, 47
                                                      Malcolm, Noel, xxviii
influence, 20, 46
                                                      man, xiii, 22, 25, 50, 53, 61-2, 84
  general, 48, 50, 61, 89
                                                        free, xviii, 31, 69, 72, 73, 78, 88-9, 95; see also
  special, 48, 50, 56, 60, 89
                                                           agent: free
                                                        rational, 47, 83
intention, 24, 37, 52, 59, 82, 92
                                                      Martinich, A. P., xxix
Jansenism, xi
                                                      materialism, xii-xiii, 93
jargon: see Scholasticism: language of
                                                      meaning: see sense (meaning)
```



```
external, 10-11, 20, 33-4, 48, 52, 91, 97
means (instruments), 4-5, 24, 26, 56
means and ends, xiv, 46, 46-7, 54, 58, 59, 64,
                                                         of sense, 35, 46, 97
                                                         of the understanding, 46, 74
     86 - 7
Medea, 34–5
                                                         of the will, 46, 50, 58, 62, 65, 84
Mele, Alfred R., xxx
                                                      omission, 91, 92, 93, 95, 97
                                                      Ovid, 12, 34
might: see power (might)
Mintz, S. I., xxx
                                                       Oxford Dictionary of English Etymology, xxii
Molesworth, Sir William, xxviii, xxxi, xxxii,
                                                       Oxford English Dictionary, 40
     xxxiii, 41
Molina, Luis de, xi, xv, 39
                                                      passion, 30, 52, 59, 61, 81, 92
                                                      Paul, Saint, 21-3, 70
morality: see ethics
motion, 74, 75, 93, 94, 95
                                                      perception: see sense (perception)
  animal, 74, 79, 96
                                                      permission, 23, 49-50, 75
  metaphorical, 58, 89
                                                         see also will: permissive
                                                       person: see agent
  natural, 9, 89
                                                       Peters, Richard, xxx
  see also action
motive, 5, 18, 24, 27, 32, 55-6
                                                      Petrik, James, xv
motus primo primi, 52, 76, 89
                                                      piety, 5, 27
                                                       pleasure and displeasure, 97
necessitation: see necessity
                                                       Plutarch, 12
necessity, xiv, xxii-xxiii, 17, 20-3, 33-5, 40, 56,
                                                      politics, xiii–xiv, 4–5, 51–3, 76–7
                                                      power (ability), 38, 50, 56, 94, 95
     66-7,72-3
  absolute, 8, 44, 47, 49, 62, 66
                                                         within an agent's, 2, 44, 49, 69, 72, 91
  according to Bramhall, 43-4
                                                      power (faculty), xv-xvi, 32, 33, 46, 57-8, 75, 82,
  according to Hobbes, xvi-xviii
                                                            85
  of an action: see action: necessary
                                                         locomotive, 8, 58
  antecedent, 9, 44, 47, 79
                                                         see also understanding: power (faculty) of;
                                                            will: power (faculty) of
  Christian, 6-7, 29
  of the consequence and of the consequent, 8,
                                                      power (might), xiii, 9-10, 10, 22-3, 33, 63
                                                         see also God: power (might) of; will: power
  of constraint, 80
                                                            (might) of
  extrinsic, 44, 47
                                                      praise and dispraise, 4-5, 21-3, 26, 35
  hypothetical, 8-9, 13, 30, 44, 47, 49, 66, 87-8
                                                       prayer, 5, 11, 27, 33-4
  of immutability, 80
                                                      predetermination: see determination
                                                      proclivity, 11, 52
  logical, xvii
                                                         see also inclination
  moral, 11, 52
  natural: see necessity: physical
                                                       Protagoras, 56, 62
                                                      punishment, xiii-xiv, 24-5, 29, 37, 51, 51-3, 76
  as opposed to inclination, 10-11
  physical (as opposed to logical), xvii
                                                         see also reward and punishment
  physical (as opposed to moral), 11, 54, 56
  Stoical, 6-7, 29
                                                      Raphael, D. D., xxx
                                                      reason, 12, 43-4, 48, 81-2, 86, 93
  upon a supposition: see necessity: hypothetical
  of the will: see will: necessary
                                                         right, 45, 51, 56, 73-4
                                                         see also judgement; understanding
  see also action: necessary; action: voluntary,
     necessity of; agent: necessary; cause:
                                                      religion, 5, 27-8, 42, 63, 85
     necessary; freedom: from necessitation;
                                                      repentance, 5, 27, 35
                                                      responsibility: see ethics; politics
     will: necessary
Newcastle, Marquess of, ix, xxv, 13, 15, 35, 70
                                                      reward and punishment, 4, 4-5, 21-3, 26, 35,
nonsense: see sense and nonsense
nunc stans, 36, 39, 90
                                                      right, 25, 50, 51, 53, 77
                                                         of nature, 25, 53
object
                                                      right and wrong, xiii, xxii
  of choice, 43
                                                         see also ethics; politics
                                                      Robertson, G. C., xxx
  of desire, 43, 48, 54, 97
```



### Index

Rooks, Mark, xxviii, xxix, xxxi, xxxii act of, 45, 58 Ryle, Gilbert, xvi dictate of: see judgement: of the understanding Sacksteder, William, xxix judgement of: see judgement: of the Satan: see devil understanding Scholasticism, xii, xv, 9, 47, 63, 65, 85 power (faculty) of, 45-7, 56, 57-8, 64, 86 language of, 30, 31, 32-3, 36, 55, 57-8, 74 see also judgement; reason Schoolman: see Scholasticism Uriah, 23, 50, 75 Schools: see Scholasticism Scott-Craig, T. S. K., xxix Van Inwagen, Peter, xxx Velleius Paterculus, 26 Scotus, Duns, xv Scripture: see Bible violence: see force Virgil, 6, 40 Seneca, 6 sense (meaning), xxi, 39, 74, 78-9, 80-1, 85-6 volition, xiv, xv, 29, 59, 82 sense (perception), 35, 39, 58, 97 see also will: act of sense and nonsense, 57-8, 63-4 voluntariness: see action: voluntary; agent: examples of, 82, 84, 85, 87, 92, 93, 97 voluntary see also Scholasticism: language of senses: see sense (perception) Warrender, Howard, xxviii sensus divisus and sensus compositus, 8, 61, 73, 90 Watson, Garv, xxx sequels: see consequences Wernham, A. G., xxix sin, 6, 22-3, 29, 50-1, 80, 87 will, xii-xiii Skinner, Quentin, xxix according to Bramhall, 9-10, 45-6, 56, 57-8, society, xiii, 4-5, 25, 53, 76-7 59-60, 61-2 Sorell, Tom, xxx according to Hobbes, 37, 38, 72, 91, 92, 93-4, Sosa, Ernest, xxx Spinoza, Benedictus de, xvii act of: according to Bramhall, xiv, 9, 58, 62; according to Hobbes, xv-xvi, xviii, 29, 33, spontaneity, 2, 18-19, 37, 43-4, 47-8, 58, 64, 74-5 Stoicism, 5, 6-7, 9 82, 83, 93; see also volition free: according to Bramhall, 44-5, 48-9, 56; Suarez, Francisco, xi, xv subjection, 32, 57 according to Hobbes, 69, 70, 73, 77-8, 93, suspension of its action by the will, 47, 48-9, 62, 96; see also free-will 72, 84, 89 necessary, 21, 49, 78, 96 Synod of Dort, 80 operative, 49, 75, 89 permissive, 49, 75, 89 Tarquin, 10, 57 power (faculty) of: according to Bramhall, temptation, 24, 32, 51-2 xiv-xv, 13, 45, 63; according to Hobbes, xv-xvi, 33, 73, 82, 83, 93 Terence, 9 Tönnies, Ferdinand, xxix, xxxi, xxxii power (might) of, 45-6, 70 rational, 43, 56, 57, 60, 83 Tooley, Michael, xxx Trusted, Jennifer, xxx voluntary, 92 Tuck, Richard, xxiv, xxix, xxx, xxxii Wood, Charles T., xxix world: order, beauty, and perfection of, 5-6, 28, Ulysses, 11, 34 understanding, 2, 13, 49, 72, 74, 81, 86