

INDEX

Alzey 23, 76, 168-9

Amorbach, monastery 28

Aachen 160, 198, 200, 220, 237 Adalard, Count 40, 215-19, fig. 12 Adalbero, bishop of Augsburg and abbot of Lorsch 225 Adalbert, bishop of Trier and chronicler 239 Adalbert, brother of Otakar 60-3, fig. 6 Adalbert, son of Witagowo 191, fig. 11 Adalbert, count of Trier 205-8 Adalbert, Count 213 Adalgisel-Grimo, deacon at Verdun 112, Adalhelm, Count, father of Willeswind 55, figs. 5, 10 Adalung, abbot of Lorsch 199 administration 4-12, 251-63; mechanics of 141-64; Roman 166-70; see also capitularies, counts, government, state advocate 44-5, 47, 238, 240-1; of Fulda 44-5; of Rheims 215; of Seligenstadt 44-5, 124 Aetius, master of the soldiers 167-8 Agantheo, client of Einhard's 92 Aggiold, local landowner 114 agri decumates 166 Alahfrid, client of Einhard's 194 Alans 167 Alapsi, scribe 116 Alberich, Count in 830s 206, 218-19, fig. 11 Alberich, Count in 890s, descendant of Count Alberich 225–9 Alberich, son of Count Alberich (830s) 218, fig. 11 Alemans, Alemannia 8-9, 27-9, 55, 127, 151, 170, 180, 185, 205, 209, 223, 232 allod (allodium) 73 alms 32-3, 37-40, 69-72, 161 Alsace 28, 99, 117, 155, 180, 199 Altheim 23 Althoff, Gerd, historian 232 Altrip 168, 190

Andernach 116 Angela, wife of Cancor 51-9, fig. 5, 10 Angers 145 Annales Nazariani 186 Annales school of historians 7 Annals of Fulda 1, 3 Aquitaine 209, 257 archaeology: importance of, 6; used as source, 27 (church foundation), 33-6 (grave-goods), 109-10 (rural settlements), 168-70 (transition from Roman to Merovingian), 172-4 (Merovingian society); see also burial, grave-goods aristocracy, definition of 82-5 arms, see weapons army, Frankish 143-53; mobilisation orders and politics 194, 199, 206 army, Roman 166-9; see also horses, military service, soldiers, violence, weapons Arnulf, Emperor 76, 157-8, 161-2, 224-32, fig. 13 Askmundesheim 154 associations, sworn 37-8, 69-70; see also oaths Attigny 216 Auerbach 80 Austrasia 175, 177-8, 187; see also Liège, Lotharingia, Meuse, Moselle Bad Kreuznach, see Kreuznach bannus 5, 143, 247-9 banquets, see feasts, feasting Banzleib, Margrave of Saxony 205-6, 219

bannus 5, 143, 247–9 banquets, see feasts, feasting Banzleib, Margrave of Saxony 205–6, 219 Batdagis, local landowner 92, 205 Baturich, bishop of Regensburg 205 Baugolf, Count, then abbot of Fulda 66, 87, 186, 188, 189, fig. 11 Baumerlenbach, nunnery 25–6

Altstadt 146



Index

Bavaria, Bavarians 55, 61, 191-2, 198, 206, on military service 144-5, 146-7, 151; on 207, 208, 219, 234 poor 42, 48, 131; post-Carolingian reception Benedict of Aniane, Saint 26 of 241, 250; on political organisation 186-7, benefice (beneficium): granting of benefices in 200; on scabini 184-5 as social and political strategy 73, 81, 87-9, Carloman, King, brother of Charlemagne 170, 151-3; specific examples 63-5, 86-7, 200, 190, fig. 13 214, 216, 219, 226, 230, 239; see also Carloman, King, son of Louis the German feudalism, lordship, military service, 218, 222, fig. 13 precarial grant, vassal cartularies, compilation of 14-15, 46 Bensheim 108, 147-52, 200 cemeteries: and Carolingian society 37-40; and commemoratio 33-4, 35-40; and Berahtolah, tenant in Mainz 63 Berengar II, King of Italy 236 Merovingian society 35-7, 169-70, 173-4; Berengar, Count 217-18, fig. 12 and rural settlement 109-10; see also burial, Bergheim 111 grave-goods Bermersheim 104 centena, see hundred Bernarius, bishop of Worms 193 Charlemagne, Emperor 37, 56, 63, 69-70, Bertild, noble woman 32 74-5, 179, 180-93, 195, 196, 256-7, fig. 13; forgeries in his name 248-9 Bingen 1, 4, 23, 32, 106, 120, 170, 172, 179-80, 218 Charles Martel, mayor of the palace 178-9 Binin, local landowner 69-70 Charles the Bald, Emperor 205, 207-12, Birkenau 213 215-18, 220, fig. 13 bishops, bishoprics: political role of 174-5, Charles the Fat, Emperor 223-4, fig. 13 192-4, 212-13, 227, 247, 254; origins of 1, Charles the Simple, King 234 23, 174; see also church charters: abandoned in favour of notices 46-7; Blies, river (Bleisgau) 27, 125 audience for 29, 31-3, 111-12, 123, 138; as blinding 186 evidence 2, 6-7, 94-5; introduction of 73-4, Bloch, Marc, historian 242 112; and piety 31-3; read aloud 29, 31-3, Boniface, Saint, Archbishop of Mainz 2, 3, 111-12; survival of 13-18, 112; as visible 21-2, 29, 174-5, 192 objects 111-12, 123, 138 Bonn 234 Childeric, King 169 Borgolte, Michael, historian 8-9 children: given to monasteries 27, 65-6; given to secular patron 90-1, 92, 145 Bretzenheim 63 bridges, upkeep of 160-2 Chrodegang, bishop of Metz 18-19, 28, 51, Briesgau, region of Alemannia 27-8 55, 178, 181, fig. 10 Brittany 125 church, churches: foundation and endowment Bruheim 115 of 17-50; organisation of estates 77-82; as Bruno, archbishop of Cologne 239, 246 social centres 101-5, 109-10, 116-18; Burchard, bishop of Worms 239-40, 243-5; political functions of 174-5, 180-5, 187, Life of 239-40; legislation for his familia 153, 192-4, 212-13, 224-5, 227, 247, 254; see also 246 bishops, monasteries Burchard, dux of Thuringia 230 cities 95-101; see also towns, urbanism Burchard, Count, son of Count Walaho 228, clearances 80, 148 Cloppenheim 108 Burgundy, Burgundians 61, 86-7, 168 Clovis, King 170-2 burial 34-40; and commemoration 33-4, 67; Colmar 151 with grave-goods 34-7, 169-70, 173-4; Cologne 113 political significance of 213-14, 221, 236; commemoration: and burial 34-40, 68, 174; and settlement patterns 109-10; see also and cartularies 46; and documents 46-7; and cemeteries, grave-goods gift-giving 17-50, esp. 33-41, 53-4, 92, 191; Bürstadt 53, 107, 220, 248 and land 41, 53-4, 57-8, 92; liturgical 27, 30, 31-4, 39-40, 43-4, 46, 57-9, 214, 232; Cancor, Count 18-19, 27-8, 51-9, 121, secular 36-8, 53-4; and power 59, 174; and 178-80, 194, figs. 5, 10 women 25-7, 68 capitularies: and Carolingian government 4-6, community, county 121-3; rural 106-8, 126-7; 141-2, 188-9, 221, 252-3; on lordship 87; and rural settlement 105-13



Index

Conrad I, King 234, 239, 241, fig. 12 Conrad 'the Red', dux of Lotharingia 235-9, 243, fig. 11 Conrad, Count, father of Conrad I 228-34, fig. 12 Conrad, Count 92, 240-1 Constance 55 constitution, 'Germanic' 4, 141-2, 143-4, 148; in historiography 4-6 continuity: of Christianity 23, 169; in recent historiography 11-12, 142, 156-7; of Roman sites 172; of taxation and administration 142, 156-7 corvées 159-64 counts 5, 8–9, 118–29, 173, 179–80, 188–95, 237-9, 246-7; see also county, pagus county: Carolingian 6-8, 118-29; post-Carolingian 247-50; for use of comitatus in sources 119-21; see also counts, pagus court, legal, see disputes; mallus; meetings, local court, royal: in historiography 3-4, 9-10, 165, 251-63; office at 198, 226; maintenance of 159-60; political functions of 86-7, 90-1, 145, 177, 180-1, 183-4, 185-6, 197-8, 199, 202, 212, 214-20, 220-1, 225, 226, 228-9, 229, 230; Roman Imperial 166-7 Crapucha, daughter of Otakar 61-3, fig. 6 Cunicpert, Count 110

Dagaleich, peasant 74 Dagulf, royal huntsman 206 Dalheim 70-1, 126 death 34-40; see burial, cemeteries, commemoration Deidesheim 162 deo sacrata 25, 57, 66; see also nuns Dienheim 22-3, 44, 49, 59, 70-1, 101, 107-9, 116-17, 126-9, 150, 162-4 disputes, settlement of 69-73, 129-39, 194; see also courts, local; feud disputes, specific, in chronological order: over Umstadt (771) 74; over Lorsch (772) 56, 180-2; over Mettlach (782) 183-4; over Schwanheim (782) 74-5, 138, 182-3; over Heppenheim (795) 123; over Dienheim tolls (796) 126–7; over Eimsheim (806) 69–70; over Hornbach in time of Charlemagne 194; over a dead baby at Tauberbischofsheim in time of Leoba 138-9; over Dienheim, (825) 70-1; over Hünfeld (825) 74, 121-2; over Swarzesmuore (827) 122; between Count Poppo and Gundhart (820s) 129-30; between archbishop of Mainz and peasants (820s) 132; between Count Poppo and poachers (820s) 133; involving Alahfrid

(820s) 194; involving Rheims land in Vosges 194; in Saalegau (837) 122; over Mettlach (841) 211; over donation to Prüm, (868-70) 218-20; over legacy of Gerold in mid-tenth century 240-1, 246; between Worms and Lorsch late tenth and early eleventh century 246, 248-9 Dolgesheim 126 Donauwerth, battle (841) 208 Dorestad 97 Dossenheim 108 Dreiech 154, 157-8 Drogo, bishop of Metz 205 Dromersheim 66 Duby, Georges, historian 242-3 duchy, dux: late Roman 166; Merovingian 6-8, 172, 173; tenth-century 233-4, 235-6; see also Alsace, Austrasia, Lotharingia, Thuringia, Würzburg dux, uses of title 55, 99, 178, 206, 208, 211, 217, 226, 229, 230, 232, 233-4, 239 Durliat, Jean, historian 6, 156, 158 eastern provinces, provinces east of Rhine and their integration into the Frankish kingdom 27-9, 156-9, 176-7, 185-6 Ebbo, archbishop of Rheims 83 Eberhard, dux of the Franks 234-5, 236, fig. 12 Eberhard, local landowner 111

Eberwine, local landowner 111 Echternach 32-3 Edingen 120 Egiher, local landowner 111 Eichstätt 28 Eimsheim 69-71, 126 Einhard 30-1, 90-1, 113, 118, 193, 194, 200, 206, 207, 219; his Letters 3, 80, 86-7, 88-9, 90, 124, 129-30, 131-2, 135, 146-7, 159, 160, 162, 193, 194, 200, 206; his Translatio 3, Elisabeth, daughter of Otakar 61-3, fig. 6 Emhild, abbess of Milz 26, 125 Engilhelm, local landowner 92, 213-14 Eppelheim 111 Ercanfrida, wife of Count Nithard 39-41, 215-16 Erenfrid, Count 76 Erlebald, local landowner 190, fig. 11 Erluin, client of Count Megingoz 131, 226 Ermbert, bishop of Worms 55, 57, 59, fig. 10 Ermentrude, wife of Charles the Bald 209, fig. Esslingen, monastery 27, 28-9, 35-6

Eberhard, lord of Sigehard 44



Index

estates: in Carolingian period 51-68, 77-82; in Friese, Eckhard, historian 23 Merovingian period 73-7; and military Freising 191 obligations 143-53; and royal service freedom: definition of 82-5, 90, 108-9, 111; 143-64; see also land and military service 143-53; and royal ethnicity, ethnic identity: and archaeology service 156-64; and taxation and tribute 169-70; of Austrasians and Neustrians 153-6; and tenurial structures 48-9, 73-82, 177-8; of Franks 152-53, 169-72; and 83, 85; threats to 48-9, 87; see also peasants Roman frontier 166; of Thuringians 185-6 friendship (amicitia), as form of alliance 130, Eucherius, bishop of Orleans 179 131, 234, 236 Frisians, 21, 97-8; at Worms 162-4 Eufemia, daughter of Count Cancor 51-9, fig. frontier: east Frankish-Lotharingian, 210, evidence, 2-3; reliance of historians upon 3, 214-15; Frankish-Aleman (c.500) 170, fig. 9; 6-7, 13, 15-16, 25x; survival of 2-3, 13-18, Frankish-Thuringian 176, 251; Roman 166-9; Rhine as 2, 166-9, 176, 210 II2 excavation, see archaeology Frumold, royal vassal 86-7 Fulco, bishop of Worms 193 exchanges of land 45-6, 72, 103-4, 105 exemptions, from royal service and tax 141-3, Fulda, monastery 2, 14-15, 21-3, 28-30, 33, 146-7, 155, 157, 211; see also immunities 46, 59, 60-8, 69-71, 74, 102-4, 110, 121-2, 125, 126, 186, 187-9. 201-2, 205-6, 208, faithful men, see fideles 231-2, 247-8 family, see kinship Fulrad, abbot of Saint-Denis 27-9, 57, 179, Fastrada, wife of Charlemagne 185-6, 187, 192 180 feasts, feasting: and burial 37-8; and commemoration 39-40; political and social Ganshof, F.-L., historian 5 function 175, 234, 254 Gaul 75, 95, 112, 167, 169, 172, 173-4, 187; see festivals, religious as occasions for political also Loire, western Francia Gebhard, Count 202, 206, 217, 222, fig. 12 events 199, 200, 201, 226, 228, 237; see also monasteries, lay visits to Gebhard, Count, son of Count Gebhard 222, feud 129-33, 136, 187, 225-31, 245 229, 231-2, fig. 12 feudalism, feudal revolution, feudal society: Geilrat, daughter of Otakar 61-3, fig. 6 meanings of 8, 11; and military service Geismar 121-3 151-3; 'feudal revolution', emergence of Gengenbach, monastery 28 'feudal society' 6, 242-50; see also benefice, gentry, definition 84-5 lordship, vassals Gerard, Count 229 Fichtenau, Heinrich, historian 244 Gernsheim 164 fideles, fidelity: definition of 90-1, 181, 187; Geroin, scribe 115-16 military service of 151-3; specific examples Gerold, Count 150-1, fig. 12 Gerold, local landowner 92, 240-1, 246 of 202-3, 213, 215, 216, 224, 241; see also infidelity Gerward, Lorsch monk 209 Gewilib, bishop of Mainz 175 Fischbach, monastery 23 Flonheim 33-4, 124, 150-1, 169-70 Ghent 90 gifts, gift-giving: to church 13-50; and honour Florstadt 157 foederati 167-9 130; and inheritance 34-40; and law 130-1; Folcnand, tribune 44-5 and lordship 91-2, 149; to kings 158-9; from Fontenoy, battle (841) 209 kings 202-4, 224-5, 234; see also benefices, forests 133, 142-3, 160, 247-9; see also precarial grants, reciprocity 'gilds', see associations, sworn forfeiture of offices and royal lands 186, 217, Gisela, wife of Count Megingoz 228, fig. 10 218, 221-2, 228, 229, 230, 237-8 Giselbert, Count 234 Giselhelm, local landowner 108, 147-52 forgery 158, 164, 248-9 fortifications 162-4, 169, 243-5 Glan, river 218 Franco, brother of Burchard of Worms 240 Göllheim 125 Gonsenheim 63 Frankfurt 35-6, 187, 197, 200, 206, 213, 216, 218, 220, 221, 225, 231-2, 251 Gorze, monastery 18, 19, 26, 27, 28, 51-3, Frederick, archbishop of Mainz 236 102, 181



Index

government 4-12, 251-63; Carolingian Hesbaye 178, 181 94-164, 179-80, 184-5, 186-9, 192-5, Hesse 27-9, 159, 230 Hessi, scribe 116 220-2; local 8-9, 94-140; mechanics of 141-64; Merovingian 73-7, 120-1, 144-5, Hetti, archbishop of Trier 202 155-6, 158-9, 172-3, 177-80; Ottonian Hildebold, bishop of Worms 164, 244, 249 152-3, 237-41; Roman, 166-70 Hildebrandslied 130 Grabfeld 21, 29, 121-2, 147 Hildegard, wife of Charlemagne 150-1, 185, grave-goods 34-7, 169-70, 173-4; see also figs. 10, 12 burial, cemeteries Hiltibald, scribe 115 Gregory, bishop of Tours, historian 170-2, Hofheim 67, 201 honores 202, 221–2, 227–31, 237, 262; removal 173-4 Grimald, abbot of Wissembourg 46, 199-200, of 211, 217, 218, 221-2 honour 130-1 Gundhart, local landowner 129-30, 146-7, 154 Hornbach, monastery 27, 44, 125, 194, 198, Guntland, abbot of Lorsch 18, 56, 57, 59, 211, 213, 214-15, 235, 245-6 180-1, fig. 10 horses 91-2, 145, 148-9, 159 Guntram, Count and royal vassal 114, 150, 183, Hortlaic, local landowner 187 Hraban, abbot of Fulda and archbishop of Guntram, Count, brother of Hraban Maur Mainz 46, 64-9, 122, 129-30, 145, 146-7, 64-8, fig. 7, 90, 92, 128, 200-2, 204-5, 154, 192, 200, 201, 206, 207, 208, 212-13, 208-9, 212, 213 fig. 7 Hraban, Count 209 Guntram, monk, son of Count Guntram 64-8, Hruotswind, wife of Otakar 60-3, fig. 6 fig. 7 Hruotmond, local landowner 187 Hadurih, hundredman 128 Hugh, count of Tours 111-12, 199 Hafti, local landowner 26, 28 Huna, wife of Alberich 218, fig. 11 Hiaebo, scribe 114-15 hundred 126-9 Hammelburg 77, 84, 112, 138 Huneburc, nun of Heidenheim 26 Hannig, Jürgen, historian 123, 193 Hünfeld 74, 80, 121-2 Hunfrid, abbot of St-Bertin and bishop of haribannus 153-6; exemptions from 141-2, Thérouanne 218–19, fig. 11 146-7 harmscara 234-5 Hunsrück 4, 27 Haßloch 115 hunting 83, 145, 160, 175, 203, 206, 254 Hatto, abbot of Fulda 212 Idiburga, wife of Gerold 241 Hatto, archbishop of Mainz 229, 231 Hatto, Count, eighth century 65, 124-6 immunities, justice within 132-3; lie with Hatto, Count, 830s 202, 205-7, 219 county and pagus 000; basis for territorial Hatto, local landowner 70-1 power 247-50; see also exemptions Heddesheim 240-1 Indiculus Loricatorum 152 Heidenheim, nunnery 26 infidelity 217, 236 Heilbronn 199 Ingelheim 115, 197, 198, 224, 226, 251 Heimerich, Count, son of Cancor 51-9, 80, inheritance: and death ritual 34-40; of land 51-78; of office 189-92, 237-9 92, 121, 180-3, 194, figs. 5, 10 Helmswind, daughter of Nordpert 61-3, fig. 6 Italy 17, 147, 185, 211, 223 Henry I, King 234 Henry II, Emperor 243, 244, 247, 249 Jovinus, Emperor 167 jurisdiction 10-11, 93, 126-7, 131-2, 153, 164, Henry, Count (brother of Heriric) 218, fig. 11 Henry, Count (nephew of Poppo) 230, fig. 10 247-50 Heppenheim 54, 123, 189-91, 248 Heribert, Count 152 kinship 51-68, 81-93; and church 25-77, Herirad, scribe 113-14 33-41, 43-4, 49-50; and land 51-68, 69-73; Herirac, local landowner 218-20 and lordship 87-92; 'official' and 'practical' Hermann, client of Heimerich 80, 92 53, 54-5, 85-6; and social mobility 85-7; Hersfeld, monastery 13, 115, 208 amongst unfree 79-80 Herstal 180, 182 knights, see milites



Index

Königsnähe 223, 226, 231, 235 Königstedt 157–8 240-1, 246, 248-9 Kreuznach 23, 169, 206 219-20, fig. 13 Ladenburg 1, 65, 100, 116, 162, 164, 179-80, 240-1, 246, 249 Laelianus, Emperor 166, 167 Lahn, river 202, 232 233-4, 235-6, 245 land: of church 17-50, 73-82, 107, 141-2, 146; of elite 51-82; giving of 17-50, 87-93, 202-4, 224-5, 234; incidents on 141-64; law of land ownership 68-77, 129-39; of peasantry 48-9, 73-7, 83, 85, 107, 147-50; royal 63-5, 73-80, 107, 141-2, 146, 179-80, fig. 13 189-91, 200, 202-5, 209-210, 224-5, 234; tenure of 68-82; see also benefice, estates, exchanges, gifts, precarial grants, sales Landesgeschichte 7–10 Langen 200 Maas, see Meuse Langres 200 Maastricht 160 Lantswind, daughter of Otakar 60-3, fig. 6 Magyars 242, 245 Laubenheim 63, 65 law: and collective action 94-111; dispute settlement 69-72, 129-39; and land 68-77; and lordship 10-11, 87-93, 126-7, 131-2, 152-3, 164, 247-50; written law-codes 115, 117-18, 134-5, 136-7 Leoba, abbess of Tauberbischofsheim 26, 138-9, 185 letters 3; see also Einhard meetings, local Leutersheim 250 Lex Ribuaria 117, 155 Mannheim 19, 101 Lex Thuringiorum 115 Libfarius, scribe 113 Liège area 27, 55, 107, 178 Marahbergen 23 literacy: and Carolingian government 124, 145, 188-9; and charters 111-12; and Ottonian government 237; and scribes 111-18; see also capitularies, charters, law Liutbert, archbishop of Mainz 218, 223 Liutfrid, Count 241 Liutgard, daughter of Otto I 235, fig. 11 Liutolf, local landowner 111 Liutwine, Saint, bishop of Trier 183-4, fig. 11 Lobdengau 101, 121, 123, 249 Loire, river 198, 211, 215 lordship 4–5, 6, 85–93, 131–2, 143–53, 242–50; of kings over church 26, 56, 180-4, 187-8, 192-3; over land 73-82; and military service 143-53; rights of lords over dependants 80, 90-1, 132-3; territorial 92-3, 152-3, 164, 247 Lorsch 1, 2, 14, 18-19, 22, 27-30, 33-4, 46, Megingoz, Count 152 51-5, 58-9, 74-5, 101-4, 111, 122, 125, 152-3, 161, 180-2, 187, 190, 191, 198, 200, Meginrata, nun, sister of Hraban 64-8, fig. 7

204, 205, 213-14, 215-16, 220, 225, 226, Lothar I, Emperor 86, 198, 199-212, 215, 216, Lothar II, King 66-7, 215, 217, 218, 220, fig. Lotharingia 213-15, 217, 218-20, 223, 226-9, Louis the Child, King 229, 233, fig. 13 Louis the German, King 88-9, 159, 191-2, 198, 199-222, 226, fig. 13 Louis the Pious, Emperor 86, 125, 142-3, 145, 161, 180, 185, 188, 191-207, 209, 210, 257, Louis the Younger, King 214, 216, 217-18, 220, 222, 223, 231, fig. 13 Lull, Archbishop of Mainz 6, 21 Main, river 2, 3, 21, 29, 30-1, 44, 59, 123, 124, 138, 157, 176, 185, 225, 230, 231, 233, 234 Mainz 1, 13, 21-3, 29, 44, 61, 63, 66-8, 96-8, 114-15, 125, 126, 132, 136, 152, 166, 167, 168-9, 170, 172, 173, 175, 176, 179-80, 185, 192, 193, 194, 198, 202, 208, 210, 212-13, 215, 225, 234, 237, 251 mallus 122, 126, 241, 246, 249-50; see also mancipia 79, 124; see also slavery Manold, local landowner 45 manors 77-82; and settlement patterns 110 Marcellinus, Saint: translation of 30; as a patron 38-9; see also Seligenstadt Marcward, abbot of Prüm 202 marks 75-6, 105-6, 123, 164 marriage: politics of 9, 185, 186, 209, 211-12, 228, 229, 232, 235; of unfree 74, 80, 90, 133; of vassals 91; see also morning-gift Matfrid, count of Orléans 198 Matfrid, Count, brother of Gerard 229 Meersen, Treaty of (870) 215, 220 meetings: local 49, 94, 111, 118-29, 208-9, 231-2, 240-1, 246; royal assemblies 111, 115, 150-1, 199, 201, 205, 207, 209, 216, 225, 227, 228, 229, 230, 234, 235 Meginfrid, client of Count Conrad 231-2 Megingoz, bishop of Würzburg 124 Megingoz, Count, relation of King Odo 45, 217, 218-20, 225-9, 230, fig. 10



Index

Merovingians: establishment of 170-2; political Nonn, Ulrich, historian 8 system 172-80, 189, 192, 252; territorial Nonnenmunster, nunnery 160, 162 Nordpert, brother of Otakar 60-3, fig. 6 organisation 73-7, 120-1 Merseberg 234 Nordheim 147 messengers 161-2, 206, 225 Notbald, scribe 116 Mettenheim 205 nuns, nunneries 25-7, 57, 138-9 Mettlach, monastery 183-4, 185, 187, 198, 211 Metz 36-7, 157, 181, 229 oaths: and associations 37-8, 69-70, 186-7; of fidelity 186-7, 206, 207; and friendship 130, Meuse, river 177, 223, 230 138; and peacemaking 130, 138 Michelstadt 31 military service 143-53 Oda, wife of Zwentibald 228-9 milites 153, 234, 249-50 Odenwald 2, 30-1, 44-5, 106, 166, 246, 247-8 Milo, bishop of Trier 175, 183 Odo, king of west Francia 239 Odo, count of Orléans 198, 202, 209 Milz, nunnery 26, 125 Odo, son of Gebhard 217-18 ministerium 44-5, 75-6, 120, 258, 262-3 miracles 19 n.19, 30 Odo, son of Robert the Strong 217, 226 missi dominici 154, 193-4 office 118-29, 173-4, 179-80, 185, 221-2, mobility: geographical 107-8, 160-2, 183, 233-4, 237-41, 246-7, 251-63 197-9, 209-10, 214-20, 233; social 82-93, Oppau 120 Oppenheim 19, 104 147-52 Moda, wife of Engilhelm 213-14 Orléans 179, 198, 209 monasteries: endowment of 16-50, 81; osterstufa 157–9 foundation of 16-50; lay visits to 62, 65, 66, Otakar, local landowner 21-2, 60-5, fig. 6, 79, 102, 104, 126, 215-16, 232-3; royal lordship 88, 127 of 180-5, 187, 224-5, 254; and royal Otakar, follower of Louis the German 214 government 143-64; as social centres 101-5; Otfrid, Wissembourg monk 118 Otgar, archbishop of Mainz 192, 202, 205, 206, as providors of scribes 116-18 Monheim, nunnery 232-3 207, 212-13 Morgenstadt 154 Otto I, Emperor 234-6 Otto II, Emperor 152 morning-gift 39-41, 54, 62-3; see also marriage Moselle, river 2, 17, 27, 55, 58-9, 117, 157, Otto III, Emperor 240 177, 179, 181, 184, 199, 202-3, 211, 215-16, Otto, dux of Saxony 228 223, 225, 226; see also Austrasia, Lotharingia, Otto of Worms, son of Conrad the Red 238, Metz, Trier Münster-Dreisen, monastery 215 Ottonians 152-3, 234-41 Murbach, monastery 99, 162-4 Paderborn 150-1 Nachenheim 65 pagus 7-9, 14-15, 101, 118-21, 172, 250 Nahe, river 2, 65, 131 palaces, upkeep of 159-60 Nahegau 120, 125 Paris 145 Nanthar, Count 215 parishes 43 Nazarius, Saint: translation of 18-19; as patron pauperes, see poor 3, 29-30; see also Lorsch peacemaking 130, 138, 213, 228 Neckar, river 2, 28-9, 100, 101, 126, 166, 189, peasants 6, 48-9, 83, 85, 105-13; and church 191, 221; see also Lobdengau 22-3, 37-9, 43, 47-9; jurisdiction over Neustadt-am-Main, monastery 124 unfree 131-2; military service of 143-53; Neustria 177-8; see also Loire, Paris, Orleans, royal service of 156-9; tax and tribute paid western Francia by 153-6; tenurial position of 73-82; see also Nierstein 146, 157 freedom, land Peter, Saint: translation of 30; patronage of Nijmegen 205 Nilkheim, church 176 38-9; see also Seligenstadt Nithard, count of Trier 39-40, 215-16 Petersberg, monastic cell 212 Nithard, historian 83 Pfeddersheim 234 nobility, vocabulary of, 82-5; see also pilgrimage, to Rome 218 aristocracy, elites Pippin, King 179, 189-90



Index

Pippin II, mayor of the palace 175, 178 Ricbod, abbot of Lorsch and archbishop of Trier, on 'reform' 189 Pirmin, Saint 27 Riculf, archbishop of Mainz 192 Planig 35, 169-70 Plankstadt 111 Rimibert, bishop of Mainz 176 political thought 254-9 Ripwin, local landowner 108, 147-52 polyptychs 2-3, 78-9, 141-2, 154, 156-7; and ritual: at law 138-9; political 8-9, 234, 237 roads: upkeep of 160-2; from Metz to Worms military service 141-2, 146; and royal levies 2, 194; Roman 169 154-6 poor: protection of 47-8, 131, 133; military Roden, nunnery 25-6 Rohrbach 208 service of 144-5, 154 Roman Empire: 11, 165-9, 251, 252; influence Poppo, Count 121-2, 129-30, 133, 146-7, 159, 206, 212, 230, fig. 10 of legal practice from 68, 95, 112; survival of Poppo, Count 230, fig. 10 infrastructure 141-2, 155-6, 172-3, 174; power 9-11, 129, 139-40, 164, 251-63; local tenurial arrangements within 75, 106 Roman sites: and Christianity 1, 23-5; and 94-140; political 165-250; public and private pagus system 120-1; and urbanism 98-101 254-9 Roxheim 150 prayer 25-7, 30, 31-4, 36-40, 46-7, 57-9, 61-3, 214, 232 royal service 141-63; evasion of 41-2; as index of freedom 83 precarial grants (precaria) 41, 44-5, 67-8, 73, 81, 88, 90, 152, 208-9, 213-14, 226, 245-6 Rudit, local landowner 111 private 6, 141-2, 148, 242-3, 254-9; private Rudolf, bishop of Würzburg 230 Rudolf, Fulda monk: author of Life of Leoba justice 132-3 property: vocabulary of, 68-9, 72-3; see also 26; on ordeal of the cross 138; as scribe 118; land political career 201, 208 prosopography, as methodology, 6-7, 8-9 Rudwig, local landowner 69-70 Prüm, monastery 152, 190, 216, 218-20 Ruochar, Count 44 Rupert, Saint, bishop of Worms and Salzburg, public 6, 142, 242-3, 254-9; public action 94-111; 'public functions' 142-3; 55, 175-6, fig. 10; relics of 182 'representative publicness' 93; vocabulary in Rupert, dux of Hesbaye 178-9, fig. 10 Rupert, Count, father of Cancor 178-9, 180, charters 94-5, 101-4 fig. 10 Rachel, daughter of Cancor 51-9, figs. 5, 10 Rupert, Count, descendant of Cancor 92, 123, Radolf, dux of Thuringia 173 126-7, 199, 200, 202, 204, 213, fig. 10 Raffold, Count 114 Rupert, Count, also known as Robert the Ratbod, local landowner 150-1 Strong 202-4. 2-7, 209-10, 212, 213, Ratgar, abbot of Fulda 23 216-17, 219, 226, 233, fig. 10 Ratleig, abbot of Seligenstadt 113, 207 Rupert, son of Turincbert 51-9, fig. 5 Ratolf, local landowner 208, 209 Rupert, local landowner, kin of Megingoz rebellion: (in 785-6) 185-6, 197; (in 830) 198; 226 rural settlements 42-3, 47-9, 105-11 (in 832) 198-9; (in 833-4) 199-202; (in 858) 216-17; (in 861) 217; (in 865) 217-18, 222; Rutwine, local landowner 28 Ruthard, Count 203 (in 953-4) 236 reciprocity, and power 9-11, 129, 139-40, 177, 179-80, 189-90, 253-4 Saale, river 23 reform: of church 18, 26, 37, 43, 192-3; and Saalegau 122 Carolingian politics 184-5, 186-7, 194-5 Saar 17, 127, 179 St Gallen, monastery 127 Reichenau, monastery 232 relics 29-30, 38-9, 130, 132-3, 186; of St Goar, monastery 57, 58, 229 Boniface 21-2; of Marcellinus and Peter St Trond, monastery 178, 179 30-1, 38-9; of Nazarius 3, 19; Roman Saint Denis 145; see also Fulrad 18-19; of Rupert 182 St Maximian, Trier, monastery 39-41, 226-7 residences, aristocratic 63, 67, 85, 97-9, 243-5 sales of land 72, 103-4, 105 Rethel, monastery 226 Salzburg 55, 175, 182 Rheims 131, 194, 209, 215, 226 Samuel, abbot of Lorsch and bishop of Worms Rheingau 101, 121, 123, 126, 127, 128 45, 206, 207, 213



Index

Saulheim 61-3, 79 Trier 55, 183-4, 211, 225, 228 Turincbert, brother of Cancor 51-9, fig. 5, 10 Saxony 29, 150-1, 217, 228, 234, 237 Tuto, local landowner 216 scabini 184-5, 241, 246, 249-50 Scarra 58 Schulze, H. K., historian 8 Umstadt 74, 80, 247-8 Schwetzingen 111 unfree, see slaves Schwanheim 74-5, 138, 182-3 urbanism 95-101; and church 23-5 scribes 111-18 Utrecht 55 Seligenstadt, monastery 3, 30-1, 38-9, 44, 90, Vandals 167 Selz 166 vassals 88-92, 151-3; and government 86-7, 112, 183, 189, 194, 199, 219, 226 servi 78 Verdun 112, 177 Sigebert II, King 173 Verdun, Treaty of (843) 210 Sigehard, local landowner 44 slaves 79-80, 83 villa 75-7, 105-11 social status 82-5; links to military service violence 129-33, 136, 197-8, 208-9, 210, 147-52 225-31, 234, 245, 248-9 Sölnhofen, monastic cell 66-7 Visigoths 167 sources, see evidence Vosges 142-3, 160, 194, 226 Spessart 124, 230 Speyer 1, 13, 99-100, 109-10, 152, 155, 190, Wackernheim 23, 61-3, 79 210, 215 Walaho, Count 228, fig. 10 Walaram, local landowner 65-8, 150-1, Staab, Franz, historian 162 Starcharius, scribe 115 fig. 7 state 3-7, 141-2, 143-4, 148, 252-3, 254-9 Walbert, Hornbach monk and priest 44 Stephen, Count 228-9, 230, 232, fig. 10 Waldo, abbot of Schwarzach 217, fig. 12 Wallerstädt 174 Stockstadt 247-8 Waltolf, local landowner 69-70 Strasbourg 99, 114, 167 Sturm, Life of 29 Waltrata, wife of Walaram 64-8 Waning, client of Baugolf 87 Sueves 167 Warin, Count 56, 113, 114, 121, 123, 181-2, Suntilingen 44 Swarzesmuore 122 189-90 Swicgar, Count 28, 75-6 Wattenheim 240-1 weapons: gifts of 91-2 (from lords), 149 (from monasteries), 159 (to king), 169 (as grave-Tauberbischofsheim, nunnery 26, 138-9 Taunus, mountains 165 goods); social significance of 83, 145 tax: Frankish 153-9; haribannus 153-6; ostarstufa Wegelenzo, local landowner 189-90 156-9; Roman 166-8 Weiblingen 111 Weinheim 19, 101, 213 Tegernsee, monastery 61 Thegan, 206, 217; on Ebbo of Rheims 83; and Weinsheim 218 Count Hatto 206; on royal gifts 204 Weliman, scribe 115 Theotamar, Fulda monk and scribe 122 Werner, Count 203-4, 213-15, 218, 219-20, Theotamar, local landowner 70-1 fig. 11 Theotbald, dux of Thuringia 176 Werner, joint owner of Hornbach 125 Theotrich, scribe 115 Weschnitz, river 53, 161 Thionville 203 western Francia 185, 197-8, 209-10, 215-17, Tholey, monastery 177 218-19, 223, 226, 234 Thuringia, Thuringians 55, 115, 173, 176, 186, Wetterau 59, 157 Wetzlar 75 212, 230-3, 245 tithe 43-5 Wicbert, Count 125 Tournai 169 Wido, dux of Spoleto 211 towns, see urbanism Wido, Count 125 trade 97-8, 101, 110 Widukind of Corvey, historian 236 Wiglar, scribe 116 Trebur 198- 200, 220, 227, 232 Wigrich, judge 128 tribute 156-9



Index

Wilauwilare 146 Willeswind, mother of Cancor 18, 28, 51-9 Willibald, bishop of Eichstätt 26, 28 Willibert, local landowner 38-9 Willibert, local landowner 69-70 Willibrord, Saint 29 Winebert, dependant of St-Arnulf's, Metz 157 Wingarteiba 44-5, 123, 249 Wissembourg 15, 30-3, 46, 99, 111, 118, 127, 146, 151-2, 155, 159, 160, 193, 206, 245-6 Witagowo, Count 191-2 witnesses, significance of 61, 65, 94, 125-8 Wolfram, scribe 114 women: and church 25-7, 57, 138-9; in family 51-68; in politics 185, 186, 209, 211-12, 213-14, 228, 229, 232, 235; unfree women

79; see also deo sacrata, marriage, morninggift, nuns

Worms 1, 13, 44, 96–7, 99, 114, 126, 152, 158, 159, 161–2, 162–4, 168–9, 170, 172, 174, 179–80, 182, 185, 186, 190, 193, 199, 207, 209, 210, 213, 215, 223, 227, 235, 236, 239–40, 240–1, 243–5, 246, 248–9, 251

Wormsgau 113, 120, 125, 126, 127

Würldingen 110

Würzburg 55, 157, 173, 175, 230

Wynnebald, abbess of Heidenheim 26

Zeizo, hundredman 127–9 Zenten 126–7 Zullestein 203 Zwentibald, King 227–9