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This book is the first major study in English of a group of late twelfth-century religious enthusiasts, the early Humiliati, who were condemned by the Church as heretics in 1184 but – in a remarkable transition – were reconciled seventeen years later and went on to establish a highly successful religious order in north Italy.

The Humiliati have been accorded little attention in previous studies both because of the local nature of the order and because of its suppression in 1571, after one of their number made a disastrous attempt to murder Charles Borromeo. Using a combination of a wide range of sources, the nature of the early movement and its processes of institutional development are reconstructed. The book also includes a *Bullarium Humiliatorum*, a calendar of papal and episcopal letters and privileges, which will be of great use to scholars in the field.

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THE EARLY HUMILIATI

FRANCES ANDREWS



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ABBREVIATIONS

See p. 253 for abbreviations used only in appendix 1.

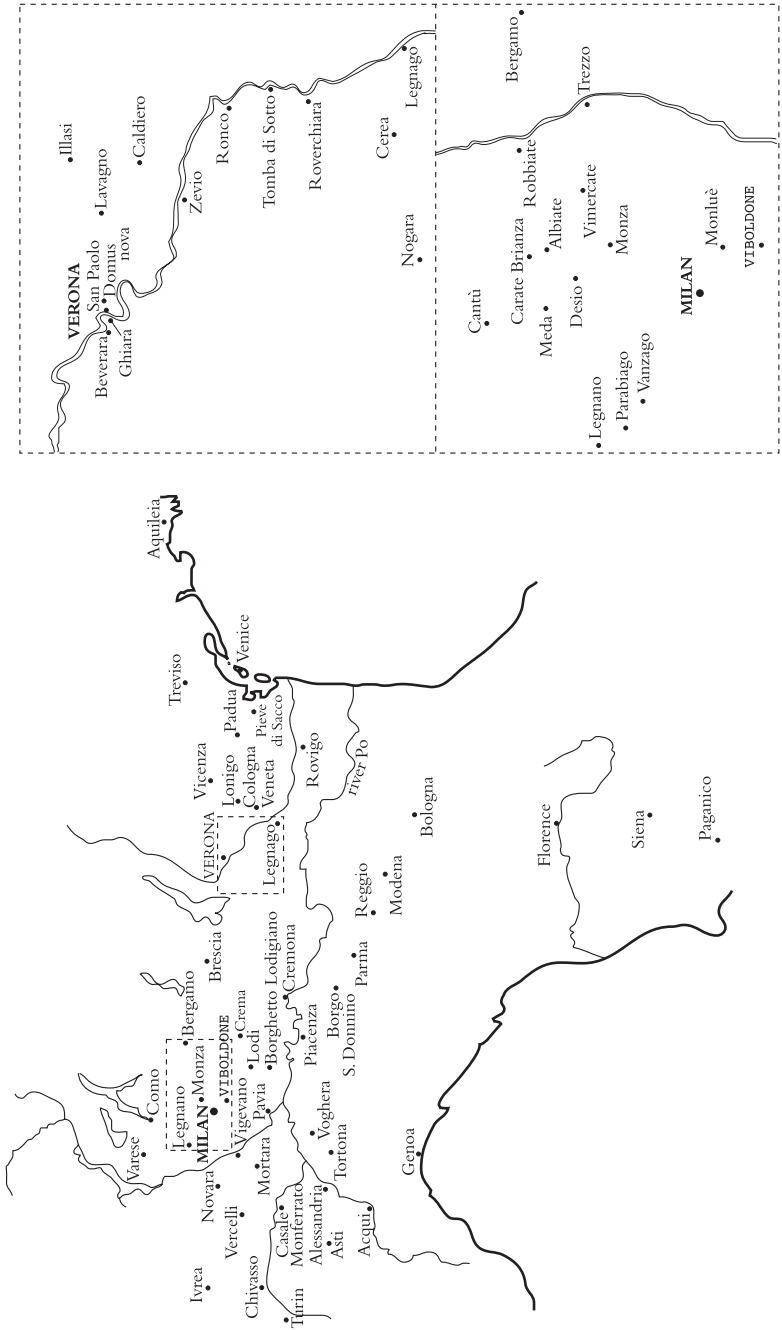
AASS	<i>Acta Sanctorum</i>
ACA Milan	Archivio della curia arcivescovile, Milan
Ambrosiana	Biblioteca ambrosiana, Milan
ASBg	Archivio di stato, Bergamo
ASBr	Archivio di stato, Brescia
ASCo	Archivio di stato, Como
ASL	<i>Archivio storico lombardo</i>
ASMi	Archivio di stato, Milan
	Fondo pergamene
470/471 Brera	Buste 470 and 471. Sta Maria di Brera
526 Pta Vercellina	Busta 526 Umiliati di Porta Vercellina
385 Sta Caterina	Busta 385 Sta Caterina alla Chiusa
435 San Marco	Busta 435 San Marco
ASVat	Archivio segreto vaticano
Baldaria	Archivio della Cancelleria della Nunziatura Veneta. Monastero di San Giovanni Battista di Baldaria
ASVer	Archivio di stato, Verona
Ghiara	Fondo di Sta Maria della Ghiara
Beverara	Fondo di San Giovanni della Beverara
ASVic Ognissanti 1–2	Archivio di stato, Vicenza Fondo delle corporazioni soppresse. Monastero di Ognissanti buste 1 and 2
AVLodi	Archivio vescovile, Lodi
Bobbio	<i>Codice diplomatico del monastero di S. Colombano di Bobbio fino all'anno mccviii</i> , 3 vols., ed. C. Cipolla, <i>Fonti per la storia d'Italia</i> , 52–4 (Rome, 1918)

List of abbreviations

Brera	Biblioteca nazionale di Brera, Milan
BF	<i>Bullarium franciscanum</i> , ed. J. H. Sbaralea, vols. 1–IV, (Rome, 1759–68), ed. C. Eubel, vols. v–VII, (Rome, 1898–1904)
BSSS	Biblioteca della società storica subalpina
Casale	<i>Carte varie di Casale e monasteri del Monferrato. Cartari minori</i> , ed. E. Durando, BSSS, 42 (Pinerolo, 1908)
CDL	<i>Codice diplomatico laudense</i> , vols. I, II/I and II/II, Lodi Nuovo, ed. C. Vignati, Biblioteca storica italiana, 2–4 (Milan, 1885)
Chrodegang	‘Regula canonicorum secundum Dacherii recensionem’, comp. J. P. Migne, <i>PL</i> , 89 (Paris, 1863), cols. 1058–96
DBI	<i>Dizionario biografico degli italiani</i>
DIP	<i>Dizionario degli istituti di perfezione</i>
Gesta	<i>Gesta Innocentii III Papae</i> , comp. J. P. Migne, <i>PL</i> , 214 (Paris, 1855), cols. xvii–ccxxviii
Grundmann	H. Grundmann, <i>Religiöse Bewegungen im Mittelalter</i> (Berlin, 1935, 2nd rev. edn. Darmstadt 1961); trans. S. Rowan, <i>Religious Movements in the Middle Ages</i> (Notre Dame, London, 1995)
Ivrea	<i>Carte dello Archivio vescovile d’Ivrea fino al 1313</i> , 2 vols., ed. F. Gabotto, BSSS, 5–6 (Pinerolo, 1900)
Maleczek, Kardinalskolleg	W. Maleczek, <i>Papst und Kardinalskolleg von 1191 bis 1216. Die Kardinäle unter Coelestin III. und Innocenz III.</i> (Rome, Vienna, 1984)
MGH	<i>Monumenta Germaniae historica</i>
Leges	<i>Leges, sectio III Concilia</i> , 3 vols., ed. A. Werminghoff et al. (Hanover, Leipzig, 1906–24)
SS	<i>Scriptores</i> , ed. G. H. Pertz et al. (Hanover, 1826–)
OBP	<i>Omnis boni principium</i> , ed. Zanoni (Milan, 1911), pp. 352–70
Oulx	<i>Le carte della prevostura d’Oulx raccolte e riordinate cronologicamente fino al 1300</i> , ed. G. Collino, BSSS, 45 (Pinerolo, 1908)
PL	<i>Patrologiae Latinae cursus completus</i> , comp. J. P. Migne, 221 vols. (Paris, 1844–64)

List of abbreviations

Potthast	A. Potthast, <i>Regesta pontificum romanorum</i> , 2 vols. (Graz, 1957)
RCM	Rule of Sta Croce Mortara, 'La regola dei Mortariensi', ed. V. Mosca, <i>Alberto, Patriarca di Gerusalemme</i> , Textus et studia historica Carmelitana, 20 (Rome, 1996), appendix 2, pp. 561–97
Register I–II, V–VII	Innocent III, <i>Die Register Innocenz III</i> , ed. O. Hageneder, A. Haidacher, W. Maleczek et al. (Graz, Cologne, Rome, Vienna, 1964–97); I <i>Pontifikatsjahr</i> 1198–9, II 1199–1200, V 1202–3, VI 1203–4, VII 1204–5
RIS	L. A. Muratori, <i>Rerum Italicarum Scriptores</i> , 25 vols. (Milan, 1723–51)
RSB	<i>The Rule of St Benedict</i> , ed. and trans. J. McCann (London, 1952)
RSCI	<i>Rivista di storia della chiesa in Italia</i>
S. Solutore	<i>Le carte dell'abbazia di S. Solutore di Torino. Carte varie relative a chiese e monasteri di Torino e territorio</i> , ed. F. Cognasso, BSSS, 44 (Pinerolo, 1908)
SCH	Studies in Church History
Sulle tracce	<i>Sulle tracce degli Umiliati</i> , ed. M. P. Alberzoni, A. Ambrosioni and A. Lucioni (Milan, 1997)
Vercelli, arcivescovile	<i>Le carte dello archivio arcivescovile di Vercelli</i> , ed. D. Arnoldi, BSSS, 85 (Pinerolo, 1917), pp. 205–452
Vercelli, capitolare	<i>Le carte dello archivio capitolare di Vercelli</i> , ed. D. Arnoldi, G. C. Faccio, F. Gabotto and G. Rocchi, 2 vols., BSSS, 70–1 (Pinerolo, 1912–14)
VHM	G. Tiraboschi, <i>Vetera Humiliatorum Monumenta annotationibus, ac dissertationibus prodromis illustrata</i> , 3 vols. (Milan, 1766–8)
Vitry HO	Jacques de Vitry, <i>The 'Historia occidentalis' of Jacques de Vitry: A Critical Edition</i> , ed. J. F. Hinnebusch, <i>Spicilegium Friburgense</i> , 17 (Freibourg, 1972)
Zanoni	L. Zanoni, <i>Gli umiliati nei loro rapporti con l'eresia, l'industria della lana ed i comuni nei secoli xii e xiii sulla scorta di documenti inediti</i> (Milan, 1911, reprinted 1971)



Key places mentioned in text