

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page</i> viii
<i>List of tables</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiv
Introduction	1
1 The nature of human language and language variation	7
2 Language replication and language change	28
3 Language change in the speech community	45
4 Language contact as a source of change	59
5 Sound change	78
6 The evolution of phonological rules	105
7 Morphology	152
8 Morphological change	167
9 Syntactic change	212
10 Reconstruction	228
11 Beyond comparative reconstruction: subgrouping and “long-distance” relationships	256
<i>Appendix: Recovering the pronunciation of dead languages: types of evidence</i>	281
<i>References</i>	291
<i>General index</i>	309
<i>Index of languages and families</i>	312