

Index

- $1/f$ noise, 22, 24
 II–VI semiconductors, 151
 III–V semiconductors, 151
 5CB, 179

 a-Si, 182
 A/D, 220
 AC Josephson effect, 236
 Acceptor atoms, 148
 Accuracy, 3, 244
 Acquisition, 219
 Activator, 167
 Active optics, 124
 Active pixel sensor, 175
 ADC, 220
 Adiabatic limit, 181
 Adiabatic logic, 162, 326
 Advanced potential, 100
 AEP, 38
 AFM, 161
 AFSR, 220
 Aharonov–Bohm effect, 63
 AlGaAs, 151
 AM, 215
 Amorphous silicon, 182
 Ampere, 4
 Amplitude Modulation, 215
 Analog computer, 204
 Analog feedback shift register, 220
 Analog-to-digital converter, 220
 Ancilla, 273
 Antenna, 98
 Antenna area, 108
 Antenna gain, 108
 Anticommutativity, 52
 Antiferromagnetism, 195
 Antisymmetric tensor, 52
 APD, 174
 APS, 175
 Arithmetic compression, 223
 Asymptotic equipartition property, 38
 Asynchronous logic, 162
 Atomic clock, 245
 Atomic force microscope, 161
 Auger spectroscopy, 143
 Autocorrelation function, 15
 Autocovariance function, 15
 Avalanche breakdown, 153
 Avalanche photodiode, 174
 Average, 14

 BAC–CAB rule, 61
 Ballistic transport, 161
 Band structure, 146
 Barkhausen steps, 197
 Baryons, 9
 Base, 154
 Baseband signal, 217
 Baud, 215
 Bayes’ rule, 39
 Bayesian, 138
 BCS theory, 233
 Beam waist, 123
 Bel, 7
 Bell’s Theorem, 268
 Benzene ring, 179
 BER, 218
 Biased estimator, 45
 Bible, 222
 BiCMOS, 161
 Big Bang, 290
 Binary optics, 124
 Binary phase-shift keying, 215
 Binomial distribution, 18
 Biot–Savart Law, 60
 Bipolar transistor, 154
 Birefringence, 177
 Bistatic, 249
 Bit error rate, 218
 Bits, 37
 Black hole, 289
 Black-body radiation, 167
 Bloch wall, 196
 Bloch’s Theorem, 145
 Block entropy, 39
 Block error correction, 225
 Blood-oxygen-level-dependent contrast, 137
 BOLD, 137
 Bose–Einstein condensation, 233
 Bose–Einstein distribution, 143
 Bosons, 8, 142, 143
 Bottom, 9
 Bow-tie antenna, 111
 BPSK, 215
 Bra, 254
 Bracket, 254
 Brewster’s angle, 116
 Bridge circuit, 210
 Brillouin zone, 146
 Broadside array, 110
 Buried channel, 176

- C/A, 250
 Calcite, 177
 Campbell–Baker–Hasudorf formula, 282
 Candela, 4
 Canonical distribuion, 141
 Canonical ensemble, 28
 Capacitance, 5, 60, 79
 Carrier sense multiple access, 217, 308
 CAT, 134
 Cathode ray tube, 167
 Cathodoluminescence, 167
 Cauchy–Schwarz inequality, 46, 128, 256
 CCD, 175
 CDMA, 217
 Central Limit Theorem, 19, 21
 CGS, 6, 70
 Channel, 36
 Channel capacity, 41
 Channel coding, 222, 227
 Channel Coding Theorem, 41
 Characteristic function, 21
 Characteristic impedance, 86
 Charge, 5
 Charge density, 57
 Charge-coupled device, 175
 Charm, 9
 Chemical potential, 142
 Chemical shift, 283
 Chip rate, 218
 Cholesteric, 180
 Chromatic aberration, 114
 Chromatic dispersion, 114
 Chromium dioxide, 197
 Church–Turing thesis, 276
 CIE, 168
 Circular polarization, 177
 Clebsch–Gordon coefficients, 262
 CMOS, 157
 CMOS imager, 175
 CMRR, 204
 CNOT, 271
 CODATA, 7
 Code division multiple access, 217
 Coding gain, 218
 Coherence, 120, 131
 Coherence length, 133
 Collapse of the wave function, 253
 Collective effects, 232
 Collector, 154
 Collimation, 118
 Colossal magnetoresistance, 200
 Combinatorial logic, 159
 Commission Internationale de l’Eclairage, 168
 Committee on Data for Science and Technology, 7
 Common Mode Rejection Ratio, 204
 Communications channel, 36
 Commutator, 144, 256
 Compensated op-amp, 204
 Complementary metal oxide semiconductor, 157
 Compliance, 242
 Compression, 222
 Compton wavelength, 289
 Computer tomography, 134
 Computer-assisted tomography, 134
 Computerized axial tomography, 134
 Concatenated code, 275
 Conduction band, 147
 Conductivity, 67, 77
 Confocal microscopy, 126
 Consistent estimator, 45
 Controlled-NOT gate, 271
 Convolution, 21
 Convolutional code, 226
 Cook’s Theorem, 276
 Cooper pair, 233
 Cooperative effects, 232
 Coordinated universal time, 249
 Core electrons, 143
 Corona, 185
 Coulomb, 5
 Coulomb blockade, 163
 Coulomb’s Law, 56
 Cramér–Rao bound, 45, 46
 Critical angle, 116
 Cross product, 52
 Crowbar current, 157
 CRT, 167
 Cryptography, 222, 228
 Crystal momentum, 146
 CSMA, 217, 308
 CT, 134
 Curie constant, 191
 Curie temperature, 192
 Curie’s Law, 191
 Curie–Weiss Law, 192
 Curl, 53
 Current, 4, 76
 Cyclic invariance, 263
 Cylindrical coordinates, 53
 D/A, 222
 DAC, 222
 Dark current, 173
 dB, 6
 dBm, 7
 DBR, 170
 dBspl, 7
 dBV, 7
 DC Josephson effect, 235
 de Broglie, 8
 de Broglie wavelength, 8
 de Buijn’s identity, 47
 Decibels, 6, 26
 Decoherence, 266
 Delta function, 16
 Delta-sigma ADC, 220
 Density matrix, 263
 Depletion mode MOSFET, 156
 Depletion region, 152
 DFT, 278
 DGPS, 250
 Diamagnetism, 189
 Dichroic, 178
 Dielectric constant, 57
 Dielectric material, 57
 Differential entropy, 40
 Differential GPS, 250
 Differential permeability, 192
 Diffraction limit, 123
 Diffusion current, 152
 Digital micromirror device, 183
 Digital-to-analog converter, 222

- Dimensional analysis, 6
 Diode drop, 153
 Diode lasers, 170
 Dipole moment, 58, 64
 Dirac delta function, 16
 Direct band gap, 169
 Direct exchange, 195
 Direct sequence spread spectrum, 217
 Directivity, 106
 Director, 110, 179
 Dirichlet boundary conditions, 60
 Discrete Fourier transform, 278
 Dispersion, 86
 Displacement current, 67, 80
 Displacement field, 58
 Distributed Bragg reflectors, 170
 Divergence, 53
 Divergence Theorem, 55
 DMD, 183
 Dominant estimator, 45
 Donor atoms, 148
 Dot product, 51
 Double super-twisted nematic, 181
 Down, 9
 DPI, 327
 DRAM, 159
 DSTN, 181
 Dual scan twisted nematic, 181
 Dual-rail logic, 325
 Dual-slope ADC, 220
 Duality, 106
 Dynamic RAM, 159

 Ebers–Moll model, 154
 ECL, 161
 EEPROM, 160
 EH mode, 95
 EHP, 152
 Ehrenfest's Theorem, 257
 Eigenfunctions, 144
 Eigenvalue, 144, 253
 Eigenvector, 253
 Einstein, 8
 Einstein summation convention, 51
 Einstein–Podolsky–Rosen paradox, 268
 Electric dipole, 64
 Electric susceptibility, 58
 Electrically erasable programmable read-only memory, 160
 Electrochemical potential, 239
 Electrodynamics, 51
 Electroluminescence, 167
 Electromagnetic compatibility, 207
 Electromagnetic force, 8
 Electromigration, 163
 Electron, 9
 Electron optics, 112
 Electron–hole pair, 152
 Electronic ink, 185
 Electrophoresis, 185
 Electrophotography, 185
 Electroweak theory, 9
 Elliptical polarization, 177
 Emissive display, 171
 Emissivity, 167
 Emitter, 154
 Emitter-coupled logic, 161
 End-fire antenna array, 110
 Energy, 5
 Energy density, 74
 Energy–time uncertainty, 257
 Enhancement mode MOSFET, 155
 Entanglement, 267, 268
 Entropy, 27, 37
 EPR pair, 268
 EPROM, 160
 Equipartition Theorem, 30
 Erasable programmable read-only memory, 160
 Error correction, 222
 Error function, 19
 Escape velocity, 13, 289
 Ether, 9, 72
 Evidence, 138
 Evolution operator, 258
 Exchange integral, 194
 Expectation value, 254
 Expected value, 14
 Extensive, 237
 Extrinsic material, 148

F number, 118
 Factorial moments, 19
 Far-field radiation, 102
 Farad, 5, 79
 Faraday isolator, 179
 Faraday rotation, 179
 Fast Fourier Transform, 278
 Fault-tolerant logic, 275
 FDMA, 217
 FED, 171
 Fermat's Little Theorem, 228
 Fermat's Principle, 126
 Fermi energy, 147
 Fermi level, 147
 Fermi–Dirac distribution, 142
 Fermions, 8, 142
 Ferrimagnetism, 189, 195
 Ferrite antenna, 111
 Ferrites, 195
 Ferroelectric, 242
 Ferromagnetism, 189, 195
 FET, 155
 FFT, 278
 Fiber optics, 95
 Fiber-optic gyroscope, 250
 FID, 136
 Field emission, 172
 Field emission display, 171
 Field lines, 57
 Field-effect transistor, 155
 Fine structure, 244
 First law of thermodynamics, 28
 Fisher information, 45
 Fixed pattern noise, 175
 Flash ADC, 220
 Flash memory, 160
 Floating gate, 160
 Fluctuation–Dissipation Theorem, 23, 31, 34
 Fluidic logic, 252
 Fluorescence, 167
 Flux quantization, 234
 Flux quantum, 236

- FM, 216
 fMRI, 137
 Focal length, 118
 Focal plane, 118
 Follower amplifier, 208
 Force, 5
 Forward model, 138
 Fountain, 246
 Four-terminal measurement, 209
 Fourier Slice Theorem, 135
 Fourier transform, 15
 FPN, 175
 Free energy, 28
 Free induction decay, 136
 Frequency division multiple access, 217
 Frequency modulation, 216
 Frequency-hopping spread spectrum, 217
 Frequency-shift keying, 216
 Frequency-time uncertainty, 133, 218
 Fresnel equations, 116
 FSK, 216
 Functional MRI, 137
 Furry rubber bands, 74

 GaAs, 26
 Gain-bandwidth product, 206
 Galois configuration, 218
 Gamma ferric oxide, 197
 Gauge transformation, 99
 Gauss, 188
 Gauss' Law, 58, 67
 Gauss' Theorem, 55
 Gaussian distribution, 18, 19
 Gaussian optics, 123
 Gaussian units, 70
 General relativity, 248
 Generation current, 152
 Generator matrix, 225
 Giant magnetoresistance, 200
 Gilbert cell, 213
 Global positioning system, 249
 GMT, 249
 GPS, 249
 Graded-index optical fibers, 95
 Gradient, 53
 Grand canonical distribution, 142
 Grating lobes, 131
 Gravitational force, 8
 Gravitational red shift, 248
 Green's function, 59
 Greenwich mean time, 249
 GRIN lens, 120
 Ground loop, 207
 Ground mecca, 208
 Gyromagnetic ratio, 136

H-Theorem, 29, 48
 Hadamard transform, 271
 Hadrons, 9
 Half-wave dipole, 105
 Half-wave plate, 329
 Hamiltonian, 144, 257
 Hamming, 225
 Hamming distance, 226
 Hard magnetic materials, 195
 HE mode, 95

 Heisenberg Hamiltonian, 195
 Heisenberg uncertainty principle, 256
 Helical antenna, 111
 Helical recording, 199
 Helmholtz equation, 91
 Helmholtz' equation, 100
 HEMT, 26, 151
 Henry, 5, 80
 Herapathite, 178
 Hermitian, 255
 Hermitian adjoint, 254
 Hertz dipole, 102
 Heterodyne, 173, 212
 Heterojunction, 171
 Heterostructure, 171
 Hidden variables, 268
 High-electron-mobility transistor, 26, 151
 Hilbert space, 253
 HOE, 124, 133
 Hole, 148
 Holographic optical elements, 124, 133
 Holography, 131
 Homodyne detection, 212
 Horn antenna, 110
 Hot electron devices, 161
 Huffman compression, 222
 Hyperfine structure, 245
 Hysteresis, 192
 Hysteresis loop, 193

I component, 213
 IF stage, 212
 iid, 21
 Illuminance, 5
 Image charge, 69
 Image plane, 118
 Impact ionization, 174
 Impedance, 80
 Impedance of free space, 72
 Incandescence, 165
 Index of refraction, 112
 Indirect band gap, 169
 Indirect exchange, 195
 Indistinguishability, 193
 Indium tin oxide, 180
 Inductance, 5
 Induction zone, 103
 Inductor, 80
 Injection electroluminescence, 169
 Inner product, 254
 Input impedance, 206
 Instrumentation amplifier, 206
 Intensity, 4
 Intensive, 237
 Interfacial polymerization, 185
 Internal energy, 27
 Internal friction, 244
 Intrinsic material, 148
 Inverse problems, 138
 Ions, 10
 Isotopes, 10
 ITO, 180

J coupling, 195
 Jensen's Theorem, 40
 Johnson noise, 22, 23

- Joint entropy, 39
 Jones calculus, 177
 Josephson junction, 6, 235
 Joule, 5

 KDP, 124
 Kelvin, 4
 Ket, 254
 Kilogram, 4
 Kinetic theory, 151
 Kirchhoff's Laws, 77
 Knee frequency, 296
 Kroenecker delta, 52
 Kronig–Penney model, 145
 Kullback–Leibler distance, 40

 Lagrange multipliers, 29, 297
 Laminated recording head, 198
 Langevin equation, 33
 Laplace's equation, 60
 Laplacian, 53
 Larmor frequency, 136
 Laser range-finder, 249
 Law of Large Numbers, 22
 LCD, 179
 LCOS, 182
 LED, 169
 Lempel–Ziv–Welch compression, 223
 Length, 3
 Lens equation, 118
 Lenz's Law, 189
 LEO, 127, 316
 Leptons, 9
 LFSR, 218
 LIDAR, 249
 Light-emitting diode, 169
 Likelihood, 138
 Linear feedback shift register, 218
 Linear non-equilibrium thermodynamics, 237
 Linear polarization, 116, 177
 Linear polarizer, 178
 Liouville–von Neumann equation, 264
 Liquid crystal on silicon, 182
 Liquid crystals, 10, 179
 Liquid helium, 172
 Liquid nitrogen, 172
 Lithography, 161
 Lock-in amplifier, 211
 Log-periodic antenna, 111
 London equation, 234
 London penetration depth, 234
 Long-tailed distributions, 18
 Lorentz gauge, 99
 Lorentz Reciprocity Theorem, 107
 Lossless compression, 224
 Lossy compression, 42, 224
 Low earth orbit, 127, 316
 Lowering operator, 260
 Lumen, 5, 168
 Luminescence, 167
 Luminosity function, 168
 Luminous flux, 5
 Lux, 5
 LZW compression, 223

 Magnetic bubble, 196
 Magnetic domains, 196
 Magnetic field, 60
 Magnetic flux, 5
 Magnetic flux density, 61
 Magnetic moment, 62, 261
 Magnetic resonance imaging, 135
 Magnetic susceptibility, 61
 Magnetization, 61
 Magnetoresistive recording heads, 200
 Magnitude, 51
 Manchester code, 227
 Many-body effects, 232
 Many-Worlds Theory, 268
 Mass, 4
 Matched filter, 128
 Maximal shift register sequences, 219
 Maximum entropy, 138
 Maxwell's demon, 48
 Maxwell's equations, 51, 67
 Meaning, 2
 Meissner effect, 189, 234
 MEMS, 184
 Mesons, 9
 Metallic glass, 196
 Meter, 3
 Method of images, 69
 Michelson interferometer, 134
 Michelson–Morley experiment, 72
 Micro-electro-mechanical systems, 184
 Microcanonical ensemble, 28
 Microencapsulation, 185
 Microfabrication, 161
 Micropatch antenna, 110
 MIDI, 209
 Mixed state, 263
 Mixer, 213
 MKS, 6, 70
 Mobility, 151
 Modular, 218
 Modular exponentiation, 280
 Mole, 4
 Molecular field, 192
 Moments of a distribution, 14
 Monopole, 64
 Moore's Law, 161
 MOSFET, 155
 Moving Pictures Experts Group, 42, 224
 MPEG, 42, 224
 MRI, 135
 Multi-mode optical fibers, 95, 117
 Multipoles, 63
 Mumetal, 62
 Muon, 9
 Musical instrument digital interface, 209
 Mutual information, 15, 39
 Mylar, 198

n-type semiconductor, 148
 Néel temperature, 195
 NA, 118
 Nanotechnology, 284
 Nats, 37
 Natural logarithm, 37
 Navigation system with timing and ranging, 249
 NAVSTAR, 249
 Nd:YAG, 124

- Near-field radiation, 102
 Nematic, 179
 Neumann boundary conditions, 60
 Neutrino, 9
 Neutron, 9
 Newton, 5
 NMOS, 155
 NMR, 135
 No-Clone Theorem, 267
 Noise figure, 26
 Noise temperature, 26
 Noiseless Coding Theorem, 38
 Noisy Coding Theorem, 41
 Non-demolition measurement, 275
 Non-volatile memory, 160
 NOR, 158
 Normal distribution, 19
 Normalization, 14
 NP, 276
 NP-complete, 276
 NTSC, 224
 Nuclear magnetic resonance, 135
 Nucleons, 9
 Nucleus, 9
 Number field sieve, 228
 Numerical aperture, 118
 Nyquist noise, 23
 Nyquist Theorem, 44

 Object plane, 118
 OCT, 134
 OCXO, 244
 Oersted, 188
 Ohm, 6
 Ohm's Law, 77, 237
 Ohmic contacts, 154
 OLED, 170
 On-off keying, 215
 One-way function, 228
 Onsager reciprocal relations, 34
 Onsager's Reciprocity Theorem, 239
 OOK, 215
 Op-amp, 203
 OPA, 124
 Operational amplifier, 203
 Operators, 253
 Optical coherence tomography, 134
 Optical fiber, 95
 Optical heterodyne detection, 173
 Optical parametric amplifier, 124
 Optical pumping, 284
 Optical repeaters, 167
 Optical sensors, 95
 Optoelectronics, 165
 Optoisolator, 209
 Oracle, 276
 Order, 218, 280
 Organic light-emitting diode, 170
 Outer product, 255
 Outer-shell electrons, 143
 Output impedance, 206
 Oven Compensated Crystal Oscillator, 244
 Overlap integral, 194
 Oversampling, 222

 P, 276

p-i-n photodiode, 172
p-n diode, 152
 p-Si, 182
p-type semiconductor, 148
 Parabolic antenna, 110
 Paramagnetism, 189
 Parametric conversion, 124
 Paraxial approximation, 117
 Parity, 225
 Parity check matrix, 225
 Parseval's Theorem, 17
 Partial trace, 265
 Partition function, 29
 Pascal, 5
 Passband signal, 217
 Passive pixel sensor, 175
 Pauli exclusion principle, 142
 Pauli spin matrices, 261
 PDIC, 182
 PDP, 171
 Peltier cooler, 241
 Peltier effect, 241
 Permalloy, 198
 Permeability, 61
 Permeability of free space, 61
 Permittivity, 57
 Permittivity of free space, 56
 Persistent current, 233
 Phase conjugate optics, 125
 Phase-locked loop, 213
 Phased-array radar, 131
 Phonons, 145
 Phosphor, 167
 Phosphorescence, 167
 Photoconductor, 172
 Photoluminescence, 167
 Photonics, 165
 Photovoltaics, 174
 Piezoelectricity, 242
 PLA, 159
 Planck, 8
 Planck distance, 289
 Planck energy, 289
 Planck mass, 289
 Planck time, 290
 Planck's constant, 8
 Planck's Law, 166
 Plasma display panels, 171
 PLL, 213
 PMOS, 156
 Point spread function, 130
 Poisson distribution, 18
 Poisson's equation, 59
 Polarization vector, 58
 Polarization-preserving optical fibers, 95
 Poling, 242
 Polycrystalline silicon, 182
 Polyester, 198
 Polyimide, 180
 Polymer-dispersed liquid crystals, 182
 Polyvinyl alcohol, 178
 Population inversion, 170
 Porous silicon, 168
 Posterior, 138
 Potential, 5, 56, 76
 Power, 5, 6, 79

- Power Spectral Density, 15
 Poynting vector, 74, 102
 PPS, 175
 Precise positioning service, 250
 Precision, 3, 244
 Predictive coding, 224
 Pressure, 5
 Prior, 138
 Private key, 228
 Product state, 267
 Programmable logic array, 158
 Projector, 255
 Proton, 9
 PSD, 15
 Pseudo-random noise, 217
 PSS, 250
 Public key, 228
 Pure state, 263
 PVA, 178
 PVDF, 243
 PZT, 243
- Q*, 230, 336
Q component, 213
 QAM, 215
 QCD, 9
 QED, 9
 QFT, 278
 QPSK, 215
 Quadrature amplitude modulation, 215
 Quadrature detection, 213
 Quadrature phase-shift keying, 215
 Quadrupole moment, 64
 Quality factor, 230, 336
 Quantity, 4
 Quantum chromodynamics, 9
 Quantum coherence, 266
 Quantum efficiency, 173
 Quantum electrodynamics, 9
 Quantum Fourier Transform, 278
 Quantum Hall effect, 6
 Quantum number, 253
 Quantum wells, 170
 Quarks, 9
 Quarter-wave plate, 329
 Quartz, 177, 244
 Quasi-optical RF, 112
 Quasicrystals, 10
 Qubit, 252, 266
 Quine–McCluskey algorithm, 159
- RADAR, 249
 Radians, 16
 Radiation resistance, 103
 Radiation zone, 103
 Radon transform, 134
 RAID, 200
 Raising operator, 260
 RAM, 159
 Ramsey cavity, 245
 Random access memory, 159
 Random variable, 14
 Ray matrices, 119
 Rayleigh’s criterion, 139, 317
 Reactance, 251, 339
 Reciprocity, 108, 239
- Recording bias field, 198
 Redundant arrays of inexpensive disks, 200
 Reflection coefficient, 87
 Reflectivity, 126
 Reflector, 110
 Regularization, 138
 Relative permeability, 61
 Relative permittivity, 57
 Remnant magnetization, 193
 Rent’s rule, 162
 Reset noise, 176
 Resistance, 6, 77
 Resistivity, 67, 78
 Rest mass, 248
 Rest mass energy, 13, 288
 Retarded potential, 100
 Reversible computation, 49
 Reversible logic, 162
 Reversible process, 28
 Riemann zeta function, 167
 Right hand rule, 52
 Ring laser gyro, 250
 RLL, 227
 RMS, 25
 Root Mean Square, 25
 Rotation operator, 262
 RSA, 228
 Run-length code, 222
 Run-length limited, 227
- Sagnac effect, 250
 Salvation, 139
 Sample-and-hold, 220
 SAT, 276
 Satisfiability, 276
 Saturation current, 154
 SAW, 244
 Scalar diffraction theory, 122
 Scalar potential, 98
 Scanning probe microscopy, 161
 Scanning tunneling microscope, 161
 Schmitt trigger, 221
 Schottky barrier, 153
 Schottky noise, 23
 Schrödinger’s equation, 144
 Schwarzschild radius, 289
 Score, 45
 Second, 4
 Second harmonic generation, 124
 Second Law of Thermodynamics, 28
 Seebeck coefficient, 240
 Seebeck effect, 240
 Self-synchronizing shift register, 220
 Semiconductor, 148
 Sensors, 231
 Sequential logic, 159
 SET, 6, 163
 Shannon’s First Coding Theorem, 38
 Shannon’s Second Coding Theorem, 41
 Shannon–McMillan Theorem, 38
 Sheet resistivity, 78
 Shielded twisted pair, 209
 Shot noise, 22, 23
 Schrödinger’s equation, 257
 SI, 3
 Signal separation, 211

- Signal-to-Noise Ratio, 26
 Silicon nitride, 182
 Single-electron transistor, 163
 Single-electron tunneling, 6
 Single-mode optical fibers, 95
 Single-sided power spectrum, 15
 Singlet, 262
 Skin depth, 82
 Slot antenna, 111
 Smectic, 180
 Smith chart, 89
 Snell's Law, 114
 SNR, 26
 Soft magnetic materials, 195
 Solar cell, 174
 Solitons, 95
 SONAR, 249
 Sound pressure level, 7
 Source Coding Theorem, 38
 Source entropy, 39
 Space-charge region, 152
 Special relativity, 246
 Spectral representation, 255
 Sphere packing, 299
 Spherical coordinates, 53
 Spin, 136, 261
 SPL, 7
 Spread spectrum, 216
 SPS, 250
 Square root of NOT, 271
 SQUID, 236
 SRAM, 159
 Standard deviation, 15
 Standard model, 9
 Standard positioning service, 250
 State vector, 253
 Static RAM, 159
 Static zone, 102
 Stationary process, 14
 Stefan-Boltzmann Law, 167
 Steganography, 229
 Step-index optical fibers, 95
 Stimulated emission, 170
 Stirling's approximation, 18
 STM, 161
 STN, 181
 Stokes' Law, 67
 Stokes' Theorem, 55
 Strange, 9
 String theory, 9
 Stripline, 83, 307
 Strong force, 8
 Successive approximation ADC, 220
 Sunglasses, 116
 Super-twisted nematic, 181
 Supercapacitors, 79
 Superconducting quantum interference device, 236
 Superconductivity, 189, 233
 Superposition, 267
 Surface acoustic wave, 244
 Surface inductance, 83
 Surface resistance, 83
 SWAP, 346
 Switching noise, 24
 Symbolic dynamics, 227
 Synchronous detection, 211
 Syndrome, 225
 Synthetic aperture, 131
 Système International d'Unités, 3
 T_1 , 136
 Tau lepton, 9
 Taylor series, 21
 TDMA, 217
 TDR, 87
 TE wave, 91
 Teleportation, 273
 TEM wave, 91
 Temperature, 4, 27
 Temperature compensated crystal oscillator, 244
 Tensor product, 264
 Tertiary structure, 10
 Tesla, 5
 TFT, 182
 Thermally activated process, 24
 Thermocouple, 240
 Thermometer, 153
 Thermopower, 240
 Thin film transistor LCD, 182
 Thin lens, 117
 Threshold theorem, 275, 283
 Time, 4
 Time dilation, 247
 Time division multiple access, 217
 Time domain reflectometer, 87
 Time of flight, 249
 Time-frequency transforms, 15
 Time-dependent Schrödinger equation, 144
 Time-independent Schrödinger equation, 144
 Tipping pulse, 136
 TM wave, 91
 TN, 180
 Toner, 185
 Top, 9
 Total internal reflection, 116
 Trace, 263
 Tracking, 219
 Transconductance, 154
 Transducers, 231
 Transimpedance, 175
 Transistor-transistor logic, 156
 Transition region, 152
 Transmission coefficient, 87
 Transmission gate, 325
 Transmission line, 83
 Transmissivity, 126
 Transverse electric wave, 91
 Transverse electromagnetic wave, 91
 Transverse magnetic wave, 91
 Traveling salesman problem, 276
 Trellis, 226
 Triboelectricity, 185
 Triple point of water, 4
 Triplet, 262
 Tristate logic, 164, 325
 Trotter formula, 282
 Truth, 2
 TTL, 156
 Tunneling, 153
 Turtles, 9
 Twisted nematic, 180
 Two-level logic, 158

- Two-sided power spectrum, 16
 TXCO, 244
 Type T thermocouple, 241
- Undersampling, 213
 Uniaxial, 177
 Unitary, 258
 Universal compression, 223
 Up, 9
 UTC, 249
- Valence band, 147
 Variance, 15
 VCO, 213
 VCSEL, 170
 Vector potential, 63, 98
 Vector quantization, 224
 Verdet constant, 179
 Vertical-cavity surface-emitting laser, 170
 Very-Large-Scale Integrated circuits, 161
 Vibrating Sample Magnetometer, 192
 Virtual ground, 204
 Viterbi decoding, 226
 VLSI, 161
 Volatile memory, 160
 Volt, 5
 Voltage, 76
 Voltage standing-wave ratio, 88
 Voltage-controlled oscillator, 213
 Volume unit, 7
 von Neumann entropy, 266
- VSM, 192
 VSWR, 88
 VU, 7
- Watt, 5
 Wave function, 143, 253
 Wave-particle duality, 8
 Waveguide, 90
 Wavelets, 15
 Weak force, 8
 Weak localization, 184
 Weak measurement, 283
 Weber, 5
 Wheatstone bridge, 210
 Wien's Displacement Law, 328
 Wiener-Khinchin Theorem, 16
 Wigner functions, 15
 Work function, 148
- X-ray optics, 112
 X-ray photoemission spectroscopy, 143
 XOR, 158
 XPS, 143
- Yagi-Uda antenna array, 110
 Yield, 162
 YIG, 179
 Yttrium iron garnet, 179
- Zeeman splitting, 283
 Zener breakdown, 153