

Index

- acceleration field, 73
- accuracy condition, 154
- adiabatic, 94
- adiabatic fluid, 117
- alternating direction implicit, 157
- Amontons, 41, 42, 161–163
- angular momentum, 20, 75
- asperities, 41, 163

- balance laws, 68
- barotropic fluid, 117
- Bernoulli's principle, 120
- biharmonic equation, 104
- body force, 28
- boundary conditions, 81
- Boussinesq approximation, 139
- Brunt–Vaisala frequency, 141, 143
- bulk modulus, 91
- Burgers vector, 108

- Cauchy deformation tensor, 54
- Cauchy stress principle, 29
- Cauchy stress tensor, 31
- Cayley–Hamilton theorem, 15
- chaos, 112, 174
- Chebyshev polynomial, 155
- closure problem, 82, 124
- coefficient of bulk viscosity, 115
- coefficient of compression, 93
- coefficient of extension, 95
- coefficient of friction, 42
- coefficient of friction μ , 164
- complexity, 113
- compressive stress, 32
- confocal quadrics, 67
- conjugate gradient methods, 158
- conservation laws, 153
- conservation of mass law, 71
- consistency condition, 154

- constitutive equations, 69, 79
- continuity equation, 72
- convective derivative, 53
- Coriolis force, 20, 139
- Coriolis parameter, 142
- Coulomb, 41, 162, 163
- Courant–Friedrichs–Lewy CFL condition, 157
- Cramer's Rule, 63
- creep, 81
- critical probability, 169
- crystalline structure, 106
- cubic polynomial, 37
- curvature, 18
- cutting plane, 29
- cyclonic flow, 142

- deformation, 49
- deformation gradient tensor, 54
- deformed configuration, 51
- density, 28, 69
- deviator stress, 45
- diffusion equation, 127, 148
- dimensional analysis, 32, 135
- Dirac delta function, 103
- direct cascade, 124
- Dirichlet boundary condition, 151
- dispersion, 128
- displacement, 49, 50
- dissipation subrange, 125
- downwind difference, 157
- dyad, 5

- earthquake, 41
- eddy viscosity, 124
- eigenvalue, 12
- eigenvector, 12
- Einstein summation convention, 1
- Ekman number, 140
- elastic modulus tensor, 107

- elastic oscillations, 101
 elastic rebound theory, 41
 elastic waves, 101
 elliptic equation, 148
 energy equation, 78
 engineering shear strain, 56
 entropy, 68
 equation of state, 81
 equilibrium conditions, 33
 equilibrium equations, 74
 Eulerian, 52
 extremal stress, 39
- Fick's law, 78
 field equations, 68
 finite difference methods, 68
 finite element method, 68, 155
 first octant, 44
 first rank tensor, 1
 fluctuation, 121
 forest-fire model, 170
 Fourier's law, 78
 fractal, 162, 164
 fractal dimension, 173
 friction, 41, 163
 fundamental theorem of algebra, 13
- Galerkin method, 155
 geopotential, 139
 geostrophic, 140
 geostrophic approximation, 142
 GFD, 134
 Gibbs free energy, 85
 gouge, 164
 Gram–Schmidt orthogonalization, 23
 Green's deformation tensor, 54
 Green's function, 103, 128
- heat flux vector, 78
 Helmholtz, 49
 Helmholtz free energy, 85
 Helmholtz's Decomposition Theorem, 102
 Hermitian, 8
 homogeneity, 27
 homogeneous deformation, 94
 Hooke's law, 93
 hydrostatic, 118
 hydrostatic compression, 85, 91
 hydrostatic equilibrium equation, 141
 hydrostatic pressure, 114
 hydrostatic state, 45
 hyperbolic equation, 148, 156
- identity matrix, 9
 ill-conditioned, 147
 incompressible fluid, 117
 inelastic, 89
 inertial subrange, 125
- inertial terms, 74
 infinitesimal deviator strain tensor, 57
 infinitesimal rotation tensor, 58
 infinitesimal spherical strain tensor, 57
 internal energy, 77
 inverse cascade, 125, 128
 inviscid fluid, 118
 irrotational, 119
 isothermal, 94
 isothermal fluid, 117
 isothermal modulus, 98
 isotropic, 27
- Jacobian, 52
 jump conditions, 127
- KdV, 128
 Kelvin's circulation theorem, 122
 kinematic viscosity, 136
 kinetic energy, 76
 Koch curve, 171
 Kolmogorov–Obukhov law, 125
 Korteweg–de Vries, 128
 Kronecker delta function, 2
- Lagrange multiplier method, 39
 Lagrangian, 50, 52
 Lagrangian finite strain tensor, 54
 Lamé coefficients, 90
 laminar flow, 117
 left stretch tensor, 59
 Levi-Civita permutation symbol, 2
 linear elastic solid, 79
 linear momentum, 73
 linear viscous fluid, 80
 local equations of motion, 73
 local equilibrium conditions, 33
 longitudinal strain, 55
 Lorenz model, 112
- mapping, 49
 matrix, 7
 matrix function, 14
 maximum stress, 39
 Maxwell relations, 86, 89
 mean normal strain, 57
 method of characteristics, 148, 149
 method of lines, 155
 metric tensor, 67
 minimum stress, 39
 modulus of compression, 91
 modulus of extension, 95
 modulus of rigidity, 91
 Mohr's circles, 43
 moment equations, 124
 moment of momentum, 75
- Navier–Stokes, 117

182

Neumann boundary condition, 151
 Newton identities, 14
 Newtonian fluid, 80
 normal strain, 55

Obukhov's law, 125
 octahedral shear stress, 46
 olivine, 57

P wave, 103
 parabolic equation, 148
 Pascal, 32
 percolation, 161, 162
 perfect fluid, 118
 Piola–Kirchoff stress tensor, 74
 plane strain, 57
 plane stress, 44
 plastic material, 80
 Poisson's ratio, 95
 polar decomposition, 59
 potential equation, 148
 potential flow, 120
 Prandtl number, 113, 142
 pressure scale height, 141
 primary wave, 103
 principal direction, 34
 principal stress, 34
 principle of linear momentum, 73
 production subrange, 125
 pure shear, 91

quadratic form, 8
 quasi-geostrophic, 142

Rankine–Hugoniot conditions, 127
 rate of deformation tensor, 59
 rate of stretching per unit stretch, 61
 Rayleigh number, 113, 142
 Rayleigh–Bénard convection, 142
 Rayleigh–Taylor instability, 141
 renormalization, 173
 Reynolds number, 136
 right stretch tensor, 59
 rigid body displacement, 49
 Rossby number, 140
 rotation, 9, 16
 rotation vector, 58

S wave, 103
 scale-invariance, 159
 screw dislocation, 107
 second law of thermodynamics, 68, 78
 second rank tensor, 1
 secondary wave, 103
 self-organized criticality, 161, 170
 self-similarity, 125
 Serret–Frenet, 20
 shear modulus, 91
 shear rate, 61

Index

shock, 126
 shock front, 126
 simple extension, 94
 SOC, 170
 solitary waves, 128
 solitons, 128
 spatial velocity gradient, 59
 spectral method, 68, 155
 spherical state of stress, 45
 spin tensor, 60
 spinel, 57
 stability condition, 154
 steady flow, 118
 Stokesian flow, 115
 strain tensor, 50, 51
 streamlines, 122
 stress function, 106
 stress intensity factor, 168
 stress power, 77
 stress work, 77
 stretch ratio, 58
 surface force, 28

Taylor–Proudman theorem, 122, 123
 tensile stress, 32
 tensor, 1
 thermal conductivity, 78
 thermal energy balance, 78
 thermal expansion coefficient, 98
 thermodynamic pressure, 114
 thermomechanical continua, 77
 torsion, 20
 total derivative, 53
 traction, 29
 transport theorem, 70
 tridiagonal matrix, 157
 turbulence, 113
 turbulent cascade, 124
 turbulent flow, 117

undeformed configuration, 51
 unilateral compression, 97
 upwind difference, 156

velocity circulation Γ_C , 121
 velocity field, 51
 velocity gradient, 59
 velocity potential, 120
 virial theorem, 68
 viscoelastic material, 80
 viscous stress tensor, 114
 vorticity stretching, 123
 vorticity tensor, 60

wave equation, 148
 wedge-dislocation, 107

Young's modulus, 95