

# Index

## A

- $\mathcal{A}$ -small maps 97
- action 14
- algebra 101
  - , free successor 103
  - , of ordinal numbers 38
  - , successor 101
  - , Zermelo-Fraenkel 29
- atoms and sets, decidability
  - between 60
- axiom, collection 8, 20, 60
  - , exponentiability 9
  - , infinity 60
  - , power-set 19, 60
  - , representability 9
  - , separation 58, 60

## B

- Beck-Chevalley condition 19
- bisimulation 68
  - , order 84
- bivariant theories 20
- Boolean 110

## C

- category, homotopy 25
- characteristic map 10, 16
- choice maps 96
  - object 96
- class of small maps 9
- classifier, subobject 67, 110
- closure, transitive 52
- coherent logic 109
- collection axiom 8, 20, 60
- condition, Beck-Chevalley 19

## D

- data, descent 27, 113
- decidability between atoms and
  - sets 60
- decidable separation 60
- definable 11
- descent 8
  - data 27, 113
- directed 54
  - graph 14
  - , weakly 54
- discrete groupoid 24
- disjoint 109

## E

- $\varepsilon$  29
- $\varepsilon$ -induction 60
- Eff 92
- effective descent 113
  - descent morphism 114
- elementary topos 110
- equivalence, weak 25
- essentially surjective 25
- exact 109
- exponentiability axiom 9
- exponentiable 8
- extensionality for sets 60

## F

- $f_!$  18
- faithful, fully 25
- family of small subobjects 16
- finite, Kuratowski 88
- fixed point 58
- forcing models 89

## INDEX

121

- forest 71, 73
  - , small well-founded 73
  - , Tarski 81
  - , universal small well-founded 78
- free  $\mathcal{S}$ -complete sup-lattice 23
  - successor algebra 103
  - ZF-algebras 29
- fully faithful 25
- function, height 82
  - , L-valued height 74
- G**
  - $Gpd(\mathcal{C})$  24
  - G-object 14
    - , universal small 14
  - generators and successors,
    - irreducibility of 35
  - graph, directed 14
  - Grothendieck topos 89
  - groupoid, discrete 24
  - groupoids, internal 24
- H**
  - height 74
    - function 82
  - Heyting pretopos 110
  - homomorphism 25, 29
  - homotopy category 25
    - uniqueness 24
- I**
  - inductive 73
  - infinity 61
    - axiom 60
  - inflationary 38
    - successor 46, 47
  - internal groupoids 24
    - power-set 44
  - internally projective 96
  - intuitionistic first order logic 109
  - irreducibility of generators and
    - successors 35
    - of successors 31, 42, 56
  - irreducible 48
  - $Iso(f)$  24
  - IZF 60, 65
  - IZFA 60
- K**
  - $Ker(f)$  24
  - Kuratowski finite 88
- L**
  - L-valued height function 74
  - least fixed point 58
  - logic, coherent 109
    - , intuitionistic first order 109
- M**
  - map, characteristic 10, 16
  - maps,  $\mathcal{A}$ -small 97
    - , choice 96
    - , class of small 9
    - , open 7, 8, 67
    - , small 7
  - membership relation 18, 29
  - models, forcing 89
    - , realizability 92
  - modest sets 98
    - , quasi- 98
  - monads 101
  - monotone successor 38
  - morphism, effective descent 114
- N**
  - $(N, \bar{s})$  46
  - natural numbers object 110
- O**
  - O 38
    - object, choice 96
      - , natural numbers 110
      - , small 9
    - objects, universal map between
      - small 12
    - open maps 7, 8, 67

- operation, successor 29, 72  
 order bisimulation 84  
 — simulation 84  
 ordinals, Tarski 54, 83  
 —, Von Neumann 46, 83
- P**
- $P^*(X)$  16  
 $P_*(X \rightarrow B)$  18  
 $P_*(X)$  16  
 P-algebras, weak 105  
 pairing 60  
 point, fixed 58  
 —, least fixed 58  
 power-set 60  
 — axiom 19, 43, 60  
 —, internal 44  
 power-sets 16  
 presheaf, universal small  
 (C-internal) 15  
 presheaves 67  
 pretopos 109, 110  
 —, Heyting 110  
 projective, internally 96
- Q**
- quasi-modest 98  
 quasi-pullback square 8
- R**
- rank 43, 44  
 realizability models 92  
 relation, membership 18, 29  
 representability axiom 9
- S**
- S-complete 22  
 — sup-lattice, free 23  
 separation 60  
 — axiom 58, 60  
 —, decidable 60  
 sets, decidability between atoms  
 and 60
- , extensionality for 60  
 —, modest 98  
 —, transitive sets of transitive 48  
 sheaves 89  
 simulation 68  
 —, order 84  
 —, weak 68  
 singleton 23  
 site 89  
 small 73  
 — maps 7  
 — object 9  
 — object labeled by  $A$  13  
 — well-founded forest 73  
 square, quasi-pullback 8  
 stable 109  
 structures, universal small 11  
 subobject classifier 67, 110  
 successor algebra 101  
 — algebra, free 103  
 — operation 29, 72  
 —, inflationary 46, 47  
 —, monotone 38  
 successors, irreducibility of 31, 42,  
 56  
 supremum 22  
 surjective, essentially 25
- T**
- T 49  
 $T^2$  49  
 Tarski forest 81  
 — ordinals 54, 83  
 Tarski's fixed point theorem 54  
 theories, bivariate 20  
 theory, Zermelo-Fraenkel set 60  
 topos, elementary 110  
 —, Grothendieck 89  
 transitive closure 52  
 — sets of transitive sets 48  
 tree 71

## INDEX

123

**U**

- union 60
- uniqueness, homotopy 24
- universal 9
  - map between small objects 12
  - small  $G$ -object 14
  - small ( $C$ -internal) presheaf 15
  - small structures 11
  - small well-founded forest 78

**V**

- $V$  30
- $V(A)$  29
- Von Neumann ordinals 46, 83

**W**

- weak  $P$ -algebras 105
  - equivalence 25
  - simulation 68
- weakly directed 54

**Z**

- Zermelo-Fraenkel (ZF) algebra 29
  - set theory 60, 65
- ZF 60
- ZFA 65