

## Contents

List of maps	page XIII
Preface to the Second Edition	XV
A note on geography	xix
PART I Birth of a nation-state, 1800s-1830s	I
1 Colonial foundations, 1540–1810	3
Development of rural society	5
Mining, manufacturing, trade	14
The colonial elite and its urban setting	18
Church and state	22
A nationality in embryo?	25
Reformers and revolutionaries	29
2 Independence, 1808–30	32
The first creole governments	33
The wars of independence	35
The legacies of revolution	40
The quest for political order, 1817–30	46
3 The conservative settlement, 1830–41	51
Diego Portales	52
The Conservative political settlement	54
The economic settlement	60
The war with the Peru-Bolivian Confederation	63
DARTH TI ' C 11' 0 00	
PART II The rise of a republic, 1830s–1880s	71
4 A time of progress, 1830s–1870s	73
Government policy and practice	73
The export economy: mining and agriculture	76
The outward and visible signs of progress	84
The slowly changing face of society	88

ix



X	Contents	
	Foreigners and natives Cities and culture	94 97
5	The Liberal impulse, 1841–76	104
	Bulnes and the re-emergence of Liberalism	104
	Montt and the Conservative defection	109
	The Liberal-Conservative Fusion	114
	The "new politics"	120
6	Crisis and war, 1876–83	125
	Economic crisis	125
	International crisis	127
	The War of the Pacific	131
	Soldiers and civilians	137
	Economy and society during the war	139
	The war and fiscal policy	142
	Politics and the war	144
PA	ART III The nitrate era, 1880s–1930s	147
7	The Parliamentary period, 1882–1920	149
•	Santa María and Balmaceda	149
	The Civil War of 1891	154
	Parliamentary Republic: economic aspects	157
	Agriculture, manufacturing, copper mining	157
	Nitrates	161
	Inflation and monetary policy	166
	Parliamentary Republic: social aspects	170
	Population, immigration, social change	170
	Urban life: splendors and (especially) miseries	173
	The "German bewitchment": the Army and education	178
	A glance at culture (1880s–1920s)	181
	Perceptions of national decline	184
	Consolidation of the Parliamentary regime	188
	Riesco, Montt, and the "social question"	194
	The decline of the Parliamentary Republic	197
8	The Lion and the mule, 1920–38	202
	The backwash of the First World War and the 1920s	202
	Alessandri's first presidency	205
	Military intervention and a new Constitution	209
	The Ibáñez regime, 1927–31	214
	The fall of Ibáñez and the months of turbulence	221
	Alessandri's second presidency, 1932–38	226



Contents	xi
PART IV Industrial advance and the dawn of mass politics,	
1930s–1960s	235
9 The Radicals, the General of Hope, and the Lion's Son,	
1938–64	237
Pedro Aguirre Cerda, 1938–41	240
Juan Antonio Ríos, 1942–46	243
Gabriel González Videla, 1946–52	246
The General of Hope, 1952–58	251
The second Alessandri, 1958–64	258
10 The industrial impulse, 1930s–1960s	264
The economy during the Radical ascendancy	265
Agriculture at mid-century	265
Mining	268
Industrialization	269
Fiscal policy and inflation	274
The economy under Ibáñez	276
Jorge Alessandri's economic policies	280
The agrarian question	280
Copper	281
Inflation and fiscal policy	282
Society at mid-century: 1930s–1960s	285
Social structure, new roles for women	285
Population, health, education	288
Urbanization and urban life	291
Mass media, communications, transportation	295
A glance at culture (1930s–1960s)	299
PART V Democracy and dictatorship, 1960s-2000s	303
11 Revolution in liberty, 1964–70	305
Catholic social reformers	305
A "parliament for Frei"	308
Social reforms and economic frustrations	311
Radicalization, polarization, mobilization	320
The "Tacnazo" and the triumph of Allende	325
12 The Chilean road to socialism, 1970–73	330
Toward a socialist economy?	334
The nationalization of copper	334
The acceleration of agrarian reform	337
The nationalization of industry	340
The failure of the UP's economic strategy	344



xii Contents	
Confrontation and stalemate	346
Breakdown and tragedy	352
13 The Pinochet years	359
Consolidation of the Pinochet regime	359
The Chilean road to capitalism	364
The renewal of politics	376
"Re-encounter with history"	382
14 Re-encounter with history, 1990–2002	390
Friend of the elves, 1990–94	390
Neo-liberalism with a human face?	394
A decade of advance	394
Tackling the "social debt"	396
Turn-of-the-century social symptoms	398
A very brief glance at culture (1970–200	
Frei II and Lagos, 1994–2002	405
Glossary of Spanish terms	415
Initials and acronyms	419
Further reading	423
Index	437