

Sexual Health across the Lifecycle

A Practical Guide for Clinicians

This is a practical, positive approach to sexual health promotion for clinicians in primary care. It presents sexual concerns across the lifecycle, from childhood to old age, illuminated throughout by scenarios based on real life. It highlights common sexual issues from different age groups. Additionally it has chapters on sexuality and disability, sexual minorities, HIV-positive individuals, and complementary medicine. Each chapter serves as a practical resource to facilitate better care and communication with patients. Common sexual difficulties, approach to evaluation, and interview techniques, as well as management are presented in a practical manner. Numerous illustrations will assist the clinician in advising patients with back pain, who are pregnant, or who have chronic illness on how to make adjustments to their sexual life to maximize their quality of life. It presents an invaluable resource for all health professionals that spans the need of patients from all backgrounds and age groups.

Dr. Margaret Nusbaum D.O., M.P.H., is Associate Professor of Family Medicine at the University of North Carolina, in Chapel Hill, and has more than 10 years of formal teaching in sexual health, including national presentations and publications in the sexual health area. She wrote the monograph on sexual health for the American Academy of Family Physicians home study continuing medical education course. She is currently Chair for the Society of Teachers in Family Medicine Group for sexuality and sexual health. Her Board certification includes American Board of Family Physicians, American College of Osteopathic Physicians, and American Board of Public Health and Preventive Medicine.

Dr. Jo Ann Rosenfeld is Assistant Professor of General Internal Medicine at Johns Hopkins School of Medicine and former Professor of Family Medicine at East State Tennessee University. Her editorial responsibilities include being Associate Editor of the *BMJ-USA* Associate Editor of the *AAFP FP-Comprehensive Monograph Course*, and Associate Editor of the *Johns Hopkins Advanced Studies in Internal Medicine Journal*. She has also written 50 articles on women's health and three other books on women's health.



Sexual Health across the Lifecycle

A Practical Guide for Clinicians

Margaret Nusbaum and Jo Ann Rosenfeld





Published by the press syndicate of the university of cambridge. The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge, United Kingdom

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011–4211, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
Ruiz de Alarcón 13, 28014 Madrid, Spain
Dock House, The Waterfront, Cape Town 8001, South Africa

http://www.cambridge.org

© Margaret Nusbaum & Jo Ann Rosenfeld
This book is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and
to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements,
no reproduction of any part may take place without
the written permission of Cambridge University Press.
First published 2004
Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge
Typefaces Minion 10.5/14 pt. and Formata

System ETEX 2© [TB]

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data
Nusbaum, Margaret.
Sexual health promotion across the lifecycle: a practical guide for clinicians/Margaret
Nusbaum & Jo Ann Rosenfeld
p. cm.
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 0 521 53421 6 (paperback)
1. Sexual disorders. 2. Primary care (medicine) I. Rosenfeld, Jo Ann. II. Title.
RA427.9.N87 2004
616.6′5 – dc22 2004045920

ISBN 0 521 53421 6 hardback

Every effort has been made in preparing this book to provide accurate and up-to-date information that is in accord with accepted standards and practice at the time of publication. Nevertheless, the authors, editors and publisher can make no warranties that the information contained herein is totally free from error, not least because clinical standards are constantly changing through research and regulation. The authors, editors and publisher therefore disclaim all liability for direct or consequential damages resulting from the use of material contained in this book. Readers are strongly advised to pay careful attention to information provided by the manufacturer of any drugs or equipment that they plan to use.

The publisher has used its best endeavors to ensure that the URLs for external websites referred to in this book are correct and active at the time of going to press. However, the publisher has no responsibility for the websites and can make no guarantee that a site will remain live or that the content is or will remain appropriate.



> To my lover, my spouse, my best friend, Mark J. Nusbaum



Contents

	About the artist	page viii
	Preface	ix
	Acknowledgments	X
1	Introduction	1
2	The sexual response cycle	11
3	Sexual health inquiry	20
4	Psychosexual development of children: birth through preadolescence	31
5	Adolescents	40
6	Early adulthood	61
7	Middle adulthood: ages 40–54	92
8	Older adults: 55–64	114
9	Senior adults: 65 and senior	132
10	Special populations	141
11	Special circumstances	157
12	Alternative therapies	169
	Index	190

vii



About the artist

Beth Bale is a part-time artist and works full time in occupational therapy with psychiatry and burn patients. She studied art and psychiatry at Georgetown College in Kentucky and has also received degrees from Duke Divinity School and Durham Technical Community College. Beth was pleased to combine the self-care component of sexuality with her love of art. She lives in Durham, NC, with her partner, Alli, their two dogs, Summer and Storm, and five cats.

viii



Preface

This book is intended to provide primary care clinicians with a practical approach to incorporating sexual health into clinical practice. The book will cover sexuality from lifecycle approach, including psychosexual development, as well as special circumstances such as chronic illness, pregnancy, and sexual minorities, and specific topics such as difficulties with sexual functioning. Each chapter begins with a common clinical case illustrating the key concepts, and then reviews the epidemiologic data, approaches to management, and resources for clinicians and patients. Because of the lifecycle approach, topics in various chapters will cross-refer to other chapters.



Acknowledgments

I appreciate administrative assistance from Laura Seufert, Linda Allred, Maria Carrasquillo, and LaKeicha Decker; kind words of wisdom and encouragement from my colleagues Adam Goldstein and Lisa Slatt; and the American Academy of Family Practice for giving me the opportunity to write the sexual health monograph for their home study program.

I have enjoyed collaborating with Jo Ann Rosenfeld and Beth Bale. Jo Ann Rosenfeld essentially took the sexual health book that I wrote, edited it down into monograph, and then helped me resurrect the book for this printing. Her encouragement, enthusiasm, and willingness to collaborate with me have been very instrumental in the final product. Beth Bale worked long hours to illustrate the book, often changing my words into illustrations. Of course, I am grateful to Cambridge University Press for giving us both this opportunity. I appreciate the patience of my husband who played second fiddle not only to the army when I was deployed in 2003 but then also to the development of this book.

I am appreciative of the training I have received in sexual health and marriage and family therapy at Ohio University College of Osteopathic Medicine as well as at Pacific Lutheran University. My most important teachers have been the multitude of patients who have shared this very personal aspect of their lives with me and for whom I have had the privilege of caring over many years and in various health care settings.

The illustrations and copyright permissions were supported by an unrestricted educational grant from Pfizer.