CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-52406-3 - Kant: A Biography
Manfred Kuehn
Index
More information

Index

Abegg, Johann Friedrich, 391–92, 423n7
Abel, Jacob Friedrich, 311, 490n159
Abicht, Johann Heinrich, 502n186
Academy of Sciences of St. Petersburg, 379
Adams, Samuel, 463n40
Adiaphora, 69
Adickes, Erich, 176–78, 467n132–33, 496
Agethen, Manfred, 495n31
Albertina (University of Königsberg), 61, 65, 66, 211, 359; academic regulations, 100, 105, 162, 438n8, 438n9–10; academic schedule, 108, 452n31; admission, 62; English philosophy at, 442n66; history of, 26; history of philosophical faculty, 67; and Kant (course of study), 61, 63; reputation, 66
Allgemeine Literaturzeitung, 297, 360, 363
Allison, Henry, 147, 461n7, 480n15, 486n52, 497n92, 499n150, 500n151, 500n157
Altmann, Alexander, 453n57, 478n155, 489n135
American Revolution, 155, 340, 374, 400
Ameriks, Karl, 451, 468n133, 469n150
Ammon, Christian Friedrich, 63, 76, 77, 79, 81, 443n81
Andersch, Daniel, 96–97, 449n155
antiskeptical interpretation, of Kant, 262–64
Archenholz, Johann Wilhelm von, 462n35, 465n90
Aristotelianism, 67, 73, 74, 75, 77, 85, 136, 442n42, 445n110, 499n150
Aristotle, 38, 48, 73, 243, 413, 442n53
arithmetic, 38, 46, 48, 50, 55, 109, 243, 438n2
Arnoldt, Daniel Heinrich, 72, 113
Arnoldt, Emil, 429n22, 441n49, 449n147, 452n31, 452n39, 460n197, 473n59, 503n2
Aschoff, Frank, 450n158
atomism, 304, 489n126
Baczko, Adolph Franz Joseph, xi, 65, 207, 211–13, 314, 440n22, 475n91–2, 475n97, 491n180
Bailleu, P., 495n31
Balk, Norman, 432n47
Barcklay, David, 157
Basedow, Johann Bernhard, 45, 206, 207, 227–28, 394, 474n71, 474n74
Baumeister, Friedrich Christian, 109, 132, 452n34
Baumgarten, Alexander Gottlieb, 91, 103, 108, 109, 124, 129, 130, 139, 141, 162, 211, 447n136, 447n141, 448n141, 451n13, 452n34, 457n134
Baumgarten, Christoph Friedrich, 67
Bayer, O., 471n41
Bayle, Pierre, 83, 85, 121, 391
Beattie, James, 252, 318
Beck, Hamilton, 437n125, 437n127, 479n176, 504n16, 504n20
Beck, Jacob Sigismund, xi, xx, xxi, 109, 183, 275–76, 390, 413, 424n16, 507n104, 507n108, 507n112–13, 508n117
Beck, Lewis White, 21, 450–51n1, 467n133, 468n136, 470n6, 472n42, 477n134
Beiser, Frederick, 489n135, 490n160, 493n241
Berens, Johann Christoph, 118–20, 123, 455n98
Bergk, J. A., 389
Bering, Johann, 318
Berkeley, George, 178, 251–53, 255–67, 481n47
Berlin Academy, xvii, xix, 21, 98, 122, 136, 376, 378, 447n138; *Preisaufgaben,* 21
Berlin censorship, 362–65, 374
Berlinische Monatsschrift, xviii–xxi, 288, 290, 294, 298–99, 301, 306, 340, 351, 363–64, 371, 394, 403, 501n184
Bernoulli, Johann, 218–19, 476n116

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-52406-3 - Kant: A Biography
Manfred Kuehn
Index
More information

Biester, Johann Erich, 275, 294–95, 308, 337, 339, 363–64, 372
Bilguer, J. U., 462n22
Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich, 498n105
Blumenberg, Hans, 456n101
Bock, Johann Georg, 65, 69–71, 75, 125, 127
Bock, Friedrich Samuel, 159, 207, 391
Boehm, Ludwig, 45–6
Bohlius, Johann Christoph, 95
Böhme, Hartmut and Gernot, 15, 33, 426n52, 426n53, 430n30, 431n35, 461n22, 479n4
Bolotov, Andrej, 123–24, 456
Borowski, Ludwig Ernst, xi, xix, 3, 7–13, 15–16, 31, 39–40, 42, 49, 77–78, 81, 86, 88, 95, 97, 100, 106–7, 109, 111–12, 116, 125, 128, 129, 140, 148, 156, 157, 172, 220–21, 240, 270, 320, 334, 342, 356, 379, 391, 393, 425n26, 430n31, 435n75, 438n10, 443n69, 446n114, 446n124, 452n30, 453n58, 457n118
Boscovich, Roger Joseph, 103, 446n128, 451n13
Bosse, Heinrich, 449n157–58
Boswell, James, 152
Böttiger, Karl August, 454n81
Brahl, Johann, 323, 392, 493n232, 494n13
Brandt, Reinhard, 18, 458n156, 470n23, 472n42, 480n22, 503n212, 506n83
Breidert, Wolfgang, 451n13
Brenning, Emil, 459n164
Brunschwig, Henri, 439n13
Bucher, Urban Gottfried, 445n98
Buck, Johann, 88, 118, 125, 188–89, 207, 444n81
Budde, Johann Franz, 74
Buffon, Georg Louis Leclerc, 294
Burke, Edmund, 184, 348, 376, 501n184
Burton, Robert, 151–52, 462n24
Butler, Samuel, 462n22

Caesar, Caius Julius, 48
Casar, Wolfgang, 508n115
calculus, 84, 444n181
Campbell, George, 275
Campe, Joachim Heinrich, 229
Carl, Wolfgang, 472n42
Cartesianism, 75, 89, 90, 178, 263, 450n172
Cassirer, Ernst, 18, 426n61, 428n10, 446n112, 458n155
catechism, 401, 435n80; Luther's, 47, 318; moral, 42, 401; religious, 42
Catherine the Great, 22, 126
Challet, Jacob, 449n155
Christiani, Carl Andreas, 74, 188, 217
Christianity, xii, 3, 11–13, 35–6, 38, 46–7, 53, 62, 71, 76, 79–80, 81, 119, 120, 122–23, 131, 138, 150–51, 207, 216, 224–26, 275, 365, 370–71, 375, 378, 380, 382, 395, 427n1, 435n81, 443n78, 478n155
Chubb, Thomas, 80
Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 48, 62, 278–79, 280–82, 287, 484n6, 485n11
civil society, 222, 289, 398–99, 428n11
Clarke, Samuel, 446n128
Cleß, David Jonathan, 158
Collegium Fridericianum, xii, xv, 34, 36–7, 45–6, 48, 51–2, 54–5, 62–3, 71, 74, 111, 125, 188, 229, 278, 425n33, 432n43, 434n74, 436n87, 438n8, 440n34, 442n62, 457n127
Collingwood, R. G., 459n163
comets, 65, 79, 83–4, 86, 89, 94, 98, 445n102, 445n104, 445n106
compatibilism, 330
Constant, Benjamin, 402, 403
constitution, French, 341
corpuscularianism, 489n126
Cottingham, John, 468n135
Crusius, Christian August, xvii, 101, 103, 122–24, 129–30, 132, 136, 139, 141, 176, 178, 197, 206, 215, 447n136, 448n141, 457n137, 467n153
Cudworth, Ralph, 470n19
Cunde, Johannes, 49, 50, 436n19
Curtius, 48, 62
Cutrofello, Andrew, 509n143
Czygan, P., 424n24, 476n127

D'Alembert, Jean Le Rond, 446n128
Davies, Martin L., 464, 465, 470, 492n209
death, 2, 13, 80, 133, 150, 154, 174, 293, 392, 406, 409, 414, 422, 504n13
Defoe, Daniel, 24
deism, 80, 260–1
Democritus, 99, 304
Der Teutsche Merkur, 343, 352, 497n187
Derham, William, 141
Descartes, René, 15, 67, 83, 90, 93, 102, 140, 303, 304, 426n51, 447n132, 468n135, 489n126
DesJardins, Gregory, 485n12
determinism, 93, 308, 330, 365, 379
Di Giovanni, George, 497n85, 502n195
Dietzsch, Stefan, 438, 464, 465, 474, 490, 502
Dillon, Franz, duke of, 114
Dobbek, W. J., 443n77, 457n128, 459n164
Dohm, Christian Wilhelm, 222, 428n11, 476n131

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-52406-3 - Kant: A Biography
Manfred Kuehn
Index
More information

Droysen, Hans, 432n47
Dülmen, Richard von, 438n3, 465n80

Eberhard, Johann August, 353, 354, 359, 377, 469n153
Eberhard, Johann Peter, 109
Edict Concerning Religion, 336, 339, 404
Edict of Censorship, 336, 339
Ehlers, Martin, 266
Ehrbarkeit, see honor
Ehre, see honor
Enlightenment, xii, xviii, 21, 25, 54, 74, 119, 121, 164, 229–30, 250, 256, 290–93, 301, 308, 337, 339, 362, 388, 394, 405, 408, 428n11, 438n3, 439n13, 445n104, 461n22, 464n64, 465n80, 472n42, 477n134, 488n93
enthusiasm, 14, 45, 51, 134, 207, 226, 319, 348, 375, 400, 405, 432n48, 459n175, 496n44
Epicureanism, 82, 99, 223, 401
Epictetus, 506n74
Epstein, Klaus, 428n11, 476n131, 477n138, 485n27, 488n112, 495n30, 495n32, 495n38, 498n117, 499n132, 501n185, 502n202, 506n76
Erasmus, Desiderius, 439n14
Erdmann, Benno, 80, 432n4, 441n44, 442n60, 443n70, 444n82, 445n98, 447n141, 480n12
Ergang, Robert, 437
Erikson, Erik H., 479
Erler, Gerhard, 438n18
Euchel, Isaac Abraham, 314, 490n167
Euler, Leonhard, 59, 83–4, 88–9, 103, 141, 437n128, 446n129, 449n152, 451n13
Euler, Werner, 18, 423, 438, 464, 470, 474, 476, 483, 491
evil, 4, 29, 53, 122, 152, 172–73, 203, 296, 298, 300, 339, 364–65, 366–69, 375, 407–8, 414
experience, 81, 83, 120, 130, 137, 151, 181, 187, 192, 198, 242–7, 249, 256, 259, 265, 297, 303, 348, 354, 377, 411, 444n88, 479n174; internal, 373; limits of, 250, 260, 265–6, 481n46; moral, 201, 203, 285, 313; possibility of, 259; of progress, 405

Fabian, Gerd, 448n143
Fahrenheit, Gabriel Daniel, 24, 217
Falkenstein, Lorne, 472–73n42
Fall, the, 367
fanaticism, 371
fatalism, 25, 93, 267, 306
Feder, Johann Georg Heinrich, 211, 252, 256, 311, 318, 351, 450n165, 480n22, 490n1259
Fetter, Heinrich, 270
Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, xi, xiii, xx–xxi, 1, 5, 8, 276, 341, 355–56, 361, 363, 364, 378, 390–92, 412–13, 450n158, 498n98, 498n100, 507n104, 507n108, 507n112, 508n117
fideism, 120, 253
Fielding, Henry, 130
Finster, Reinhard, 447n136
Fischer, Christian Gabriel, 26, 68, 76, 81–5, 93–4, 427n2, 441n38, 442n61, 442n65, 445n98–9, 445n101, 450n173
Fischer, Harald Paul, 449n152, 451n13
Fischer, Karl Gottlieb, 311
Fischer, Michael W., 495n31
Fischer, Wolfram, 428n9
Flatt, Johann Friedrich, 490n159
Flottwell, Cölestin Christian, 71–2, 103, 118, 125, 451n14, 453n63
Förster, Eckart, 410–11, 507n96, 507n108, 508n117
Forster, Johann Georg Adam, 343–44
Forster, Johann Reinhold, 343
Forster, Robert and Elborg, 429n16
force, living, xv, 86, 89–91, 101–2, 448n143
Francke, A. H., 30, 35, 36, 38, 51, 52, 79, 150, 431n38, 432n41, 436n106, 441n38
Franklin, Benjamin, 22
Frederick II, xv, 2, 22, 54, 59, 66, 72, 82, 102, 105, 112, 126–27, 215, 226–27, 266–67, 282, 290–91, 301, 315, 338–40, 404, 408, 432n47, 437n130, 441n42
Frederick William I, xv, 25, 35–6, 38–9, 52, 56–7, 59, 69, 96, 365, 404, 432n47, 437n119, 438n5
Frederick William II, xix, xxi, 82, 315–16, 338–40, 359, 362, 365, 371, 374, 376, 379, 380–83, 394–95, 402, 404
Frederick William III, xxi, 404, 425
Freemasonry, 163, 211, 225, 226, 340, 342, 388, 392–93, 395, 495n31
French and Indian Wars, *see* Seven-Year War
French Revolution, xix, 4, 14, 20, 340–43, 362, 372, 374–76, 378, 392, 400, 405, 495n35–6, 495–96n39, 501n185
Freytag, Michael, 110, 111
Friedman, Michael, 412, 448n143–44, 489n127, 507n115
Friedrichs, Carl, 431n39, 432n40
Fromm, N. E., 68
Fulbrook, Mary, 431n39, 432n42, 434n68
Funk, Johann Daniel, xi, xvi, 110–12, 126,

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-52406-3 - Kant: A Biography
Manfred Kuehn
Index
More information

Funk, Johann Daniel *(cont.)*
135, 149–50, 156, 160, 170, 216, 322, 453n58, 460n181
Furet, François, 495n35

Garve, Christian, 233, 251–52, 267–68, 278, 280–83, 287, 302, 342, 364, 373–74, 485n11, 485n21
Gassendi, Pierre, 211, 489
Gaukroger, Stephen, 426n51
Gause, Fritz, 428n5, 429n17, 430n31, 437n116, 462n34
Gawlick, Günter, 472–73n42
Gawthrop, Richard L., 431n37, 432n39
Gehr, Theodor, 36
Gensichen, Johann Friedrich, 323
Gentz, Friedrich, 342, 376, 501n184
George, Rolf, 17
German Society, 10, 113
Gesner, Johann Matthias, 48
Gibert, Carlos Melches, 485n11
Glaube, 120, 201, 306, 326
God, xvi, 3, 5, 26, 28, 31, 35, 37, 39, 42, 44, 47, 52–3, 60, 75–6, 79–83, 92, 101, 103–5, 110, 118, 122, 131–33, 135, 138, 140–41, 161, 178, 192–93, 196, 224–25, 243, 246, 248–50, 261–62, 267, 287, 300, 305, 307, 309, 313, 327, 337, 350, 361–62, 364, 366, 369–71, 377, 391–92, 398, 402, 414, 422, 429n23, 433n55, 433n63, 435n81, 443n78, 445n98, 460n203, 464n66, 494n241; proof of the existence of, 140; Son of, 369
Goeschen, Johann Julius, xi, xii, 163, 165–69, 393, 465n85, 466n97
Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 341, 378, 458n155, 504n8
Goldapp (Prussia), 450n162
Goldoni, Carlo, 166
Gotthold, F. A., 436n87
Göttingische gelehrte Anzeigen, 251, 254, 396
Gottsched, Johann Christoph, 65, 67–8, 70–2, 75–6, 80, 433n51, 441n43, 444n87, 445n106, 448n141, 451n14
Gottsched, Marie Adelgunde Viktorie, 433n51
Graff, Paul, 430n31
Graubner, Hans, 456n101
Green, Joseph, xi–xiii, 132, 154–57, 165, 209, 219, 222–23, 228, 240–41, 265, 272–73, 295, 322–23, 334, 462n32, 463n38, 482n64, 483n92, 493n220, 503n4
Gregor, Mary J., 450n1
Gregorovius, Johann Adam, 73, 74, 81, 442n53–4
guild system, 24, 26–30, 42, 43, 44, 61, 223, 281, 428n11, 434n69, 438n3
Gulyga, Arsenij, 14, 18, 21, 426n49, 427n62, 456n109, 476n123
Guyer, Paul, 480n15, 486n32, 496n59
gypsies, 344

Hadot, Pierre, 461n18
Hagen, Karl, 462n36, 466n106
Hagen, Karl Gottfried, 323, 439n10, 457n123, 508n115
Hahn, Johann Bernhard, 100, 118, 438n9
Halle, xviii, 25, 30, 35–6, 38, 46, 56, 60, 65, 68–71, 74, 76, 215, 217, 275, 311, 318, 353, 364, 379–80, 427n2, 431n38, 441n38, 445n98, 453n51, 497n90, 498n103
Hamann, Johann Georg, xii–xiii, xix, 16, 18, 21, 64, 77–8, 100, 103–4, 107, 110–11, 118–22, 124, 127–28, 134–36, 149, 152, 157, 160, 164–65, 170–71, 173, 198–201, 208–10, 213, 217, 219, 223–27, 230, 237–41, 252–53, 255, 265, 267, 269, 272–73, 275, 277–78, 283, 292–93, 295–97, 299, 301, 308, 310–11, 314–17, 319–23, 326–27, 330–31, 333, 340, 387, 391–92, 441n39, 441n41, 441n47–8, 442n64, 443n78, 451n5, 451n15, 451n27, 455n90–1, 455n94, 455n96, 455n98, 456n99–101, 456n110–13, 461n13, 463n47, 463n48, 463n55, 464n60, 464n62–4, 465n85, 465n87, 466n97, 471n38–9, 471n41, 472n41, 473n42, 476n109, 476n111, 476n123, 476n141, 477n135, 482n64, 483n73, 483n93, 487n55; and *Glaube,* 120; and Hume, 120
Hartknoch, Johann Friedrich, 240, 255, 277, 293, 463n47, 480n7, 485n9
Hartung, Gottfried Lebrecht, 240, 356, 363
Hasse, Johann Gottfried, 5, 6, 8, 13, 271, 325, 409, 416, 420, 424n17, 424n19–21, 427n3
Hay, George, 157, 219, 273
Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, xxi, 276, 490n145, 497n85–6, 497n88–9, 502n195
Heilsberg, Christoph Friedrich, 63, 64, 72–3, 77, 117, 455n85, 463n52
Heine, Heinrich, 14, 425n46
Heller, Josef, 462n30
Henrich, Dieter, 183, 469n144, 469n151, 501n184
Herder, Johann Gottfried, xii, xvi, xviii, xxi, xxii, 16, 18, 21, 116, 126, 128, 129–34, 149, 154–55, 162, 170–71, 179, 182–83,

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-52406-3 - Kant: A Biography
Manfred Kuehn
Index
More information

208–10, 217, 223–27, 238, 240, 272, 283, 292–302, 308, 312, 320, 322, 327, 330–31, 341, 345, 350, 390, 443n77, 457n127, 458n134–38, 458n140, 458n142, 458n144, 465n85, 467n113, 477n134, 487n73, 487n79, 493n240, 494n241
Herman, Barbara, 486n32
Hermes, Johann Timotheus, 462n32
Herodian, 48
Herodotus, 48
Herz, Markus, xii, xiii, 21, 161–62, 164, 189, 196–97, 199, 201, 204–5, 210, 212, 214–17, 219, 230, 232–35, 239, 251, 255, 306, 320, 333, 360, 391–92, 464n69, 465n71, 465n73–5, 471n35–7, 479n174, 491n167, 492n207, 492n209
Herzberg, Karl Friedrich von, 491n176
Hesiod, 48
Heydenreich, Johann Friedrich, 49, 436n102
Heyn, Johann, 83, 84, 445n104
Heyne, Christian Gottlob, 498n105
Hillmer, Gottlob Friedrich, 363
Hinrichs, Carl, 433n50, 437n129, 439n15, 440n20, 445n98
Hinske, Norbert, 426n61, 487n64
Hippel, Theodor Gottlieb, xi–xiii, 16, 21, 45, 112, 114, 121, 125, 134, 149, 154, 155, 160, 163–64, 166–70, 219, 221–22, 224, 226, 235–37, 239, 269–70, 272, 296, 315–16, 319, 323, 335, 339–40, 379, 382, 387–92, 417, 434n70, 441n45, 456n115–17, 457n126, 459n164, 462n32, 463n41–2, 465n79, 465n85, 465n92–5, 466n96, 466n100–04, 477n140, 479n176–7, 503n5, 504n6–8, 504n16
Hirsch, Emanuel, 431
Hobbes, Thomas, 107, 209, 211, 373, 375, 399
Höffe, Otfried, 505n64
Hofmeister, 95, 96, 97, 118, 227, 449n157
Holtzhauer, Georg Friedrich, 337, 393
Homer, 48
honor, xii, xxi, 27–8, 31, 43, 100, 115, 126–27, 131, 169, 189, 207, 215, 218, 221, 230, 241, 254, 269, 280–82, 291, 315, 333, 336, 355–56, 364, 382, 390, 428n11, 464n65, 485n26
Horace, 49, 107, 487n68
Hubatsch, Walther, 437n129, 438nn5, 441n42
Hufeland, Chrsitoph Wilhelm, xix, 5, 406
Hufeland, Gottlieb, 309
Hügelmann, Karl, 498n107–08
Hughes, Michael, 495n39
Huguenots, 59, 96
Hülsen, Bernhard Friedrich von, 96, 97
Hume, David, xvii, 22, 25, 107–8, 119, 120–21, 129–30, 132, 138, 140, 150, 155–56, 166, 174, 176–78, 182–83, 185, 197–202, 207, 209, 230–31, 233, 243, 246, 251–53, 255–65, 272–73, 281, 324, 326, 331, 348, 351, 353, 360, 378, 455n96–7, 457n134, 460n194, 464n64, 467n133, 468n133, 468n135, 469n150, 471n39–41, 472n41–2, 473n42, 479n174, 481n43–5, 481n47, 485n12
Hutcheson, Francis, 107–8, 131–32, 138, 176, 183, 185, 202–3, 473
hypochondria, 152, 238, 406, 462n22–3, 462n25

Illuminati, 342
Iltis, Carolyn, 446n128
Im Hof, Ulrich, 428n11
immortality, 3, 250, 293, 313, 361, 398; Pietism's view of, 38
indifferentism, 181
influx: natural, 195; physical, 75–6, 79, 91–3, 101, 103, 447n138, 448n141

Jachmann, Johann Benjamin, xii, 219
Jachmann, Reinhold Bernhard, xii, 7, 9, 12–16, 52, 168, 206, 219, 240, 273, 283, 317, 320, 322–24, 329, 386, 388–89, 394, 414–16, 419–22, 429n20, 429n23, 447n130, 462n32–3, 463n39, 463n43–4, 464n69, 474n64
Jacobi, Friedrich Heinrich, 301, 305–8, 314, 323, 326–27, 332, 394, 455n96–7, 493n221, 493n223, 493n236–40
Jacobi, Johann Conrad, xii, 163, 165–68
Jacobi, Maria Charlotta, xi–xii, 165–69
Jacobinism, 165, 342
Jakob, Ludwig Heinrich, xix, 275, 302, 308, 313, 318, 353, 490n147, 497n90
James, William, 479n1
Jauch, Ursula Pia, 455n87
Jenisch, Daniel, 268, 275, 466n97
Jensch, Friedrich, 130, 323, 390, 392
Jesus, 11, 16, 28, 69, 224, 435n81
Jews, 24, 62, 100, 162, 216, 253, 315, 333, 337, 417, 438n6, 490n167
Johnson, Samuel, 152

Kahnert, Wilhelm Benjamin, 110
Kallenberg, Christoph Bernhard, 63
Kalweit, Paul, 432n44

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-52406-3 - Kant: A Biography
Manfred Kuehn
Index
More information

Kant, Immanuel: administrative abilities, 315–16; applications for positions, 110, 118, 159; character and demeanor, 187, 318–19, 356; deanship, 206, 271, 314, 474; death, 1–3, 422; decline, 359, 386, 390, 413–14; despair of living, 152; eclecticism, 183; end of teaching, 386; estate, 417; first name, 26; food preferences, 222; friendships, xii, 110–12, 154–57, 209–11, 227–33, 239, 320–25, 331–34, 391; health, 153, 204, 238, 317; house, 269, 270, 272; hypochondria, 151–52, 154, 239, 459n175, 461n22, 462n23, (and maxims, 152); income, 63, 109, 112, 123, 158, 159, 189; investments, 157; knowledge of English, 50; knowledge of French, 436n91; knowledge of Hebrew, 26, 47–48, 50, 62, 73; knowledge of Latin, 47–50, 54, 59, 62, 97, 104, 134; knowledge of mathematics, 50; lifestyle, 128, 134–35 149, 153, 156, 218–20, 222, 269, 272–73, 322–23, 355, 357, 386–87; living quarters, 160, 220; manners, 115; philosophical development, 175–87, 192, 201–4, 230–37; physical appearance, 115, 116, 418; presumed study of theology, 446n127; *privatissima,* 127; reading habits, 134; recreation, 64; rector, 314; rejection of offers from other universities, 162, 163, 188, 215; relationship to his colleagues, 317; relationship to students, 207, 209, 274; reputation, 142, 318, 361; sense of humor, 64, 106, 172–3, 357, 495n26; social dinners, 325, 332, 356–57, 392, 420–1; teaching schedule, 108, 110, 160, 204, 205, 274, 317, 359, 452; teaching style, 106–7, 125, 129–30, 133, 160–61, 205–6, 274, 357–59, (compendia, 190), (way of writing, 240)

Kant, Immanuel, and: Baczko, 211; Christianity, 126; eclecticism, 130; empiricism, 176–79, 248, 262, 481n47; geography, 47, 49, 62, 108, 125, 127, 134, 161, 205–6, 212, 273–74, 356–57, 358–59, 451n22, 452n32, 458n141, 465n76, 475n91; geometry, 102, 243; Greek, 47, 48, 49, 62, 73, 125, 225; Green, 156; his house, 498; his students, 125, 126, 161, 162; homosexuality, 509; idealism, 142; Knutzen, 88, 89, 93, 94; Kraus, 210, 323, 324; Leibniz, 122; Lenz, 207; marriage, 169; military, 128, 227, 457n123; misogyny, 424n13; *Physics for Children,* 121; poetry, 117, 133, 156, 170, Prussia, 434; rationalism, 176–78, 239; Rousseau, 131–32; royal reproof, 378; Wolff, 123; women, 117, 118, 168, 169, 455n87

Kant, Immanuel, theories of: autonomy, 44, 53, 54, 128, 240, 269, 278, 286, 287, 313, 377; beauty, xx, 130, 132, 185, 272, 345, 346, 347, 349, 485n9; boundary principle, 193, 261–62, 479n174; categorical imperative, 44, 204, 285–87, 307, 313, 397, 402; categories, 234, 242–43, 244–47, 250, 258–59, 302–3, 327, 347, 411; causality, 92–3, 101, 139–40, 178, 197–99, 243, 245, 247, 256–58, 264–65, 287, 313, 344, 350, 468n133, 493n238; character, xi, 3, 6–7, 8, 11, 13, 14–5, 22, 26, 32, 37, 41, 43, 56, 64, 93, 103, 112, 126, 128, 132, 144–45, 147–51, 153, 154–156, 160, 163–64, 168, 170, 172, 178, 197, 203–4, 222, 227, 236, 241, 245, 247, 279, 281, 284, 295, 299, 315, 317, 320, 324, 335, 338, 342, 362, 367, 368, 387, 391, 402, 407, 408, 410, 434n64, 469n153, 485n26, 499n125, 500n151, (as conversion and rebirth, 150), (and duty, 144), (and moral worth, 144), (noumenal, 500n151, 500n157), (and will, 147, 203); continuity thesis, 185, 190–91, 234; cosmogony, 98, 451; cosmopolitanism, 59, 281, 288, 290, 295, 300, 350, 373, 376, 383, 385, 399, 407; *Denkungsart,* 147–48, 203, 367, 368, 499n150; dignity, 40, 41, 150, 151, 185, 203, 224, 278, 286, 291; duty, 22, 41–2, 56–7, 80, 115, 186, 204, 206, 213, 267, 278–80, 282–85, 300, 307, 330, 363, 366, 367, 370, 373–74, 376, 379, 381–82, 384, 386, 392, 399, 401–03, 406, 420, 433n55, 485n26, 486n29; education, 55, (moral, 41, 42); ether, 115–16, 411–12; faith, moral, 174, 208, 224, 250, 369; faith, rational, 250, 305–10, 377; freedom, 247, 250, 267, 291, 308, 313, 330, 377, (of belief, 372), (as a fall and punishment, 300), (outer and inner, 396), (religious and civil, 372), (of speech, 375); forms of sensibility, 242–43; *Gesinnung,* 311, 319, 367, 368, 373, 499n145, 500n151, 500n157–58; happiness, 280, 283, 307, (versus duty, 373, 374); heteronomy, 286; highest good, 307, 313, 350; history of mankind, 49, 288; Hume's

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-52406-3 - Kant: A Biography
Manfred Kuehn
Index
More information

principle, 260; idealism, 141, 251, 255, 460; ideas, 242, 244, 249, 313; kingdom of ends, 286; kingdom of God, 369; kingdom of nature, 286, 355; logic, xx, xxi, 62, 161, 244, 378, 408, 479n173; mathematics, xiii, 47, 50–1, 62, 66, 68, 73, 75–8, 81, 90, 108–9, 114, 125, 127, 130, 137, 139, 169, 182, 188, 209, 218, 258, 261, 266, 276, 302, 304, 322, 324, 343, 443–44n81, 452n34, 452n38; mathesis, *see* mathematics; matter, 303; maxims, xi, 41–3, 115, 145–51, 154–56, 158, 163, 165, 168–69, 174, 182, 201–3, 222, 236, 281, 284–86, 297, 306–8, 347–49, 366–68, 373–74, 376, 384, 397, 401–2, 486n45, 499n145, 500n157–58, (as character-constituting devices, 147), (constancy of, 146), (of honor, 282), (and hypochondria, 152), (as *Lebensregel,* 147), (of pure morality, 282); morals, 13, 33, 42, 43, 54, 65, 101, 114, 117, 131, 136, 137–39, 150, 174, 176, 178, 180, 185–86, 191, 201–3, 205, 207–8, 231–32, 240, 250, 260, 265, 277–79, 281–87, 290, 301, 307, 312–13, 330, 339, 344, 348–50, 355, 360, 362–64, 366, 369, 371, 373–74, 382, 384–85, 398, 402, 406–7, 424n16, 429n20, 431n35, 434n69, 484n157, (formal principles of, 138), (fundamental principles of, 137), (material principles of, 138), (principles of, 185); *mundus intelligibilis,* see world, intelligible; noumenon, 190–93, 246, 259, 311; ontological argument, 140–1, 249–50, 480; phenomenon, 76, 89, 91, 102, 183–84, 190–91, 196, 198, 201, 205, 246, 289, 294, 302, 311, 411, 447n138, 462n22; physico-theological proof, 140, 249; physico-theology, 350; place, 92, 93; postulates, 313; *principia prima diiudicationis moralis,* 202; principle of accidentality, 197; principle of coextension, 101; principle of contradiction, 101; principle of identity, 101; principle of succession, 101; principle of sufficient reason, 101; principles, telological, 344; principles, universal, 143; principles of the understanding, 245; progress, 288, 292, 376; providence, 267, 288, 300, 384; psychology, 13, 133, 144, 152, 320, 373, 462n22, 492n199, 492n207; (empirical, 161, 205, 246–47, 373, 407), (rational, 81); reason, 368, 371, (versus animality, 300), (interests of, 249), (kingdom of, 12), (and sensibility, 184); religion, moral, 370, 382; science, xix, xx, 1, 174, 255, 258, 261, 262, 302, 305, 312, 321, 411, 413, 442n59, 446n112, 448n143, 472n42, 488n116, 493n217, 507n110, 507n115; sensation, 469n153; sensibility, 493n238; *sensus communis,* 252, 348, 378; *Sinnesart,* 147, 367, 499n150; space, xvii, 29, 102, 103, 105, 130, 132, 178, 186, 187, 191, 194, 195, 196, 197, 231, 234, 242, 243, 244, 246, 250, 251, 254, 258, 272, 299, 303, 304, 305, 309, 311, 358, 377, 411, 447n136, 489n121, (absolute or pure, 303, 489n121), (relative, 303, 305, 489n121); sublime, 142, 185, 346, 347, 348; supersensible, 313; superstition, 260, 308, 337, 382; synthetic a priori, 235, 242, 243, 258, 354; teleology, 344, 350; time, 85, 105, 108, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 194, 195, 196, 197, 234, 239, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 250, 251, 254, 258, 358, 367, 368, 377; virtue, 5, 32, 40, 130, 132, 150, 185, 186, 207, 225, 266, 278, 279, 359, 370, 376, 396, 401, 402, 406, 505n57; *vis mortua,* 89, 90; *vis viva, see* Living force; will, breaking of, 54; will, good, 284; will, pure, 285; world, beginning of, 105, 247; world, end of, 105; world, intelligible, 183, 189, 197; world, material origin of, 104, 105; worlds, plurality of, 105

Kant, Immanuel, views on: art of conversation, 157; beer, 30, 416, 509n132; civil status of Jews, 392; clericalism, 371; confessions, 60, 145, 225, 371; death, 126, 414; hymn singing, 270; immortality, 133; knowledge of spirits, 174; liturgy, 371; lying, 403; marriage, 399; music, 115, 156, 419; obedience, 366; pilgrimages, 371; poetry, 117; prayer, 216, 224, 371; right to rebellion, lack of, 375; zealotry, 306–8

Kant, Immanuel, works discussed:
"Announcement," 160, 176
"Announcement of a Lecture in Physical Geography," 135
Anthropology, xxi, 13, 115, 144, 147, 161, 297, 392, 394, 400, 406–8, 474n63, 474n74, 499n150
Anthropology Lectures, 32, 65, 145, 156–57, 169, 204–5, 207, 212, 389, 473–74n63, 485n26
Concept of Negative Magnitudes, xvi, 135, 138

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-52406-3 - Kant: A Biography
Manfred Kuehn
Index
More information

Kant, Immanuel, works discussed *(cont.)*
"Concerning the Ultimate Foundation of the Differentiation of Directions in Space," 186
Conflict of the Faculties, 404, 502n199
"Considerations on Optimism," 135
Critique of Judgment, xiii, xix, 343, 344, 345–6, 350, 351, 361, 362, 407, 409, 496n53–60
Critique of Practical Reason, xix, 39, 203, 307, 311, 312, 343, 344, 351, 355, 396, 469n157, 482n50, 500n151
Critique of Pure Reason, xvii, xviii, xix, 22, 75, 181, 193, 210, 211, 214, 216, 230, 231, 232, 235, 240, 241, 244, 247, 248, 251, 256, 258, 259, 260, 269, 277, 278, 287, 289, 292, 293, 304, 306, 310, 311, 312, 318, 321, 329, 346, 348, 353, 354, 355, 359, 360, 377, 411, 413, 468n133, 468n142, 471n23, 473n42, 479n174, 480n15, 481n35, 492n214, 498n116, 502n195, (Antinomy of Pure Reason, 247, 473n42), (final manuscript of, 241), (history of, 232), (Metaphysical Deduction, 243, 244, 348), (Paralogisms of Pure Reason, 246, 468n133), (Transcendental Aesthetic, 234, 243, 258), (Transcendental Deduction, 244, 245, 310, 321, 472–73n42), (Transcendental Dialectic, 234, 244, 258), (Transcendental Logic, 243, 258)
"Definition of the Concept of the Human Race," 298
Discovery According to which Any New Critique . . . Has Been Made Superfluous, 353
Dispute of the Faculties, The, xxi, 150, 381, 392, 394, 403, 506
Dreams of a Spirit-Seer, xvii, 152, 170, 171–73, 182, 221, 265, 467n115
Duisburg Nachlass, 233, 241
Eternal Peace, xx, xxi, 382, 395
False Subtlety, xvi, 135, 136
General Natural History, 88, 98–9, 104–5, 121
Groundwork, xviii, 277, 278, 283, 285, 287–88, 296, 302, 307, 312–13, 351, 396, 403, 486n29, 486n42
Idea for a Universal History, xviii, 295, 372
Inaugural Dissertation, xii, xiii, xvii, 68, 186, 188–90, 192–94, 196, 208, 217–18, 231, 233–35, 242–43, 244, 268, 444n84, 479n174, 481n36
Inquiry Concerning the Distinctness of the Principles (Prize Essay), 135–39
Metaphysical Foundations, xix, xxi, 301, 302, 304, 305, 309, 312, 321, 393, 396, 409, 411, 484n2, 489n117–124, 489n121–32, 493n217, 507n110
"New Doctrine of Motion and Rest," 135
Observations, xvi, xix, 131, 132, 135, 142, 175, 185, 208, 460n206, 461n12
Old Saw, xx, 278, 364, 372, 405, 501n175–78, 501n182–83
"On the Illnesses of the Head," xvi, 136, 173
"On the Injustice of Counterfeiting Books.," 294
Only Possible Argument, xvi, 135, 138, 140, 141, 142, 249
"Open Declaration," 1, 413
Opus postumum, 409–13, 489n134, 506–7n96
Perpetual Peace, 383
Physical Monadology, xvi, 102, 112
Prolegomena, xviii, 230, 254, 255, 258, 260, 262, 265, 266, 267, 277
"Radical Evil in Human Nature," 363
Religion within the Limits of Mere Reason, 250, 364, 366, 368, 371, 379, 382, 388, 402, 498n116
Refutation of Idealism, 310
"Remarks on the Observations," 131
"Struggle between the Good and Evil Principles," 365
"Thoughts at the Occasion of the Premature Death," 135
"Volcanoes on the Moon," 294
"What Is Enlightenment?," 290, 487
"What Is Orientation?," 308, 313, 482
"What Is the Real Progress that Metaphysics Has Made since the Times of Leibniz and Wolff in Germany?," 376
Kant, Anna Luisa, 431n35
Kant, Anna Regina, 26, 28–9, 31–3, 37, 39–41, 44, 52, 431n35
Kant, Johann Georg, 26, 29–33, 39, 42, 44, 52, 63, 94, 431n35
Kant, Johann Heinrich, xv, 32, 34, 41, 52, 63, 94, 414, 431n35
Kant, Katharina Barbara, 34, 430n30, 431n35
Kant, Maria Elisabeth, 430n30
Kanter, Johann Jakob, xii, 128, 135, 159–60, 163–65, 169, 171, 209, 210, 213, 220, 225–26, 475n91
Karamsin, Nikolai Mikhailovich, 498n108
Kästner, Abraham Gotthelf, 498n105
Kepler, Johannes, 129
Kettemann, Otto, 429n17
Keyserlingk, Heinrich Christian, count, xii,

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-52406-3 - Kant: A Biography
Manfred Kuehn
Index
More information

96, 98, 114–16, 127, 217–18, 317, 334–35, 449n155, 450n167, 494n15, 495n24, 509n136
Keyserlingk, Caroline Charlotte Amalie, xii, 334, 336–38, 449n155, 450n167, 454n72, 494n15, 495n136
Kiesewetter, Johann Gottfried Karl, 305, 351, 359, 360
Klauer, Karl von, 501n184
Klemme, Heiner, 18, 434n74, 435n75, 438, 442, 444n62, 478n170, 499n133, 501n175
Klopstock, Friedrich Gottlieb, 103, 341
Knobloch, Carl Gottfried von, 457n124
Knutzen, Martin, xv–xvi, 63, 76–81, 83–6, 88–9, 93–4, 98, 105, 110, 112, 118, 189, 425n44, 432n44, 443n63, 443n78, 444n81, 444n84, 444n92, 446n112, 446n117, 446n125, 448n141, 449n146, 463n48
Kolbow, Heinrich, 423n10
König, Ernst, 462n28
Königsberg, xii, xiii, xv, xvi, xvii, xxi, 1–10, 12–18, 21–2, 26, 28, 30, 34, 36, 37–9, 44, 50, 52–3, 55, 57–60, 65, 68–72, 74, 76, 78, 81–6, 88, 93, 96, 100, 103, 105, 110–11, 114–15, 117–19, 121–24, 126–28, 134–36, 142, 149, 154, 156, 158–60, 162–65, 167–70, 173, 188, 204–6, 208–9, 211, 213–15, 217–20, 223, 225–26, 229–30, 236, 240–41, 252, 267, 269, 271, 273, 275, 295, 311, 315–16, 318, 323–26, 335, 337, 339–40, 342, 355, 358–60, 364, 386, 388, 390–92, 417, 421, 426n61; administration, 58; church history, 441n38; culture, 59, 166, 437n115; economics, 56, 58, 437n116; and fires, 58, 158; and Garden of Eden, 424n19; government, 437n115; guilds, 27; history, 25, 429n17; importance, 20, 56; Jewish community, 162, 216, 438n6, 491n167; libraries, 444n91; Mennonites, 24, 37, 59, 225; merchants, 58, 59, 113–15, 154–57, 219, 223, 241, 323, 430n31; and military, 57; Pietism, 36, 441n38; political dependence, 56; politics, 342; Russian occupation, 112, 113, 114, 126, 456n107; size of, 356; social developments, 30, 116, 431n35
Konschel, Paul, 427n2, 441n39, 445n101, 477n138
Kowalewski, Arnold, 479n173
Kraus, Christian Jacob, xi–xiii, xx, 8, 77–8, 83, 86, 114, 152, 206–11, 213, 216–20, 226, 229, 239, 272, 275, 301, 314, 316, 320–21, 323–25, 329–34, 340, 343, 345, 350, 359, 365, 391, 410, 449n155, 450n167, 463n43, 465n73, 475n79, 476n107, 481n28, 483n92, 491n181, 492n211, 493n227, 494n11, 494n15, 495n33, 498n118
Krause, G., 451n14
Kreimendahl, Lothar, 472–3n42
Kreuschner, J. H., 67, 76
Kreutzfeld, Johann Gottlieb, 217, 464n62
Krickende, Samuel, 142, 169
Kroner, Richard, 21
Kuehn, Manfred, 442n57, 460n194, 472n42, 484n134, 490n160, 493n235
Kuhrke, Walter, 483n81
Krüger, Walter, 470n4
Kypke, Georg David, 110–11, 128, 149, 216–17, 225, 442n62, 450n3, 453n51, 461n13
Kypke, Johann David, 72, 74–5, 106, 118, 125, 440–41n49, 442n62, 457n130

L'Estoq, Johann Ludwig, 107
Laberge, Pierre, 485n12
Ladd, John, 505n62
Lambert, Johann Heinrich, xiii, xvii–xviii, 181, 196, 201, 231–32, 234, 241, 251, 254, 296, 378, 471n32, 484n2
Lampe, Martin, xiii, 14, 222–23, 236, 323, 332, 387, 400, 417, 477n133, 509n141, 509n143
Laplace, Pierre Simon, 105
Lau, Theodor Ludwig, 441n38, 445n98, 450n173
Laursen, John Christian, 487n70
Lauson, Johann Friedrich, 78, 127, 166, 443n77
Laval, Jean Claude, 157
Lavater, Johann Kaspar, 224
Leclerc, Jean, 67
Lehmann, Gerhard, 344, 361, 426n48, 461n12, 462n31, 506n96
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, xvii, xxii, 25, 68, 75–6, 79, 82–3, 86–7, 89–93, 101–3, 109, 122, 129, 130, 132, 139–40, 175–76, 178, 195–96, 206, 305–6, 353–54, 357, 360, 377–78, 383, 445n98, 457n134, 489n121
Lenz, Jakob Michael Reinhold, 207–8, 449n157, 474n74, 474n76
Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, xviii, 95, 108, 122, 166, 296, 301, 305–6, 340, 369, 371, 445n104, 449n153, 478n155, 488n93, 488n112, 494n19
Leucippus, 99
Ley, Willy, 451n16

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-52406-3 - Kant: A Biography
Manfred Kuehn
Index
More information

Lichtenberg, Georg Christoph, 394, 478n155
Lilienthal, Auditeur, 466
Lindner, Gottlieb Immanuel, 77, 103, 107, 110–11, 119, 123, 125, 127, 160, 164, 170, 217, 443n78, 455n98, 463n57, 464n62
literary societies, 163, 167, 173
Locke, John, 67, 75, 79–80, 83, 111, 178, 181, 183, 197, 348, 375, 399, 429n25, 444n88, 457n125, 470n23
Loeb, Louis E., 468n135
Lossow, Daniel Friedrich von, 128, 163
Louis XVI, xx, 341, 375
Lovejoy, Arthur, 451n19
Lucian, 48
Lucretius, 49, 99
Lupin, Friedrich, 356
Lüthe, Rudolf, 472n42
Luther, Martin, 47, 336, 479n1
Lysius, Johann Heinrich, 36, 37, 68, 70, 77, 440n34

Maimon, Salomon, xix, xx, 214, 360, 361, 378, 475n97, 499n123
Majetschak, Stefan, 472n41
Malebranche, Nicolas, 75, 132, 252
Malter, Rudolf, 16–17, 423n7, 426n55, 428n4, 480n26, 483n81
Marquardt, Conrad Theophil, 68, 70, 75–6, 81, 85, 93
Martens, Wolfgang, 441n46
Martin, Gottfried, 452n38, 459n165
Maupertuis, Pierre-Louis Moreau de, 141, 445n106
McClelland, Charles E., 439n17
McIntosh, Christopher, 495n31
McMullin, Ernan, 447n132–33
Meckel, Friedrich Theodor, 390
Meier, Georg Friedrich, 108–9, 136, 212, 358, 452n35
Meiners, Christoph, 318, 320–21, 351, 490n159, 492n199
Melton, James Van Horn, 51, 432n39, 435n82, 436n98
Mendelssohn, Moses, xiii, xvii–xviii, xix, 108, 122, 135–37, 140, 160, 171–73, 183–85, 195–96, 201, 214, 216, 230–32, 251, 253, 268, 277, 302, 305–9, 315, 318–19, 333, 371, 373, 375, 378, 405, 453n57, 459n178, 460n194, 469n154, 478n155, 484n4, 489n135, 494n19
Merlan, Philip, 455n96
metaphysics, xvii, 1, 71, 73, 75, 79, 84–6, 88, 90, 100, 104, 108, 110, 118, 125, 131–34, 137–38, 141, 159, 161–62, 172–75, 178, 180–81, 183, 188, 190, 191–94, 198, 203–5, 209–12, 231–32, 236, 242, 245–46, 248, 254–62, 264, 273–74, 277, 285, 293, 306, 310, 312, 317, 321, 331, 354, 358, 359–61, 377–78, 389, 395, 407, 411, 452, 469, 481, 498; of morals, xviii, 23, 42, 74, 94, 266, 277, 283, 285, 312, 396, 408, 457, 486, 490, 505; possibility of, 199
Metzger, Johann Daniel, 4–6, 8, 11, 16, 271, 314–16, 342, 420–21, 423n10, 424n13, 491n186
Meyer, General von, 128
Michaelis, Johann David, 450n159
Mittenzwei, Ingrid, 463n53, 477n132
Molière, 166
Möller, Hans, 495n31
Möser, Justus, 342, 434n64
Molyneux problem, 457n125
monads, 68, 91, 93, 102–3, 191, 447n136, 447n138
Monk, Ray, 427n64
Montaigne, Michel de, 22, 64, 85, 121, 130, 439n14
moral sense, 131, 144, 178, 184, 185, 186, 189, 192, 201–3, 207
mortality, 293
Mortensen, Hans and Gertrud, 428n4
Mortzfeld, Johann Christoph, 51, 424n16, 434n70, 436n101, 455n83, 457n123, 465n78
Motherby, Johann Benjamin, xii, xiii, 219, 223, 228–29, 273, 322–23, 334, 462n36, 476n117, 508n121
Motherby, Robert, xiii, 156–57
Muretus, 48
mysticism, 11, 35, 253, 272, 394, 395, 502n205

Naragon, Steve, 451n21
naturalism, 175–76
Necker, Jacques, 340, 341
needs, 3, 93, 120, 153, 200, 219, 222, 258–60, 287, 289, 298, 344, 370, 385–86, 388–89, 406
Negroes, 344
Nepos, 48, 271n108
Newlin, Thomas, 456
Newton, Isaac, 83–8, 90–1, 98, 102, 104, 129, 137, 176, 304, 445n102, 447n132–33, 448n143, 451n18, 457n134, 489n126
Nicolai, Friedrich, xxi, 301, 391, 454n78, 488n112, 499n132, 504n27
Nicolovius, Friedrich, 6, 383
Niemeyer, August Hermann, 379

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-52406-3 - Kant: A Biography
Manfred Kuehn
Index
More information

Nietzsche, Friedrich, 14–15, 22, 426n50
Noack, Hermann, 499n133
Norton, Robert E., 477n134
Nussbaum, Martha C., 461n18

occasionalism, 75, 76, 79
orthodoxy, xi, 3, 34–5, 37–40, 44, 56, 60, 67, 69, 70–2, 74, 79–80, 82, 119, 120, 150, 177, 179, 223, 225, 276, 301, 339, 356, 380, 432n43, 443n72, 444n85, 454n80, 467n133

pantheism, xviii, 305, 326, 328, 330–31, 345, 350, 360
Pantheismusstreit, 21, 455n97
Pappas, George S., 468n139
Paulsen, Friedrich, 426n61
pedagogy, xxii, 41, 45, 215, 408, 433n55, 433n57–9, 433n61
Penzel, Abraham Johann Jakob, 226, 227
Philanthropinum, xvii, xviii, 227–29
philosophy, English, 77
physics, 21, 66, 73, 76–78, 81, 83–6, 89, 90, 98, 104–5, 108–9, 121–22, 124–25, 128, 130, 206, 217, 224, 227, 266, 283, 305, 350, 411–12, 443n78, 444n81, 448n141, 448n143, 452n34, 452n39, 465n76
Pietism, 9, 12, 25, 30, 34–40, 42, 43–6, 51–6, 60, 64–5, 68–72, 74–7, 79–80, 82, 84–5, 89, 93, 94, 103, 110, 112, 119, 125, 131, 150–51, 178, 217, 227, 229, 362, 425n44, 429n25, 431n36–9, 432n39–40, 432n42–7, 433n49–52, 433n63, 434n64, 434n68–9, 436n100, 440n34–5, 441n37–8, 441n43, 441n45–6, 441n49, 446n112, 446n127, 448n141, 450n173, 454n78; and Frederick William I, 36; in Halle, 36; influence on Kant's parents, 37; in Königsberg, 36, 37, 38–9, 434n68; and mysticism, 382; in Prussia, 431n39; in Württemberg, 433n50
Pillau (Prussia), 450n162
Pindar, 48
Pisanski, Georg Christoph, 113, 439n18, 440n19, 440n30, 440n32, 442
Pistorius, Wilhelm Friedrich, 490n159
Platner, Ernst, 251, 275, 351
Plato, 151, 192–93, 200, 253, 265, 394, 458, 461, 470
Platonism, 200, 253, 458n152, 470n19
Pliny, 48
Plutarch, 48
Pollok, Konstantin, 489n129, 489n132, 489n134
Pope, Alexander, 77, 240, 422, 442n67
Pörschke, Karl Ludwig, 8, 9, 138, 316, 323, 359, 390, 391, 412, 413, 498n114, 508n124
Porschmann, Adolf, 475n95
Pozzo, Riccardo, 18, 441n51, 451n17
preestablished harmony, 25, 68, 75, 76, 79, 91–4, 101–3, 354, 377, 447n136–37, 447n141, 448n143–44, 502n189
priestcraft, 370, 371
Priestley, Joseph, 266, 275
Prussia, xv, xvii, xx, 2, 3, 10, 14, 18, 20, 21, 25, 26, 28, 30, 35, 36, 38, 40, 44, 50, 52, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 62, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 103, 112, 113, 126, 127, 128, 149, 160, 162, 189, 210, 218, 221, 223, 228, 229, 281, 282, 286, 290, 291, 301, 314, 338, 339, 340, 363, 364, 371, 379, 381, 382, 384, 404, 431n39, 432n43, 434n64, 464n58, 466n110, 477n132; culture, 439; economic developments, 158; ethos, 281
punishment, 33, 41, 51, 52, 57, 80, 216, 266, 274, 300, 369, 43n704, 436n101
Puritanism, 434n68
Puttlich, Christian Friedrich, 483n83
Pyrrhonism, 160, 182, 464n64, 464n91

Quakers, 24, 37
Quandt, Johann Jakob, 70, 74, 85, 441, 444
Quinton, Anthony, 492n203–4

Rabe, Paul, 74
race, 24, 288, 289, 298, 299, 308, 343, 344, 404, 405, 407, 408, 476n131, 494n19
Rappolt, Carl Heinrich, 76, 77, 81, 93, 443n78
Rast, Georg Heinrich, 68
realism, 326
Reccard, Gotthilf Christian, 393
Recke, Lady von, 336–38
Rehberg, August Wilhelm, 376, 501n184
Reich, Klaus, 458n155, 485n12
Reicke, Rudolph, 9
Reid, Thomas, 256, 326, 472n42, 493n235
Reimarus, Hermann Samuel, 141
Reimen, Pia, 462n32
Reinbeck, Johann Gustav, 379
Reinhold, Karl Leonhard, xii, xiii, xix, 7, 219, 297, 326, 343, 345, 351–53, 378, 390–92, 497n87, 502n195
Reith, Reinhold, 429n17
religion, 3, 11, 12, 35–6, 42, 44, 47–8, 53–4, 59–60, 80, 85, 99, 118, 121, 131, 224–25, 228, 238, 250, 260, 290–91, 331, 336–40, 348, 361, 364–66, 369–71, 379, 382, 385,

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-52406-3 - Kant: A Biography
Manfred Kuehn
Index
More information

religion *(cont.)*
395, 402, 434n68, 461n18; role in the state, 382
Resewitz, Friedrich Gabriel, 142, 459n178
Reusch, Karl Daniel, 215, 217, 318, 358, 421, 425n28, 463n37
Reuter, Caspar, 26, 33
Reuter, Regina, neé Felgenhauer, 26, 28
Rexheuser, Adelheid, 456n107
Richardson, John, 130, 424n16
Richarz, Monika, 438n6
Richey, Michael, 170
Richter (Kant's uncle), 63, 100
Riedesel, Erich, 427n2, 441n38, 444n85, 445n98
Rink, Friedrich Theodor, xxi–xxii, 9, 40, 316–17, 323, 408, 410, 415, 491n184, 502n201
Ritschl, Albrecht, 431n38
Ritter, Gerhard, 437n130, 445n100, 482n70
Ritzel, Wolfgang, 426n57, 433n57, 470n23, 495n26
Rogall, Georg Friedrich, 25, 26, 69, 75, 77, 427n2, 432n43, 440n34, 441n37–8, 445n98
Romantics, 14, 23, 408
Rorty, Richard, 263, 264, 482n55–6
Rosen, Stanley, 410, 507n96
Rosenkranz, Karl, 476n127, 502n186
Rosicrucianism, 339, 362, 363, 375, 380, 394, 395, 404, 495n31
Rösselt, Johann August, 379
Röttgers, Kurt, 475n79, 480n22
Rousseau, Jean Jacques, xvi, xviii, 129, 131, 132, 133, 150, 155, 156, 175, 178, 209, 227, 272, 383, 408, 458n134, 458n155–56, 459n164
Rudolph, Enno, 469n144
Ruffmann (bank director), 273, 323, 509n136
Ruhnken, David, 45, 48, 49, 53, 436n87
Russia, xvi, 18, 56, 112–14, 118, 126–27, 136, 158, 188, 214, 338, 466n110

Sack, Friedrich Samuel, 142
Safranski, Rüdiger, 424n19
Salewski, Wilhelm, 454n72
Salthenius, Daniel, 71, 85, 435n82, 440n34, 441n49, 444n91
Scheffner, Johann Georg, xiii, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 16, 64, 107, 113, 121, 142, 154, 160, 164, 167, 169, 170, 224, 272, 323, 387, 388, 390, 391, 393, 410, 418, 420, 425n25–6, 460n205, 463n38, 466n107–9
Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph von, xx, xxi–xxii, 276, 378, 413, 455n96, 507n108, 507n112–13
Schiffert, Christian, 50, 51, 52, 434n74, 457n127
Schiller, Friedrich, 341
Schilpp, Paul Arthur, 21, 460n185
Schlegel, Friedrich, 378
Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 506n94
Schlosser, J. G., 227, 228, 394, 395, 477n148
Schmid, F. A., 425n45
Schmid, K. Chr., xix, 318
Schneider, Ferdinand Josef, 445n104
Schoen, K. Christian, 507n105
Schöndörffer, Otto, 427n66, 429n22, 452n31
Schott, Robin, 455n87
Schroetter, Friedrich Leopold, 498n117
Schubert, Friedrich Wilhelm, 426n67, 505n46
Schulz, Franz Albert, 37–9, 43, 46, 60, 62, 64, 70–2, 74, 76, 79, 81, 108, 118, 125, 427n2, 432n43, 432n48, 435n75, 439n15, 441n49, 442n56, 444n81, 446n124
Schulz, Johann, xii, xiii, xix, 125, 194, 218, 232, 268–69, 275, 316–18, 321–22, 329, 356, 392, 409, 470n23, 476n107, 496n47, 498n116
Schulz, Johann Heinrich, 266, 289, 365, 379, 482n68
Schulze (Aenesidemus), Gottlieb Ernst, xviii, xx, 353, 378, 418
Schütz, Christian Gottfried, 311–12
Schütz, Fritz, 449
Schwab, Johann Christian, 501n186
Schwarz, J. L., 495n23–4, 495n27
Seidel, George J., 502n196
Selbach, R., 503n212
Selle, Christian Gottlieb, 392, 490n159
Seneca, 49
Seven-Year War, 17, 112, 127, 158, 340, 456n106, 463n53
Sextus Empiricus, 48, 161, 464
Shaftesbury, third earl of, 132, 134, 176, 183, 185, 195, 200, 207
Shaw, George Bernard, 153
Shell, Susan Meld, 448n143, 462n23, 479n4
Simmel, Georg, 14
Sinz, Herbert, 429n17
skepticism, 16, 80, 82, 119, 121, 160, 161, 179–83, 186, 198, 200–1, 234, 246, 251–53, 256–60, 263–65, 351, 352–53, 377, 388, 419, 460n185, 464n64, 468n133, 468n139, 469n144, 469n150, 482n53–7; critical, 352, 360; dogmatic, 352; global, 258, 264, 265; local, 258, 264
slavery, 299
Smith, Adam, xiii, 183, 281, 324

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-52406-3 - Kant: A Biography
Manfred Kuehn
Index
More information

Smollett, Tobias, 462n22
social contract, 375
Socrates, 16, 119, 182, 200, 464n64, 478n155
Sommer, Georg Michael, 10, 219, 323, 392, 425n33, 507n115
Souriau, Michel, 344
Spalding, Johann Joachim, 142
Spener, Johann Carl Philipp, 372
Spener, Philipp Jakob, 35, 38, 79, 150, 433n49
Spinoza, Baruch, 131, 209, 305, 327, 391
Spinozism, 82, 305–6, 350, 360, 445n98
Springer, Gustav (alis G. Karl), 428n12–13, 437n126
Sraffa, Ernst, 423n7
Stadelmann, Wolfgang, 428n9
Stamp Act, 155, 463n40
Stapfer, Johann Friedrich, 108
Starck, Johann August, 225–26, 338, 340, 342, 392, 477n138
Starcke, Christoph, 47, 435n87
Stark, Anke Lindemann, 479n176, 493n220
Stark, Werner, 18, 438, 442–43, 450–53, 456–60, 463–65, 473–77, 491–92, 494–95, 503
Stäudlin, C. F., 394, 502n203
Stäudlin, Carl Friedrich, 381
Stavenhagen, Kurt, 17, 426n61, 427n66, 437n118, 440n119, 454n67, 454n70
Stein, Freiherr von, 498n117
Sterne, Laurence, 166, 209, 388, 462n22
Stiening, Gideon, 423n10, 470n2, 483n86, 491n169
Stoeffler, E. F., 431n36
Stoicism, 22, 82, 101, 130, 150, 223, 380, 384, 401, 403, 406, 422, 462n22
Stosch, Friedrich Wilhelm, 445n98
Strawson, P. F., 481n47, 482n57
Stroud, Barry, 263–64, 482n53
Stuckenberg, J. W., 18, 427n62, 439n18
Studer, Thomas, 475n91
Sturm and Drang, 21
Sulzer, Johann Georg, 195, 231, 408
Swedenborg, Emanuel, 170–71, 173
Swift, Jonathan, 24, 173

Taylor, Charles, 490n145
Teske, Johann Gottfried, 63, 76–9, 81, 86, 100, 125, 128, 443n77, 444n81, 446n112, 453n51
Tetens, Johann Nicolaus, xviii, 251
That, Theodor Reinhold, 68
theism, 250, 260, 261, 350
theology, xiii, 5, 10, 12, 34–8, 45–8, 50, 52, 62–5, 66–73, 75–6, 81, 84, 108, 114, 120, 124–25, 128, 134, 137–38, 177, 189, 204, 215, 229, 246, 250, 253, 258, 268, 273, 314, 316–17, 344–45, 349–50, 355, 361, 363–64, 377, 381, 432n43, 438n70, 440n34, 498n103
Theophrastus, 48
Thomasius, Christian, 67, 74, 84–5, 136, 442n57, 445n98, 503n212
Thucydides, 48
Tieftrunk, Johann Heinrich, 190
Timerding, H. E., 451
Tindal, Matthew, 80, 209, 444n92
Tittel, Gottlieb August, 490n159
Toland, John, 80
Tonelli, Giorgio, 344, 445n110, 447n136, 469n144
Toussaint, Jean Claude, 157
Tschackert, Paul, 456n115

Ulrich, Johann August Heinrich, 321, 329–30, 359

Vaihinger, Hans, 507n101, 508n127–28, 509n137
Vigilantius, Johann Friedrich, 323
Villers, Charles Francois, 508n128, 509n137
Vleeschauwer, Herman J. de, 21, 178, 467n133, 468n134, 502n186
Voigt, Johannes, 451n23
Voltaire, Francois-Marie Arouet de, xviii, 82, 166, 174, 209, 383
Vorländer, Karl, 15, 17, 18, 21, 141, 229, 423n9, 424n16, 425n24–5, 426n56–60, 428n6–8, 430n31, 431n35, 435n75, 436n84, 437n125, 438n7, 439n10, 440n23, 441n51, 442n52, 442n54, 442n58, 444n94, 446n122, 450n160, 452n41, 455n98, 459n178, 463n39, 464n59, 473n58, 474n67, 476n107, 476n123, 477n78, 480n123, 487n79, 490n159, 490n171, 490n198, 496n45–6, 499n133, 505n47

Wagner, Gabriel, 445n98
Walch, Johann Georg, 74, 503n212
Walker, Ralph C. S., 263, 264, 482n52
Walsh, W. H., 264, 482n63, 485n12
Ward, Keith, 21, 433n52
Warda, Arthur, 423n2, 453n48–9, 503n3, 504n29, 505n46, 507n102, 509n141
Waschkies, Hans-Joachim, 18, 443n78, 445n104–8, 446n125–26, 449n156, 450n159, 451n17
Wasianski, Andreas, 110
Wasianski, Ehregott Andreas, xiii, 7, 9, 13, 15–16, 33–4, 43, 409, 414–22

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-52406-3 - Kant: A Biography
Manfred Kuehn
Index
More information

Watkins, Eric, 449n145
Weber, Heinrich, 480n24
Weber, Max, 431, 469n38
Weiss, Helmut, 456n106
Weiße, Christian Hermann, 166
Weitenkampf, Johann Friedrich, 88, 105, 451n17
Weltbürgerrecht, see cosmopolitanism
Werner, Abraham Gottlieb, 356, 498n105
Werner, Franz, 449n157
Weymann, Daniel, 122–24, 130, 141–42, 206, 215, 456n104, 456n109, 459n175, 460n202–3
Wieland, Christoph Martin, 116–17, 341, 358, 455n84, 458n152
Willich, Anton, 214, 475n96
Wilmans, Karl Arnold, 405
Winter, Alois, 444n89
Winterfeld, F. A. von, 432n47
Wizenmann, Thomas, 306, 490n159
Wlochatius, August Wilhelm, 215
Wlömer, Johann Heinrich, 63–4, 72, 81
Wolff, Abraham, 69, 432, 444n81
Wolff, Christian, xv, xxii, 25–6, 38, 50, 60, 67–9, 70–1, 74–7, 79–80, 82–5, 101, 109, 115, 129–30, 132, 136, 139, 140–41, 176, 178, 183, 190, 192, 211, 215, 285, 377, 378, 427n1–2, 432n43–7, 440n34, 441n37–8, 442n57, 444n81, 447n136, 457n134, 503n212
Wolffianism, 25–6, 38, 50, 65, 68–9, 70–2, 75–7, 79–81, 85, 91, 94, 109, 130, 137–38, 176–77, 179, 183–84, 230, 285, 306, 377, 441n38, 448n143, 467n133, 501n186
Wolffians, 68–71, 79, 82, 85, 103, 109, 112, 123, 179, 441n37–8
Wöllner, Johann Christoph, 336, 339, 363, 365, 378, 380, 394, 404, 495n31
Wolson, Johann Christoph, 111
Wood, William, 24
Woolf, Virginia, 22
Wright, Thomas (of Durham), 104

Xenophon, 48

Young, Edward, 198

Zande, Johan van der, 484n8
Zammito, John H., 344–45, 496
Zedlitz, Karl Abraham Freiherr von, xvii, 215, 216, 217, 314, 339, 365
Zimmerli, Walther Ch., 480n22
Zinzendorf, count of, 150, 432n48
Zippel, G., 436n101
Zöllner, Johann Friedrich, 290

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org