

Index

- absolute permeability, 60
- acceleration, 28
- advection-dispersion equation, 172
 - asymptotic representation, 177
 - first-order terms, 181
 - frequency domain, 176
 - in streamline coordinates, 192
 - zeroth-order terms, 177
- amplitude
 - equation for, 306
- arrival time
 - slow wave
 - low frequency, 310
- arrival time sensitivities
 - saturation, 265–268
- asymptotic expansion
 - for fluid saturation, 228
 - generalized form, 126
 - in poroelasticity, 292
- asymptotic expansion coefficients, 110
- asymptotic power series
 - example, 112
- asymptotic series, 109
- asymptotic series for pressure, 137
- augmented misfit function, 214
- average
 - Reuss, 279
- averaging
 - in a continuum, 33
- Bessel function of order zero
 - asymptotic representation, 111
 - power series expansion, 111
- Bessel's equation, 133–134
 - series solution, 135
- bi-stream functions, 191
- Biot fast waves, 95
- Biot's coupling modulus, 94
- Biot–Willis coefficient, 85, 93
- body force, 34
- boundary condition
 - no-flow, 198
- boundary conditions
 - for the characteristic equations
 - for the pressure equation, 140
- branching function, 81
- Buckley–Leverett equation, 11
 - in streamline coordinates, 235
 - solution, 245
 - solved by the method of characteristics, 236–237
- bulk modulus
 - undrained, 91
- capillary pressure, 72, 221
- capillary pressure curve, 221
- CASSM, 21
- Cauchy's equations of motion, 50
- CFL condition, 254
- characteristic, 11
- characteristic curves, 116
- characteristic equation
 - in poroelasticity, 296
- characteristic equations, 116
- chemical absorption, 67
- chemical desorption, 67
- Closure relationship, 76
- coefficient
 - Biot–Willis, 85, 93
 - Skempton's, 93
- coefficients
 - asymptotic expansion, 110
- compositional model, 73–76
- compressibility
 - fluid, 221
- compressional velocity, 280
- concentration
 - along a streamline, 194
- concentration-dependent flow, 66
- conductivity, 132
- confining pressure, 90

350

conservation form, 253
 conservation of linear momentum, 37
 conservation of mass, 39
 fluid
 multiple phases, 71
 fluid phase, 221
 conservation principles, 37–40
 continuum mechanics, 33
 controlling factor, 112
 convective derivative, 45
 convective rate of change, 45
 coordinates
 physical, 175
 slow, 175
 coupling force, 81
 Courant-Fredrichs-Levy condition, 254
 covariance matrix, 216
 crosswell pressure test, 15, 160

 d’Alambert’s principle, 29
 as a minimization principle, 30
 Darcies law, 173
 Darcy flow velocity, 172
 Darcy’s law, 5, 59–60
 including gravity, 62
 deformation gradient
 material, 41
 spatial, 41
 depth of investigation, 150
 derivative
 convective, 45
 material, 45
 deviatoric stress tensor, 94, 289
 differential equation
 general first order, 114
 diffusion
 Fick’s law, 63
 molecular, 63
 diffusion coefficient, 8
 diffusion equation, 5, 132
 for pressure, 61
 homogeneous medium, 8
 solution, 9
 in the frequency domain, 133
 solution, 120
 diffusion tomography, 160–164
 diffusive time of flight, 145
 diffusivity, 138
 dispersion
 kinematic, 63
 dispersion matrix, 65
 dispersion tensor, 76, 172
 asymmetry, 174
 dispersivities, 174
 displacement vector, 42
 distribution coefficient, 67
 drainage pore volume, 155

Index

drainage volume, 150, 202
 tracer, 202
 dyadic, 47
 dyadics, 293
 dynamic
 viscosity, 81
 dynamic data, 18
 dynamic permeability, 82
 dynamic tortuosity, 82

 effective stress, 84, 88, 90
 multiphase, 88
 effective stress tensor, 84
 eigenvalues
 associated with three-phase flow, 248
 in poroelasticity, 296
 eigenvectors
 in poroelasticity, 296
 eikonal equation
 for an anisotropic medium, 156
 for the diffusion equation, 138–139
 solved using the method of characteristics,
 139
 for the wave equation, 117
 multiple scale asymptotics, 127
 transverse mode
 poroelastic medium, 305
 Einstein’s summation convention, 43
 elastic deformation, 53–56
 ENO method, 254
 entropy condition, 242
 equation
 advection-dispersion, 172
 frequency domain, 176
 Bessel’s, 133
 continuity, 49
 diffusion, 132
 eikonal, 138
 pressure, 132
 multiphase, 223
 pressure amplitude, 142
 steady-state diffusion, 173
 transport, 143
 equation of continuity, 49
 equation of state
 water, 72
 equations of motion
 Cauchy’s, 50
 essentially nonoscillatory method, 254
 Eulerian algorithms
 for calculating saturation, 252
 Eulerian description of deformation, 41
 Eulerian finite strain tensor, 44
 exit coordinates
 grid block, 193
 expansive fan, 237
 exponential isotherm, 68

- factored form
 - wave equation, 104
- Fast Marching Method, 139
 - for the solution of the eikonal equation, 148–150
 - for well drainage calculations, 150–152
- fast wave
 - semi-analytic expression
 - low frequency, 310
- Fick's law, 63
- field, 37
- filtration velocity vector, 58
- finite difference method
 - in conservation form, 253
- finite strain tensor
 - Eulerian, 44
 - Lagrangian, 44
- first order differential equation, 114
- first-order terms
 - advection-dispersion equation, 181
- flow diagnostic plots, 201
- flow visualization, 264, 265
 - tracer, 201
- fluid
 - immiscible, 70
 - Newtonian, 51
- fluid compressibility, 221
- fluid pressure, 36
- fluid viscosity, 60
- fluid-storage coefficient, 94
- force
 - body, 34
 - conservative, 32
 - non-conservative, 32
- forward problem, 5
- Fourier transform, 107
 - of concentration, 176
 - of pressure, 132
 - sign convention, 132
- fractional flow curve, 225
- fractional flow function, 11
- frequency-dependent viscosity, 81
- front
 - defining surface, 102
- function
 - Heaviside step, 186, 195
- Gardner–Morikawa transformation, 124
- Gassmanns equations, 96
- gauge functions, 109
- generalized function, 108
- generalized inverse, 215
- generalized travel time, 275
- geological storage of carbon dioxide, 318
- Governing equations
 - poroelasticity, 92
 - frequency domain, 288
 - single fluid, 290
- gradient
 - in streamline coordinates, 191, 234
- Green's finite strain tensor, 44
- Green's function, 167
- Hamilton–Jacobi equation, associated with immiscible fluid flow 230
 - in poroelasticity, 300
- Heaviside function, 186, 309
- Heaviside step function, 195
- Heun's method, 147
- high frequency approximation, 107
- high-frequency asymptotic expansion
 - application to the wave equation, 117
- Hook's law, 51
- hydrodynamic dispersion, 173
- immiscible fluid, 70
- In Salah project, 23, 318
- increment of fluid content, 90
- infinitesimal strain tensor, 44
- InSAR, 23
- integral finite differences, 240
- integral transform
 - Fourier, 107
- interaction term, 79
- interaction terms, 287
 - for multiphase flow, 87
- interferometric synthetic aperture radar (InSAR), 318
- internal energy, 31
- intrinsic dispersion coefficients, 174
- isotherm
 - exponential, 68
 - Langmuir's, 68
 - linear, 67
 - second degree, 68
- Jacobian
 - of transformation to streamline coordinates, 191
- joint inversion
 - of seismic and multiphase flow data, 281
- kinematic dispersion, 63
- kinematic porosity, 58, 172
- kinematic wave equation
 - two phase flow example, 11
- kinetic energy, 31
- Lagrangian description of deformation, 40
- Lagrangian finite strain tensor, 44
- Lagrangian front tracking, 251
- Langmuir's isotherm, 68
- leading behavior, 111
- least squares, 163
- linear absorption isotherm, 67
- linear isotherm, 67
- linear wave equation
 - one-way, 4

352

longitudinal mode
 in poroelasticity, 297

mass concentration, 67
 mass fraction, 67
 material deformation gradient, 41
 material derivative, 45
 of an integral, 48
 mesoscopic heterogeneity, 98
 method of characteristics, 139
 applied to advection-dispersion equation, 178
 method of multiple scales, 76
 method of stationary phase
 tracer arrivals, 198–200
 miscible flow, 62
 mixture theory, 77
 mobility, 72
 model assessment, 215
 model parameter covariance, 216
 model parameter resolution, 217
 molecular diffusion, 63
 momentum, 29
 monotone flux functions, 253
 multi-chemical tracer systems, 210
 multi-level continuous active source seismic
 monitoring (ML-CASSM), 210
 multilevel tracer test, 16
 multiphase pressure equation, 223
 multiple arrivals
 tracer, 198

NAPL, 200
 Newton's equation of motion, 29
 Newtonian fluid, 51
 no-flow boundary condition, 198
 non-aqueous phase liquid, 200
 non-interacting tracer, 173
 non-wetting phase, 220
 normal equations, 163, 214
 numerical flux functions, 253

onset time, 321
 onset times, 22
 operator splitting, 200, 257–258
 order symbol, 109
 outer product
 of vectors, 293

p-wave velocity, 280
 partial derivative
 concentration
 with respect to slow coordinates and phase, 177
 particle, 40
 partitioning distribution coefficient, 201
 partitioning tracer, 200
 penalty functions, 14
 penalty term, 164
 penalty terms, 213

Index

permeability tensor, 173
 perturbation approach, 166
 for calculating sensitivities, 165
 for the diffusion equation, 165
 phase, 136
 alternative method for calculating, 146
 as a spatial coordinate for the pressure equation,
 152–154
 associated with concentration, 176
 semi-analytic expression
 poroelastic, 302
 phase function, 125
 phase gradient
 relationship to pressure gradient, 137
 phase mobility, 221
 physical coordinates, 175
 point, 40
 Pollock's algorithm for computing streamlines, 192
 poroelastic coefficients, 92–93
 poroelasticity, 88–98
 governing equations, 92
 porosity, 58
 kinematic, 58, 68
 potential energy, 31
 power series representation
 concentration, 176
 pressure
 asymptotic series for, 137
 pressure amplitude
 expression for, 143
 pressure equation, 132
 asymptotic expression for, 137
 in the frequency domain, 133
 in a homogeneous medium, 133
 zeroth-order solution, 136, 144
 interpretation, 143–145
 pressure gradient
 asymptotic expression, 137
 principle of virtual work, 30
 production tomography, 18
 pseudo-phase, 136
 pseudo-time, 193
 pulse test, 195

quarter five spot, 198

radioactive decay, 69–70
 rarefaction wave, 237
 rate-of-deformation tensor, 44
 ray equations, 116
 concentration, 178
 simplification, 179
 for poroelastic media, 301
 for the diffusion equation, 139–141
 for the wave equation, 119
 ray series, 106
 ray-equations
 immiscible fluid flow, 232

- regularization, 213
- regularized inverse problem, 164
- relative permeability, 71
- relative permeability function, 221
- relative phase mobility, 72
- resolution matrix, 217
- retardation factor, 69
 - modified, 69
- Reuss average, 279
- Riemann problem, 236
 - for three fluids, 247–249
- roughness penalty, 164, 213

- saddle-point methods, 200
- saturation
 - volumetric, 70
- saturation amplitude sensitivities, 268–271
- saturation equation
 - derivation, 225–226
- saturation travel time, 266
- scale parameter, 123
- scaling group, 241
- seismic impedance, 280
- self-similar solution
 - of the saturation equation
 - including capillary forces, 259–261
- sensitivities
 - pressure travel time, 159–160
 - pressure waveform, 164
 - saturation amplitudes, 268–271
 - saturation arrival times, 265–268
 - tracer, 204
- sensitivity computation
 - tracer, 204–207
- sensitivity kernel, 168
- Skempton's coefficient, 91, 93
- skin depth
 - viscous fluid flow, 82
- slow coordinates, 175
- slow wave
 - semi-analytic expression
 - low frequency, 309
- slowness, 205
- slug test, 160
- sparse matrix, 214
- spatial deformation gradient, 41
- static data, 18
- stationary phase
 - multiple tracer arrivals, 198
- steady-state diffusion equation, 173
- step function, 309
- storage, 132
- strain, 42
- streamline
 - for concentration, 179
- streamline computation
 - Pollock's algorithm, 192
- streamlines, 188

- stress, 34
- stress tensor, 36
 - deviatoric, 94
 - for a fluid, 36
- summation convention, 43
- surface traction vector, 34
- surfactants, 68
- swept volume, 202
- symmetry
 - of the solution to the Buckley–Leverett equation, 242

- take-off angle, 119
- Taylor's series
 - expansion at a front, 105
- tensor
 - permeability, 173
 - dispersion, 76
 - effective stress, 84
 - Eulerian finite strain, 44
 - Green's finite strain, 44
 - infinitesimal strain, 44
 - Lagrangian finite strain, 44
 - rate-of-deformation, 44
 - stress, 36
- tensor product of matrices, 298
- tilt, 23
- time of flight, 188, 205
 - as a spatial coordinate, 190–192
 - immiscible flow, 235
 - numerical calculation, 193
- time of flight distribution function, 198
- time-lapse monitoring, 18
- tomography, 12
- total phase mobility, 225
- total stress, 90
- total variation diminishing schemes, 255
- tracer concentration
 - zeroth-order expression, 182
- tracer delay
 - due to chemical partitioning, 201
- tracer integral, 196
- tracer tomography, 208–215
- tracing streamlines, 192–194
- trade-off between resolution and covariance, 218
- trade-off curve, 218
- transport equation
 - for the diffusion equation, 143
- transverse mode of propagation
 - poroelastic medium, 303
- travel time
 - generalized, 275
 - pressure, 145
 - saturation, 266
- travel time tomography
 - tracer, 208

354

TVD schemes, 255
 two point boundary value problem
 for the eikonal equation, 140
 for the characteristic equations, 140
 undrained bulk modulus, 91
 upwind scheme, 254
 velocity, 28
 filtration, 58
 viscosity, 60
 viscous regularization, 241
 volume averaging, 76
 volumetric saturation, 70
 waterflooding, 11
 wave equation, 104
 factored form, 104
 high-frequency asymptotic solution,
 117
 in the frequency domain, 104

Index

waveform sensitivities
 calculation of, 164, 171
 weak solutions, 240
 well allocation factors, 203
 wetting phase, 220
 velocity, 221
 WKB method, 125
 work, 29
 done by a force, 31
 work-energy theorem, 31
 zeroth-order
 equation for the phase
 concentration, 177
 zeroth-order expression
 tracer concentration, 182
 non-dispersive medium, 187
 zeroth-order solution
 multiple scale asymptotics, 130
 zeroth-order terms
 advection-dispersion equation, 177–181