Cicero was one of classical antiquity’s most prolific, varied and self-revealing authors. His letters, speeches, treatises and poetry chart a political career marked by personal struggle and failure and the collapse of the republican system of government to which he was intellectually and emotionally committed. They were read, studied and imitated throughout antiquity and subsequently became seminal texts in political theory and in the reception and study of the Classics. This volume discusses the whole range of Cicero’s writings, with particular emphasis on their links with the literary culture of the late Republic, their significance to Cicero’s public career and their reception in later periods.

A complete list of books in this series is at the back of the book.
THE CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO CICERO

EDITED BY
CATHARINE STEEL
Professor of Classics, University of Glasgow
To the memory of Sabine MacCormack
CONTENTS

Map list  page x
Notes on contributors  xi
List of abbreviations  xvi

Introduction  1
Catherine Steel

PART I THE GRECO-ROMAN INTELLECTUAL

1 Cicero and the intellectual milieu of the late Republic  9
Anthony Corbeill

2 Cicero’s rhetorical theory  25
John Dugan

3 Cicero’s style  41
J. G. F. Powell

4 Writing philosophy  73
Malcolm Schofield

5 Cicero’s poetry  88
Emma Gee

6 The law in Cicero’s writings  107
Jill Harries

7 Cicero and Roman identity  122
Emma Dench
CONTENTS

PART II THE ROMAN POLITICIAN

8 The political impact of Cicero’s speeches
   ANN VASALY 141

9 Cicero, oratory and public life
   CATHERINE STEEL 160

10 Cicero, tradition and performance
   ANDREW BELL 171

11 Political philosophy
   JAMES E. G. ZETZEL 181

12 Writer and addressee in Cicero’s letters
   RUTH MORELLO 196

13 Saviour of the Republic and Father of the Fatherland:
   Cicero and political crisis
   JON HALL 215

PART III RECEPTIONS OF CICERO

14 Tully’s boat: responses to Cicero in the imperial period
   ALAIN M. GOWING 233

15 Cicero in late antiquity
   SABINE MACCORMACK 251

16 Cicero in the Renaissance
   DAVID MARSH 306

17 Cicero during the Enlightenment
   MATTHEW FOX 318

18 Nineteenth-century Ciceros
   NICHOLAS P. COLE 337
CONTENTS

19 twentieth/twenty-first-century Cicero(s) 350
LYNN S. FOTHERINGHAM

Cicero’s works 374
Bibliography 377
Index locorum 410
General index 416
Map

Map 1. Rome in the late Republic

page xv
CONTRIBUTORS

ANDREW BELL teaches history at the University of Nevada, Las Vegas. He is the author of *Spectacular Power in the Greek and Roman City* (2004).

NICHOLAS P. COLE is Departmental Lecturer in American History at the University of Oxford and a Junior Research Fellow in American History at St Peter’s College, Oxford. He read Ancient and Modern History at University College, where he also completed his M.Phil. in Greek and Roman history and his doctorate, which was titled ‘The Ancient World in Jefferson’s America’. He has been a Visiting Fellow at the International Center for Jefferson Studies at Monticello. He works on the history of political thought, the creation of republican government in early America and on the utility of classical learning in the modern world.

ANTHONY CORBEILL, Professor of Classics at the University of Kansas, is author of *Controlling Laughter: Political Humor in the Late Roman Republic* (1996) and *Nature Embodied: Gesture in Ancient Rome* (2004). He is completing a book on the significance of grammatical gender in Roman society.

EMMA DENCH is Professor of the Classics and of History at Harvard University. Her publications include *Romulus’ Asylum: Roman Identities from the Age of Alexander to the Age of Hadrian* (2005). Her current research projects include a thematic study of Roman imperial cultures, and an analysis of the retrospective writing of the Republic in the imperial age.

JOHN DUGAN is Associate Professor of Classics at the University at Buffalo, State University of New York, and co-editor of the interdisciplinary classics journal *Arethusa*. He is the author of *Making a New Man: Ciceronian Self-fashioning in the Rhetorical Works* (2005) and articles on Roman rhetoric and oratory.

LYNN S. FOTHERINGHAM is Lecturer in Classics at the University of Nottingham. Her research deals with rhetorical language and structure, the application of discourse analysis to ancient oratory, and the reception of classical antiquity in contemporary fiction and film. She has published extensively on Cicero’s forensic speeches and is currently completing a commentary on *Pro Milone*.
NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS

MATTHEW FOX’S work focuses mainly on how the Romans used history as an arena for intellectual and political reflection. Author of Roman Historical Myths (1996) and Cicero’s Philosophy of History (2007), his interest in hermeneutics has led him to publish on a variety of other topics: sexuality in Greece and Rome, the dialogue form and recently the nature of scholarly discourse in the eighteenth century. Since 2007 he has been Professor of Classics at the University of Glasgow.

EMMA GEE lectures in Classics at St Andrews. She was educated at the universities of Sydney and Cambridge and has previously worked in Exeter and in Sydney, where she held the Kevin Lee Lectureship in Ancient Greek. Her main interest is Latin and Greek literature and science, in particular Aratus and his legacy. Ovid, Aratus, and Augustus (Cambridge, 2000) is to be followed by a broader study of Aratus, Aratus and the Astronomical Tradition. With the help of research grants from the Leverhulme Trust and the Loeb Foundation she is currently working on a book on ‘Mapping the Afterlife in Greece and Rome’.

ALAIN M. GOWING is Professor of Classics at the University of Washington in Seattle, where he has been on the faculty since 1988 after receiving his PhD from Bryn Mawr College. His chief interests lie in the area of Roman historiography and literature, especially of the imperial period. His most recent book is Empire and Memory: The Representation of the Roman Republic in Imperial Culture (Cambridge, 2005), and he is currently working on a book-length study of the role of Rome and urban space in Sallust, Livy and Tacitus.

JON HALL is Associate Professor in the Department of Classics at the University of Otago, New Zealand. He has published various articles on Cicero’s oratory and rhetorical treatises, and a book on the correspondence entitled Politeness and Politics in Cicero’s Letters (2009).

JILL HARRIES is the Professor of Ancient History at the University of St Andrews. She is the author of various books, including Cicero and the Jurists (2006) and Law and Crime in the Roman World (Cambridge, 2007).

SABINE MACCORMACK† was the Rev. Theodore Hesburgh Professor of Arts and Letters at the University of Notre Dame. She worked on Roman and late Roman history, the reception of classical traditions, particularly in the Spanish world, and the history of the indigenous peoples of the Andes. Her recent books include The Shadows of Poetry: Vergil in the Mind of Augustine (1998) and On the Wings of Time: Rome, the Incas, Spain and Peru (2007).

DAVID MARSH studied classics and comparative literature at Yale and Harvard, and is now Professor of Italian at Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey. He is the author of The Quattrocento Dialogue: Classical Tradition and Humanist Innovation (1980) and Lucian and the Latins: Humor and Humanism in the
NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS


Ruth Morello is Lecturer in Classics at the University of Manchester. She is the co-editor with Andrew Morrison of Ancient Letters: Classical and Late Antique Epistolography (2007) and with Roy Gibson of Re-imagining Pliny the Younger (Arethusa special edition 36.2 (2003)) and is currently working on a book on encomium in the late Republic and early Empire.

J. G. F. Powell is Professor of Latin at Royal Holloway, University of London. He has edited Cicero’s Cato Maior De Senectute (1988), Laelius de Amicitia and Somnium Scipionis (1990) and De re Publica and De Legibus (2006), and was editor or co-editor of the volumes Author and Audience in Latin Literature (1992), Cicero the Philosopher (1995), Cicero’s Republic (2001), Cicero the Advocate (2004) and Logos: Rational Argument in Classical Rhetoric (2007). He is currently working on a new Latin grammar and a study of Latin word order.

Malcolm Schofield has spent the last forty years teaching Classics at Cambridge, where he is now Emeritus Professor of Ancient Philosophy, but continuing as a Fellow of St John’s College. He has published work in many areas of his subject, but mostly over the last two decades ancient political philosophy. He is co-editor of The Cambridge History of Greek and Roman Political Thought (Cambridge, 2000), author of Plato: Political Philosophy (2006), and in 2012 delivered in Oxford the Carlyle Lectures on: ‘A republican political philosophy: Cicero and Rome’.

Catherine Steel is Professor of Classics at the University of Glasgow. She has written extensively on Roman oratory, Cicero and political life in the Republic, including Cicero, Rhetoric, and Empire (2001), Reading Cicero: Genre and Performance in Late Republican Rome (2005) and Roman Oratory (2006).

Ann Vasaly is Associate Professor of Classical Studies at Boston University. Her research focuses on Ciceronian rhetoric and Latin historiography. She is the author of Representations: Images of the World in Ciceronian Oratory (1993), as well as a number of articles and book chapters dealing with aspects of Cicero and Livy. She is currently completing a book on Livy’s first pentad.

James E. G. Zetzel is the Charles Anthon Professor of the Latin Language and Literature at Columbia University; he has written extensively about republican and...
NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS

Augustan literature, textual criticism and the transmission of Latin texts, and the reception of Cicero in antiquity and the nineteenth century. He has also published translations of *De re publica* and *De legibus* (Cambridge, 1999) and *Ten Speeches* (2009). His current project is ‘Critics, compilers, and commentators: a guide to Roman textual and grammatical scholarship’.
Abbreviations of ancient authors and works follow the fourth edition of the *Oxford Classical Dictionary* (Oxford 2012). Other abbreviations used are:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Form</th>
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<tr>
<td>AJPh</td>
<td>American Journal of Philology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anc. Soc.</td>
<td>Ancient Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANRW</td>
<td>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BICS</td>
<td>Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAH</td>
<td>Cambridge Ancient History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCSL</td>
<td>Corpus Christianorum, Series Latina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIL</td>
<td>Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJ</td>
<td>Classical Journal</td>
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<td>ClAnt</td>
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<tr>
<td>G&amp;R</td>
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<td>HRR</td>
<td>Historicorum Romanorum Reliquiae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSCP</td>
<td>Harvard Studies in Classical Philology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ILS</td>
<td>Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JHS</td>
<td>Journal of Hellenic Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JRS</td>
<td>Journal of Roman Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEFRA</td>
<td>Mélanges de l'Ecole française de Rome: Antiquité</td>
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<td>PBSR</td>
<td>Papers of the British School at Rome</td>
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<td>RÉL</td>
<td>Revue des Études Latines</td>
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<td>Wiener Studien</td>
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xvi