

Index

- Age
and political attitudes, 3, 21, 73–74, 114–119, 125, 178, 237–239, 252–253, 267
and vote, 136–137, 145
- Aguda, 266
- Ahdut Haavoda, 240
- Allon, Yigal, 70, 240
- Almond, Gabriel, 12, 17
- Annexation of territories, 95–100, 109–110, 120, 195, 233–234
- Arab-Israeli conflict, 59, 93, 173, 196
- Arabs, 3, 5, 7, 9, 13, 79–80, 86, 89–90, 130, 133, 134, 233, 248
aspirations of, 18, 24–26, 55, 172, 199, 200, 262
See also Citizen rights; Transfer
- Arafat, Yasir, 1, 25, 172, 264
- Aridor, Yoram, 242
- Army service and political attitudes, 68–70, 125
- Ashkenazim
and political attitudes, 3, 114–119, 125, 168, 184–186, 238, 239, 258–259
and vote, 134, 147–151, 241
- Assad, Hafez, 26, 102–103
- Attitude change, 84, 91–93, 119–128
- Authoritarianism, 176–186, 267
- Autonomy, 56, 99–100, 195
- Baker, James, 26, 111
- Bartolini, Stefano, 141
- Begin, Benny, 245
- Begin, Menachem, 1, 12–13, 20, 28, 74, 75, 95, 132, 144, 163, 171, 221, 237–239, 241–245, 260
- Beirut, 74, 75, 76
- Ben-Gurion, David, 5, 110, 162, 237–239, 258
- Boulding, Kenneth, 54
- Brazil, 34, 35, 36
- Budget for defense, 9–10, 64–65, 156–157
- Bush, George, 26, 50, 84
- Camp David accords, 1, 20, 98, 171, 243
- Cantril, Hadley, 24, 34
- Carter, Jimmy, 95, 243
- Cave of the Patriarchs, 89, 264
- Center for Palestine Research and Studies, 59
- Christians, 7, 9
- Citizen rights, 19, 23, 29, 99, 104–105, 121, 128, 231, 233–234
- Citizen Rights movement, 85
See also Ratz
- Civil rights. *See* Citizen rights
- Civil war, 23, 251, 252, 264
- Clinton, Bill, 26, 102–103, 264
- Cohen, Steven P., 187
- Consensus, 250
- Converse, Philip, 16, 17
- Coplin, W., 12
- Corruption, 156, 157
- Dahaf Research Institute, 59, 102
- Dahl, Robert A., 17
- Dayan, Moshe, 104, 240
- de Gaulle, Charles, 169
- Death penalty, 67–68
- Defense budget, 9–10, 64–65, 156–157
- Demilitarization, 57
- Democracy, 5, 10–12, 23, 81, 203–205, 231–236, 256, 265
as a value, 23, 210–230, 268
- Democratic Movement for Change (DMC), 131, 132, 134, 138, 145, 149, 156, 240
- Demographic cleavages, 3, 20, 21, 93, 114–119, 125–126, 134–140, 145–151, 248–250, 252–253, 258–259
- Denial, 171–172, 207
- Don-Yehiya, Eliezer, 142
- Doves, 3, 20, 91, 92, 112, 114–119, 120–129, 165, 240, 256, 258–259, 267
- Eban, Abba, 162, 169, 240
- Economy and vote, 145

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-49925-5 - Security Threatened: Surveying Israeli Opinion on Peace and War
Asher Arian

Index

[More information](#)

Index

305

- Education
and political attitudes, 3, 21, 73–74, 114–119, 176–186, 235, 249, 252–253, 258–259, 267
and vote 145
- Egypt, 1, 4, 5, 13, 19, 20, 35, 36, 55, 61, 62, 94, 104, 111, 171, 196, 221, 242, 260, 261
- Eitan, Rafael (“Rafal”), 75
- Elections, 5, 12–14, 20–21, 129–134
in 1977, 131–140
in 1981, 149, 241–245
in 1984, 142, 144, 149
in 1988, 197
in 1992, 131–160
- Emigration, 7
- Entebbe, 95
- Eretz (the land of) Israel. *See* Greater Israel
- Eshkol, Levi, 238–240
- Ethnicity
and political attitudes, 3, 114–119, 184–186, 235, 249, 252–253, 258–259, 267
and vote, 136–137, 145–151
- Foa, E. B., 187
- France, 75
- Franklin, Mark N., 140, 141, 142
- Gaza, 100, 101
See also Territories
- Gaza-Jericho first plan, 58–59, 89
- Gemayel, Bashir, 74
- Gender
and political attitudes, 3, 21, 114–119, 178, 206, 252–253
and vote, 137–140, 145
- Germany, 73
- God, 21, 84, 86, 205–206, 208
- God-and-us, 21, 173–186, 227
- Go-it-alone, 21, 173–186, 227
- Golan Heights, 13, 26, 94, 101–104, 173
See also Territories
- Goldstein, Baruch, 264, 266
- Gorbachev, M., 51, 169
- Gordon, Carol, 25
- Greater Israel, as a value, 23, 210–230, 268
- Grunswieg, Emil, 75
- Guardian of Israel, 174–175, 206
- Gulf war, 2, 3, 19, 26, 55, 70, 74, 78, 81–88, 97, 106, 109, 175, 202, 205–208, 247, 263
- Guttman Institute, 104, 106
- Haifa, 78, 81, 207
- Halacha, 166
- Hamas, 172, 260, 264
- Haredi, 148, 167
- Hawks, 3, 20, 92, 112, 114–119, 120–129, 165, 166, 240, 242, 256, 258–259, 266, 267
- Hebron, 89, 251, 264
- Herut party, 163
- High Court of Justice, 234, 248
- Holocaust, 27, 73, 81, 161, 162, 175
- Ideology, 21, 27, 33, 125, 164, 173–186, 209
and value priorities, 216–224
- Images, party, 158–160
- Immigration, 5, 7, 203–204
- Inflation, 9
- Inglehart, Ronald, 123
- Interest in politics, 58, 261
- International peace conference, 16, 111, 122
See also Madrid peace conference
- Intifada, 2, 3, 4, 5, 19, 20, 43, 47, 68, 70, 78–81, 97, 119, 121, 125, 154–155, 229–230, 234, 250, 263
- Iran, 126, 265
- Iraq, 2, 46, 48, 51, 55, 78, 83, 92, 97, 113, 126
- Israel
economy, 9
population, 7
public, 11–14
- Israel Air Force. *See* Israel Defense Forces
- Israel Defense Forces (IDF), 2, 19, 62–65, 74, 76, 77, 82, 84, 89–90, 103, 112, 161, 164–165, 206, 235, 237, 263
- Issue types
position, 151–157, 210
valence, 151–157, 210, 221, 225
voting, 11, 140–142, 151–160
wedge, 21, 151–157, 270
- Italy, 75
- Jaffa, 78
- Jericho, 89
- Jerusalem, 3, 4, 55, 75, 78, 94, 101, 104, 107, 267
- Jewish majority, as a value, 23, 210–230, 268
- Jewish people, 21
- Jewish state, 5, 210
- Jordan, 4, 46, 56, 95, 101, 106, 195, 196
- Judea. *See* Territories
- Kach, 108, 172, 264
- Kahane, Meir, 108, 172, 217, 265
- Kahane Chai, 264
- Kelman, Herbert, 187
- Key, V. O., Jr., 10

- Kibbutzim, 3, 43–45, 125, 238
 Kiev, 162
 Knesset, 13, 75
 membership, 130–134
 Kuwait, 46, 48, 51, 55, 78, 83, 92, 97, 113
 Labor party, 4, 5, 165, 168, 172, 173, 257, 264, 268
 1977 compared with 1973, 132–134
 1992 compared with 1977, 44, 135–140
 1992 compared with 1988, 133–140
 and attitudes, 85, 89, 122, 125–126, 135–140, 180
 candidates, 238, 239, 241–242, 246
 demography of vote, 145–151, 235
 evaluation of, 156–158
 images, 80, 158–160
 and issues, 140–142, 151–158, 205
 and territories, 13, 110–111, 142–145
 and values, 221–222
 See also Labor-Mapam alignment
 Labor-Mapam alignment, 241
 Lahat, Shlomo (“Chich”), 87
 Lavi fighter plane, 56
 Leadership, 235, 236–246, 253, 260, 268–271
 Lebanon, 5, 19, 20, 47, 65, 74–77, 94, 144, 196, 245, 250, 260, 263
 Levy, David, 148, 240, 245–246
 Liebman, Charles, 142
 Likud, 5, 163, 165, 168, 173, 257, 260, 268
 1977 compared with 1973, 132–134
 1992 compared with 1977, 44, 135–140
 1992 compared with 1988, 133–140
 and attitudes, 85, 122, 125–126, 135–140
 candidates, 238, 239, 241–242, 246
 demography of vote, 145–151, 235
 evaluation of, 156–158
 images, 80, 158–160
 and issues, 140–142, 151–158
 and territories, 108–111, 142–145
 and values, 221–222
 See also Herut party
 MacDonald, Stuart E., 152
 Madison, James, 153
 Madrid peace conference, 16, 55, 94, 107, 111, 169, 202, 221, 263, 264
 See also International peace conference
 Mafdal, 110
 See also National Religious party
 Mair, Peter, 141
 Mandel, Robert, 25
 Mapai, 4, 240
 See also Labor party
 Marcus, G., 199
 Maronites, 74, 75
 Masada complex, 73, 165, 174–175
 Maslow, A. H., 195–196, 200
 Mea Shearim, 197
 Meir, Golda, 162, 171, 238–240
 Meretz, 131, 133, 150
 See also Citizen Rights movement;
 Shinui
 Moledet, 85, 108, 109, 133
 Mood, in public opinion, 16, 17, 153, 262, 270
 Moslems, 9, 89
 Mossad, 164, 236
 Mubarak, Husni, 111
 National Religious party, 134, 197, 266
 See also Mafdal
 National Unity government, 75, 76, 130, 165, 168, 179, 257
 Ne’eman, Yuval, 73
 Negotiation, 28–29, 30–31, 58, 122
 Netanyahu, Binyamin (“Bibi”), 245–246
 New Zealand, 73
 Nonconventional weapons, 57, 82–83, 203–205
 Nuclear war, 65, 70–74
 Nuclear weapons, 57, 70–74, 232, 262
 Obeying orders, 250–253, 265
 Olasov-Rothbaum, B., 187
 Optimism, 33–45
 Overcome belief and construct, 28, 46–53, 161–162, 168–171, 227
 Page, Benjamin I., 17, 52
 Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 1, 2, 4, 19, 20, 25, 47, 55, 59, 74, 76, 105–108, 122, 126, 134, 138, 171–173, 203, 251, 260, 262, 263, 264, 266
 Palestine National Council, 25
 Palestinian state, 2, 19, 29–31, 56, 99–100, 104, 105, 120–121, 171, 194–195, 260
 Palestinians, 171–173
 Panel study, 3, 16, 48–53, 80, 93, 119–128, 226–230
 Party images, 158–160
 Peace, 4, 19, 54–65
 desired by Arabs and by Israelis, 58
 nature of, 60–62
 as a value, 23, 210–230, 268
 Peace accord with the PLO, 88–90
 See also Palestine Liberation Organization
 Peace for Galilee operation, 75, 76
 Peace Now demonstration, 75

- People Apart Syndrome, 3, 21, 164, 173–186, 205, 263
 Peres, Shimon, 76, 111, 133, 238–246, 257
 Pessimism, 33–45
 Policy
 and public opinion, 12–14, 20–22, 97, 100, 110, 129–130, 143–144, 152, 173, 255–256, 268–271
 and threat perception, 187–199, 201–202, 263–265, 267
 Policy scale, 19, 92–93, 112–114, 165, 176–186
 attitude change, 120–129
 background variables, 114–119
 value preference, 224–230
 Political attitudes, 3, 21, 114–119, 125
 Political elite, 7
 Politics, 10–13, 22, 268–271
 Pollard, Jonathan, 236
 Prime minister, 237–239
 Prospect theory, 22, 188, 191, 199
 Public opinion, 1, 10–18, 93, 95–97, 256–257, 261
 change, 18, 119–128
 polarization, 92–93
 and policy, 12–14, 20–21, 97, 100, 110, 129–130, 143–144, 152, 173, 253, 255–256, 259–260, 268–271
 short-term and long-term effects of, 1–2, 20, 80–81, 92, 122, 158
 and stability of attitudes, 93, 97, 99–100, 114–119, 125, 220–222
 in the United States, 16, 17, 248

 Rabin, Yitzhak, 1, 13, 20, 25, 132–133, 173, 175, 238–246, 260, 264, 265
 Rabinowitz, George, 152
 Rafi, 240
 Ramat Gan, 82
 Rational choice theory, 22, 188, 191
 Rationality, 21, 163–166, 265
 Ratz, 109
 See also Citizen Rights movement
 Reagan, Ronald, 28, 50, 74
 Referendum, 13, 20
 Religion, 21–22, 166–168, 195–199, 200–205, 265
 Religiosity
 and political attitudes, 3, 21, 93, 114–119, 176–186, 252–253, 258–259, 266, 267
 and threat perception, 200–205, 206–208
 and vote, 136, 146–151
 Religious law in public life, 138, 166–168, 196–199

 Religious parties, 130
 Reversal elections, 131–160, 269
 Rokeach, Milton, 249
 Rule of law, 111–112, 121, 128, 172, 231–236

 Sabra refugee camp, 75
 Sadat, Anwar, 1, 3, 4, 55, 95, 104
 Saddam Hussein, 78, 81, 84, 87, 106
 Samaria. *See* Territories
 Saudi Arabia, 5
 Schattschneider, E. E., 154
 SCUD missiles, 5, 78, 81
 Seculars, 167, 197–199, 200–205, 206–208, 238, 240
 Security
 influence of Israelis regarding, 252–253
 information, 247–250, 261
 sense of, 18–19, 23, 24–53
 Security threat. *See* Threat perception
 Separation of religion and state, 197–199, 204–205
 Sephardim
 and political attitudes, 3, 114–119, 168, 184–186, 238
 and vote, 134, 147–151, 241
 Settlements, 52, 155–157, 251–252, 260, 269
 Settlers, 43–45, 97, 251
 Shach, Eliezer, 148
 Shafir, Gershon, 213
 Shamir, Yitzhak, 75, 76, 108, 111, 132, 133, 144, 155, 163, 165, 221, 238–240, 243–246, 257, 260
 Shapiro, Robert, Y., 17, 52
 Sharett, Moshe, 5, 110, 240
 Sharm-el-Sheikh, 101, 104
 Sharon, Ariel, 73, 75, 240, 245
 Shas, 148, 266
 Shatilla refugee camp, 74, 75
 Shin Bet, 164, 236
 Shinui, 110
 Sinai Peninsula, 1, 13, 94, 101, 104, 260
 See also Territories
 Six Days war, 1, 4, 25, 26, 36, 43, 74, 94, 163, 258, 260
 Smith, Hanoch, 106
 Sniderman, Paul M., 229
 Social class
 and political attitudes, 3, 21, 114–119, 178, 182, 235, 258–259, 260
 and vote, 145–146
 Soviet Union, 2, 46–53, 55, 169, 171, 264
 Steketee, G., 187
 Stimson, James A., 12
 Sullivan, J., 199

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-49925-5 - Security Threatened: Surveying Israeli Opinion on Peace and War
Asher Arian

Index

[More information](#)

308

Index

- Supreme Court, 234
 Syria, 5, 13, 26, 46–53, 61–62, 74, 76, 95,
 101–104, 107, 126, 173, 196
- Tehiya, 109
 Tel Aviv, 75, 78, 81–83, 86–88, 207
 Territories, 3, 19, 29–33, 43, 44–46, 51–53,
 94–104, 120, 176–186, 189–193, 200–
 205, 242–246, 258–259, 263, 267
 policy in, 68–70
 policy preferences, 224–230
 and vote, 134–140, 142–145, 260
 See also Gaza; Golan Heights; Judea; Sa-
 maria; Sinai Peninsula
- Terror, 5, 19, 43, 46–53, 66–68, 76, 248–
 249, 252–253
- Terrorists. *See* Terror
- Tetlock, Philip E., 212, 229
- Theiss-Morse, E.; 199
- Threat perception
 and policy, 187–199, 201–202
 regarding religion, 195–199, 200–205,
 263–265, 267
 regarding security, 3, 4, 21–22, 24–33,
 122, 161–186, 189–195, 200–205,
 249, 267
- Transfer, 108–110, 120, 126, 173
- Tunis, 106
- Tyre, 75
- Tzomet, 110, 131, 133, 154
- Ultra-Orthodox parties, 134, 148, 167, 197
- Unemployment, 9
- United Nations, 25, 46, 84, 94
- United States, 2, 11, 34, 35, 36, 46–53, 55,
 73, 75, 84, 155, 168–171, 203–205,
 262
- United Torah list, 148
- Values, 22–23
 and hierarchy, 209–230
 and ideological structure of priorities,
 216–224
 policy preferences and, 224–230, 268
- Vietnam, 11
- Vote, 93, 122, 178, 268–271
 and demography, 134–140, 145–151
 and economy, 145
 and issues, 140–142, 235
 and social class, 145–146
 swing, 21
 and territories, 142–145
- War, 4, 19, 28–29, 46–53, 65–90, 194–195,
 203–205
 initiation of, 65–66
- Warsaw Ghetto, 167
- Washington, 106
- Weapons
 nonconventional, 57, 82–83, 203–205
 nuclear, 57, 70–74, 232, 262
- Weizman, Ezer, 240
- West Bank, 3, 82, 101, 173
 See also Territories
- White House, 1, 25
- Withdrawal from territories, 100
- Yaari, Meir, 162
- Yadin, Yigael, 240
- Yaniv, Avner, 92, 231
- Yeshivot, 63, 157
- Yom Kippur war, 4, 41, 43, 95, 169, 240,
 258, 260
- Zeevi, Rehavam (“Gandi”), 108
- Zionism, 27
- Zuckerman, Alan, 141