

Index and glossary

- Achaea, 86, 110
 Achaus, 157
 Achilles, 3, 88–9, 91, 92, 93–4, 116, 119, 134, 136, 148
 Acrisius, 24
 Actia, 11, 35
 Aegiale, 91, 93
 Aegina, 78, 84, 87, 107
 Aegisthus, 96, 97, 101, 102
 Aegyptus, 74
 Aeschines, 61, 68, 148–9, 157, 158–9
 Aeschylus, 98–9, 101, 167, 168
 Aetolus, 45
 Africanus, Sextus Julius, 61, 63
 Agamemnon, 89, 94, 96, 98, 99
 Agathos Daimon, 118
 age, x, xi, 5, 6, 45, 117–23, 142 n. 1, 176, 178
 age classes, 104–16, 139, 177
ageneioi, ‘beardless youths’, 9, 83, 87, 104–16, 166
 Agesilaus, 71, 106, 134, 138 n. 29, 161
 Agesipolis, 71
agones, ‘contests’, xi, 24, 25, 102
agonothetai, ‘sponsors or managers of contests’, 94, 105, 133
 Ajax, son of Oileus, 89, 94
 Ajax, son of Telamon, 89, 93
akoniti, ‘without dust’ (used of an uncontested victory or walkover), 49, 72, 78
 Alcibiades, 74, 84, 85, 86, 99, 117, 119, 123, 161, 169–71, 173, 174
 Alcimedon, 83, 113
 Alcmaeon, 170
 Alexander Balas, 122
 Alexander the Great, 35, 160
 Alexandria, 33, 87, 107
 Alexidamus, 80
 Aleximachus, 91
 Altis, *see* Olympia
 amateurs, amateurism, ix, 141–2
 Amazons, 128, 137
 Amphiaracia, 108, 172
 Amphion, 147
 Anaxilas, 40, 41, 43
 Antaeus, 59, 135, 153
 Anthesteria, 95
anthippasia, 27
 Anticles, 158
 Antilochus, 88, 91, 94, 119–20
 Antioch, 127
 Antipater, 110
 Antiphon, 24
 Antonius Callippus Peisanus, M., 109
apene, ‘mule-cart race’, 40–3, 99, 120
 Aphrodisias, 39, 71
 Aphrodite, 95, 136, 147
apobatēs, ‘dismounting race’ (an equestrian event in which a contestant, in armour, both ran and rode in a chariot), 3, 41, 43, 120
 Apollo, 10, 11, 16, 34, 44, 83, 89, 96, 102, 123, 150, 152
 Apollodorus, 146, 150–2, 154–6
 Apollonia, 76
 Apollonius of Rhodes, 147
 Aratus, 119
 Arcadia, 17, 28, 107
 Arcesilas, 35, 83
 archaeology, ix, 47, 56–7, 64–5, 93
 archery, 2, 30, 31, 89, 91, 92, 93, 95, 112, 154
 Archilochus, 77
 Ares, 25, 44
 Argos, 10, 11, 23, 34, 35, 76, 175
 Arieti, John, 67
 Aristagoras, 80, 81, 84, 108
 Aristodemus, 63
 Aristomenes, 109
 Aristophanes, 124, 125, 160, 167, 169
 Aristophanes of Byzantium, 81, 103
 Aristotle, 10, 28, 38, 71, 114–15, 117, 143, 149, 158, 159, 163
 Arrachion, 24, 85

- arktoi*, 'bears', 126
 Arrigoni, G., 129
 Artemidorus, 3, 61, 124, 144
 Artemidorus (athlete), 114
 Artemis, 126, 136
 Asclepieia, 52, 70, 104, 105, 107, 115
 associations of athletes, 145, 154
 Astyanax, 157
 Astylus, 37
 Atalanta, 70, 76, 134–7
 Athena, 76, 81, 89, 90, 91, 96
 Athenaeus, 137, 157
 Athenion, 110
 Athens, ix, xi, 9, 16, 27, 35, 37, 41, 42, 43, 45,
 47, 48, 59, 76, 82, 83, 84, 86, 91, 96, 106,
 107, 108, 110, 117, 122, 123, 125–7, 130,
 137, 138, 143, 148–9, 157–75, 178
 athletics, contrasted with equestrian events,
 x, xi, xii, 11, 34, 43–5, 118–23, 134, 170 n.
 24, 174, 178
athlothetai, 'prize setters' (officials of the
 Panathenaea), 164
 Augeas, 12, 151, 155–6
 Aurelius Asclepiades, M., 118
 Aurelius Helix, 105, 113
 Aurelius Heras, M., 35, 116
 Aurelius Septimius Irenaeus, 116
 Autolycus, 74, 112, 166–7
 Azan, 44, 45

 Babylonians, 30
 Bacchylides, xi, 78, 79, 80, 107, 110
 ball games, 7, 9, 25, 127
barbaroi, 'non-Greeks', 2, 4–5, 66, 87, 134,
 146, 176, 177
 baseball, x n. 1, 24, 33 n. 26
 Basileia, 114
 Bérard, Claude, 125
 Berenice II, 87–8, 133–4
 Bernal, Martin, 29, 46
bibasis (jumping competition at Sparta), 128
 Bilistiche, 133, 134
 boat races, 8, 9, 25, 26, 34, 164
 body, 7, 49, 66, 68, 71, 79, 90, 103, 106, 124,
 149, 157–8
 Boeotia, 41, 43, 108
 Boiscus, 28
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 6, 40
 boxing (*pyx*, a combat event in which
 competitors wore leather straps to
 protect their hands and fought without a
 break until one gave in or could not go
 on), 1, 28, 30, 32, 33, 37, 38, 43, 44, 46,
 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 59–60, 65, 71, 79, 83,
 89, 90, 91, 93, 95, 105, 108, 110, 113, 114,
 115–16, 118, 128, 137, 145, 153, 155, 158,
 163
 Brasidas, 91
 bulls, 32, 37, 127
 Burckhardt, Jacob, 29
 Burkert, Walter, 13–14, 18
 Bybon, 55

 Caillois, Roger, 18
 Callias, 77
 Callicrates, 153
 Callimachus, 63, 84, 86–8
 Callippus, 16
 Capitolia, 83
 Carrhotus, 83
 Castricius Regulus, L., 127, 138
 cavalry, 27, 122, 123, 169, 173, 174
 Ceos, 77–8, 82, 107, 110, 112
 Chabrias, 74, 75, 173
 chariot races, 2, 33, 35, 37, 39, 40, 43–5,
 64–5, 79, 82, 87, 88–9, 92, 93, 94, 95,
 99–101, 102, 106, 119–23, 138, 153, 154,
 165, 170, 171
 charioteers, 3, 44, 51, 58, 64, 65, 82–3, 91, 99,
 109, 119, 120, 139, 169
 Charmides, 70
 cheating, 15–16, 20, 21, 37, 44, 95, 109, 110,
 133
 Chionis, 60, 61
 Chios, 35, 127, 137, 153
 Chloris, 129
 Cicero, 68, 118
 Cimon, 37, 175
 class, ix, x, 5–6, 45, 141–5, 158–62, 165,
 166–9, 178. *See also* elite
 Clazomenae, 110
 Cleitomachus, 55, 75
 Cleitor, 34
 Cleombrotus, 137
 Cleonae, 23
 Cleopatra II, 134
 Clytaemnestra, 96, 101
 combat sports, ix, 18, 24, 30, 31, 32, 37–8, 73,
 83, 89, 92, 93, 94, 154
 competitiveness, x, 10, 28–30, 70, 118, 119,
 125, 141
 Copreus, 151
 Corinth, 10, 57, 87
 Cornelius Ariston, P., 113
 Coroebus, 63, 143
 Cos, 52, 70, 104, 105, 107, 110, 115
 Coubertin, Pierre de, 131
 Crete, 1, 2, 12, 13, 30, 32–3, 48, 126, 127
 cricket, 72
 Crison, 118