

## Index

- abolitionists, xvi–xvii, xix, xxvi, 9  
 actions, 5, 8, 10  
 agriculture, 45, 48, 50, 62–3  
 Alcott, Bronson, xi, xix  
 America, viii, xxviii, 7, 20, 95, 100, 117, 144  
 American Revolution, 4  
   promise of, xiv–xv  
   *see also* Constitution  
 animals, 30, 31, 62–3, 66, 82, 84, 87  
 appetite, 87, 89  
   *see also* food  
 architecture, 50, 55–6, 63–4  
 art, 49  
 authority, 20
- Ballou, Adin, xvi  
 Bible, 20, 129–30  
 birds, 82  
 body, 89  
 Border Ruffians, 140, 141  
 Boston, xv, xvi, xx, xxi, xxiii, 124, 126, 130  
 bread, 67–8  
 British Empire, 100  
 Brown, John, ix, xxii–xxiv  
   on abolition of slavery, 157  
   character, 139–40  
   defence of, 142 ff., 149–50  
   enemies of, 148  
   execution of, 155–7, 163–9  
   history of, 137–9  
   martyrdom of, 159–62  
   press and, 145–6  
   successes and failures of, 141  
 Burns, Anthony, xxi, xxiii, 125, 134  
 buisness, 35–6, 72, 104, 106–7  
   *see also* trade  
 busk, 71
- Cambridge College, 58  
 capital, xiii  
 capitalism, x  
 Carlyle, Thomas, xiii  
 change, 29  
 charity, 74–9  
   *see also* philanthropy  
 Charles I, King, 166–7  
 chastity, 89  
 Christ, 8, 12, 118, 144, 155  
 Christianity, 48, 63, 89, 99, 144, 151, 166  
 Church, 129, 166–7  
 church tax, xi, 13  
 citizens, xvii, xviii, xxv  
   and democracy, xxvi  
   as slaves to government, 3  
 city, 129  
 civil disobedience, vii, xi, xii, xviii–xxi, xxiv, xxvi, 11, 17  
   to American government, 4–5  
   in Massachusetts, 9–10  
   and nonviolence, xxv  
   and representative democracy, xxix  
 ‘Civil Disobedience’, xii, xvi, xvii–xviii, xix, xx, xxiv, xxix  
 civil rights, xxiv  
 Civil War, xxiv

*Index*

- civilization, 36, 44, 47, 84  
 clothing, 30, 31, 37–41, 65  
 Collins, James, 52  
 community *see* society  
 compassion, xxvii  
 Concord, Massachusetts, vii, xiv, xxii, xxiii, 23, 24, 44–5, 62, 100, 123, 126  
   Lyceum, xii, xvi  
 conformity, 18, 95  
 Confucius, 29  
 conscience, xxv–xxvi, xxviii, 2–3, 156  
 consent, xv, xviii, xxv  
 Constitution, xiv, xvi–xvii, xxviii–xxix, 9, 18, 19, 129, 133  
 consumption, x  
   *see also* luxuries  
 conversation, 113, 115  
 cooperation, 74  
 corporation, 2  
 cost, xiii, 5, 43–4, 56–7, 58, 61, 64–6, 72  
 country, 129  
 courts, 128  
 Cromwell, Oliver, 140  
 culture, 50  
 curtains, 70
- death, 154, 169  
 debt, 26, 59  
 democracy, xv–xvi, 21  
   and individual exemptions, xxx  
   relative goodness of, xxviii–xxix  
   representative, xxv–xxvi, xxix  
   *see also* consent  
 Democrats, 148  
 desperation, 27  
 diet, 66  
   *see also* food  
 division of labour, 55, 58  
 drink, 86  
 DuBois, W. E. B., xx, xxiii  
 dullness, 95, 100  
 duty, 7, 33, 74
- economics, x, xiii, 11, 40, 42, 66  
   and cost of property, 43–6  
 education, 58–9, 167–8  
 elections, xxvi, 6–7  
 Eliot, George, viii  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, viii, xi, xii  
 England, 43, 47, 82, 95, 118, 138, 166  
 eternity, 116, 117  
 expediency, xxix, 1, 5, 19
- experience, viii, 27–8, 82, 91–2, 94, 103  
 experiment of living, 28, 58, 91–2  
   *see also* life
- factory system, 40  
 farming, 24, 44–6, 61, 68  
 fashion, 39, 40, 48  
 fasting, 71  
 Field, John, xviii  
 fishing, 81, 82, 83, 84  
 food, xxviii, 30–1, 61, 64–8, 84, 85, 86, 87  
 force, xx, 14, 17–18, 126, 153  
 fowling, 82  
 freedom, xv, 20, 30, 73, 107, 117, 124, 126, 133, 167–8  
 fuel, 30–1, 61, 69  
 Fugitive Slave Laws, xiv, xvi, xvii, xx, xxiii, 123–7, 130, 132, 148  
 funeral expenses, 44  
 furniture, 47–8, 69–71
- gain, 62–3  
 Garrison, William Lloyd, xvi, xix, xxii, xxvi  
 genius, xxviii, 20, 63, 75, 85, 86, 87, 88  
 Germany, 138  
 God, xix, xxvi, xxvii, 12, 79, 88, 97, 98, 99, 109, 127, 128, 132, 144, 157  
 gold-digging, 109–11  
 good, 29, 75–6, 87, 99  
 gossip, 114–15  
 government, vii, viii, xxiii, xxix, 118–21, 131, 135  
   best form of, 1  
   ‘disunion’ from, xvii, xix, xxvi, 8, 133  
   and imprisonment, 10–11  
   injustice of, 8–9, 134, 150–1  
   lack of authority of, 20  
   limitations of, 2, 11  
   machine of, 4  
   and military violence, 3  
   need for, 2  
   resistance to, xvii–xix, xxiv–xxv, 4–5, 9–10  
   and respect for individuals, 21  
   standing, 1  
   use of force by, 14, 17  
   virtues of, 18
- grain, 68  
 greatness, 159, 162  
 Harding, viii

---

*Index*

---

- Harper's Ferry, xxii, xxiv, 142, 149, 150, 151  
 heat, 30–1, 37  
 higher law, xvii, xxviii, xxix, xxx, 18, 20, 81, 84, 86, 87, 94, 110  
 'Higher Laws, The', xii, xxviii  
 highway tax, 17  
 Hindoos, 89, 113  
 hiring *see* renting  
 honesty, 113  
 houses, 24, 42, 47, 49–50, 74  
   cost of, 43–4  
   self-build, 54–6  
   at Walden Pond, 51–7  
   *see also* shelter  
 hunting, 81–4  
 Hyde, Tom, 97
- imagination, ix, 84, 85, 94  
 immortality, 101  
 imprisonment, xi, 10–11, 13–16  
 independence, 73, 74, 107  
 Indians, 41, 42, 47  
 individuals, xvii, xxv  
   and democracy, xxvi, xxix–xxx, 21  
 industriousness, 107  
 injustice, viii, xix, xxv, xxvi, xxvii, xxix, 3, 11, 124, 151  
   and duty, 7  
   of government, 8–9  
   *see also* justice  
 insects, 85  
 intellect, ix, 7, 14, 19, 30, 63, 95, 112, 116  
 intoxication, 86  
 inventions, 59–60  
 Ireland, 47
- Jesuits, 76  
 judges, xvii, 128, 131–2, 134, 156  
 justice, 2, 3, 5, 19, 127–8, 133–4  
   *see also* injustice
- Kansas, xxi–xxii, 138 ff.  
 Kouroo, 96
- labor, ix–xi, xiii, 73, 104–7  
   division of, 55, 58  
   slavery of, 24–5  
   true value of, 106  
   waste of, 104  
 land, value of, 69
- 'Last Days of John Brown, The', xii, xxii, xxiii  
 law, xvii, 3, 8, 18, 127, 128, 156, 164, 165  
 lectures, 103, 113  
 liberty *see* freedom  
 Liberty party, xvi, xxvi  
 life  
   and achievement, 94  
   adventure of, 32, 91–2  
   and death, 154  
   limitations of, 100  
   love of, 32, 91–2  
   necessities of, 28, 29–31, 41, 73  
   primitive, 29, 48  
   problems of, 32  
   purpose of, vii, xxvii, 27–8  
   vitality of, 100–1  
   waste of, 135  
   and work, 104  
 'Life Misspent', xii  
 literature, ix, xiii, 167  
 livelihood, 45, 60–1, 72, 104–5, 108  
 loss, xiii  
 luxuries, 28, 31, 32, 46, 48, 50, 66, 119
- machines, 4, 14, 25  
 majorities, xxv, 2, 6, 8, 9, 11, 46, 152  
 man  
   capacities of, 28  
   higher and lower in, 81–90  
   moral universe of, 92  
   and society, 93  
 markets, 68  
 martyrs, 166–7  
 Massachusetts, viii, 42–3, 100, 149, 166  
   civil disobedience against, 9–10, 12, 13  
   and fugitive slaves, xx–xxi, xxiii, 123–7  
   Governor of, 124–5  
   servility in, 133, 134  
   slavery in, xiv–xv, 5, 124 ff., 151–3  
 merchants, 45  
 Mexican War, xiv, xxiv, 1, 5  
 military violence, xxiii, 3, 126  
 millennialism, xix  
 mining, 110–11  
 minorities, 8, 11, 46  
 Missouri, xxi, xxii, 140  
 molasses, 68  
 money, 11, 58, 60–1, 98, 104, 105, 108

---

*Index*

---

- monuments, 63–4  
 moral teachers, lack of, 111–13  
 morality, vii, ix, 129, 133  
   *see also* virtue
- natural law, xvii  
 Nature, 28, 29, 34, 48, 79, 81, 89, 94,  
   100–1, 135–6  
 Nebraska, xxi, 123, 130  
 necessities, 28, 29–31, 41  
 New England, viii, xiii, xxi–xxii, 24, 30,  
   31, 38, 49–50, 82, 100, 110, 119,  
   130  
 newspapers, 97, 114–15, 129, 130–1,  
   142, 145–6, 155  
 nobility, 165  
 nonviolence, xxiv–xxv  
 North, 131, 142, 147, 149, 164, 165  
 novelty, 100
- old age, 27–8  
 opinions, 8, 27, 129  
 ornaments, 55–6  
 ownership, 43, 46
- pacifism, xix–xx  
 Paine, Tom, xv  
 Paley, 4–5  
 paradox, xiii  
 patriotism, 7, 92, 118, 134  
 penance, 24  
 people, the, 1, 2  
   as slaves to government, 3  
 personal experience *see* experience  
 Personal Liberty Laws, xx, xxi  
 philanthropy, xxvii, 74–9, 153  
 Phillips, Wendell, xvi, xvii  
 philosophy, 31, 32, 62, 99, 112  
 plants, 32, 66  
   *see also* Nature  
 Plato, 108  
 ‘Plea for Captain John Brown, A’, xii,  
   xxii–xxiii  
 poetry, 29, 86, 159–61  
 Polis, Joe, ix  
 politics, vii–viii, xxiv–xxxi, 119–20, 133  
 poll tax, xi, xviii, 13  
 poverty, 12, 26, 30, 31–2, 45, 46, 94, 97,  
   107  
   and charity, 74–7  
 primitive life, 29–30, 43, 48, 81  
 profit, xiii
- property, 11, 12, 24, 43  
   *see also* houses  
 provincialism, 117–18  
 purification, 71–2  
 Puritans, 139  
 purity, 88–9, 95  
 Pyramids, 63
- Quakers, 154
- railroads, 59, 60  
 reform, 8, 9, 10, 19, 78  
 religion, 112–13  
 religious abolitionists, xvii  
   *see also* abolitionists  
 renting, 43, 46, 57  
 Republican Party, 146  
 resistance *see* civil disobedience  
 ‘Resistance to Civil Government’ *see*  
   ‘Civil Disobedience’  
 revolution, xv–xvi, 4, 11  
   *see also* civil disobedience  
 rhetoric, 167  
 Richardson, Robert, ix, xxvii
- salt, 66, 68  
 Sanborn, Franklin, xxii, xxiv  
 savages, 30, 43, 44  
   *see also* primitive life  
 school-teaching, 72  
 self-emancipation, viii, xxvii, 27  
 self-involvement, xxviii  
 selfishness, 74, 77  
 self-sufficiency, x, 12, 62, 68, 107  
 sensuality, 88–9  
 servility, 133, 134, 136  
 servitude, material, 26, 33  
 shelter, 30, 31, 41–51, 57  
 Simms, Thomas, xx, xxi, 124, 130, 131  
 simplicity, 32, 48, 73, 94  
   of diet, 66  
 slavery, viii, xii, xiv, 6, 19, 20, 136, 147,  
   150, 151  
   and abolitionism, xvi–xvii, xix  
   fugitives, xx–xxi, 123–7  
   John Brown and, xxii, 138, 157  
   and Missouri Compromise, xxi  
   passive support for, 5  
   resistance to, xix–xx, 10, 153  
 ‘Slavery in Massachusetts’, xii, xx, xxi,  
   xxvii  
 society, 93, 98, 106

---

*Index*

---

- South, 131, 147  
 spirit, 88  
 Spooner, Lysander, xvii  
 state *see* government  
 study, 58–9, 72  
 style, militancy of, xiii  
 success, 95  
 surveying, 106  
 Suttle, Mr, 126  
 sweet, 68
- taxes, 43, 117  
   non-payment of, xi, xviii, 10–11, 13, 17  
 Texas, xiv  
 Therien, Alek, ix  
 Thoreau, Cynthia, viii  
 Thoreau, Henry  
   on achieving the impossible, 94  
   on advantages of primitive life, 29–30, 48  
   and African-Americans, xxiii  
   on the American character, 7  
   on architectural style, 55–6  
   birth and family, viii  
   on bread-making, 67–8  
   on building a house, 51–7  
   on burning one's possessions, 71–2  
   on civil disobedience, xi, xii, xviii–xxix, xxiv–xxv, xxvi, 4–5, 9–10, 11, 17  
   on consent, xv  
   on Consultation, xvi–xvii, xxviii–xxix, 9, 18, 19  
   contemporary influence of, xxiv  
   critical reputation of, xiii–xiv  
   death, xii  
   on dissolving union with the state, xvii, xix, xxvi, 8, 133  
   on doing good, 75–7  
   economic views of, x–xi, 11, 36–51, 72–3, 104–11  
   on elections, 6–7  
   on fighting slavery, xvi–xvii, xix–xx, 152–3  
   and fugitive slaves, xx–xxi, 124 ff.  
   on futility of monuments, 63–4  
   on Harper's Ferry raid, 142, 152  
   on higher life, xxviii, xxx, 81, 84, 86, 87, 94  
   on imprisonment, 13–16  
   on individual conscience, xxv–xxvi  
   on injustices of government, 8–9, 133–4  
   and John Brown, xxii–xxiv, 143 ff., 155–7, 168–9  
   on lack of legislators of genius, 20  
   on law, xvii, 3, 18, 128, 156  
   on leading better lives, 27–8  
   lectures, xii  
   on liberal education, 167–8  
   life of, vii–xii  
   on limitations of government, xxiii, 1  
   livelihood, ix–x, 34–5, 64, 72  
   on living on very little, 69  
   on modern improvements, 59–60  
   on moral duty, 7  
   and natural history, viii, xiii, 34, 135  
   on need for better government, 2  
   on non-payment of taxes, xi, 10–11, 13–17  
   and nonviolent resistance, xxiv–xxv  
   on over-eating and rich food, 85  
   political context of, xiv–xxiv  
   political thought of, vii–viii, xxiv–xxxi, 188–21  
   on preoccupation with transient things, 98  
   publication of, xiii  
   radicalism of, xv  
   reading of, ix  
   on refusing to submit to force, 17–18  
   on relation of politics to living, xxvii  
   on relative goodness of democracy, xxviii–xxix  
   on representative democracy, xxv–xxvi, xxx  
   on resistance to the state, xvii–xix, 4–5  
   on response to John Brown's death, 163–6  
   on revolution and democracy, xv–xvi  
   self-examination of, xi  
   on spiritual slavery, 26  
   style, xiii  
   support for violence, xxiii, xxiv, 153  
   on withholding one's vote, xxvi  
   working method, xii  
   writings, xii–xiv  
   *see also* Walden Pond  
 Thoreau, John (father), viii  
 Thoreau, John (brother), xi  
 trade, 31, 35–6, 69, 72–3, 109, 119  
 treason, 151

---

*Index*

---

- truth, 19, 20, 96, 99, 113  
 tyranny, 117, 150
- Vallandigham, Mr, 150  
 value, xiii, 64, 66  
 vanity, 64  
 vegetarianism, 84–5  
 vice, 87  
 Vigilance Committees, xviii, xxi,  
 151–2  
 violence, xxiii, 3, 153  
*see also* nonviolence  
 Virginia, xxi, xxii, 118, 126, 142, 151,  
 166  
 virtue, xxv, 6, 7, 11, 87–8  
 voting *see* elections
- Walden, or Life in the Woods*, vii, viii, ix,  
 xi, xii, xiii, xxvii, xxxi  
 audience for, 23–4, 33  
*see also* Walden Pond  
 Walden Pond, 23, 35–6
- cost of living at, 64–6  
 crops at, 61, 64  
 departure from, 93  
 furniture at, 69–70  
 house built at, 69–70  
 wealth, xiii, 11–12, 31, 38, 46, 98, 107  
*see also* money  
 Webster, Daniel, xvi, 19, 98  
*Week on the Concord and Merrimack  
 Rivers, A*, xi, xii–xiii  
 ‘What Shall It Profit?’ xii  
 wild, the, 81  
*see also* primitive life  
 wisdom, 32, 73, 79, 89, 106, 108  
 Wise, Governor, 149–50  
 withdrawal, xxviii  
 work *see* labor
- Yankee in Canada, with Anti-Slavery and  
 Reform Papers, A*, xii  
 yeast, 67