## INDEX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adorno, T. W., 28, 50, 53</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>affirmative action, 2, 226–36, 245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>class and, 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deplored, 227, 232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disadvantages, 228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supported, 227, 233–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allport, G., 28, 47, 48n, 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American creed, 4, 238–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>faith in, 161–2, 184–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>laissez-faire ideology of, 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>racial state and, 9–10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>racism and, 45–8, 130–1, 139, 219–20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also ideology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American identity, 243–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-Semitism, 92–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arrest rates, 12–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asians, 95, 120–1, 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as students, 228, 234, 235–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>attitudes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>differences among, 211–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inconsistencies in, 35–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>measurement of, 45–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prejudice and, 30–1, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>psychology and, 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>racism and, 3, 4, 30, 42–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>authoritarianism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>concept of, 110–11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>groups and, 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>racism and, 48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Black Panther party, 87, 100, 190–10, 111, 154, 157</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>black power, 2, 126–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>criticized, 154–5, 179–80, 212–13, 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>perspectives of, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>working class and, 100, 102–3, 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>black studies departments, 32–3, 182–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blalock, H., 55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blauner, Bob, 2, 3, 34n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blauner, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on academic norms, 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on colonialism, 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on industrial society, 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on manhood orientations, 66, 67, 68n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on Marxism, 41–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on racial stratification, 54n, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blumer, Herbert, 44–5, 61, 78, 85, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooklyn (N.Y.), 32, 236–42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooks, T., 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burgess, Ernest, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>businessmen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>attitudes of, 35–6, 141–3, 159–61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>racial exploitation by, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>busing, 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ambivalence toward, 127, 211–12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gallup Poll and, 28, 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>middle class and, 32, 52, 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>working class and, 100, 105–6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>California, 225</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Angus, 28, 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capitalism, prejudice and, 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carmichael, Stokely</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>criticized, 126, 154, 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on racial stratification, 54n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>working-class attitude toward, 101–5, 112–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>caste, 33–4, 49</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
Index

Castells, Manuel, 236
Caton, W., Jr., 53
Cavan, R., 85
Cayton, H., 40
Chicago (Ill.), 18, 34, 40, 108
childhood
prejudice in, 47
racial experiences in, 119–20, 137–8, 146, 184, 190–1
segregation in, 95–6, 119
children, interracial, 106–7
church organizations, 69
cities, 28, 35, 107–8
civil rights, conflict with property rights, 37, 132, 135, 219–20
civil rights movement, 32
activists, 188
defeat of, 198–9
in South, 57
as threat, 118–19, 124–5, 129
civil service, 172
Civil War, 56–7
civilian review boards, 32
class, 4–5, 11
affirmative action and, 230
caste and, 33–4, 49
distinctions, 11
permanence of, 205
racial attitudes and, 28–9, 38, 50–1, 77–8, 213–15, 219
racial stratification and, 54, 146, 163–5
see also middle class, working class
Cobb, Jonathan, 79, 85, 214n
Coles, Robert, 79, 82–3, 84
colleges and universities, 174–5
community colleges, 229
hate crimes in, 1
racial attitudes in, 32–3, 192–3
see also individual institutions
Collins, M. E., 34
color line, 247
Coltrane, John, 247
Constitution (U.S.), 46, 158
consumers, 15–16, 22, 245–6
Cooley, C., 39
courts, 102, 134
Supreme Court (U.S.), 46, 158, 191
see also criminal justice system
Cox, Oliver, 44
Cramer, M. R., 35
criminal justice system, 11, 12–13, 21; see also courts
Cuba, 102
Culp, Jerome, 18
cultural theory of racism, 7–10, 25–6
Davis, A., 33, 40
Democratic Party, 19, 23–4
Convention (1968), 34
Denzin, N., 83, 85
desegregation, see integration
Detroit, 157
Deutsch, M., 34
Diehr, P., 17
discrimination, reverse, 231–2, 233
diversity, 2
Dollard, J., 33, 40, 49
Douglas, Jack, 84
Drake, St. Clair, 40
Drennan, Matthew, 236
drugs, 12–14, 21, 193, 196, 198
DuBois, W. E. B., 49, 54n, 247
Duke, David, 5n, 19–20
Dunson, Bruce H., 18
Duster, Troy, 19, 246n
East Harlem (N.Y.), 32
education
instrumental view of, 182–3
opportunity of, 101, 127, 147–8, 173–5
racial attitudes and, 51, 52, 124, 226–36
remedial, 229
as solution, 129–31, 137, 211, 230–1
see also schools
egalitarianism
liberalism and, 52–3
racial attitudes and, 45–7, 53, 57, 135
working class and, 102
see also equality
Ellison, Ralph, 243
employment
opportunity of, 35, 148
as solution, 158, 211
Epstein, A. M., 17
equality, 221–2, 223–4, 226, 239, 246;
see also egalitarianism
Erikson, E., 84, 85
Erskine, H. G., 34
ethnicity, 3
ethnocentrism, 27–8

265
Index

family
  authority and, 185
  racial feelings in, 98, 120
  see also childhood

Feagin, Joe, 7, 16, 246n
Ferencz, Bradley, 13
Fields, Barbara, 4
fire protection, 108
firearms, 109–10, 112
franchise, 125, 130, 136
Frankenberg, Ruth, 245
Frederickson, G. M., 58
“Free Huey” demonstrations, 155–6
Free Speech Movement, 182
freedom, 226, 247
  racial advantage and, 223–4, 239
Frenkel-Brunswik, D., 47
Freud, S., 70
Frye, Hardy, 116–18

Gagnon, John, 221
Gallup poll
  busing and, 28, 35
  racial feelings and, 34
gangs, 242–2
Garfinkle, Harold, 84, 234
General Equivalency High School Diploma, 93, 147
Genovese, Eugene, 42
ghettos, 40, 180
Giddings, F., 39
Gittell, M., 32
Goldwater, Barry, 34
Great Depression, 143–4, 169
Grossberg, Lawrence, 25–6
  groups
  position of, 8, 44–5, 55, 74
  strategies of, 213
Guttman scale, 45

Hacker, Andrew, 17, 18, 20
Hall, Stuart, 5n, 25–6, 243
Hamilton, Richard, 35, 51
Hammond, Phillip, 65
Harding, J., 45, 48
Harris, Richard, 237
“hate” crimes, 1, 225, 238, 242
Hawkins, Yusuf, 237, 241
Head Start program, 117, 129
  health care, 16–17, 22–3
high schools
  drug use in, 12–14, 21
  experiences in, 92–3, 121, 138, 178–9
grade point average, 227, 228
integration of, 105–6
  segregation in, 96
hippies, 190
Hochschild, Jennifer, 18, 24
Houlé, T., 28
housing
  assistance in, 160–1
  integration of, 34, 52, 53
  open housing ordinance, 132
  segregation in, 35, 99
  see also neighborhoods
human rights, 135
ideology, 4, 7–8, 9–10, 25–6
  defends interests, 56, 210, 239
  racism and, 41–5, 154–6, 240–1
  see also American creed
income, 18, 23
indentured servants, 56, 179
individualism, 216–20
industrial society
  racial divisions in, 39–42
  South and, 58
institutions
  changes in, 59–60, 206
  race relations and, 33
integration of, schools, 28, 35–6, 52, 112, 127, 158, 211–12
intermarriage
  fears of, 43, 123–4, 127–9
  opposed to, 98, 102, 106–7, 121
  International Longshoremen’s and Warehousemen’s Union (ILWU), 89, 94
interviews, 74–6, 79–86
  race and, 87–8, 117–18
  techniques of, 70–1, 225

Jacobs, J., 84
Janowitz, M., 34
Japanese, 120–1, 127
Johnson, Lyndon, 158

Keniston, K., 84, 85
Kerner Commission, 181
King, Martin Luther, Jr., 126, 157, 198
  working-class view of, 102–5, 109, 113
Kiwanis clubs, 69
Korean War, 147

266
Index

Kovel, Joel, 222
Kramer, B. M., 47
Kwan, K., 55

labor force, 17–19, 23
black mobility in, 52
competition, 237, 242
youth in, 18–19

labor unions, 69, 125, 133
language, 175, 193, 245
law and order, 109, 157
Lemert, E., 83, 85
Levin, Jack, 43
Lewis, Anthony, 20
liberalism
egalitarianism and, 53
prevalence of, 208–9
life expectancy, 16–17, 22
Lifton, Robert, 84, 85
Lipset, Seymour Martin, 44, 48n, 221, 223, 247
loans, 15, 22
Lofland, J., 84

MacPherson, Harry, 24
Malcolm X, 101, 102, 113
March on Washington, 103
Marine Corps, 93, 97, 147
Marxism
perspective of, 43–4
and race, 41–2
Mellinger, Wayne, 245
Merton, R., 35, 65n
middle class, 246
black, 1, 7, 11, 230
inequality denied by, 218
opposes black demands, 37
opposes busing, 32
race relations and, 28, 49–52, 59, 75
rejection of values, 202
students, 226–36, 242
tolerance in, 51, 209
see also class
Miles, Robert, 2, 3, 8–9, 20, 21n
militancy, see black power
Mills, C. Wright, 83
miscegenation, see intermarriage
mobility
achievement and, 152–3
blacks and, 40–1, 52, 142–3, 160, 163–4
discrimination and, 116
effect on racism, 215
geographic, 58
modernization, 41
Mollenkopf, John, 236
moral character, 4, 7, 11, 243
Morrison, Toni, 244, 245
Moynihan, D. P., 72–3
multiculturalism, 2
Myrdal, G., 34, 40, 43–4, 48, 139

National Academy of Sciences, 18
National Cancer Institute (NCI), 16–17
National Crime Survey, 12
National Guard, 125
National Institute for Mental Health (NIMH), 66
National Opinion Research Center (NORC), 45–6
National Youth Survey, 12
Native Americans, 98, 230
neighborhoods
black, 133, 180, 197
busing and, 127
friction between, 237, 241
homogeneity of, 226, 238, 240–1, 245
racial organization of, 35, 99, 130–1, 144, 151–2
see also housing
neoconservatism, 10, 234, 240
New Jersey Turnpike, 13–14
New York City
demographics, 236–7
schools in, 32
Newman, W., 55
Newton, Huey, 87, 155–6
Noel, D., 58

Ocean Hill-Brownsville (N.Y.), 32
Omi, Michael, 7, 8–10, 26
open enrollment, 32–3
opinion polls, 28, 34, 35

Papillon, Alex, 87–9
Park, Robert, 33, 39–40, 48, 83
Parsons, Talcott, 40–1
paternalism, 149, 190–1, 232
Patterson, Orlando, 3
Peace Corps, 183
peer pressure, 121
personality, see psychology
Pinderhughes, Howard, 225, 236, 238, 241
Index

police
  brutality of, 111, 126, 154
  harassment by, 196
  racial minorities and, 32, 108–9, 125–6

politics, 2–3, 19–20, 23–4
  Postal Service (U.S.), 116
  prejudice, 30–1, 38–9, 228
  defined, 243
  distinguished from racism, 29, 35–6, 47–8, 52–3
  measures of, 47
  persistence of, 20
  studies of, 3, 34

President’s Commission on Civil Disorders (Kerner Commission), 181

Price, Edward, 167–8

privilege
  benefits of, 11–24
  loss of, 24, 232–3, 245
  racism as strategy for maintaining, 4, 58–62, 76, 187, 208, 221–2, 243
  theory of, 26, 76
  see also racial advantage; social location

professionals, 33, 52

property rights
  conflict with civil rights, 37, 132, 135, 219–20
  police and, 108–9
  working class and, 114

psychology
  prejudice and, 47–9
  racist attitudes and, 2–7, 7, 24, 38
  tolerance and, 50–1
  public housing, see housing
  Puerto Ricans, 32, 95
  Pullman car workers, 181

Quint, Michael, 15

Raab, E., 44, 206, 221

race, versus racism, 10

race relations
  American creed and, 45–8, 130, 139
  class and, 28–9, 38–42, 54–62, 213–15
  feelings and, 31, 95–6, 122–3, 139–40, 173, 245
  ideology and, 41–8
  inconsistencies in, 36
  irrationality in, 37–8, 48–9
  liberal view of, 49–50, 184–7
  military and, 93, 97, 122, 147
  paternalism, 190–1
  separatism, 101, 181–2
  racial advantage, 8, 9–10, 25, 240–3
  affirmative action and, 226–36
  in baseball, 14–15, 22
  challenged, 246
  freedom and, 223–4
  justifications, 240–1
  life chances, 20–1
  social organization of, 242–3
  theory of, 25
  see also privilege; social location
  racial oppression, 11
  racism, 6–7, 74, 242–3
  defined, 2, 3–4, 8, 57–8, 210–11, 243
  distinguished from prejudice, 29, 35–6, 47–8, 52–3
  dominant groups and, 74
  justifications, 242–3

rape, 197

real estate companies, 99–100

Reitzen, Dietrich, 44

Republican Party, 20, 23–4

riots
  causes of, 183, 200
  deplored, 157, 161
  as threat, 118, 125, 129–30, 199–200
  working-class views of, 105, 107–8

Roodiger, David, 243

Rose, Arnold, 44

Ross, E. A., 39

Roucek, J., 49

Rubin, Jerry, 182

Rusk, Dean, 128

Russian revolution, 49

Ryan, William, 207, 208

sampling, 71–2, 225

San Francisco, 66, 188

Schatzman, L., 63, 65

Schmerhorn, R., 49, 55

Schmidt, William E., 16

schools
  decentralization of, 32
  integration of, 28, 35–6, 52, 112, 127
  158, 191, 211–12
  segregation in, 96, 158
Index

see also education; high schools;
colleges and universities
Schuman, H., 45, 48
Seale, Bobby, 87
Selznick, O., 37
Sennett, Richard, 79, 85, 214n
separatism, 101, 181–2
sexual harassment, 3
sexuality, 67, 106, 193–4
Shapiro, Leonard, 14, 15n
Shaw, C., 83, 85
Sheatsley, P., 34, 45, 52
Shibutani, T., 55
Simon, William, 221
Simpson, G., 30, 41
Slack, Jennifer D., 25–6
slavery, 56, 67, 245
Social Darwinism, 164, 234
social location, 4, 8, 10, 241
American identity and, 244
criteria, 15
defense of, 226
doctorates, 233
see also privilege; racial advantage
South Africa, 55–6
sports, 14–15, 22, 96
Squires, Sally, 16
Stanford University, 231
Stark, Evan, 12
"status degradation ceremonies," 234–5
Steele, Shelby, 4
Steinberg, S., 37
Stewart, D., 28
stigmas, 144–5, 228
stratification, see class
Strauss, A., 63, 65
structuralist theory of racism, 6–7, 58–9
Struyk, R. J., 18
Student Nonviolent Coordinating
Committee (SNCC), 101–2,
116–17, 200
students, see youths
suburbs, racial attitudes in, 28
Sullivan, Joseph, 13
Sumner, W., 39
Sutherland, E. H., 83–4, 85
Swartz, M., 53
Sweezy, P., 42
Tawney, R. H., 209
tax policies, 161
teachers, 32
television, 27–9, 98, 100, 102
Thomas, W. I., 33, 39, 48, 84
tolerance, 30, 31–2
Tuskegee ( Ala.), 116
Tyler, Gus, 206–7
U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, 23
unemployment, 131, 237
joblessness, 3, 243
universities, see colleges and
universities; individual institutions
University of California (Berkeley),
117, 188, 226–36
demographics, 226–7
University of Chicago, 83
University of Michigan Institute for
Social Research, 12
University of Michigan Survey
Research Center, 28
van den Bergh, P., 55
Vander Zanden, J., 48n, 56
Veterans Administration, 116
Vietnam, 99, 128
violence
arrest for, 12–13
hate crimes, 1, 225, 238, 242
police brutality, 111, 126, 154
sanctioned, 241–2
working class, 237–8
see also riots
voting, 125, 130, 136
Washington, D.C., 18
Watts, 108, 157
welfare, 117, 143–4, 146, 196
Wellman, David, 4
Wenneker, M. B., 17
Wilkins, Roger, 18
Williams, Lena, 16
Wilson, William J., 3, 4, 20, 55, 61n
on structuralist path, 1, 6–7
Winant, Howard, 7, 8–10, 26
Wolfe, Alan, 6–7
working class
assembly lines and, 93–4
awareness of inequality in, 217–18
bourgeois orientation of, 114
caricatures of, 5, 27
inconsistent attitudes in, 35–6, 75
racism of, 31, 59–60, 110–15, 216,
236–42
Index

working class (cont.)
  tolerance in, 51–2
  violence, 237–8
  youths, 236–42
  see also class

World War II, interracial contact and, 122, 127, 138

Yinger, M., 30, 41

Youths
  affirmative action and, 226–36
  college students, 75
  in labor force, 18–19
  liberalism among, 209, 227
  prejudice among, 34, 123
  violence and, 236–42

Znaniecki, F., 84

270